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National Institute on Drug Abuse

Statistical Series

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State Statistics 1979

Data from the
Client Oriented Data
Acquisition Process
(CODAP)

Series E, Number 18

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
Public Health Service
Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration

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National Institute on Drug Abuse — Series E

STATISTICAL SERIES — Number 18

STATE STATISTICS

1979

Data from the Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
Public Health Service
Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration

National Institute on Drug Abuse
Division of Scientific and Program Information
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INTRODUCTION

This report contains information on clients admitted to and discharged from federally funded drug abuse treatment programs in the United States and outlying areas during 1979. It is based on data collected from these units by the National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA) through the Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process (CODAP). CODAP is a required reporting process for all drug abuse treatment and rehabilitation units receiving Federal funds for the provision of drug abuse treatment and rehabilitation services. CODAP admission and discharge forms are completed for each client admitted to and discharged from these clinics, regardless of source of funding support for any particular client. Thus, CODAP data reflect all clients treated at CODAP reporting units, not just those clients specifically supported by Federal funds.

National CODAP data for 1979 are presented in ten tables starting on page 5. These tables contain percent distributions describing client admissions and discharges in terms of client characteristics, drug abuse patterns, and treatment activity. The ten tables are repeated for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico starting on page 12. Only the first table is presented for Guam and the Virgin Islands due to the low reporting volume in those areas. CODAP forms used during 1979 are presented in Appendix I. Appendix II is a table which summarizes drug distributions across the States. Appendix III contains a glossary of terms used in this report.

Attention should be directed to the types of factors that could affect the validity of making comparisons among the States. CODAP reporting rates varied somewhat among the States; thus, CODAP data are more complete for some States than for others. Since CODAP data are submitted primarily by federally funded clinics, there may be variations among the States in the proportion and categories of all treatment activity that are reflected in CODAP data. Other intrinsic differences among the States such as in the demographic composition of the general population, in population density, and in the availability of drugs may also be reflected in CODAP data. In view of these possible sources of variability, caution should be exercised in interpreting any differences that are found if comparisons among the States are made.

The CODAP reporting forms were revised in March 1979. Some data items were dropped during this revision while others were modified. The effects of the revision to the "source of referral" categories and the addition of PCP as a separate drug type are discussed in more detail on the next page. Data tables affected by the form revision are footnoted to that effect.

This report is based on a data file that has been edited for internal consistency. The following points relating to the tabulation of the data in this report should be considered when using the tables:

- Each admission reported on a CODAP form does not necessarily represent a different client. To reduce multiple counting of some individuals, records that represent transfer admissions between CODAP clinics within a program are not included in the admissions data shown in tables 1-7 for each State.

- Tables 8-10, which contain data on clients discharged during the year, are based on matched admission and discharge reports. Thus, discharge reports for which there were no matching admission reports are excluded from these tables.

- To avoid the loss of useable information, reports with some incomplete or invalid information were retained and are excluded only from those tabulations involving the specific items with invalid responses. Thus, the number of clients on which related tables are based varies somewhat from table to table.

- In some instances, drug problem type and/or severity was incorrectly reported on the CODAP forms. All tables in this report present data according to primary drug of abuse;

thus, records on which the client's primary drug problem could not be identified are excluded.

- Percentages shown in the tables have been rounded to the nearest tenth of a percent, i.e., fractional percentages of 0.05 or greater have been rounded to the next higher tenth of a percent. This rounding process results in some percentage distributions adding to 99 or 101 percent; however, all "totals" reflect 100 percent.

- After the data files have been quality controlled, errors are resolved through contact with the appropriate States. The creation of the final 1979 data files coincided with the final stages of this file resolution. As a result, some corrections for records submitted from the States of Missouri, Tennessee, and Washington were not completed in time for inclusion in the 1979 data files. These corrections affected the data which links client admission and discharge records; since discharge data in this report are based on matched records, the number of clients shown in the discharge tables for these States may be somewhat lower than what was actually reported.

- The March 1979 form revision for the "source of referral" variable essentially reflects a combining of several 1978 form categories into a smaller number of categories. Except for one case, the "other" category, there is a direct correspondence between the two sets of categories. On the 1978 form there was a single "other" category, while the 1979 form has two, "other voluntary" and "other non-voluntary". For this report, data submitted as "other" on the 1978 form were tabulated with "other voluntary".

- Although PCP was not included as a separate category until implementation of the revised CODAP forms in March 1979, some clinics had been collecting and reporting PCP data separately prior to that time. Thus, reporting of PCP as a specific category for the entire 1979 calendar year is somewhat more complete than might be presumed. During January and February, clinics reported approximately [illegible]34 PCP admissions per month; the monthly average for March through December was about 739 PCP admissions. Had PCP data been collected separately by all clinics for the entire year, PCP admissions would have probably accounted for almost 3.8 percent of admissions in 1979 rather than 3.5 percent as shown in the national tables, and the proportion of hallucinogen admissions (which included PCP on previous forms) would have been closer to 2.4 percent rather than the 2.7 percent shown.

- In January of 1980 it was determined that 15 clinics in Hawaii which provided treatment for alcohol clients only should not be included in the CODAP data reports. Data from these units had been included, however, in all of the 1977 and 1978 reports as well as in the first three provisional quarterly reports for 1979. These client data were removed from the system for all subsequent reports (including all 1979 NIDA Series E reports). If these units are excluded from the 1978 annual national figures, alcohol accounts for 8.2 percent of admissions rather than 9.2 percent as previously reported. Thus the 1979 data, which show 7.5 percent of all admissions for primary alcohol clients, represent less of a decrease in alcohol admissions than might have been presumed. Revised quarterly figures for drug distributions are presented in the NIDA Statistical Series E, Number 15: Trend Report January 1976 - September 1979.

CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS AND TREATMENT ACTIVITY

This section is composed of descriptive narrative and statistical tables which present data concerning client characteristics and treatment activity according to primary drug of abuse. Characteristics of clients admitted to treatment include variables such as sex, age at admission, race/ethnicity, employment status at admission, last formal school year completed, type of health insurance, number of times arrested within 24 months, source of referral, secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse, frequency of use, route of administration, age at first use, number of prior treatment experiences, and years between first use and admission. Treatment related variables include modality, environment, reason for discharge, skill development status at discharge, changes in employment status between time of admission and discharge, and number of weeks spent in treatment.

While the narrative below highlights data from the national tables, and serves as a guide for interpreting these data, the focus of this report is information on the individual States. The State tables begin on page 12 and parallel the structure of the national tables. Only the first table is presented for those States and outlying areas with less than 100 clients admitted during the year.

NARRATIVE SUMMARY

As shown in table 1, heroin was reported as the primary drug of abuse by 40.4 percent of all clients admitted to treatment in 1979, while 7.5 percent reported other opiates. Marijuana accounted for another 16.2 percent of the clients, followed by alcohol (7.5 percent), amphetamines (6.5 percent), barbiturates (3.9 percent), cocaine (3.8 percent), PCP (3.5 percent), and tranquilizers (3.1 percent). Hallucinogens, other sedatives, and "other" drugs each accounted for less than 3 percent of the admissions. Table 2 shows that 63.3 percent of black and Hispanic clients were admitted for treatment of heroin abuse, compared to 24.1 percent of white and 27.3 percent of other clients. The largest proportion of clients in the 20 to 24 year, 25 to 29 year, and 30 to 44 year age groups was admitted for treatment of heroin abuse (33.1, 57.6, and 60.0 percent, respectively). Over half of the clients under age 18 were admitted for marijuana abuse; 36.2 percent of the clients over 44 years of age reported alcohol as their primary drug problem.

As shown in table 3, 83.5 percent of the clients admitted for alcohol abuse were male compared to 72.2 percent of all clients. Over half of the tranquilizer admissions were female although women represented only 27.8 percent of all admissions. Almost 57 percent of all clients were white; whites represented the largest ethnic group in all drug categories except heroin. Blacks comprised 45.1 percent of the heroin admissions but only 28.8 percent of all admissions. Almost half of the clients admitted were between 20 and 29 years of age; 56.7 percent of the heroin and 61.2 percent of other opiate abusers were in this age group. Clients under 20 years of age accounted for the majority of marijuana admissions (59.5 percent), but only 20.3 percent of all admissions.

During 1979, 68.3 percent of all clients reported being unemployed at admission, including 53.6 percent who had not sought employment and 14.7 percent who had sought employment in the 30 days prior to admission. Over half of the clients (52.3 percent) had less than 12 years of formal education while 15.7 percent had more than 12 years of schooling. Only 18.4 percent of the clients had private health insurance; 63.4 percent had no coverage while 18.2 percent had Medicaid, Medicare, or other public funding. One half of all clients had not been arrested within 24 months of admission; almost one-fourth had been arrested once and the remaining fourth had two or more arrests.

Over three-quarters of all admissions were voluntary, as shown in table 4. Self-referrals accounted for 40.7 percent of all admissions; for individual drug categories this percentage ranged from 56.6 percent for heroin clients to 18.4 percent for marijuana clients. The largest source of referral for PCP and marijuana clients was Federal, State, and county probation (32.1 and 25.0 percent, respectively).

Table 5 shows that 36.8 percent of all clients reported no secondary drug and 66.5 percent no tertiary drug problem. For clients whose primary drug was marijuana, 44.3 percent also used alcohol. Over one-third of cocaine and hallucinogen clients, one-fourth of amphetamine, other sedative, and "other" drug clients, and one-fifth of barbiturate clients reported marijuana as their secondary drug of abuse. Those who used hallucinogens abused a tertiary drug most often, with 23.9 percent abusing marijuana and 21.2 percent abusing alcohol.

Almost 55 percent of all clients used their respective primary drug daily, as shown in table 6. This percentage ranged from 69.4 percent for heroin and 72.9 percent for other opiate clients to a low of 16.3 percent for hallucinogen clients. Almost half of all clients first used their respective primary drug before the age of 18. Marijuana (82.7 percent), hallucinogen (73.0 percent), alcohol (63.5 percent), "other" drug (63.3 percent), barbiturate (55.2 percent), amphetamine (52.7 percent), and "other sedatives" (51.4 percent) clients were most likely using their respective drug before they were 18. The majority of clients in individual drug categories had no prior treatment experiences; the only exceptions were heroin and other opiate clients (25.2 and 35.3 percent, respectively). Over half (52.3 percent) of clients with no prior treatment experience entered treatment within four years of the first use of their primary drug. However, one-fourth of all clients (64.3 percent of alcohol and 42.3 percent of heroin clients) waited over eight years before entering treatment.

As shown in table 7, the largest proportion (44.8 percent) of all clients was admitted to the drug free modality in an outpatient environment. This modality/environment combination accounted for most admissions in all individual drug categories except heroin and other opiates. For heroin admissions, 33.9 percent were admitted to detoxification/outpatient treatment, 20.8 percent to maintenance/outpatient treatment, and 20.2 percent to drug free/outpatient treatment. The corresponding figures for other opiate admissions were 22.3 percent, 23.2 percent, and 27.8 percent, respectively. Most clients were also discharged from the drug free/outpatient combination, as shown in table 8. Overall, 69.4 percent of the clients were being treated in a drug free modality at discharge.

As shown in table 9, 14.8 percent of all clients were in an educational or skill development program at discharge, ranging from 37.7 percent for marijuana clients to 5.8 percent for heroin abusers. Three percent of all clients had completed a skill development program during treatment. One-quarter of all clients were employed at both admission and discharge; almost 60 percent were unemployed at both times. Almost one-third of opiate clients remained in treatment for 2 weeks or less compared to 25.8 percent of all clients. For those clients completing treatment, 13.5 percent remained in treatment for two weeks or less.

The largest proportion of clients in all drug categories and modality/environment combinations left before completing treatment; 48.1 percent of opiate and 47.2 percent of non-opiate clients were in this category, as shown in table 10. Overall, 21.9 percent of the clients completed treatment, 14.9 percent with no drug use and 7.0 percent with some use. For non-opiate clients, the overall completion rate was 25.9 percent, with 30.1 percent completing treatment in the drug free/outpatient modality/environment combination. For opiate abusers, the overall rate of completion was 18.0 percent, with the highest completion rate, 26.4 percent, in the drug free/prison combination.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	40.4
Other opiates	7.5
Non-Rx methadone	1.3
Other opiates and synthetics	6.2
Marijuana	16.2
Barbiturates	3.9
Amphetamines	6.5
Alcohol	7.5
Cocaine	3.8
Hallucinogens	2.7
PCP 1/	3.5
Tranquilizers	3.1
Other sedatives or hypnotics	2.4
Other drug types	2.4
Inhalants	1.4
Over-the-counter	.3
Other	.7
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	235,414

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	41.2	7.0	16.5	3.6	5.9	8.7	4.1	2.8	3.7	2.0	2.0	2.4	100.0	169,839
Female	38.4	8.6	15.6	4.7	8.1	4.4	3.3	2.5	3.3	5.7	3.2	2.3	100.0	65,490
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	24.1	10.1	20.2	5.4	9.2	9.8	4.0	4.1	3.0	4.6	3.4	2.2	100.0	133,919
Black	63.3	4.4	9.8	1.8	3.3	5.0	4.2	.9	4.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	100.0	67,835
Hispanic	63.3	3.2	12.1	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.6	1.1	4.4	1.0	1.0	4.9	100.0	30,135
Mexican	65.3	1.5	8.1	1.8	2.3	2.6	1.0	1.1	7.4	.9	.5	7.5	100.0	16,078
Puerto Rican	64.7	5.4	16.5	1.4	1.3	2.4	3.8	.7	.6	.9	.7	1.8	100.0	12,309
Cuban	24.5	5.8	17.8	3.8	1.1	2.9	14.9	3.1	2.5	2.3	20.1	1.3	100.0	556
Other Hispanic	40.0	4.1	18.5	3.1	4.9	5.7	6.7	2.7	5.1	3.2	3.1	2.8	100.0	1,192
Other	27.3	2.5	23.0	5.4	7.0	9.9	2.6	2.6	4.0	2.2	1.1	12.3	100.0	3,368
American Indian	17.9	2.5	24.4	5.0	9.0	11.9	2.5	2.7	3.8	2.3	.9	17.1	100.0	1,835
Alaskan Native	26.2	5.0	18.8	2.5	8.7	12.5	11.2	7.5	1.2	2.5	1.2	2.5	100.0	80
Asian/Pacific Islander	39.1	2.3	21.3	6.1	4.3	7.4	2.4	2.3	4.5	2.0	1.3	6.8	100.0	1,453
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	.9	.8	54.5	4.1	7.6	5.0	3.0	6.3	4.0	2.8	4.6	6.4	100.0	30,256
18 to 19 years	7.5	3.0	35.6	6.2	10.5	5.6	5.7	7.4	7.6	3.2	3.8	3.7	100.0	17,326
20 to 24 years	33.1	7.7	16.0	5.6	9.0	4.9	5.7	3.8	6.9	2.7	2.5	2.3	100.0	54,698
25 to 29 years	57.6	10.5	6.4	3.2	5.7	4.5	3.6	1.3	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.4	100.0	62,220
30 to 44 years	60.0	8.8	4.2	2.6	4.3	9.6	2.8	.5	1.0	3.5	1.5	1.2	100.0	59,573
Over 44 years	34.9	7.5	2.0	2.5	1.9	36.2	1.0	.1	.3	8.6	2.9	2.1	100.0	10,770
All clients	40.4	7.5	16.2	3.9	6.5	7.5	3.8	2.7	3.5	3.1	2.4	2.4	100.0	235,414

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SEX													
Male	73.6	68.0	73.3	66.5	65.6	83.5	76.4	74.6	74.3	47.8	62.3	73.5	72.2
Female	26.4	32.0	26.7	33.5	34.4	16.5	23.6	25.4	25.7	52.2	37.7	26.5	27.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	95,155	17,581	38,215	9,209	15,361	17,608	9,024	6,451	8,354	7,199	5,542	5,630	235,329
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	33.9	77.1	70.9	79.2	80.1	74.3	59.2	84.5	48.6	85.3	81.1	51.6	56.9
Black	45.1	16.8	17.5	13.1	14.5	19.3	31.2	9.2	33.8	9.5	12.7	14.9	28.8
Hispanic	20.0	5.6	9.6	5.7	3.9	4.5	8.7	5.0	16.0	4.2	5.5	26.1	12.8
Mexican	11.0	1.4	3.4	3.2	2.4	2.4	1.7	2.8	14.2	2.0	1.3	21.4	6.8
Puerto Rican	8.4	3.7	5.3	1.9	1.0	1.7	5.1	1.4	.9	1.5	1.5	4.0	5.2
Cuban	.1	.2	.3	.2	*	.1	.9	.3	.2	.2	2.0	.1	.2
Other Hispanic	.5	.3	.6	.4	.4	.4	.9	.5	.7	.5	.7	.6	.5
Other	1.0	.5	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.0	.7	7.4	1.4
American Indian	.3	.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	.5	.8	.8	.6	.3	5.6	.8
Alaskan Native	*	*	*	*	*	.1	.1	.1	*	*	*	*	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	.6	.2	.8	1.0	.4	.6	.4	.5	.8	.4	.3	1.8	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	95,153	17,578	38,181	9,198	15,362	17,599	9,027	6,447	8,352	7,194	5,541	5,625	235,257
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	.3	1.5	43.3	13.4	15.0	8.6	10.1	29.8	14.5	11.7	24.9	34.4	12.9
18 to 19 years	1.4	3.0	16.2	11.7	11.9	5.5	11.0	20.0	15.9	7.8	12.0	11.6	7.4
20 to 24 years	19.0	23.9	22.9	33.4	32.1	15.2	34.6	32.6	45.2	20.2	24.6	22.1	23.3
25 to 29 years	37.7	37.3	10.5	21.8	23.0	15.8	24.7	12.4	16.5	18.2	16.8	15.1	26.5
30 to 44 years	37.6	29.7	6.5	16.7	16.6	32.7	18.5	4.9	7.5	29.3	16.1	12.9	25.4
Over 44 years	4.0	4.6	.6	2.9	1.3	22.1	1.2	.2	.4	12.9	5.6	4.0	4.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	95,039	17,548	38,102	9,194	15,328	17,586	9,000	6,432	8,320	7,179	5,524	5,591	234,843
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	69.7	66.5	66.0	73.7	67.8	63.3	62.5	71.6	69.7	67.9	66.1	79.3	68.3
Not seeking work	54.6	51.4	53.3	58.1	50.9	50.5	48.3	55.8	54.0	53.7	50.8	62.2	53.6
Seeking work	15.1	15.2	12.7	15.7	16.9	12.8	14.2	15.8	15.8	14.2	15.2	17.0	14.7
Employed	30.3	33.5	34.0	26.3	32.2	36.7	37.5	28.4	30.3	32.1	33.9	20.7	31.7
Part-time	4.4	5.5	11.6	6.0	7.6	5.6	7.8	9.5	6.3	7.5	9.0	6.4	6.6
Full-time	26.0	27.9	22.4	20.2	24.7	31.1	29.7	18.9	23.9	24.6	24.9	14.3	25.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	94,850	17,527	38,102	9,191	15,333	17,559	9,000	6,433	8,347	7,185	5,483	5,619	234,629
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	16.1	14.4	38.5	23.8	23.1	24.7	16.5	32.5	19.9	23.6	26.7	48.0	22.9
10 to 11	29.7	23.4	32.1	29.5	30.2	23.7	28.8	35.1	39.2	23.8	30.8	25.7	29.4
12	36.6	36.3	20.4	32.6	33.4	34.8	33.5	23.8	32.9	33.5	25.9	18.7	32.1
Greater than 12	17.5	25.9	9.0	14.2	13.3	16.8	21.1	8.7	8.1	19.1	16.6	7.5	15.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	94,947	17,557	38,076	9,189	15,327	17,547	8,999	6,431	8,342	7,183	5,523	5,601	234,722
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	66.8	63.3	56.7	64.3	65.6	60.7	67.8	64.5	64.8	53.1	56.9	61.4	63.4
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	6.5	8.9	14.1	10.0	9.9	12.2	8.7	12.7	6.9	14.7	11.5	6.8	9.3
Other private insurance	5.6	8.8	15.0	8.0	9.4	10.9	12.3	9.6	10.6	12.4	15.0	8.1	9.1
Medicaid/Medicare	16.1	13.0	7.4	10.3	9.1	10.5	6.2	7.4	12.6	13.0	8.4	14.7	12.3
CHAMPUS	.4	.5	1.2	1.5	.9	.8	.7	.9	.5	.8	1.1	.6	.7
Other public funds for health care	4.6	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.1	4.9	4.3	5.0	4.6	5.9	7.1	8.3	5.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	93,239	17,434	37,635	9,080	15,024	17,281	8,781	6,345	8,285	7,124	5,496	5,558	231,282
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	53.7	56.3	49.7	45.3	45.8	51.6	42.1	41.9	29.4	65.7	49.8	46.0	50.7
1	23.5	22.7	29.4	23.8	25.6	23.4	31.0	25.4	30.4	17.2	24.2	20.9	24.9
2	10.6	10.0	10.9	12.7	12.7	11.7	12.7	14.4	17.5	7.3	11.1	12.8	11.3
3	4.9	4.5	4.5	6.8	6.4	5.4	6.1	7.4	9.5	3.8	6.3	6.8	5.4
4	2.6	2.3	2.3	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.7	3.6	4.6	2.0	2.7	4.0	2.7
5	1.5	1.3	1.0	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.7	.9	1.9	2.8	1.6
6-10	2.5	2.1	1.7	4.0	3.3	2.7	3.0	3.9	4.5	2.3	3.1	4.8	2.6
11 or more	.8	.8	.5	1.6	1.0	.9	.9	1.4	1.3	.8	.9	2.0	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	94,821	17,465	38,079	9,176	15,288	17,592	8,944	6,425	8,353	7,144	5,530	5,598	234,415

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
Voluntary	85.1	88.1	63.2	73.1	71.3	78.1	68.4	71.1	59.9	85.5	81.3	71.4	77.6
Self referral	56.6	53.2	18.4	29.6	30.0	37.8	27.8	24.7	21.5	33.7	27.9	27.8	40.7
Hospital	1.9	4.1	1.6	5.1	4.1	7.0	2.8	4.5	3.9	7.3	5.1	4.4	3.1
Community mental health center	1.4	3.2	2.4	4.7	4.5	3.3	3.0	4.6	3.0	6.9	4.2	3.4	2.6
Community services agencies/individual	10.8	10.7	11.0	13.4	12.3	12.7	12.6	11.3	10.9	15.2	16.3	12.6	11.5
Family/friend	11.0	11.8	14.6	11.9	12.4	9.3	12.4	14.0	13.5	13.3	11.9	12.6	12.0
Employer	.4	.6	.7	.9	.8	1.6	.9	.6	.9	1.2	.7	.7	.7
School	.6	1.1	10.3	2.8	3.3	2.6	2.6	5.4	2.1	3.1	5.1	4.4	3.2
Other voluntary 1/	2.5	3.4	4.2	4.8	4.0	3.9	6.4	5.9	4.1	4.8	10.1	5.6	3.7
Non-voluntary	13.1	11.4	36.1	25.9	27.4	20.7	29.3	28.1	39.3	14.1	18.2	27.9	21.1
TASC	1.8	2.7	3.7	3.6	4.8	2.1	4.6	4.1	1.4	2.2	3.0	2.0	2.7
Federal/State/county probation	5.3	5.5	25.0	14.4	15.4	13.0	17.1	15.7	32.1	7.8	10.7	18.8	12.3
Federal/State/county parole	4.7	1.7	3.1	4.3	4.3	2.5	3.7	3.8	3.1	1.7	2.2	2.8	3.7
Other non-voluntary	1.3	1.5	4.3	3.6	2.9	3.2	3.9	4.6	2.7	2.5	2.3	4.3	2.5
Bureau of Prisons 2/	1.8	.5	.7	.9	1.2	1.1	2.3	.8	.7	.3	.5	.6	1.2
Veterans Administration - ASMHO	.1	*	*	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	*	-	*	*	*
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	94,800	17,467	37,736	9,102	15,181	17,159	8,932	6,346	8,267	7,138	5,509	5,562	233,199

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	47.2	36.3	31.7	13.8	15.6	59.7	14.8	8.0	27.3	26.6	16.7	36.5	36.8
Heroin	-	19.8	1.1	3.8	4.4	2.3	10.7	1.5	3.0	1.5	1.5	3.4	3.0
Other opiates	12.2	2.7	.5	4.6	2.9	1.0	2.4	1.4	.8	4.5	4.1	1.3	6.1
Marijuana	5.7	5.6	-	20.6	26.9	21.5	34.1	39.1	31.4	16.1	26.2	25.7	12.1
Barbiturates	3.3	6.6	2.5	-	9.3	2.6	4.4	5.2	4.5	6.6	7.7	2.7	3.9
Amphetamines	3.3	5.1	5.5	13.9	-	3.6	8.7	14.1	5.2	6.0	6.4	3.9	4.7
Alcohol	6.2	6.7	44.3	17.9	15.4	-	10.3	11.3	11.7	24.4	13.6	16.7	14.5
Cocaine	18.4	3.6	4.0	4.7	7.6	1.7	-	8.5	6.2	2.3	8.3	1.4	9.9
Hallucinogens	.4	.9	4.2	4.3	8.0	.9	5.5	-	5.6	2.5	4.6	1.8	2.3
PCP 1/	.5	.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	.7	2.1	3.9	-	.7	1.5	1.3	1.0
Tranquilizers	1.5	7.0	1.7	7.0	4.0	3.9	2.2	2.4	1.2	-	7.6	2.8	2.7
Other sedatives	.7	4.1	1.5	6.3	2.6	1.3	4.3	3.2	2.0	5.6	-	1.4	1.9
Other	.5	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	.9	.5	1.4	1.1	3.3	1.7	1.2	1.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	95,112	17,237	38,152	9,185	15,311	17,586	9,006	6,405	8,353	7,152	5,516	5,580	234,595
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	75.7	67.0	72.5	39.0	40.1	82.7	42.3	28.9	52.4	58.3	50.3	64.9	66.5
Heroin	-	3.0	.7	2.3	2.1	1.0	2.8	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	.9
Other opiates	2.6	.8	.5	2.2	1.6	.7	1.8	1.2	.5	1.8	1.5	.7	1.6
Marijuana	7.0	6.8	-	18.0	19.0	4.1	18.8	23.9	14.2	11.1	15.6	9.9	8.4
Barbiturates	2.3	3.1	2.5	-	3.8	1.7	3.6	4.3	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.5
Amphetamines	1.8	3.1	5.1	5.2	-	3.0	4.5	7.3	4.2	3.6	3.9	2.4	3.0
Alcohol	4.0	4.8	6.1	16.5	18.0	-	16.3	21.2	14.9	13.4	11.5	12.5	7.5
Cocaine	3.3	3.5	3.2	4.6	4.1	1.8	-	4.7	4.0	1.9	5.1	1.2	3.2
Hallucinogens	.5	1.1	4.0	4.1	5.1	1.5	4.2	-	2.8	2.0	3.8	1.5	2.0
PCP 1/	.3	.3	1.7	1.3	1.2	.8	1.5	1.6	-	.7	1.1	.7	.8
Tranquilizers	1.4	3.4	1.5	3.3	2.3	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.1	-	2.3	1.4	1.7
Other sedatives	.8	2.2	1.0	2.1	1.5	.7	1.8	2.2	1.0	1.7	-	.9	1.1
Other	.4	.8	1.2	1.4	1.2	.7	.7	1.3	.5	1.7	1.4	.4	.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	95,030	17,406	38,166	9,182	15,325	17,589	9,009	6,422	8,349	7,175	5,500	5,610	234,763

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	20.4	12.0	9.5	22.9	26.1	10.8	26.1	30.1	23.3	14.0	15.9	13.9	17.9
Less than once per week	2.6	3.0	6.5	7.4	8.9	4.7	12.3	17.3	11.7	7.2	9.9	9.9	5.6
Once per week	1.8	2.1	10.4	7.3	8.4	6.1	10.3	14.4	11.3	6.1	9.3	9.9	5.7
Several times per week	5.8	10.0	31.7	21.0	21.1	23.4	22.3	21.9	22.1	17.3	26.8	24.4	16.2
Daily	69.4	72.9	42.0	41.4	35.4	55.0	28.9	16.3	31.6	55.4	38.2	42.0	54.6
Once daily	8.9	19.1	15.3	12.0	10.9	11.4	9.5	7.3	13.1	12.5	10.3	12.7	11.5
2 or 3 times daily	32.3	25.0	15.9	15.8	13.1	13.1	9.8	5.8	11.3	22.1	15.0	14.8	22.3
More than 3 times daily	28.2	28.7	10.8	13.6	11.4	30.6	9.6	3.3	7.2	20.8	12.9	14.5	20.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	94,112	17,290	37,946	9,131	15,213	17,178	8,974	6,412	8,300	7,114	5,486	5,558	232,714
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	.5	50.1	3.7	93.8	64.2	99.4	4.5	83.6	10.7	97.8	95.1	27.5	28.5
Smoking	.3	1.1	95.6	.3	.3	.3	1.0	5.4	74.4	.5	.7	1.8	18.7
Inhalation	2.5	.6	.6	.2	4.3	.1	66.7	6.3	10.1	.4	.7	60.5	6.0
Intramuscular	1.1	1.7	*	.3	1.0	*	1.0	.3	.3	.2	.4	.4	.7
Intravenous	95.6	46.5	.1	5.4	30.2	.2	26.9	4.4	4.5	1.1	3.0	9.7	46.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	94,740	17,503	38,137	9,171	15,303	17,348	8,997	6,422	8,343	7,177	5,523	5,579	234,243
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	5.1	2.6	35.7	14.1	11.5	22.9	6.6	18.2	8.0	7.1	14.1	26.8	13.3
14-15 years	11.9	6.5	30.4	20.4	19.8	20.9	13.0	29.1	18.0	12.0	18.9	22.7	17.2
16-17 years	20.5	12.6	16.6	20.7	21.4	19.7	18.7	25.7	21.0	12.2	18.4	13.8	18.9
18-19 years	21.4	15.9	7.9	14.1	16.2	15.3	19.7	13.6	19.2	9.6	11.8	7.8	16.5
20-21 years	15.7	14.6	3.7	9.8	10.4	8.3	13.2	6.2	11.8	8.6	8.0	6.1	11.4
22-23 years	9.9	12.0	1.9	5.7	6.7	3.3	9.4	2.8	7.9	7.2	5.6	4.2	7.3
24-25 years	5.8	10.1	1.1	3.8	4.3	2.3	6.8	1.9	4.7	7.6	5.1	3.9	4.8
Over 25 years	9.7	25.5	2.7	11.4	9.5	7.3	12.7	2.5	9.4	35.8	18.1	14.8	10.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	94,599	17,478	37,893	9,149	15,279	17,430	8,954	6,410	8,305	7,140	5,497	5,549	233,683
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	25.2	35.3	78.9	56.6	61.1	63.8	63.4	67.5	68.4	66.2	67.7	61.0	48.3
1	24.2	23.3	14.9	23.0	21.7	18.3	21.7	20.3	21.2	18.5	18.8	19.9	21.3
2	17.3	15.1	3.9	9.7	8.8	8.0	8.0	6.9	6.5	6.9	6.7	8.1	11.6
3	11.9	9.7	1.3	4.5	4.1	4.2	3.2	2.7	2.4	3.9	2.8	4.4	7.1
4	7.2	5.5	.5	2.2	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.1	.8	1.7	1.7	2.5	4.0
5 or more	14.1	11.1	.6	4.0	2.5	3.6	2.1	1.4	.7	2.8	2.2	4.1	7.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	94,263	17,338	37,545	9,046	15,112	16,850	8,817	6,301	8,300	7,066	5,422	5,527	231,587
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	2.4	7.9	3.5	6.3	6.9	1.0	9.2	8.4	11.3	11.6	11.9	18.1	5.6
1 year	5.8	15.9	13.9	13.2	16.2	4.0	18.2	19.8	23.5	16.7	18.8	22.9	13.0
2 years	6.7	14.7	18.2	13.0	14.1	4.9	16.7	16.5	17.9	13.4	15.9	14.4	13.2
3 years	7.8	11.4	15.7	12.9	11.5	5.5	11.6	12.9	14.2	10.5	14.0	9.5	11.5
4 years	7.8	8.7	11.4	9.2	8.8	4.6	9.4	9.7	9.8	8.7	9.7	8.1	9.0
5 years	7.7	7.7	8.8	7.7	7.5	4.7	7.6	8.1	7.4	7.2	6.3	5.1	7.6
6 years	6.5	5.8	6.1	6.7	5.9	3.7	5.3	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.3	3.8	5.7
7 years	6.7	5.7	5.3	5.8	5.2	3.7	5.1	4.6	3.7	4.5	4.4	3.4	5.2
8 years	6.3	4.0	3.7	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.5	2.2	3.5	3.0	2.0	4.2
Over 8 years	42.3	18.2	13.3	20.6	19.7	64.3	13.3	10.3	4.7	19.0	11.7	12.7	25.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	23,714	6,098	29,453	5,090	9,203	10,659	5,570	4,243	5,666	4,658	3,652	3,333	111,339

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	75.2	74.2	78.4	58.5	65.8	54.7	59.9	68.5	67.2	76.7	72.2	72.8	71.7
Residential	12.4	12.3	12.0	27.7	21.4	13.2	25.0	20.9	22.4	12.5	14.5	16.0	14.8
Day care	2.3	1.8	5.7	3.5	3.6	1.8	5.6	3.8	2.6	1.9	3.3	2.0	3.1
Hospital	6.5	9.9	1.2	7.2	6.0	27.0	3.4	3.3	5.1	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.2
Prison	3.6	1.7	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	6.1	3.5	2.7	.9	2.2	1.6	3.2
Drug free	35.8	42.8	98.5	91.9	95.7	75.7	97.4	97.7	95.0	90.6	90.6	89.5	65.8
Outpatient	20.2	27.8	77.4	56.6	64.5	49.5	59.1	67.5	66.5	73.8	69.7	68.9	44.8
Residential	10.3	10.2	11.9	27.0	21.2	11.8	24.7	20.7	22.1	11.6	13.9	15.3	13.5
Day care	1.3	1.4	5.6	3.4	3.6	1.8	5.6	3.8	2.6	1.9	3.2	1.8	2.6
Hospital	.7	1.9	.8	2.0	3.2	9.4	2.0	2.3	1.1	2.3	1.6	2.1	1.9
Prison	3.3	1.4	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	6.1	3.5	2.6	.9	2.1	1.6	3.0
Maintenance	22.3	24.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.0
Outpatient	20.8	23.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.2
Other environments	1.6	1.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.8
Detoxification	41.4	31.2	N/A	6.6	N/A	17.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.2	7.4	N/A	21.1
Outpatient	33.9	22.3	N/A	.8	N/A	.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	.8	.9	N/A	15.6
Hospital	5.2	6.9	N/A	5.0	N/A	16.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.6	5.9	N/A	4.3
Other environments	2.2	1.9	N/A	.8	N/A	1.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	.8	.6	N/A	1.2
Other modality	.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	4.3	6.8	2.6	2.3	5.0	3.3	2.1	10.5	2.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	94,201	17,244	37,517	9,017	14,922	16,828	8,818	6,305	8,220	6,988	5,410	5,405	230,875

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	74.5	71.7	76.1	60.4	66.3	55.7	57.1	69.3	63.1	76.0	72.1	72.2	70.9
Residential	13.5	13.2	14.1	27.5	21.0	16.1	27.8	20.6	26.1	13.9	15.1	16.7	16.0
Day care	2.1	2.0	5.8	3.2	3.7	1.8	5.7	4.0	2.0	2.0	3.5	2.5	3.0
Hospital	6.2	10.9	1.3	5.9	6.2	23.6	3.7	3.2	5.8	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.9
Prison	3.8	2.1	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	5.8	3.0	3.0	1.2	2.6	1.8	3.2
Drug free	44.3	51.8	97.5	93.6	95.7	84.8	96.5	97.5	94.8	91.9	91.7	89.5	69.4
Outpatient	26.6	33.6	74.3	58.2	65.0	50.8	55.4	68.0	62.6	73.1	69.5	67.3	46.2
Residential	11.6	11.2	13.8	26.7	20.7	14.2	27.3	20.3	25.8	12.9	14.3	15.5	14.7
Day care	1.4	1.7	5.6	3.2	3.7	1.7	5.5	4.0	2.0	1.9	3.4	2.4	2.6
Hospital	1.6	3.9	1.0	2.7	3.6	15.4	2.7	2.3	1.6	3.1	2.0	2.5	3.0
Prison	3.1	1.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.6	2.9	2.8	1.0	2.4	1.7	2.9
Maintenance	21.5	21.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.1
Outpatient	19.6	19.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.1
Other environments	1.9	2.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1
Detoxification	31.6	24.1	N/A	3.9	N/A	8.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.9	5.7	N/A	17.0
Outpatient	26.1	17.4	N/A	.6	N/A	.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	.3	.7	N/A	12.8
Hospital	3.7	5.1	N/A	2.9	N/A	6.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.9	4.4	N/A	3.2
Other environments	1.8	1.6	N/A	.5	N/A	1.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	.7	.7	N/A	1.1
Other modality	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.4	6.4	1.5	1.2	.3	3.6	1.9	2.9	2.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	101,864	16,169	35,356	9,724	14,601	16,662	8,166	6,987	6,712	6,507	5,071	5,570	233,389

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	2.1	1.7	4.7	3.9	4.0	4.8	2.8	4.4	2.2	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.0
No	97.9	98.3	95.3	96.1	96.0	95.2	97.2	95.6	97.8	97.2	97.1	96.5	97.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	101,581	16,158	35,248	9,692	14,570	16,547	8,143	6,958	6,698	6,494	5,054	5,556	232,699
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	5.8	6.2	37.7	17.3	18.9	11.9	18.4	27.8	16.0	14.9	22.4	22.3	14.8
No	94.2	93.8	62.3	82.7	81.1	88.1	81.6	72.2	84.0	85.1	77.6	77.7	85.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	101,322	16,130	35,285	9,704	14,585	16,611	8,159	6,972	6,695	6,498	5,061	5,563	232,585
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	25.0	27.3	29.2	20.6	27.0	30.8	30.3	23.7	23.6	27.0	26.9	15.6	26.1
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	60.8	59.3	55.7	62.1	56.6	56.2	53.9	57.9	62.3	57.6	54.9	70.9	59.1
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.3	3.8	6.5	5.7	5.4	4.8	7.8	4.4	5.1
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	9.3	7.9	9.9	11.6	11.2	9.3	9.4	12.6	8.7	10.6	10.5	9.1	9.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	101,407	16,106	35,171	9,665	14,563	16,568	8,123	6,955	6,702	6,490	4,990	5,541	232,281
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	32.2	31.1	14.4	19.7	20.6	25.1	20.8	15.6	26.3	19.5	22.5	21.1	25.8
3 to 4	12.7	12.7	8.8	8.9	10.1	11.0	11.4	7.9	9.7	9.3	10.1	9.0	11.2
5 to 8	10.3	13.3	16.6	13.8	15.5	14.9	15.8	13.9	16.3	14.9	14.6	13.3	13.0
9 to 16	12.1	15.0	23.7	18.8	20.4	16.9	20.4	20.1	18.8	20.6	19.5	18.5	16.5
17 to 26	8.6	9.5	15.7	13.3	12.9	11.9	13.8	15.2	13.4	13.7	13.0	13.0	11.3
27 to 52	10.5	10.5	13.7	14.4	13.5	12.2	12.3	15.5	12.8	13.7	13.7	13.7	12.0
53 to 78	5.0	4.1	4.1	5.7	4.2	4.4	3.4	6.5	2.4	5.3	3.9	6.2	4.6
Greater than 78	8.7	3.8	3.1	5.4	3.0	3.5	2.1	5.3	.3	3.0	2.7	5.2	5.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	101,988	16,206	35,387	9,730	14,624	16,671	8,174	6,992	6,716	6,514	5,072	5,574	233,648
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	22.4	23.9	3.0	6.2	4.8	18.6	2.9	2.8	5.3	9.0	6.9	9.8	13.5
3 to 4	12.7	13.8	5.1	5.5	4.6	10.7	5.6	3.4	3.4	5.5	6.9	5.6	8.9
5 to 8	6.2	9.5	13.8	7.5	9.4	11.5	10.6	6.9	8.8	9.0	6.8	9.3	9.2
9 to 16	8.5	12.2	26.3	14.7	20.2	15.6	22.0	17.0	19.2	18.9	18.4	14.3	15.9
17 to 26	8.6	9.9	20.1	16.0	17.1	14.1	21.7	18.8	23.4	16.7	19.4	15.6	14.3
27 to 52	14.8	15.1	19.8	22.7	25.5	17.3	23.7	26.0	32.9	22.2	25.5	21.6	18.9
53 to 78	8.7	8.1	6.6	13.2	10.5	6.7	8.2	13.0	6.4	12.0	9.2	11.6	8.6
Greater than 78	18.0	7.5	5.3	14.1	8.0	5.6	5.3	12.1	.7	6.6	7.0	12.1	10.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	18,026	3,195	10,519	2,050	3,311	5,045	1,712	1,759	1,211	1,714	1,197	1,249	50,988

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Trans-ferred/ referred	Discharged for noncom-pliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcer-ated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	14.6	3.1	18.9	10.0	48.0	4.8	0.4	100.0	101,808
Other opiates	13.8	6.0	15.6	8.3	48.6	3.3	.4	100.0	16,169
Non-Rx methadone	17.6	3.7	26.1	6.3	43.6	2.4	.3	100.0	3,253
Other opiates and synthetics	12.9	6.5	17.9	8.8	49.9	3.6	.4	100.0	12,916
Marijuana	15.6	14.2	13.4	8.1	46.5	2.2	.1	100.0	35,369
Barbiturates	13.9	7.2	16.2	9.9	48.8	3.6	.3	100.0	9,719
Amphetamines	15.0	7.7	12.5	9.0	52.2	3.5	.2	100.0	14,610
Alcohol	18.0	12.3	18.9	7.8	41.1	1.6	.3	100.0	16,659
Cocaine	13.7	7.3	15.7	9.1	50.0	4.0	.2	100.0	8,173
Hallucinogens	14.2	11.0	15.0	8.7	47.4	3.6	.2	100.0	6,994
PCP	13.3	4.7	16.8	11.3	48.5	5.0	.3	100.0	6,717
Tranquilizers	17.5	8.9	13.4	7.3	50.5	2.2	.3	100.0	6,504
Other sedatives or hypnotics	12.6	11.0	20.2	8.9	44.3	2.6	.3	100.0	5,068
Other drug types	14.4	8.0	15.1	12.6	45.0	4.5	.4	100.0	5,571
Inhalants	12.9	7.7	16.2	15.6	41.9	5.4	.4	100.0	3,361
Over-the-counter	17.3	8.4	14.0	8.4	49.6	2.1	.2	100.0	607
Other	16.4	8.5	13.4	8.0	49.7	3.4	.5	100.0	1,603
All clients	14.9	7.0	17.1	9.3	47.6	3.8	.3	100.0	233,361
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	15.3	3.6	16.7	10.1	48.7	5.1	.5	100.0	86,776
Residential	8.8	1.9	19.9	9.4	57.3	2.7	.1	100.0	15,505
Day care	7.0	3.2	10.3	19.4	56.2	3.5	.3	100.0	2,561
Hospital	15.7	6.1	41.3	5.7	30.1	1.1	.1	100.0	8,391
Prison	22.9	3.5	24.6	7.6	30.8	10.5	.1	100.0	3,491
Drug free	13.4	3.3	17.5	11.8	47.9	5.9	.2	100.0	44,018
Outpatient	14.6	4.1	15.6	13.4	44.7	7.2	.3	100.0	25,201
Residential	9.1	1.7	19.1	9.8	57.2	3.0	.1	100.0	13,017
Day care	6.8	3.7	7.8	13.8	64.7	2.8	.4	100.0	1,599
Hospital	15.6	3.1	33.6	7.0	39.4	1.2	.1	100.0	1,049
Prison	23.4	3.0	26.0	8.1	29.2	10.2	.1	100.0	3,152
Maintenance	13.1	4.3	25.0	10.4	38.2	7.8	1.2	100.0	28,177
Outpatient	13.7	4.2	24.3	10.2	38.4	8.1	1.2	100.0	26,171
Other environments	6.4	5.5	35.0	13.1	35.6	4.3	.1	100.0	2,006
Detoxification	16.5	3.2	16.4	7.4	54.9	1.4	.1	100.0	43,693
Outpatient	17.0	2.7	11.8	7.6	59.3	1.5	.1	100.0	34,884
Hospital	16.7	6.2	40.3	4.8	31.2	.7	.1	100.0	6,360
Other environments	9.2	3.3	20.1	11.4	53.5	2.3	.2	100.0	2,449
Other modality	13.4	5.6	26.9	10.6	40.8	2.3	.4	100.0	836
All opiate clients	14.5	3.5	19.0	9.8	48.1	4.6	.4	100.0	116,724
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	15.0	10.5	13.9	9.1	48.1	3.1	.2	100.0	104,442
Outpatient	17.0	13.1	11.3	9.0	46.0	3.4	.3	100.0	73,161
Residential	7.3	3.5	19.0	9.8	58.5	1.8	.1	100.0	20,145
Day care	10.0	8.1	11.7	10.4	57.5	2.1	.2	100.0	4,686
Hospital	17.7	4.9	34.2	6.4	36.1	.6	.1	100.0	3,139
Prison	23.6	4.5	25.9	7.7	30.5	7.7	.1	100.0	3,311
Other modality	19.8	10.3	29.0	5.1	34.9	.8	.2	100.0	8,265
All non-opiate clients	15.4	10.5	15.0	8.8	47.2	2.9	.2	100.0	112,707

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

ALABAMA

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	10.2
Other opiates	17.9
Non-Rx methadone	.2
Other opiates and synthetics	17.7
Marijuana	19.5
Barbiturates	10.9
Amphetamines	7.6
Alcohol	4.1
Cocaine	2.7
Hallucinogens	3.3
PCP 1/	1.5
Tranquilizers	8.1
Other sedatives or hypnotics	8.1
Other drug types	6.0
Inhalants	1.1
Over-the-counter	.8
Other	4.1
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	2,582

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	11.8	17.9	23.1	10.9	6.7	4.4	3.0	3.8	1.8	5.5	6.7	4.4	100.0	1,829
Female	6.3	18.2	10.8	11.1	9.6	3.5	2.0	2.3	.7	14.3	11.4	9.9	100.0	748
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	5.7	17.4	18.5	13.4	8.5	4.7	2.8	3.8	1.5	9.0	9.6	5.0	100.0	1,934
Black	24.0	19.4	22.6	3.6	4.8	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.4	5.1	3.4	8.9	100.0	643
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	1
Mexican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	1
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	33.3	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.3	-	100.0	3
American Indian	-	50.0	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	.6	.8	47.4	10.3	8.9	5.8	2.2	5.8	.6	6.1	7.8	3.6	100.0	359
18 to 19 years	1.9	8.6	31.2	14.5	10.4	4.8	1.9	7.4	1.9	5.9	10.0	1.5	100.0	269
20 to 24 years	8.0	20.0	20.8	12.6	10.0	3.9	4.2	3.4	2.6	4.9	6.3	3.3	100.0	761
25 to 29 years	19.3	24.7	11.1	12.0	5.7	3.3	3.1	2.8	1.2	7.0	6.6	3.0	100.0	574
30 to 44 years	19.2	27.6	4.5	8.8	5.7	4.5	1.7	.7	1.0	11.6	11.4	3.3	100.0	421
Over 44 years	1.7	15.7	2.3	2.3	.6	2.9	-	-	-	25.0	11.0	38.4	100.0	172
All clients	10.2	17.9	19.5	10.9	7.6	4.1	2.7	3.3	1.5	8.1	8.1	6.0	100.0	2,582

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

ALABAMA

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SEX													
Male	82.1	70.6	83.9	70.6	63.1	75.7	78.6	80.2	86.8	48.6	58.9	51.9	71.0
Female	17.9	29.4	16.1	29.4	36.9	24.3	21.4	19.8	13.2	51.4	41.1	48.1	29.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	263	463	504	282	195	107	70	86	38	208	207	154	2,577
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	41.7	72.8	71.0	91.8	84.2	85.0	78.6	84.9	76.3	84.1	89.0	62.3	74.9
Black	58.3	27.0	28.8	8.2	15.8	15.0	21.4	15.1	23.7	15.9	10.5	37.0	24.9
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	*
Mexican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	*
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	.1
American Indian	-	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	264	463	504	282	196	107	70	86	38	208	209	154	2,581
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	.8	.6	34.1	13.1	16.5	19.6	11.4	24.4	5.3	10.6	13.5	9.4	14.0
18 to 19 years	1.9	5.0	16.8	13.8	14.4	12.1	7.1	23.3	13.2	7.7	13.0	2.9	10.5
20 to 24 years	23.2	32.8	31.7	34.0	39.2	28.0	45.7	30.2	52.6	17.9	23.1	18.0	29.8
25 to 29 years	42.2	30.7	12.8	24.5	17.0	17.8	25.7	18.6	18.4	19.3	18.3	12.2	22.5
30 to 44 years	30.8	25.1	3.8	13.1	12.4	17.8	10.0	3.5	10.5	23.7	23.1	10.1	16.5
Over 44 years	1.1	5.8	.8	1.4	.5	4.7	-	-	-	20.8	9.1	47.5	6.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	263	463	499	282	194	107	70	86	38	207	208	139	2,556
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	60.5	67.1	66.7	63.5	70.6	68.2	54.3	71.8	71.1	71.2	67.5	79.2	67.2
Not seeking work	51.3	54.7	52.5	48.2	53.6	59.8	28.6	58.8	57.9	58.7	47.8	68.2	53.4
Seeking work	9.1	12.4	14.2	15.2	17.0	8.4	25.7	12.9	13.2	12.5	19.6	11.0	13.8
Employed	39.5	32.9	33.3	36.5	29.4	31.8	45.7	28.2	28.9	28.8	32.5	20.8	32.8
Part-time	3.4	3.5	7.2	4.6	6.7	4.7	4.3	7.1	10.5	4.8	6.7	4.5	5.3
Full-time	36.1	29.4	26.1	31.9	22.7	27.1	41.4	21.2	18.4	24.0	25.8	16.2	27.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	263	459	501	282	194	107	70	85	38	208	209	154	2,570
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	6.1	19.9	40.0	27.2	37.0	32.7	15.7	33.7	29.7	37.3	27.4	45.4	29.1
10 to 11	25.6	21.8	28.4	28.0	22.9	29.0	21.4	38.4	24.3	19.1	28.8	15.8	25.1
12	48.9	38.6	23.2	34.4	28.6	27.1	38.6	22.1	40.5	31.1	34.6	28.9	32.9
Greater than 12	19.5	19.7	8.4	10.4	11.5	11.2	24.3	5.8	5.4	12.4	9.1	9.9	12.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	262	458	500	279	192	107	70	86	37	209	208	152	2,560
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	68.7	64.3	63.2	62.7	63.4	63.2	62.3	50.0	63.2	55.1	50.5	34.7	60.1
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	14.9	16.8	9.7	16.5	14.4	6.6	14.5	19.8	2.6	12.1	11.2	2.7	12.7
Other private insurance	6.9	6.1	18.7	7.5	8.2	25.5	10.1	9.3	15.8	8.2	4.4	5.3	10.1
Medicaid/Medicare	2.7	5.0	2.2	1.8	2.1	4.7	-	3.5	7.9	15.5	6.3	50.0	7.1
CHAMPUS	.8	.7	1.2	.4	.5	-	2.9	5.8	-	.5	1.0	-	.9
Other public funds for health care	6.1	7.2	5.0	11.1	11.3	-	10.1	11.6	10.5	8.7	26.7	7.3	9.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	262	459	497	279	194	106	69	86	38	207	206	150	2,553
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	58.3	54.0	45.7	56.4	55.7	36.8	50.7	48.8	31.6	73.2	74.6	79.7	56.7
1	21.6	26.1	30.8	27.0	22.2	19.8	29.0	25.6	31.6	14.8	12.9	10.5	23.3
2	12.1	10.8	11.9	7.8	10.8	18.9	11.6	12.8	15.8	4.8	6.7	3.9	10.1
3	3.4	5.0	6.2	3.9	5.2	8.5	4.3	3.5	13.2	1.4	1.9	3.3	4.5
4	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.1	1.5	5.7	1.4	4.7	5.3	1.0	1.9	.7	2.1
5	.4	.9	.8	.7	1.0	-	1.4	2.3	-	.5	-	1.3	.7
6-10	.4	1.1	2.0	1.8	3.6	8.5	1.4	2.3	2.6	2.9	1.0	-	1.9
11 or more	2.3	.2	.2	.4	-	1.9	-	-	-	1.4	1.0	.7	.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	264	463	503	282	194	106	69	86	38	209	209	153	2,576

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	81.7	76.0	62.6	70.3	73.7	74.5	70.0	73.8	71.1	84.7	79.8	87.6	74.5
Self referral	54.2	49.6	26.6	33.0	35.1	32.1	41.4	38.1	28.9	42.1	41.8	20.9	38.1
Hospital	1.9	3.0	3.6	7.2	5.7	6.6	4.3	11.9	7.9	4.8	5.8	13.1	5.2
Community mental health center	5.3	7.1	5.2	7.5	9.3	6.6	5.7	3.6	15.8	8.1	12.0	5.9	7.1
Community services agencies/individual	5.3	4.3	7.6	9.3	8.8	12.3	7.1	2.4	2.6	12.0	6.7	23.5	8.2
Family/friend	11.1	9.5	12.7	7.2	9.3	10.4	10.0	14.3	10.5	15.3	10.6	11.1	10.9
Employer	-	.4	.2	.7	.5	.9	-	-	2.6	.5	.5	-	.4
School	-	.2	1.8	.7	.5	-	-	-	-	1.0	.5	1.3	.7
Other voluntary 1/	3.8	1.7	4.8	4.7	4.6	5.7	1.4	3.6	2.6	1.0	1.9	11.8	3.9
Non-voluntary	17.6	23.8	37.2	29.7	25.8	25.5	30.0	26.2	28.9	15.3	19.7	12.4	25.3
TASC	10.7	17.3	3.6	17.9	12.4	3.8	17.1	2.4	-	9.1	10.1	7.8	10.5
Federal/State/county probation	3.4	2.4	21.9	5.4	7.2	11.3	2.9	13.1	10.5	-	3.4	4.6	7.8
Federal/State/county parole	.4	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9	2.9	-	2.6	.5	.5	-	.9
Other non-voluntary	3.1	3.0	10.5	5.4	5.2	9.4	7.1	10.7	15.8	5.7	5.8	-	6.0
Bureau of Prisons 2/	.8	.2	.2	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	.2
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	262	462	497	279	194	106	70	84	38	209	208	153	2,562

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	17.9	26.3	23.7	12.8	12.8	14.2	7.1	10.5	7.9	35.9	18.4	57.2	22.6
Heroin	-	17.9	1.6	3.9	2.0	-	4.3	-	-	-	.5	2.6	4.4
Other opiates	35.4	.7	1.0	6.0	2.0	1.9	-	1.2	2.6	5.3	9.2	-	6.1
Marijuana	24.3	13.3	-	18.9	31.1	39.6	38.6	48.8	39.5	13.4	16.4	7.9	17.1
Barbiturates	2.3	9.2	4.6	-	12.2	6.6	7.1	8.1	13.2	5.7	5.3	2.6	5.7
Amphetamines	1.1	5.9	8.2	9.3	-	11.3	8.6	7.0	2.6	5.7	6.8	-	5.8
Alcohol	6.5	7.4	43.8	21.0	16.3	-	14.3	9.3	7.9	21.5	25.1	12.5	19.4
Cocaine	7.2	3.5	2.8	5.0	3.6	2.8	-	5.8	5.3	1.0	2.4	1.3	3.5
Hallucinogens	1.9	1.3	3.4	6.8	5.1	1.9	4.3	-	10.5	.5	.5	1.3	2.7
PCP 1/	-	.7	4.4	.4	2.0	-	4.3	1.2	-	.5	.5	.7	1.4
Tranquilizers	-	4.8	4.4	2.8	4.6	12.3	1.4	3.5	5.3	-	12.1	3.9	4.3
Other sedatives	1.9	7.9	1.2	11.7	5.1	2.8	10.0	3.5	5.3	7.2	-	2.0	4.8
Other	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.4	3.1	6.6	-	1.2	-	3.3	2.9	7.9	2.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	263	457	502	281	196	106	70	86	38	209	207	152	2,567
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	57.6	59.0	62.5	33.0	43.4	48.1	32.9	50.0	23.7	58.9	54.6	78.3	54.3
Heroin	-	2.2	.6	1.1	1.5	.9	-	2.3	2.6	1.4	1.4	.7	1.2
Other opiates	1.1	-	.8	2.8	.5	-	5.7	2.3	5.3	1.9	1.0	1.3	1.2
Marijuana	16.4	10.2	-	25.9	21.4	13.2	20.0	18.6	18.4	11.0	13.0	7.9	12.4
Barbiturates	3.8	3.0	4.4	-	5.6	8.5	1.4	2.3	13.2	2.9	3.4	-	3.4
Amphetamines	3.4	3.0	7.8	7.4	-	13.2	2.9	5.8	7.9	4.8	4.8	2.6	5.1
Alcohol	5.0	8.4	8.6	16.0	16.3	-	27.1	9.3	15.8	11.0	11.1	2.0	9.9
Cocaine	6.1	5.2	4.2	1.8	-	1.9	-	3.5	7.9	.5	3.9	-	3.2
Hallucinogens	1.1	.6	4.4	3.5	2.6	2.8	5.7	-	2.6	.5	1.9	-	2.2
PCP 1/	.8	.2	1.4	.7	2.6	3.8	1.4	-	-	.5	1.0	-	1.0
Tranquilizers	.8	2.6	3.2	3.5	1.5	4.7	-	3.5	2.6	-	1.9	3.9	2.4
Other sedatives	3.4	4.3	1.0	3.2	4.1	2.8	2.9	-	-	2.4	-	1.3	2.4
Other	.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	.5	-	-	2.3	-	4.3	1.9	2.0	1.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	262	463	501	282	196	106	70	86	38	209	207	152	2,572

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	32.7	13.3	9.6	25.9	21.6	9.6	20.3	17.6	29.7	13.2	12.6	7.9	16.6
Less than once per week	1.6	2.9	4.8	7.6	8.2	4.8	7.2	9.4	13.5	6.8	9.2	2.6	5.4
Once per week	.8	1.8	5.8	9.4	10.3	3.8	8.7	9.4	5.4	4.9	7.3	3.9	5.4
Several times per week	5.8	10.7	28.9	21.2	22.7	31.7	34.8	27.1	18.9	17.6	24.3	16.4	20.0
Daily	59.1	71.3	50.8	36.0	37.1	50.0	29.0	36.5	32.4	57.6	46.6	69.1	52.5
Once daily	5.4	9.8	14.5	12.9	6.7	10.6	10.1	4.7	2.7	9.8	8.3	12.5	10.2
2 or 3 times daily	14.4	21.3	19.1	11.5	16.5	10.6	5.8	20.0	21.6	21.0	19.9	31.6	18.3
More than 3 times daily	39.3	40.2	17.3	11.5	13.9	28.8	13.0	11.8	8.1	26.8	18.4	25.0	24.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	257	450	498	278	194	104	69	85	37	205	206	152	2,535
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	1.9	28.2	4.8	93.5	80.6	100.0	8.6	57.6	32.4	98.1	95.1	63.6	48.4
Smoking	-	-	95.0	.4	1.0	-	1.4	2.4	21.6	.5	.5	1.5	19.5
Inhalation	2.3	-	.2	.4	2.0	-	61.4	21.2	10.8	-	.5	22.0	4.2
Intramuscular	2.3	2.4	-	.4	.5	-	-	-	-	1.0	.5	2.3	1.0
Intravenous	93.5	69.4	-	5.4	15.8	-	28.6	18.8	35.1	.5	3.4	10.6	26.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	263	461	503	278	196	105	70	85	37	206	206	132	2,542
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	3.1	1.7	27.0	10.1	11.9	38.8	5.9	15.1	13.5	3.9	8.5	8.3	11.9
14-15 years	10.3	5.7	33.0	15.2	19.7	23.3	14.7	23.3	16.2	10.8	18.4	4.2	16.7
16-17 years	14.6	14.6	20.9	23.5	18.7	16.5	10.3	27.9	18.9	12.8	14.9	9.2	17.2
18-19 years	21.5	17.0	9.2	18.1	15.5	7.8	27.9	15.1	16.2	11.8	7.5	2.5	13.9
20-21 years	19.9	15.2	4.1	11.2	13.5	1.9	19.1	7.0	10.8	7.4	9.5	11.7	10.9
22-23 years	10.3	10.0	1.8	6.9	8.8	2.9	7.4	3.5	8.1	6.9	8.0	5.8	6.8
24-25 years	8.4	8.9	1.4	5.8	5.2	1.0	5.9	4.7	10.8	5.9	8.0	5.0	5.7
Over 25 years	11.9	27.0	2.5	9.4	6.7	7.8	8.8	3.5	5.4	40.4	25.4	53.3	16.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	261	460	488	277	193	103	68	86	37	203	201	120	2,497
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	46.7	57.6	83.5	68.5	73.4	69.8	82.6	72.9	73.7	80.8	75.7	84.1	70.8
1	27.6	21.5	14.1	19.8	16.1	15.1	13.0	16.5	13.2	13.3	15.5	11.3	17.5
2	14.6	12.4	1.6	6.2	5.2	9.4	4.3	4.7	7.9	3.4	5.3	2.6	6.8
3	6.1	4.2	.4	2.6	2.1	2.8	-	1.2	5.3	2.0	1.9	-	2.5
4	3.1	1.1	.2	.7	1.6	.9	-	3.5	-	-	1.0	2.0	1.1
5 or more	1.9	3.1	.2	2.2	1.6	1.9	-	1.2	-	.5	.5	-	1.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	261	451	490	273	192	106	69	85	38	203	206	151	2,525
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	-	7.0	2.0	5.9	5.7	-	10.9	6.5	-	13.0	6.6	11.8	5.7
1 year	5.8	20.5	11.7	17.8	22.1	17.1	21.8	29.0	17.9	16.1	14.6	14.7	16.2
2 years	3.3	10.1	15.2	15.7	12.1	7.1	20.0	16.1	7.1	12.4	15.2	10.8	12.6
3 years	10.7	13.6	14.7	11.4	14.3	2.9	10.9	12.9	7.1	9.3	15.2	8.8	12.3
4 years	14.0	10.9	10.0	10.3	4.3	12.9	10.9	6.5	17.9	11.8	12.6	7.8	10.4
5 years	8.3	7.8	11.7	10.3	8.6	12.9	7.3	6.5	21.4	8.1	6.0	4.9	9.1
6 years	9.9	5.0	7.0	7.6	7.1	4.3	1.8	9.7	7.1	6.2	4.6	2.9	6.3
7 years	7.4	7.0	8.2	4.3	4.3	2.9	3.6	-	17.9	3.1	7.3	5.9	6.1
8 years	4.1	5.0	7.5	5.4	5.0	5.7	1.8	1.6	-	5.0	.7	2.0	4.7
Over 8 years	36.4	13.2	11.7	11.4	16.4	34.3	10.9	11.3	3.6	14.9	17.2	30.4	16.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	121	258	400	185	140	70	55	62	28	161	151	102	1,733

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	79.8	73.9	87.2	74.0	68.4	70.7	71.4	62.7	50.0	78.4	59.0	75.5	75.0
Residential	5.0	1.3	4.6	6.9	5.3	6.1	1.4	8.4	2.6	2.1	1.0	2.8	3.8
Day care	.4	.9	3.7	.4	3.7	1.0	-	-	-	.5	1.5	8.4	1.9
Hospital	10.3	22.0	2.5	17.3	17.6	22.2	25.7	26.5	47.4	18.0	38.5	12.6	17.3
Prison	4.6	2.0	2.1	1.4	4.8	-	1.4	2.4	-	1.0	-	.7	2.0
Drug free	45.0	55.2	97.3	85.2	86.6	96.0	88.6	75.9	89.5	86.1	60.5	39.9	73.7
Outpatient	35.9	43.3	85.9	73.3	68.4	68.7	71.4	62.7	50.0	75.3	56.6	33.6	61.5
Residential	1.9	1.1	4.6	6.5	5.3	4.0	1.4	8.4	2.6	2.1	1.0	2.8	3.3
Day care	.4	.9	3.7	.4	3.7	1.0	-	-	-	-	1.0	.7	1.4
Hospital	2.3	8.0	1.4	4.3	4.8	22.2	14.3	3.6	36.8	7.7	2.0	2.8	5.7
Prison	4.6	2.0	1.7	.7	4.3	-	1.4	1.2	-	1.0	-	-	1.7
Maintenance	37.0	20.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.7
Outpatient	37.0	20.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.7
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	16.4	22.4	N/A	13.4	N/A	2.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.8	37.6	N/A	11.3
Outpatient	5.7	8.3	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	.5	.5	N/A	2.2
Hospital	7.6	13.9	N/A	13.0	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.3	36.6	N/A	8.6
Other environments	3.1	.2	N/A	.4	N/A	2.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	.5	N/A	.5
Other modality	1.5	1.5	2.7	1.4	13.4	2.0	11.4	24.1	10.5	3.1	2.0	60.1	7.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	262	460	483	277	187	99	70	83	38	194	205	143	2,501

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	78.2	70.0	84.2	72.8	71.6	65.9	69.0	66.0	34.6	72.8	60.6	70.9	72.7
Residential	5.5	2.1	5.0	5.4	6.5	-	3.4	10.4	3.8	4.1	1.1	7.3	4.5
Day care	.4	1.8	3.5	1.1	5.0	1.2	1.7	2.8	-	1.2	1.6	5.5	2.3
Hospital	9.2	22.9	3.5	18.0	13.9	31.7	22.4	18.9	61.5	20.7	36.2	15.5	17.6
Prison	6.6	3.2	3.8	2.7	3.0	1.2	3.4	1.9	-	1.2	.5	.9	3.0
Drug free	64.2	79.2	93.7	85.1	91.0	92.7	89.7	84.9	84.6	85.2	66.0	60.0	81.2
Outpatient	52.0	61.8	80.9	71.6	71.6	59.8	67.2	66.0	34.6	69.2	60.1	48.2	65.7
Residential	3.0	2.1	4.3	5.0	6.5	-	3.4	10.4	3.8	4.1	1.1	5.5	3.9
Day care	.4	1.8	3.5	1.1	5.0	1.2	1.7	2.8	-	1.2	1.6	.9	2.0
Hospital	3.0	10.3	2.5	4.6	5.0	31.7	15.5	3.8	46.2	9.5	3.2	4.5	7.0
Prison	5.9	3.2	2.5	2.7	3.0	-	1.7	1.9	-	1.2	-	.9	2.5
Maintenance	22.1	4.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.8
Outpatient	22.1	4.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.6
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.2
Detoxification	13.7	15.8	N/A	13.8	N/A	1.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.7	33.0	N/A	12.2
Outpatient	4.1	3.2	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	1.0
Hospital	6.3	12.6	N/A	13.4	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.7	33.0	N/A	10.4
Other environments	3.3	-	N/A	.4	N/A	1.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.8
Other modality	-	.5	3.8	1.1	-	4.9	3.4	-	-	3.6	.5	27.3	2.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	271	380	398	261	201	82	58	106	26	169	188	110	2,250

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	2.2	1.3	5.3	7.0	7.0	-	1.7	8.6	-	0.6	3.2	3.6	3.8
No	97.8	98.7	94.7	93.0	93.0	100.0	98.3	91.4	100.0	99.4	96.8	96.4	96.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	271	381	396	257	201	82	58	105	26	168	185	110	2,240
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	3.7	3.9	26.8	13.5	12.0	8.5	5.2	12.3	11.5	8.3	11.2	1.8	11.3
No	96.3	96.1	73.2	86.5	88.0	91.5	94.8	87.7	88.5	91.7	88.8	98.2	88.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	271	381	396	260	200	82	58	106	26	169	188	110	2,247
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	32.2	29.3	27.2	30.4	23.6	26.8	39.7	26.4	19.2	24.4	31.0	18.2	28.0
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	44.2	59.0	55.6	54.2	62.8	64.6	48.3	54.7	73.1	61.3	58.8	76.4	57.3
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	8.2	5.1	5.8	5.0	3.0	3.7	1.7	3.8	3.8	6.0	1.6	1.8	4.8
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	15.4	6.6	11.4	10.4	10.6	4.9	10.3	15.1	3.8	8.3	8.6	3.6	9.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	267	376	394	260	199	82	58	106	26	168	187	110	2,233
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	10.7	16.1	4.3	16.2	11.6	9.9	12.1	15.1	53.8	15.4	30.9	15.5	14.2
3 to 4	2.6	5.3	3.0	6.9	5.6	7.4	3.4	8.5	3.8	5.9	10.1	9.1	5.6
5 to 8	14.4	22.4	15.4	16.9	15.2	24.7	31.0	12.3	15.4	13.0	17.6	20.0	17.4
9 to 16	20.7	26.8	33.5	22.3	22.2	24.7	22.4	20.8	23.1	22.5	14.9	24.5	24.4
17 to 26	16.6	14.5	19.6	13.5	16.2	13.6	13.8	14.2	3.8	21.9	10.1	10.0	15.5
27 to 52	18.1	9.7	16.6	16.2	18.7	13.6	12.1	17.9	-	13.0	11.2	17.3	14.7
53 to 78	5.2	3.7	5.5	5.4	7.1	3.7	3.4	10.4	-	5.3	2.7	3.6	5.0
Greater than 78	11.8	1.6	2.0	2.7	3.5	2.5	1.7	.9	-	3.0	2.7	-	3.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	271	380	397	260	198	81	58	106	26	169	188	110	2,244
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	9.0	8.5	1.6	6.9	-	-	-	7.9	-	6.3	11.5	6.5	5.2
3 to 4	4.5	-	2.3	3.4	-	-	-	2.6	33.3	6.3	3.8	4.3	2.8
5 to 8	6.0	20.3	5.5	3.4	6.1	23.5	35.3	-	-	9.4	11.5	23.9	10.2
9 to 16	13.4	28.8	28.1	6.9	14.3	35.3	17.6	13.2	33.3	15.6	11.5	17.4	19.3
17 to 26	16.4	11.9	25.0	17.2	26.5	11.8	17.6	23.7	33.3	15.6	7.7	13.0	18.7
27 to 52	23.9	20.3	26.6	41.4	30.6	29.4	23.5	31.6	-	25.0	34.6	30.4	28.3
53 to 78	7.5	6.8	7.8	12.1	14.3	-	5.9	18.4	-	18.8	11.5	4.3	9.6
Greater than 78	19.4	3.4	3.1	8.6	8.2	-	-	2.6	-	3.1	7.7	-	5.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	67	59	128	58	49	17	17	38	3	32	26	46	540

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/ referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	17.4	7.4	14.8	4.8	43.3	12.2	-	100.0	270
Other opiates	12.1	3.4	18.1	4.5	55.9	6.0	-	100.0	381
Non-Rx methadone	50.0	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	4
Other opiates and synthetics	11.7	3.4	17.8	4.5	56.5	6.1	-	100.0	377
Marijuana	18.6	13.6	7.8	10.1	44.8	5.0	-	100.0	397
Barbiturates	14.2	8.0	23.8	5.7	43.7	3.8	0.8	100.0	261
Amphetamines	14.4	10.4	20.9	3.5	46.8	4.0	-	100.0	201
Alcohol	13.4	8.5	8.5	15.9	48.8	3.7	1.2	100.0	82
Cocaine	20.7	8.6	17.2	3.4	41.4	6.9	1.7	100.0	58
Hallucinogens	25.5	10.4	22.6	2.8	35.8	2.8	-	100.0	106
PCP	7.7	3.8	34.6	3.8	50.0	-	-	100.0	26
Tranquilizers	14.2	4.7	18.9	10.1	47.3	3.0	1.8	100.0	169
Other sedatives or hypnotics	9.0	4.8	29.3	3.2	52.1	1.1	.5	100.0	188
Other drug types	10.9	30.9	16.4	5.5	30.0	4.5	1.8	100.0	110
Inhalants	13.8	13.8	27.6	3.4	34.5	6.9	-	100.0	29
Over-the-counter	11.8	23.5	5.9	5.9	47.1	5.9	-	100.0	17
Other	9.4	40.6	14.1	6.3	23.4	3.1	3.1	100.0	64
All clients	15.0	9.1	17.7	6.2	46.3	5.2	.4	100.0	2,249
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	12.2	6.1	10.1	4.2	56.7	10.7	-	100.0	476
Residential	16.0	4.0	12.0	12.0	48.0	8.0	-	100.0	25
Day care	12.5	-	25.0	12.5	50.0	-	-	100.0	8
Hospital	25.2	-	38.3	2.6	33.0	.9	-	100.0	115
Prison	4.8	4.8	52.4	14.3	14.3	9.5	-	100.0	21
Drug free	13.1	7.0	14.4	4.8	51.1	9.6	-	100.0	374
Outpatient	10.0	8.3	13.1	2.8	54.8	11.0	-	100.0	290
Residential	6.7	6.7	13.3	20.0	40.0	13.3	-	100.0	15
Day care	12.5	-	25.0	12.5	50.0	-	-	100.0	8
Hospital	42.5	-	2.5	7.5	47.5	-	-	100.0	40
Prison	4.8	4.8	52.4	14.3	14.3	9.5	-	100.0	21
Maintenance	12.8	3.0	6.8	9.0	57.1	11.3	-	100.0	133
Outpatient	13.0	3.1	6.1	9.2	57.3	11.5	-	100.0	131
Other environments	-	-	50.0	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	2
Detoxification	20.5	.8	33.3	-	42.4	3.0	-	100.0	132
Outpatient	24.0	2.0	4.0	-	64.0	6.0	-	100.0	50
Hospital	16.2	-	56.8	-	25.7	1.4	-	100.0	74
Other environments	37.5	-	-	-	62.5	-	-	100.0	8
Other modality	-	-	16.7	-	66.7	16.7	-	100.0	6
All opiate clients	14.4	4.8	16.7	4.7	50.7	8.7	-	100.0	645
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	16.6	10.6	10.3	7.6	50.4	4.2	.4	100.0	1,314
Outpatient	15.9	11.1	10.2	6.6	51.1	4.6	.5	100.0	1,074
Residential	21.4	8.6	11.4	12.9	42.9	2.9	-	100.0	70
Day care	2.6	30.8	5.1	12.8	48.7	-	-	100.0	39
Hospital	26.0	-	5.8	10.6	56.7	1.0	-	100.0	104
Prison	14.8	7.4	33.3	14.8	18.5	11.1	-	100.0	27
Other modality	8.3	11.7	61.7	2.2	13.5	1.3	1.3	100.0	230
All non-opiate clients	15.3	10.8	17.9	6.8	44.9	3.8	.5	100.0	1,544

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

ALASKA

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	29.7
Other opiates	13.3
Non-Rx methadone	.5
Other opiates and synthetics	12.8
Marijuana	19.5
Barbiturates	1.5
Amphetamines	3.1
Alcohol	1.5
Cocaine	23.1
Hallucinogens	2.6
PCP 1/	-
Tranquilizers	2.6
Other sedatives or hypnotics	2.6
Other drug types	.5
Inhalants	.5
Over-the-counter	-
Other	-
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	195

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	23.8	10.5	22.4	0.7	2.8	1.4	28.0	3.5	-	3.5	2.8	0.7	100.0	143
Female	46.2	21.2	11.5	3.8	3.8	1.9	9.6	-	-	-	1.9	-	100.0	52
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	32.9	17.1	19.3	2.1	2.1	1.4	13.6	3.6	-	3.6	3.6	.7	100.0	140
Black	34.4	6.3	6.3	-	3.1	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	32
Hispanic	-	-	66.7	-	-	-	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	3
Mexican	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Other	5.0	-	35.0	-	10.0	5.0	45.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	20
American Indian	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Alaskan Native	6.3	-	31.3	-	12.5	6.3	43.8	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	16
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	-	-	66.7	-	20.8	-	-	4.2	-	8.3	-	-	100.0	24
18 to 19 years	-	15.8	36.8	-	-	-	26.3	10.5	-	5.3	5.3	-	100.0	19
20 to 24 years	18.8	12.5	16.7	6.3	-	2.1	29.2	4.2	-	2.1	6.3	2.1	100.0	48
25 to 29 years	46.0	20.0	4.0	-	-	4.0	26.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	50
30 to 44 years	46.0	12.0	10.0	-	2.0	-	26.0	-	-	2.0	2.0	-	100.0	50
Over 44 years	75.0	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	4
All clients	29.7	13.3	19.5	1.5	3.1	1.5	23.1	2.6	-	2.6	2.6	.5	100.0	195

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SEX													
Male	58.6	57.7	84.2	33.3	66.7	66.7	88.9	100.0	-	100.0	80.0	100.0	73.3
Female	41.4	42.3	15.8	66.7	33.3	33.3	11.1	-	-	-	20.0	-	26.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	58	26	38	3	6	3	45	5	-	5	5	1	195
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	79.3	92.3	71.1	100.0	50.0	66.7	42.2	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.8
Black	19.0	7.7	5.3	-	16.7	-	35.6	-	-	-	-	-	16.4
Hispanic	-	-	5.3	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	1.5
Mexican	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	-	-	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0
Other	1.7	-	18.4	-	33.3	33.3	20.0	-	-	-	-	-	10.3
American Indian	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	1.0
Alaskan Native	1.7	-	13.2	-	33.3	33.3	15.6	-	-	-	-	-	8.2
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	1.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	58	26	38	3	6	3	45	5	-	5	5	1	195
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	-	-	42.1	-	83.3	-	-	20.0	-	40.0	-	-	12.3
18 to 19 years	-	11.5	18.4	-	-	-	11.1	40.0	-	20.0	20.0	-	9.7
20 to 24 years	15.5	23.1	21.1	100.0	-	33.3	31.1	40.0	-	20.0	60.0	100.0	24.6
25 to 29 years	39.7	38.5	5.3	-	-	66.7	28.9	-	-	-	-	-	25.6
30 to 44 years	39.7	23.1	13.2	-	16.7	-	28.9	-	-	20.0	20.0	-	25.6
Over 44 years	5.2	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	58	26	38	3	6	3	45	5	-	5	5	1	195
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	47.4	65.4	73.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	75.6	100.0	-	100.0	80.0	100.0	66.5
Not seeking work	15.8	23.1	44.7	66.7	50.0	66.7	60.0	100.0	-	100.0	40.0	100.0	40.7
Seeking work	31.6	42.3	28.9	-	16.7	-	15.6	-	-	-	40.0	-	25.8
Employed	52.6	34.6	26.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	24.4	-	-	-	20.0	-	33.5
Part-time	7.0	-	10.5	-	33.3	-	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	6.2
Full-time	45.6	34.6	15.8	33.3	-	33.3	20.0	-	-	-	20.0	-	27.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	57	26	38	3	6	3	45	5	-	5	5	1	194
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	22.4	26.9	31.6	33.3	66.7	-	6.7	20.0	-	40.0	20.0	-	22.6
10 to 11	27.6	11.5	36.8	-	16.7	33.3	24.4	40.0	-	-	40.0	-	25.6
12	39.7	38.5	21.1	66.7	16.7	33.3	44.4	20.0	-	40.0	40.0	100.0	36.4
Greater than 12	10.3	23.1	10.5	-	-	33.3	24.4	20.0	-	20.0	-	-	15.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	58	26	38	3	6	3	45	5	-	5	5	1	195
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	70.7	57.7	73.7	100.0	33.3	33.3	77.8	100.0	-	100.0	80.0	100.0	71.8
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	6.9	-	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1
Other private insurance	19.0	11.5	7.9	-	-	-	13.3	-	-	-	20.0	-	12.3
Medicaid/Medicare	3.4	11.5	-	-	-	33.3	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	4.1
CHAMPUS	-	-	2.6	-	33.3	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	2.1
Other public funds for health care	-	19.2	10.5	-	33.3	33.3	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	6.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	58	26	38	3	6	3	45	5	-	5	5	1	195
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	74.1	65.4	43.2	-	83.3	33.3	26.7	20.0	-	20.0	20.0	-	50.0
1	15.5	3.8	27.0	66.7	-	-	24.4	20.0	-	40.0	40.0	100.0	20.1
2	5.2	7.7	13.5	-	16.7	66.7	13.3	-	-	-	-	-	9.8
3	3.4	3.8	8.1	33.3	-	-	13.3	-	-	-	-	-	6.7
4	-	3.8	2.7	-	-	-	11.1	60.0	-	-	20.0	-	5.7
5	-	7.7	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.0	-	2.1
6-10	1.7	7.7	2.7	-	-	-	8.9	-	-	40.0	-	-	5.2
11 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	58	26	37	3	6	3	45	5	-	5	5	1	194

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	79.3	69.2	52.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	40.0	20.0	-	60.0	80.0	100.0	63.1
Self referral	72.4	61.5	21.1	33.3	16.7	66.7	24.4	20.0	-	20.0	60.0	-	44.1
Hospital	-	-	2.6	33.3	-	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5
Community mental health center	-	-	5.3	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	100.0	2.1
Community services agencies/individual	1.7	3.8	5.3	33.3	-	-	8.9	-	-	-	20.0	-	5.1
Family/friend	1.7	-	13.2	-	66.7	-	4.4	-	-	20.0	-	-	6.7
Employer	-	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
School	-	-	2.6	-	16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0
Other voluntary 1/	3.4	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.0	-	-	2.1
Non-voluntary	17.2	26.9	47.4	-	-	-	57.8	80.0	-	40.0	20.0	-	34.9
TASC	5.2	26.9	36.8	-	-	-	57.8	80.0	-	20.0	20.0	-	28.7
Federal/State/county probation	3.4	-	7.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.0	-	-	3.1
Federal/State/county parole	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6
Other non-voluntary	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Bureau of Prisons 2/	3.4	3.8	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	2.1
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	58	26	38	3	6	3	45	5	-	5	5	1	195

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP KARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	48.3	50.0	21.1	-	66.7	-	11.1	-	-	-	20.0	100.0	30.8
Heroin	-	11.5	-	-	-	33.3	15.6	-	-	-	-	-	5.6
Other opiates	19.0	3.8	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	6.7
Marijuana	5.2	-	-	-	16.7	33.3	26.7	40.0	-	20.0	20.0	-	10.8
Barbiturates	-	11.5	-	-	16.7	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	2.6
Amphetamines	3.4	3.8	10.5	-	-	-	13.3	-	-	20.0	-	-	7.2
Alcohol	3.4	15.4	52.6	66.7	-	-	22.2	20.0	-	40.0	20.0	-	21.5
Cocaine	17.2	-	10.5	-	-	-	-	20.0	-	-	20.0	-	8.2
Hallucinogens	1.7	-	2.6	-	-	33.3	6.7	-	-	20.0	20.0	-	4.1
PCP 1/	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Tranquilizers	-	3.8	-	33.3	-	-	-	20.0	-	-	-	-	1.5
Other sedatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	58	26	38	3	6	3	45	5	-	5	5	1	195
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	77.6	65.4	57.9	-	66.7	66.7	37.8	20.0	-	60.0	20.0	100.0	57.9
Heroin	-	-	2.6	-	-	33.3	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	2.6
Other opiates	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	4.4	-	-	-	20.0	-	2.6
Marijuana	1.7	3.8	-	-	-	-	13.3	60.0	-	20.0	-	-	6.2
Barbiturates	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	20.0	-	-	-	-	1.5
Amphetamines	-	7.7	10.5	-	-	-	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	4.1
Alcohol	6.9	7.7	10.5	33.3	16.7	-	24.4	-	-	20.0	20.0	-	12.8
Cocaine	5.2	3.8	7.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	-	4.6
Hallucinogens	1.7	-	10.5	-	16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1
PCP 1/	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Tranquilizers	-	-	-	33.3	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	1.0
Other sedatives	1.7	7.7	-	33.3	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	2.6
Other	-	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	58	26	38	3	6	3	45	5	-	5	5	1	195

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	36.2	12.5	18.4	-	-	33.3	37.8	80.0	-	-	40.0	-	28.5
Less than once per week	5.2	-	5.3	-	16.7	33.3	8.9	-	-	20.0	-	-	6.2
Once per week	3.4	4.2	7.9	-	-	-	15.6	20.0	-	40.0	-	-	8.3
Several times per week	5.2	4.2	23.7	-	16.7	-	22.2	-	-	-	20.0	-	13.0
Daily	50.0	79.2	44.7	100.0	66.7	33.3	15.6	-	-	40.0	40.0	100.0	44.0
Once daily	8.6	8.3	2.6	66.7	33.3	33.3	2.2	-	-	-	20.0	-	7.8
2 or 3 times daily	22.4	29.2	18.4	33.3	16.7	-	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	16.6
More than 3 times daily	19.0	41.7	23.7	-	16.7	-	6.7	-	-	40.0	20.0	100.0	19.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	58	24	38	3	6	3	45	5	-	5	5	1	193
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	-	30.8	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	17.9
Smoking	-	-	94.7	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	19.0
Inhalation	5.2	-	5.3	-	-	-	42.2	-	-	-	-	100.0	12.8
Intramuscular	-	7.7	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	1.5
Intravenous	94.8	61.5	-	-	-	-	53.3	-	-	-	-	-	48.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	58	26	38	3	6	3	45	5	-	5	5	1	195
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	3.6	7.7	36.8	-	33.3	-	13.3	-	-	20.0	40.0	100.0	15.5
14-15 years	10.7	3.8	23.7	66.7	-	33.3	11.1	60.0	-	20.0	20.0	-	15.0
16-17 years	23.2	38.5	26.3	33.3	50.0	33.3	4.4	40.0	-	20.0	-	-	22.3
18-19 years	12.5	15.4	5.3	-	-	-	26.7	-	-	20.0	20.0	-	14.0
20-21 years	16.1	7.7	-	-	-	-	15.6	-	-	-	-	-	9.3
22-23 years	10.7	-	7.9	-	16.7	33.3	13.3	-	-	-	-	-	8.8
24-25 years	12.5	3.8	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	4.7
Over 25 years	10.7	23.1	-	-	-	-	13.3	-	-	20.0	20.0	-	10.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	56	26	38	3	6	3	45	5	-	5	5	1	193
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	26.3	50.0	86.8	100.0	100.0	33.3	73.3	100.0	-	100.0	80.0	-	60.4
1	49.1	23.1	13.2	-	-	-	17.8	-	-	-	-	100.0	25.0
2	14.0	15.4	-	-	-	-	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	7.3
3	7.0	7.7	-	-	-	33.3	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	4.7
4	1.8	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0
5 or more	1.8	-	-	-	-	33.3	-	-	-	-	20.0	-	1.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	57	26	38	3	5	3	45	4	-	5	5	1	192
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	-	-	6.1	-	20.0	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	3.4
1 year	-	7.7	3.0	-	20.0	-	3.0	25.0	-	40.0	-	-	6.0
2 years	-	15.4	18.2	-	20.0	-	9.1	25.0	-	-	25.0	-	12.1
3 years	-	7.7	12.1	-	20.0	-	12.1	-	-	20.0	-	-	9.5
4 years	13.3	-	15.2	-	-	-	12.1	50.0	-	-	25.0	-	12.1
5 years	20.0	7.7	9.1	-	-	-	6.1	-	-	20.0	-	-	8.6
6 years	6.7	7.7	9.1	-	-	-	9.1	-	-	20.0	-	-	7.8
7 years	-	7.7	-	33.3	-	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	2.6
8 years	13.3	7.7	3.0	-	-	-	12.1	-	-	-	25.0	-	7.8
Over 8 years	46.7	38.5	24.2	66.7	20.0	100.0	30.3	-	-	-	25.0	-	30.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	15	13	33	3	5	1	33	4	-	5	4	-	116

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	90.9	72.0	75.0	-	100.0	66.7	39.5	-	-	50.0	60.0	-	67.8
Residential	5.5	24.0	19.4	100.0	-	-	53.5	100.0	-	25.0	-	100.0	25.7
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.0	-	.5
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	3.6	4.0	5.6	-	-	33.3	7.0	-	-	25.0	20.0	-	6.0
Drug free	43.6	44.0	97.2	66.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	80.0	100.0	73.8
Outpatient	34.5	16.0	72.2	-	100.0	66.7	39.5	-	-	50.0	40.0	-	42.1
Residential	5.5	24.0	19.4	66.7	-	-	53.5	100.0	-	25.0	-	100.0	25.1
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.0	-	.5
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	3.6	4.0	5.6	-	-	33.3	7.0	-	-	25.0	20.0	-	6.0
Maintenance	14.5	12.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.0
Outpatient	14.5	12.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.0
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	40.0	40.0	N/A	33.3	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	18.0
Outpatient	40.0	40.0	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	17.5
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	33.3	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.5
Other modality	1.8	4.0	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.0	-	2.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	55	25	36	3	5	3	43	3	-	4	5	1	183

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	77.6	75.0	21.4	16.7	83.3	50.0	25.9	33.3	-	33.3	50.0	-	57.3
Residential	19.0	21.4	57.1	83.3	16.7	-	66.7	66.7	-	33.3	25.0	-	33.8
Day care	-	-	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	3.4	3.6	14.3	-	-	50.0	7.4	-	-	33.3	25.0	-	8.3
Drug free	65.5	82.1	92.9	100.0	83.3	87.5	96.3	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	81.5
Outpatient	43.1	57.1	14.3	16.7	83.3	37.5	25.9	33.3	-	33.3	50.0	-	40.1
Residential	19.0	21.4	57.1	83.3	-	-	66.7	66.7	-	33.3	25.0	-	33.1
Day care	-	-	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	3.4	3.6	14.3	-	-	50.0	3.7	-	-	33.3	25.0	-	7.6
Maintenance	22.4	3.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.9
Outpatient	22.4	3.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.9
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	12.1	10.7	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	7.0
Outpatient	12.1	10.7	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	6.4
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.6
Other modality	-	3.6	7.1	-	-	12.5	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	2.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	58	28	14	6	6	8	27	3	-	3	4	-	157

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	3.4	7.1	-	-	-	-	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	3.2
No	96.6	92.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.3	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	96.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	58	28	14	6	6	9	27	3	-	3	4	-	158
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	5.2	3.6	35.7	16.7	66.7	11.1	3.7	-	-	66.7	-	-	11.4
No	94.8	96.4	64.3	83.3	33.3	88.9	96.3	100.0	-	33.3	100.0	-	88.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	58	28	14	6	6	9	27	3	-	3	4	-	158
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	29.3	42.9	21.4	16.7	50.0	44.4	22.2	-	-	-	-	-	29.1
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	46.6	39.3	71.4	66.7	33.3	44.4	55.6	100.0	-	66.7	100.0	-	51.9
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	3.4	-	-	-	16.7	-	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	3.8
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	20.7	17.9	7.1	16.7	-	11.1	11.1	-	-	33.3	-	-	15.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	58	28	14	6	6	9	27	3	-	3	4	-	158
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	1.7	10.7	42.9	16.7	16.7	11.1	3.7	66.7	-	-	-	-	10.1
3 to 4	6.9	-	-	16.7	-	-	7.4	33.3	-	-	-	-	5.1
5 to 8	15.5	25.0	-	-	-	11.1	22.2	-	-	33.3	75.0	-	17.1
9 to 16	15.5	17.9	28.6	50.0	50.0	11.1	29.6	-	-	-	25.0	-	21.5
17 to 26	8.6	7.1	-	-	16.7	11.1	14.8	-	-	33.3	-	-	8.9
27 to 52	20.7	25.0	21.4	-	16.7	33.3	11.1	-	-	33.3	-	-	19.0
53 to 78	10.3	7.1	7.1	16.7	-	22.2	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	9.5
Greater than 78	20.7	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	58	28	14	6	6	9	27	3	-	3	4	-	158
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	-	18.2	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.0
3 to 4	9.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.7
5 to 8	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3
9 to 16	4.8	-	-	50.0	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.0
17 to 26	9.5	18.2	-	-	33.3	50.0	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	16.3
27 to 52	14.3	27.3	-	-	33.3	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.6
53 to 78	19.0	18.2	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	20.9
Greater than 78	38.1	18.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
Number of clients	21	11	1	2	3	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	43

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

ALASKA

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/ referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	19.0	17.2	20.7	8.6	27.6	3.4	3.4	100.0	58
Other opiates	32.1	7.1	3.6	14.3	42.9	-	-	100.0	28
Non-Rx methadone	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Other opiates and synthetics	33.3	7.4	3.7	14.8	40.7	-	-	100.0	27
Marijuana	-	7.1	7.1	-	78.6	7.1	-	100.0	14
Barbiturates	33.3	-	16.7	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	6
Amphetamines	16.7	33.3	16.7	-	33.3	-	-	100.0	6
Alcohol	11.1	11.1	11.1	-	66.7	-	-	100.0	9
Cocaine	7.4	-	3.7	7.4	63.0	18.5	-	100.0	27
Hallucinogens	-	-	33.3	-	66.7	-	-	100.0	3
PCP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tranquilizers	33.3	-	-	-	-	66.7	-	100.0	3
Other sedatives or hypnotics	-	-	25.0	-	75.0	-	-	100.0	4
Other drug types	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inhalants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Over-the-counter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All clients	17.1	10.1	12.7	7.0	45.6	6.3	1.3	100.0	158
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	23.1	18.5	16.9	9.2	26.2	3.1	3.1	100.0	65
Residential	26.7	-	6.7	13.3	53.3	-	-	100.0	15
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	33.3	33.3	33.3	-	-	100.0	3
Drug free	21.2	6.1	12.1	18.2	39.4	3.0	-	100.0	33
Outpatient	20.0	13.3	13.3	20.0	26.7	6.7	-	100.0	15
Residential	26.7	-	6.7	13.3	53.3	-	-	100.0	15
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	33.3	33.3	33.3	-	-	100.0	3
Maintenance	36.8	21.1	26.3	-	10.5	-	5.3	100.0	19
Outpatient	36.8	21.1	26.3	-	10.5	-	5.3	100.0	19
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Detoxification	17.2	20.7	13.8	10.3	31.0	3.4	3.4	100.0	29
Outpatient	17.2	20.7	13.8	10.3	31.0	3.4	3.4	100.0	29
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other modality	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	2
All opiate clients	22.9	14.5	15.7	10.8	31.3	2.4	2.4	100.0	83
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	10.8	4.6	6.2	3.1	63.1	12.3	-	100.0	65
Outpatient	16.7	12.5	-	4.2	54.2	12.5	-	100.0	24
Residential	9.1	-	6.1	3.0	69.7	12.1	-	100.0	33
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	25.0	-	62.5	12.5	-	100.0	8
Other modality	-	33.3	33.3	-	33.3	-	-	100.0	3
All non-opiate clients	10.3	5.9	7.4	2.9	61.8	11.8	-	100.0	68

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

ARIZONA

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	41.1
Other opiates	12.1
Non-Rx methadone	.5
Other opiates and synthetics	11.7
Marijuana	15.2
Barbiturates	3.5
Amphetamines	6.2
Alcohol	1.8
Cocaine	3.0
Hallucinogens	2.8
PCP 1/	1.7
Tranquilizers	3.8
Other sedatives or hypnotics	2.2
Other drug types	6.6
Inhalants	5.7
Over-the-counter	.4
Other	.5
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	3,242

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission														Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL		
SEX															
Male	41.8	11.0	16.6	3.6	5.7	2.4	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.1	1.4	7.3	100.0		2,253
Female	39.4	14.7	12.1	3.4	7.3	.4	2.9	2.6	.5	7.6	3.9	5.1	100.0		988
RACE/ETHNICITY															
White	35.0	16.1	18.4	3.8	7.9	1.3	3.5	3.5	1.2	4.8	2.7	1.7	100.0		2,261
Black	69.1	4.5	5.4	2.7	2.2	2.2	4.0	-	5.8	1.3	.4	2.2	100.0		223
Hispanic	59.7	2.7	8.7	2.6	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.4	2.1	1.8	.6	14.2	100.0		621
Mexican	60.7	2.7	8.7	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.7	.3	14.3	100.0		601
Puerto Rican	60.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.0	20.0	-	100.0		5
Cuban	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	100.0		2
Other Hispanic	23.1	7.7	15.4	7.7	-	-	-	7.7	15.4	-	7.7	15.4	100.0		13
Other	10.4	.7	8.1	4.4	1.5	7.4	.7	2.2	1.5	-	2.2	60.7	100.0		135
American Indian	8.5	.8	8.5	3.9	1.6	7.8	-	1.6	1.6	-	2.3	63.6	100.0		129
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Asian/Pacific Islander	50.0	-	-	16.7	-	-	16.7	16.7	-	-	-	-	100.0		6
AGE AT ADMISSION															
Under 18 years	1.6	-	32.6	4.8	5.5	.6	.3	9.0	3.2	.6	1.6	40.0	100.0		310
18 to 19 years	15.5	1.6	35.8	3.1	9.8	1.0	3.6	4.1	6.2	4.7	2.1	12.4	100.0		193
20 to 24 years	37.5	11.9	17.7	3.4	8.3	1.8	4.8	3.7	2.6	1.9	2.5	3.8	100.0		872
25 to 29 years	53.9	16.2	10.8	2.8	4.7	1.4	2.9	1.3	.7	3.0	.8	1.4	100.0		967
30 to 44 years	52.6	14.0	8.3	4.1	5.6	2.1	2.3	1.2	.4	4.9	3.0	1.7	100.0		774
Over 44 years	33.6	17.2	1.6	3.3	4.1	4.9	1.6	-	.8	22.1	6.6	4.1	100.0		122
All clients	41.1	12.1	15.2	3.5	6.2	1.8	3.0	2.8	1.7	3.8	2.2	6.6	100.0		3,242

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

ARIZONA

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SEX													
Male	70.8	63.1	75.7	70.2	64.2	93.0	70.4	71.4	91.1	38.5	44.3	76.6	69.5
Female	29.2	36.9	24.3	29.8	35.8	7.0	29.6	28.6	8.9	61.5	55.7	23.4	30.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,331	393	494	114	201	57	98	91	56	122	70	214	3,241
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	59.5	92.9	84.4	75.2	88.6	50.9	80.6	86.8	50.0	88.5	88.6	18.2	69.8
Black	11.6	2.5	2.4	5.3	2.5	8.8	9.2	-	23.2	2.5	1.4	2.3	6.9
Hispanic	27.9	4.3	10.9	14.2	8.0	22.8	9.2	9.9	23.2	9.0	5.7	41.1	19.2
Mexican	27.4	4.1	10.5	13.3	7.5	22.8	9.2	7.7	19.6	8.2	2.9	40.2	18.5
Puerto Rican	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	1.4	-	.2
Cuban	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	.1
Other Hispanic	.2	.3	.4	.9	-	-	-	1.1	3.6	-	1.4	.9	.4
Other	1.1	.3	2.2	5.3	1.0	17.5	1.0	3.3	3.6	-	4.3	38.3	4.2
American Indian	.8	.3	2.2	4.4	1.0	17.5	-	2.2	3.6	-	4.3	38.3	4.0
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	.2	-	-	.9	-	-	1.0	1.1	-	-	-	-	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,331	393	494	113	201	57	98	91	56	122	70	214	3,240
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	.4	-	20.4	13.2	8.5	3.6	1.0	31.1	17.9	1.6	7.1	58.2	9.6
18 to 19 years	2.3	.8	14.0	5.3	9.5	3.6	7.1	8.9	21.4	7.4	5.7	11.3	6.0
20 to 24 years	24.6	26.5	31.2	26.3	35.8	28.6	42.9	35.6	41.1	13.9	31.4	15.5	26.9
25 to 29 years	39.1	39.9	21.1	23.7	22.4	25.0	28.6	14.4	12.5	23.8	11.4	6.6	29.9
30 to 44 years	30.6	27.5	13.0	28.1	21.4	28.6	18.4	10.0	5.4	31.1	32.9	6.1	23.9
Over 44 years	3.1	5.3	.4	3.5	2.5	10.7	2.0	-	1.8	22.1	11.4	2.3	3.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,331	393	494	114	201	56	98	90	56	122	70	213	3,238
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	60.5	56.9	57.6	87.7	64.7	57.9	48.0	79.1	76.8	55.4	64.3	85.9	62.8
Not seeking work	44.5	44.9	40.8	71.1	47.3	26.3	35.7	58.2	51.8	47.9	44.3	70.9	46.9
Seeking work	16.0	12.0	16.8	16.7	17.4	31.6	12.2	20.9	25.0	7.4	20.0	15.0	15.9
Employed	39.5	43.1	42.4	12.3	35.3	42.1	52.0	20.9	23.2	44.6	35.7	14.1	37.2
Part-time	6.8	6.4	11.2	1.8	8.5	7.0	9.2	9.9	5.4	11.6	8.6	1.9	7.4
Full-time	32.6	36.7	31.2	10.5	26.9	35.1	42.9	11.0	17.9	33.1	27.1	12.2	29.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,330	392	493	114	201	57	98	91	56	121	70	213	3,236
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	15.7	6.4	20.4	22.8	20.9	17.9	7.1	40.0	35.7	13.1	11.4	76.5	20.5
10 to 11	21.0	14.8	27.3	25.4	23.4	23.2	19.4	18.9	33.9	12.3	17.1	13.6	20.8
12	38.5	42.5	32.8	33.3	36.8	41.1	37.8	26.7	17.9	39.3	37.1	7.5	35.1
Greater than 12	24.8	36.4	19.4	18.4	18.9	17.9	35.7	14.4	12.5	35.2	34.3	2.3	23.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,331	393	494	114	201	56	98	90	56	122	70	213	3,238
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	87.8	70.8	67.8	78.4	82.9	85.4	73.7	74.4	75.0	66.1	65.7	78.5	79.0
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	1.7	5.9	4.1	4.5	2.0	2.4	7.4	2.2	1.8	5.0	6.0	.9	3.1
Other private insurance	9.1	17.1	23.0	9.9	10.1	9.8	13.7	20.0	10.7	20.7	22.4	9.8	13.6
Medicaid/Medicare	.4	3.6	.4	1.8	3.0	-	1.1	-	-	4.1	3.0	-	1.2
CHAMPUS	-	1.0	1.2	.9	1.0	2.4	1.1	1.1	1.8	.8	1.5	-	.6
Other public funds for health care	1.1	1.5	3.5	4.5	1.0	-	3.2	2.2	10.7	3.3	1.5	10.7	2.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,298	391	488	111	199	41	95	90	56	121	67	214	3,171
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	49.3	55.0	55.9	49.1	50.2	40.4	44.9	42.9	37.5	75.4	70.0	57.9	52.4
1	25.5	24.7	23.1	25.4	25.4	40.4	22.4	24.2	32.1	16.4	15.7	14.0	24.0
2	12.7	11.2	9.5	8.8	8.5	8.8	16.3	15.4	14.3	4.9	5.7	9.3	11.1
3	5.8	4.3	5.1	5.3	5.5	-	6.1	6.6	10.7	1.6	4.3	3.3	5.1
4	2.3	1.8	2.0	5.3	5.0	3.5	4.1	3.3	-	.8	-	6.1	2.7
5	1.8	1.3	1.2	-	1.5	-	5.1	4.4	-	-	-	2.8	1.6
6-10	2.1	1.8	3.0	3.5	1.5	3.5	1.0	2.2	3.6	.8	4.3	5.1	2.4
11 or more	.5	-	.2	2.6	2.5	3.5	-	1.1	1.8	-	-	1.4	.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,332	393	494	114	201	57	98	91	56	122	70	214	3,242

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	69.9	83.6	69.3	75.9	65.7	44.6	64.9	57.8	46.4	88.5	86.8	71.7	71.2
Self referral	43.1	46.4	31.1	30.4	27.4	32.1	32.0	23.3	21.4	44.3	36.8	12.3	36.7
Hospital	1.5	3.3	3.0	8.0	1.5	5.4	4.1	3.3	3.6	12.3	11.8	1.9	3.1
Community mental health center	1.1	2.6	2.2	5.4	3.5	1.8	2.1	1.1	1.8	3.3	7.4	1.4	2.0
Community services agencies/individual	13.7	15.4	8.9	12.5	16.4	1.8	10.3	5.6	8.9	17.2	13.2	9.9	12.6
Family/friend	8.8	12.8	16.3	10.7	10.0	-	9.3	13.3	5.4	7.4	13.2	9.0	10.6
Employer	.1	.5	.4	-	.5	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	.2
School	.2	.3	4.5	3.6	2.0	-	-	2.2	3.6	.8	-	7.5	1.7
Other voluntary 1/	1.4	2.3	2.8	5.4	4.5	3.6	5.2	8.9	1.8	3.3	4.4	29.7	4.4
Non-voluntary	27.5	16.2	29.9	24.1	31.8	26.8	32.0	41.1	53.6	9.8	11.8	28.3	26.6
TASC	9.2	8.5	8.1	4.5	16.4	3.6	12.4	8.9	19.6	5.7	8.8	1.9	8.8
Federal/State/county probation	9.4	5.9	16.5	15.2	10.9	7.1	9.3	21.1	23.2	3.3	2.9	17.0	11.0
Federal/State/county parole	8.2	1.0	2.0	2.7	1.5	10.7	3.1	3.3	5.4	.8	-	3.8	4.8
Other non-voluntary	.6	.8	3.3	1.8	3.0	5.4	7.2	7.8	5.4	-	-	5.7	2.1
Bureau of Prisons 2/	2.6	.3	.8	-	2.5	28.6	3.1	1.1	-	1.6	1.5	-	2.1
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,324	390	492	112	201	56	97	90	56	122	68	212	3,220

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	54.9	44.0	33.5	14.2	21.9	52.6	24.5	14.4	21.4	38.5	37.1	58.2	43.4
Heroin	-	30.9	.4	1.8	3.5	8.8	9.2	-	-	-	2.9	-	4.6
Other opiates	19.5	1.3	.4	1.8	4.0	-	2.0	1.1	-	5.7	4.3	-	9.0
Marijuana	4.7	2.8	-	19.5	24.9	15.8	22.4	36.7	41.1	9.0	11.4	16.0	8.8
Barbiturates	3.1	2.6	1.8	-	8.5	3.5	5.1	6.7	-	1.6	5.7	-	3.0
Amphetamines	2.6	2.8	6.5	13.3	-	1.8	8.2	5.6	5.4	4.9	2.9	1.9	3.7
Alcohol	6.3	5.4	38.7	25.7	14.4	-	13.3	17.8	12.5	29.5	20.0	18.8	14.8
Cocaine	4.7	.8	4.3	-	4.5	1.8	-	10.0	5.4	2.5	4.3	-	3.5
Hallucinogens	1.0	1.3	8.5	5.3	9.5	3.5	9.2	-	10.7	.8	2.9	.9	3.3
PCP 1/	.3	.5	1.4	-	.5	-	2.0	2.2	-	.8	-	1.4	.7
Tranquilizers	1.7	4.3	1.8	8.8	5.0	5.3	1.0	4.4	-	-	7.1	1.4	2.6
Other sedatives	.6	2.6	1.2	7.1	2.0	1.8	3.1	1.1	3.6	3.3	-	.9	1.5
Other	.7	.8	1.4	2.7	1.5	5.3	-	-	-	3.3	1.4	.5	1.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	1,331	391	493	113	201	57	98	90	56	122	70	213	3,235
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	82.0	82.4	68.6	47.8	46.3	89.5	52.0	41.8	53.6	73.8	64.3	81.1	73.4
Heroin	-	1.8	.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.0	-	1.8	2.5	-	-	.7
Other opiates	1.4	1.5	.2	-	.5	-	-	1.1	-	.8	-	-	.9
Marijuana	3.3	2.3	-	12.4	11.9	1.8	10.2	19.8	5.4	4.9	7.1	6.6	4.6
Barbiturates	2.1	.8	2.6	-	4.5	-	4.1	6.6	3.6	3.3	1.4	.9	2.2
Amphetamines	1.2	2.0	7.1	5.3	-	3.5	7.1	3.3	7.1	1.6	2.9	.9	2.7
Alcohol	3.1	2.5	6.7	15.0	15.9	-	12.2	12.1	23.2	6.6	11.4	9.0	6.3
Cocaine	2.7	1.8	3.7	4.4	6.0	1.8	-	3.3	-	3.3	4.3	-	2.7
Hallucinogens	1.4	-	4.7	2.7	7.0	1.8	3.1	-	5.4	1.6	2.9	-	2.1
PCP 1/	.1	.3	1.2	-	1.0	-	2.0	1.1	-	-	-	.5	.4
Tranquilizers	1.3	2.8	1.4	5.3	2.5	-	3.1	4.4	-	-	2.9	-	1.7
Other sedatives	1.2	1.5	.8	1.8	.5	-	5.1	4.4	-	1.6	-	.9	1.3
Other	.4	.3	2.2	3.5	2.0	-	-	2.2	-	-	2.9	-	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	1,332	393	493	113	201	57	98	91	56	122	70	212	3,238

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	40.1	18.6	7.9	21.9	27.9	8.9	20.4	41.8	28.6	9.8	17.4	18.2	26.8
Less than once per week	3.8	4.1	4.5	7.9	9.5	8.9	13.3	17.6	10.7	9.0	8.7	10.7	6.1
Once per week	1.4	2.5	4.9	4.4	9.5	8.9	4.1	11.0	12.5	.8	4.3	19.2	4.6
Several times per week	3.3	5.9	27.0	26.3	16.9	32.1	30.6	22.0	21.4	13.1	20.3	29.4	13.5
Daily	51.4	69.0	55.7	39.5	36.3	41.1	31.6	7.7	26.8	67.2	49.3	22.4	49.0
Once daily	3.6	8.1	13.2	9.6	10.4	7.1	7.1	4.4	10.7	10.7	18.8	6.1	7.3
2 or 3 times daily	23.2	23.7	21.1	12.3	11.9	8.9	8.2	3.3	8.9	29.5	15.9	10.7	19.6
More than 3 times daily	24.5	37.2	21.3	17.5	13.9	25.0	16.3	-	7.1	27.0	14.5	5.6	22.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,330	393	492	114	201	56	98	91	56	122	69	214	3,236
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	.2	44.0	7.9	98.2	76.6	98.2	3.1	84.6	19.6	98.4	95.7	13.1	26.0
Smoking	.1	1.3	91.3	-	.5	-	-	1.1	73.2	-	2.9	1.4	15.6
Inhalation	1.7	.5	.8	-	2.0	-	58.2	5.5	3.6	.8	-	85.5	8.7
Intramuscular	.3	2.3	-	-	1.0	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	.5
Intravenous	97.7	51.9	-	1.8	19.9	1.8	38.8	7.7	3.6	.8	1.4	-	49.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,329	393	493	114	201	57	98	91	56	122	69	214	3,237
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	4.8	2.0	24.1	14.9	11.5	29.6	1.0	13.3	14.3	6.6	5.8	43.4	11.5
14-15 years	10.6	6.9	28.6	14.0	18.0	20.4	16.3	34.4	16.1	8.2	7.2	26.4	15.4
16-17 years	20.9	10.7	20.7	18.4	18.5	20.4	17.3	23.3	28.6	6.6	5.8	11.8	18.0
18-19 years	19.5	17.8	12.8	10.5	16.5	14.8	9.2	12.2	17.9	5.7	17.4	6.6	15.7
20-21 years	16.8	14.8	5.5	8.8	11.0	5.6	21.4	6.7	12.5	5.7	11.6	2.8	12.3
22-23 years	10.9	13.2	2.6	7.9	8.5	1.9	10.2	2.2	1.8	4.9	8.7	1.9	8.2
24-25 years	5.1	7.4	1.4	7.9	2.5	3.7	10.2	5.6	1.8	11.5	7.2	.5	4.8
Over 25 years	11.5	27.2	4.3	17.5	13.5	3.7	14.3	2.2	7.1	50.8	36.2	6.6	14.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,331	393	493	114	200	54	98	90	56	122	69	212	3,232
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	22.6	31.3	76.1	57.5	58.7	57.1	61.2	57.1	73.2	73.8	65.2	81.3	45.6
1	22.8	23.7	15.4	24.8	20.4	16.1	24.5	27.5	23.2	18.0	23.2	11.7	20.9
2	16.2	15.5	4.3	7.1	8.5	8.9	5.1	7.7	1.8	2.5	5.8	3.3	11.0
3	10.7	9.4	2.0	4.4	5.0	8.9	2.0	1.1	1.8	2.5	-	.5	6.7
4	7.7	6.6	.8	1.8	3.0	5.4	2.0	1.1	-	.8	-	1.9	4.7
5 or more	20.1	13.5	1.4	4.4	4.5	3.6	5.1	5.5	-	2.5	5.8	1.4	11.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,331	393	493	113	201	56	98	91	56	122	69	214	3,237
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	2.0	12.2	3.2	10.8	9.4	3.2	6.7	9.6	19.5	3.3	17.8	28.9	8.8
1 year	7.6	21.1	7.5	9.2	13.7	3.2	21.7	23.1	22.0	16.7	17.8	35.3	14.8
2 years	8.3	12.2	9.9	15.4	12.8	-	13.3	17.3	12.2	12.2	8.9	12.7	10.9
3 years	5.6	9.8	12.8	10.8	12.0	6.5	1.7	7.7	19.5	7.8	8.9	2.9	8.8
4 years	8.0	5.7	8.0	4.6	8.5	6.5	15.0	3.8	7.3	7.8	2.2	2.3	6.9
5 years	10.3	7.3	11.0	7.7	6.0	3.2	10.0	9.6	4.9	7.8	2.2	2.9	8.2
6 years	6.0	5.7	8.6	-	5.1	6.5	8.3	1.9	-	3.3	4.4	2.3	5.4
7 years	9.3	6.5	6.4	3.1	8.5	3.2	3.3	3.8	4.9	3.3	6.7	2.3	6.0
8 years	4.7	4.1	7.2	10.8	2.6	-	5.0	5.8	-	5.6	8.9	.6	4.9
Over 8 years	38.2	15.4	25.4	27.7	21.4	67.7	15.0	17.3	9.8	32.2	22.2	9.8	25.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	301	123	374	65	117	31	60	52	41	90	45	173	1,472

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	88.3	91.2	89.7	50.9	73.5	87.5	77.9	53.3	80.4	86.3	92.4	89.5	85.3
Residential	10.8	8.1	9.7	45.5	26.0	4.2	20.0	45.6	16.1	12.8	7.6	9.6	13.6
Day care	.4	-	-	1.8	.5	-	-	1.1	3.6	-	-	.5	.4
Hospital	.2	.8	.2	.9	-	8.3	2.1	-	-	.9	-	.5	.5
Prison	.2	-	.4	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Drug free	45.2	41.6	98.4	95.5	98.0	68.8	96.8	95.6	100.0	95.7	95.5	98.1	68.6
Outpatient	33.9	34.0	88.7	49.1	73.5	64.6	77.9	53.3	80.4	83.8	89.4	88.0	55.0
Residential	10.6	7.5	9.2	43.6	24.0	4.2	18.9	41.1	16.1	12.0	6.1	9.6	13.0
Day care	.4	-	-	1.8	.5	-	-	1.1	3.6	-	-	.5	.4
Hospital	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Prison	.2	-	.4	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Maintenance	23.2	25.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.7
Outpatient	23.2	25.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.7
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	31.3	32.2	N/A	1.8	N/A	8.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.7	3.0	N/A	17.2
Outpatient	31.0	31.4	N/A	.9	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	.9	3.0	N/A	16.8
Hospital	.1	.5	N/A	.9	N/A	8.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	.9	-	N/A	.3
Other environments	.3	.3	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.2
Other modality	.3	.8	1.6	2.7	2.0	22.9	3.2	4.4	-	2.6	1.5	1.9	1.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,321	385	487	110	200	48	95	90	56	117	66	209	3,184

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	85.1	90.0	91.3	58.9	71.6	86.9	79.5	62.9	77.8	79.8	94.1	87.4	83.7
Residential	12.9	8.0	7.2	40.2	27.8	3.3	15.4	36.0	19.4	18.3	5.9	10.6	14.3
Day care	.8	.7	.3	-	-	-	2.6	1.1	2.8	1.0	-	-	.7
Hospital	.5	1.3	.3	.9	-	9.8	-	-	-	1.0	-	.7	.7
Prison	.7	-	.9	-	.5	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	1.3	.6
Drug free	51.5	45.8	96.2	94.4	97.4	85.2	96.2	91.0	100.0	90.4	96.1	97.4	68.8
Outpatient	37.5	37.2	88.4	57.0	70.1	78.7	76.9	60.7	77.8	73.1	90.2	85.4	53.9
Residential	12.5	7.6	6.9	37.4	26.8	3.3	14.1	29.2	19.4	17.3	5.9	10.6	13.6
Day care	.8	.3	-	-	-	-	2.6	1.1	2.8	-	-	-	.6
Hospital	.1	.7	-	-	-	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.2
Prison	.6	-	.9	-	.5	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	.7	.5
Maintenance	21.7	18.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.7
Outpatient	21.3	18.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.5
Other environments	.3	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.2
Detoxification	25.5	34.2	N/A	.9	N/A	6.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.9	3.9	N/A	16.4
Outpatient	25.3	33.6	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.0	3.9	N/A	15.9
Hospital	.1	.3	N/A	.9	N/A	6.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.0	-	N/A	.3
Other environments	.1	.3	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.2
Other modality	1.2	1.3	2.9	3.7	2.1	8.2	2.6	7.9	-	6.7	-	2.0	2.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,453	301	346	107	194	61	78	89	36	104	51	151	2,971

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	3.0	1.7	0.9	2.8	3.6	-	-	3.4	-	1.9	5.9	2.7	2.5
No	97.0	98.3	99.1	97.2	96.4	100.0	100.0	96.6	100.0	98.1	94.1	97.3	97.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,455	301	346	107	194	60	77	89	36	104	51	150	2,970
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	4.5	5.6	18.0	12.1	11.3	1.7	12.8	14.8	25.0	8.7	15.7	27.2	9.1
No	95.5	94.4	82.0	87.9	88.7	98.3	87.2	85.2	75.0	91.3	84.3	72.8	90.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,456	301	345	107	194	60	78	88	36	104	51	151	2,971
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	27.2	34.8	35.5	13.1	26.4	32.2	35.5	14.8	14.3	36.5	37.3	8.7	27.7
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	49.3	48.5	45.1	65.4	55.4	37.3	47.4	62.5	74.3	45.2	47.1	76.5	51.3
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	8.2	7.0	7.0	.9	4.1	11.9	9.2	6.8	-	4.8	2.0	7.4	7.1
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	15.3	9.7	12.5	20.6	14.0	18.6	7.9	15.9	11.4	13.5	13.7	7.4	13.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,449	299	344	107	193	59	76	88	35	104	51	149	2,954
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	24.6	37.5	25.5	22.4	32.0	13.1	26.3	13.5	38.9	14.4	23.5	7.9	24.8
3 to 4	10.0	15.9	10.4	3.7	7.7	1.6	10.5	11.2	5.6	8.7	5.9	4.0	9.7
5 to 8	8.5	13.0	17.7	17.8	14.4	13.1	18.4	14.6	22.2	14.4	23.5	11.9	12.1
9 to 16	13.2	13.3	22.6	15.0	22.2	29.5	15.8	22.5	25.0	24.0	19.6	26.5	17.0
17 to 26	10.8	6.6	12.2	16.8	7.7	19.7	11.8	16.9	5.6	18.3	9.8	14.6	11.3
27 to 52	15.2	7.6	7.5	14.0	8.2	13.1	11.8	12.4	2.8	17.3	9.8	13.2	12.5
53 to 78	7.7	3.3	2.3	1.9	4.1	3.3	5.3	5.6	-	2.9	5.9	14.6	6.0
Greater than 78	10.0	2.7	1.7	8.4	3.6	6.6	-	3.4	-	-	2.0	7.3	6.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,452	301	345	107	194	61	76	89	36	104	51	151	2,967
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	8.6	12.5	6.0	10.0	13.2	5.9	-	-	-	9.4	8.3	4.0	8.2
3 to 4	10.2	16.1	8.4	-	5.3	-	6.3	16.7	-	3.1	-	4.0	8.7
5 to 8	2.9	12.5	12.0	13.3	5.3	11.8	12.5	11.1	33.3	12.5	8.3	8.0	7.1
9 to 16	8.6	12.5	27.7	6.7	10.5	11.8	25.0	11.1	33.3	25.0	33.3	-	13.0
17 to 26	9.2	5.4	19.3	30.0	13.2	23.5	31.3	27.8	-	15.6	8.3	4.0	12.9
27 to 52	21.6	16.1	15.7	23.3	13.2	17.6	12.5	5.6	33.3	25.0	16.7	24.0	19.4
53 to 78	14.0	14.3	6.0	3.3	21.1	11.8	12.5	16.7	-	9.4	25.0	40.0	13.8
Greater than 78	25.1	10.7	4.8	13.3	18.4	17.6	-	11.1	-	-	-	16.0	16.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	315	56	83	30	38	17	16	18	3	32	12	25	645

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/ referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	15.2	6.4	23.3	9.7	37.1	7.7	0.6	100.0	1,456
Other opiates	11.6	7.0	29.9	9.0	39.5	2.3	.7	100.0	301
Non-Rx methadone	21.4	21.4	42.9	-	14.3	-	-	100.0	14
Other opiates and synthetics	11.1	6.3	29.3	9.4	40.8	2.4	.7	100.0	287
Marijuana	6.1	17.9	4.9	6.4	62.4	2.3	-	100.0	346
Barbiturates	16.8	11.2	5.6	9.3	52.3	3.7	.9	100.0	107
Amphetamines	14.4	5.2	4.1	5.2	68.6	2.6	-	100.0	194
Alcohol	3.3	24.6	24.6	6.6	36.1	4.9	-	100.0	61
Cocaine	11.5	9.0	5.1	12.8	59.0	2.6	-	100.0	78
Hallucinogens	12.4	7.9	7.9	12.4	55.1	3.4	1.1	100.0	89
PCP	5.6	2.8	11.1	8.3	63.9	8.3	-	100.0	36
Tranquilizers	19.2	11.5	9.6	2.9	54.8	1.0	1.0	100.0	104
Other sedatives or hypnotics	15.7	7.8	11.8	-	62.7	-	2.0	100.0	51
Other drug types	13.2	3.3	12.6	23.8	40.4	5.3	1.3	100.0	151
Inhalants	13.3	3.0	12.6	24.4	39.3	5.9	1.5	100.0	135
Over-the-counter	33.3	-	-	33.3	33.3	-	-	100.0	6
Other	-	10.0	20.0	10.0	60.0	-	-	100.0	10
All clients	13.3	8.4	17.7	9.3	45.5	5.2	.6	100.0	2,974
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	14.9	7.5	26.6	8.5	34.5	7.3	.7	100.0	1,500
Residential	13.7	-	8.8	17.6	57.6	2.4	-	100.0	205
Day care	7.1	-	7.1	14.3	64.3	7.1	-	100.0	14
Hospital	14.3	-	71.4	-	14.3	-	-	100.0	7
Prison	-	-	33.3	-	33.3	33.3	-	100.0	3
Drug free	15.8	4.1	9.8	9.6	51.4	8.7	.5	100.0	772
Outpatient	17.1	5.8	10.5	6.5	48.6	10.8	.7	100.0	555
Residential	13.1	-	7.6	18.2	58.6	2.5	-	100.0	198
Day care	7.1	-	7.1	14.3	64.3	7.1	-	100.0	14
Hospital	-	-	66.7	-	33.3	-	-	100.0	3
Prison	-	-	-	-	50.0	50.0	-	100.0	2
Maintenance	19.3	9.6	21.3	11.1	27.6	9.8	1.3	100.0	450
Outpatient	19.2	9.6	21.4	11.1	27.6	9.8	1.3	100.0	449
Other environments	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Detoxification	8.6	7.4	50.1	8.0	24.6	1.2	-	100.0	499
Outpatient	8.7	7.5	49.6	8.1	24.8	1.2	-	100.0	492
Hospital	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Other environments	-	-	80.0	-	20.0	-	-	100.0	5
Other modality	25.0	-	25.0	12.5	37.5	-	-	100.0	8
All opiate clients	14.7	6.5	24.5	9.5	37.4	6.8	.6	100.0	1,729
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	11.6	10.5	7.1	9.4	57.8	3.2	.4	100.0	1,139
Outpatient	11.7	12.4	6.5	7.3	58.1	3.5	.4	100.0	904
Residential	10.9	3.6	9.5	17.3	56.4	1.8	.5	100.0	220
Day care	15.4	-	7.7	23.1	53.8	-	-	100.0	13
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	2
Other modality	7.7	17.9	35.9	2.6	35.9	-	-	100.0	39
All non-opiate clients	11.5	10.8	8.1	9.2	57.0	3.1	.4	100.0	1,178

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

ARKANSAS

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	6.5
Other opiates	6.5
Non-Rx methadone	.1
Other opiates and synthetics	6.3
Marijuana	26.4
Barbiturates	5.5
Amphetamines	10.1
Alcohol	20.1
Cocaine	3.2
Hallucinogens	3.6
PCP 1/	.9
Tranquilizers	8.6
Other sedatives or hypnotics	5.1
Other drug types	3.5
Inhalants	2.7
Over-the-counter	.2
Other	.6
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	1,581

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	6.1	4.8	27.1	4.9	8.6	26.2	2.7	4.0	1.1	7.0	3.7	3.8	100.0	1,205
Female	7.4	11.7	24.5	7.4	14.9	.5	4.8	2.4	.5	13.8	9.6	2.4	100.0	376
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	3.5	6.5	27.3	5.4	10.8	20.4	2.8	3.1	.9	9.3	5.8	4.0	100.0	1,370
Black	26.1	6.3	20.8	6.3	5.8	17.4	5.3	6.3	1.0	3.9	1.0	-	100.0	207
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mexican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	25.0	-	-	50.0	-	25.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	4
American Indian	-	-	33.3	-	-	66.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	3
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	-	.5	59.9	4.5	10.4	-	2.0	4.0	-	6.4	3.0	9.4	100.0	202
18 to 19 years	3.8	4.4	50.9	3.8	11.3	-	2.5	4.4	1.9	6.3	4.4	6.3	100.0	159
20 to 24 years	8.0	6.6	30.0	8.7	13.0	4.2	6.1	7.1	2.1	6.6	4.2	3.3	100.0	424
25 to 29 years	12.0	9.6	19.6	4.5	13.1	17.5	3.4	3.8	1.0	8.2	5.2	2.1	100.0	291
30 to 44 years	8.2	6.7	8.8	5.2	7.0	45.2	1.8	.3	-	9.7	6.1	1.2	100.0	330
Over 44 years	-	9.3	1.2	2.9	2.3	57.6	-	-	-	16.9	8.7	1.2	100.0	172
All clients	6.5	6.5	26.4	5.5	10.1	20.1	3.2	3.6	.9	8.6	5.1	3.5	100.0	1,581

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SEX													
Male	72.5	56.9	78.0	67.8	65.0	99.4	64.0	84.2	86.7	61.8	55.6	83.6	76.2
Female	27.5	43.1	22.0	32.2	35.0	.6	36.0	15.8	13.3	38.2	44.4	16.4	23.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	102	102	418	87	160	318	50	57	15	136	81	55	1,581
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	47.1	87.3	89.5	85.1	92.5	88.1	78.0	75.4	86.7	94.1	97.5	100.0	86.7
Black	52.9	12.7	10.3	14.9	7.5	11.3	22.0	22.8	13.3	5.9	2.5	-	13.1
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mexican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	.2	-	-	.6	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	.3
American Indian	-	-	.2	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	102	102	419	87	160	318	50	57	15	136	81	55	1,581
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	-	1.0	29.0	10.3	13.2	-	8.0	14.0	-	9.6	7.4	34.5	12.8
18 to 19 years	5.9	6.9	19.4	6.9	11.3	-	8.0	12.3	20.0	7.4	8.6	18.2	10.1
20 to 24 years	33.3	27.5	30.5	42.5	34.6	5.7	52.0	52.6	60.0	20.6	22.2	25.5	26.9
25 to 29 years	34.3	27.5	13.7	14.9	23.9	16.1	20.0	19.3	20.0	17.6	18.5	10.9	18.4
30 to 44 years	26.5	21.6	7.0	19.5	14.5	47.0	12.0	1.8	-	23.5	24.7	7.3	20.9
Over 44 years	-	15.7	.5	5.7	2.5	31.2	-	-	-	21.3	18.5	3.6	10.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	102	102	417	87	159	317	50	57	15	136	81	55	1,578
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	66.7	71.6	55.0	74.7	76.2	73.0	72.0	75.4	86.7	84.6	72.8	72.7	69.3
Not seeking work	54.9	54.9	44.7	58.6	60.6	67.0	52.0	66.7	66.7	77.2	64.2	65.5	58.6
Seeking work	11.8	16.7	10.3	16.1	15.6	6.0	20.0	8.8	20.0	7.4	8.6	7.3	10.7
Employed	33.3	28.4	45.0	25.3	23.7	27.0	28.0	24.6	13.3	15.4	27.2	27.3	30.7
Part-time	4.9	3.9	8.6	4.6	1.2	3.1	-	1.8	-	4.4	2.5	5.5	4.6
Full-time	28.4	24.5	36.4	20.7	22.5	23.9	28.0	22.8	13.3	11.0	24.7	21.8	26.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	102	102	418	87	160	318	50	57	15	136	81	55	1,581
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	9.8	12.7	28.1	20.7	24.5	13.9	16.0	40.4	20.0	25.0	28.4	60.0	23.1
10 to 11	24.5	23.5	27.8	26.4	23.9	12.0	34.0	24.6	40.0	30.1	21.0	12.7	23.2
12	45.1	32.4	32.9	41.4	41.5	44.8	34.0	26.3	20.0	33.8	27.2	23.6	36.5
Greater than 12	20.6	31.4	11.3	11.5	10.1	29.3	16.0	8.8	20.0	11.0	23.5	3.6	17.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	102	102	417	87	159	317	50	57	15	136	81	55	1,578
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	80.6	69.6	69.8	76.7	82.2	93.3	74.0	89.5	60.0	72.1	70.0	67.3	77.7
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	2.2	5.9	3.2	10.5	4.5	1.6	10.0	1.8	-	2.2	2.5	1.8	3.5
Other private insurance	4.3	5.9	9.0	7.0	5.7	1.6	12.0	3.5	6.7	5.9	5.0	16.4	6.2
Medicaid/Medicare	4.3	3.9	1.9	1.2	1.9	1.9	-	-	-	10.3	5.0	5.5	3.0
CHAMPUS	1.1	2.9	.5	2.3	-	1.0	-	-	-	1.5	-	1.8	.9
Other public funds for health care	7.5	11.8	15.6	2.3	5.7	.6	4.0	5.3	33.3	8.1	17.5	7.3	8.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	93	102	411	86	157	314	50	57	15	136	80	55	1,556
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	36.3	52.0	48.1	54.0	45.0	54.4	54.0	28.1	60.0	61.0	59.3	41.8	48.9
1	33.3	29.4	33.3	19.5	22.5	22.6	26.0	24.6	20.0	19.1	14.8	25.5	25.9
2	10.8	8.8	12.7	6.9	15.6	11.3	4.0	15.8	6.7	3.7	11.1	7.3	10.8
3	5.9	4.9	5.5	8.0	5.6	5.3	4.0	7.0	6.7	5.9	7.4	9.1	5.9
4	2.0	2.9	2.9	6.9	1.2	3.1	-	5.3	-	3.7	2.5	3.6	3.0
5	3.9	-	.5	2.3	3.1	.9	-	3.5	-	2.2	1.2	3.6	1.5
6-10	4.9	2.0	1.0	2.3	5.0	2.2	-	8.8	-	2.9	3.7	3.6	2.7
11 or more	2.9	-	-	-	1.9	-	12.0	7.0	6.7	1.5	-	5.5	1.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	102	102	417	87	160	318	50	57	15	136	81	55	1,580

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari- juana	Barbi- turates	Amphet- amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu- cino- gens	PCP	Tran- quil- izers	Other seda- tives	Other	
Voluntary	72.0	86.3	50.2	86.2	82.5	98.4	92.0	78.9	86.7	89.7	87.7	69.1	77.6
Self referral	53.0	49.0	23.3	49.4	47.5	88.7	56.0	38.6	20.0	48.5	29.6	21.8	47.9
Hospital	3.0	3.9	1.2	6.9	5.0	2.5	4.0	10.5	6.7	8.1	4.9	9.1	4.0
Community mental health center	3.0	1.0	2.2	4.6	3.1	.6	4.0	5.3	-	2.2	2.5	1.8	2.2
Community services agencies/individual	6.0	8.8	8.2	9.2	10.0	-	8.0	7.0	20.0	5.9	14.8	12.7	7.0
Family/friend	7.0	13.7	9.1	10.3	9.4	6.0	16.0	12.3	20.0	15.4	24.7	10.9	10.6
Employer	-	2.0	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	1.2	-	.6
School	-	2.0	1.9	3.4	1.9	-	-	-	6.7	.7	1.2	1.8	1.3
Other voluntary 1/.........	-	5.9	3.1	2.3	5.6	.6	4.0	5.3	13.3	8.1	8.6	10.9	4.0
Non-voluntary	19.0	13.7	48.6	12.6	15.6	1.6	8.0	21.1	13.3	10.3	11.1	30.9	21.2
TASC	7.0	1.0	.2	1.1	1.9	-	-	1.8	-	-	2.5	1.8	1.1
Federal/State/county probation	4.0	5.9	30.5	5.7	6.9	.3	4.0	5.3	-	4.4	4.9	16.4	11.3
Federal/State/county parole	6.0	2.0	1.7	2.3	1.9	.9	2.0	7.0	6.7	1.5	-	1.8	2.0
Other non-voluntary	2.0	4.9	16.1	3.4	5.0	.3	2.0	7.0	6.7	4.4	3.7	10.9	6.8
Bureau of Prisons 2/.........	9.0	-	1.2	1.1	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	1.2
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	100	102	416	87	160	318	50	57	15	136	81	55	1,577

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari- juana	Barbi- turates	Amphet- amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu- cino- gens	PCP	Tran- quil- izers	Other seda- tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	21.6	26.5	35.1	10.3	16.2	1.9	10.0	7.0	13.3	17.0	23.5	40.0	19.7
Heroin	-	13.7	.2	4.6	1.2	-	6.0	1.8	-	-	-	1.8	1.6
Other opiates	29.4	-	.7	8.0	2.5	2.8	2.0	3.5	-	6.7	8.6	-	4.6
Marijuana	9.8	4.9	-	16.1	27.5	35.8	30.0	49.1	46.7	16.3	16.0	20.0	17.9
Barbiturates	5.9	12.7	2.9	-	10.0	3.1	8.0	10.5	13.3	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.4
Amphetamines	11.8	8.8	12.0	14.9	-	6.6	8.0	12.3	-	8.9	4.9	3.6	8.5
Alcohol	5.9	10.8	36.8	18.4	16.9	-	14.0	5.3	-	25.9	17.3	14.5	17.7
Cocaine	9.8	2.0	1.2	1.1	13.1	.9	-	5.3	-	3.0	1.2	3.6	3.3
Hallucinogens	1.0	1.0	4.6	2.3	3.7	-	18.0	-	20.0	3.7	2.5	1.8	3.1
PCP 1/.......................	1.0	1.0	1.2	-	.6	-	2.0	3.5	-	-	-	-	.7
Tranquilizers	-	9.8	1.7	10.3	3.1	44.3	-	1.8	-	-	17.3	7.3	12.1
Other sedatives	3.9	7.8	1.9	13.8	4.4	2.2	2.0	-	6.7	10.4	-	1.8	4.0
Other	-	1.0	1.7	-	.6	2.2	-	-	-	2.2	2.5	-	1.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	102	102	416	87	160	318	50	57	15	135	81	55	1,578
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	37.3	47.1	73.0	31.0	32.5	44.0	34.0	24.6	46.7	43.4	53.1	67.3	49.8
Heroin	-	1.0	.5	-	1.2	1.9	8.0	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Other opiates	6.9	-	.5	1.1	3.7	2.2	2.0	-	-	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.8
Marijuana	14.7	14.7	-	24.1	28.1	21.4	30.0	22.8	26.7	21.3	17.3	9.1	15.4
Barbiturates	8.8	2.9	2.6	-	1.2	3.8	-	3.5	-	3.7	-	1.8	2.8
Amphetamines	3.9	6.9	7.9	9.2	-	11.0	4.0	15.8	-	1.5	6.2	7.3	6.9
Alcohol	7.8	6.9	7.9	19.5	12.5	-	12.0	28.1	13.3	20.6	17.3	9.1	9.9
Cocaine	8.8	3.9	.7	5.7	6.9	1.9	-	5.3	-	-	1.2	-	2.7
Hallucinogens	2.9	-	2.4	1.1	6.3	.3	4.0	-	-	2.2	-	-	1.9
PCP 1/.......................	-	1.0	1.4	-	1.2	.9	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	.8
Tranquilizers	6.9	4.9	1.0	5.7	5.0	8.8	6.0	-	6.7	-	1.2	1.8	4.0
Other sedatives	2.0	9.8	1.2	1.1	.6	2.2	-	-	6.7	3.7	-	-	2.0
Other	-	1.0	1.0	1.1	.6	1.6	-	-	-	2.2	1.2	1.8	1.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	102	102	418	87	160	318	50	57	15	136	81	55	1,581

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	32.4	12.2	4.3	14.0	14.2	0.6	8.0	17.5	33.3	4.6	6.3	10.9	8.6
Less than once per week	3.9	4.1	4.6	7.0	5.2	2.8	12.0	8.8	13.3	3.1	1.2	5.5	4.5
Once per week	4.9	1.0	7.0	4.7	5.8	2.2	12.0	15.8	6.7	2.3	-	5.5	4.9
Several times per week	11.8	14.3	35.1	18.6	19.4	13.2	26.0	35.1	20.0	18.5	21.2	36.4	22.9
Daily	47.1	68.4	49.0	55.8	55.5	81.1	42.0	22.8	26.7	71.5	71.2	41.8	59.0
Once daily	11.8	13.3	12.3	11.6	14.8	25.2	10.0	14.0	13.3	13.1	8.7	12.7	15.0
2 or 3 times daily	20.6	16.3	22.1	16.3	18.7	18.9	14.0	7.0	-	25.4	28.7	18.2	19.8
More than 3 times daily	14.7	38.8	14.7	27.9	21.9	37.1	18.0	1.8	13.3	33.1	33.7	10.9	24.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	102	98	416	86	155	318	50	57	15	130	80	55	1,562
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	-	55.9	4.3	85.1	73.7	100.0	6.0	70.2	60.0	98.5	97.5	14.5	54.3
Smoking	1.0	1.0	94.5	2.3	.6	-	4.0	1.8	33.3	-	-	-	25.8
Inhalation	3.9	-	1.2	-	3.1	-	72.0	22.8	-	-	-	78.2	6.7
Intramuscular	6.9	9.8	-	-	1.9	-	-	1.8	-	1.5	-	-	1.5
Intravenous	88.2	33.3	-	12.6	20.6	-	18.0	3.5	6.7	-	2.5	7.3	11.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	102	102	418	87	160	318	50	57	15	136	81	55	1,581
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	2.9	11.8	19.8	5.8	10.7	13.9	-	3.5	-	6.6	3.7	21.8	12.0
14-15 years	8.8	6.9	26.0	16.3	22.6	15.5	4.0	21.1	-	8.8	7.4	23.6	17.0
16-17 years	19.6	10.8	26.0	11.6	18.9	21.2	20.0	28.1	20.0	16.2	14.8	14.5	20.1
18-19 years	27.5	9.8	13.3	11.6	14.5	23.1	28.0	29.8	46.7	10.3	17.3	14.5	17.3
20-21 years	12.7	15.7	7.5	25.6	8.8	12.7	24.0	7.0	20.0	8.1	8.6	5.5	11.2
22-23 years	8.8	6.9	4.1	5.8	8.8	5.7	8.0	3.5	13.3	6.6	3.7	1.8	5.8
24-25 years	7.8	5.9	1.0	3.5	4.4	2.5	4.0	5.3	-	4.4	4.9	9.1	3.6
Over 25 years	11.8	32.4	2.4	19.8	11.3	5.4	12.0	1.8	-	39.0	39.5	9.1	13.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	102	102	415	86	159	316	50	57	15	136	81	55	1,574
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	40.2	56.4	82.2	62.1	62.3	60.9	48.0	54.4	66.7	69.1	71.6	70.9	66.1
1	32.4	21.8	13.5	18.4	16.4	18.9	22.0	21.1	20.0	14.0	17.3	16.4	17.8
2	10.8	6.9	3.1	5.7	9.4	6.0	8.0	8.8	6.7	6.6	8.6	3.6	6.2
3	8.8	7.9	1.0	3.4	6.3	5.4	6.0	10.5	6.7	5.1	2.5	5.5	4.6
4	2.9	3.0	-	5.7	1.9	3.8	8.0	1.8	-	2.9	-	3.6	2.3
5 or more	4.9	4.0	.2	4.6	3.8	5.0	8.0	3.5	-	2.2	-	-	2.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	102	101	416	87	159	317	50	57	15	136	81	55	1,576
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	4.9	5.3	3.8	9.4	7.1	-	8.3	9.7	30.0	11.7	1.7	25.6	5.8
1 year	9.8	8.8	14.4	7.5	17.2	-	20.8	12.9	20.0	13.8	13.8	7.7	11.0
2 years	14.6	14.0	18.8	22.6	3.0	.5	37.5	16.1	20.0	12.8	25.9	23.1	14.1
3 years	4.9	15.8	15.8	15.1	15.2	-	8.3	6.5	-	8.5	12.1	10.3	10.7
4 years	14.6	8.8	9.7	15.1	16.2	.5	8.3	9.7	10.0	7.4	6.9	10.3	8.7
5 years	2.4	5.3	9.7	9.4	10.1	1.6	-	16.1	-	8.5	3.4	7.7	7.0
6 years	9.8	8.8	4.7	3.8	4.0	1.6	8.3	6.5	10.0	4.3	1.7	2.6	4.3
7 years	12.2	7.0	6.5	1.9	5.1	.5	4.2	3.2	-	10.6	1.7	-	4.9
8 years	2.4	5.3	2.1	5.7	7.1	1.0	-	3.2	10.0	2.1	3.4	-	2.8
Over 8 years	24.4	21.1	14.7	9.4	15.2	94.3	4.2	16.1	-	20.2	29.3	12.8	30.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	41	57	341	53	99	192	24	31	10	94	58	39	1,039

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	37.0	59.8	91.5	45.3	48.1	3.5	33.3	35.1	85.7	48.9	80.2	76.4	52.6
Residential	43.0	24.5	3.9	40.7	34.2	-	54.2	56.1	-	21.8	13.6	18.2	18.0
Day care	-	1.0	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	-	.2
Hospital	20.0	14.7	4.4	14.0	17.7	96.2	12.5	8.8	14.3	28.6	6.2	5.5	29.2
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Drug free	77.0	86.3	94.2	82.6	84.2	5.1	89.6	94.7	100.0	77.4	95.1	89.1	71.3
Outpatient	37.0	58.8	90.6	45.3	48.1	3.5	33.3	35.1	85.7	48.9	79.0	76.4	52.2
Residential	36.0	18.6	3.1	34.9	32.9	-	52.1	54.4	-	19.5	12.3	10.9	15.9
Day care	-	1.0	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Hospital	4.0	7.8	.2	2.3	3.2	1.6	4.2	5.3	14.3	9.0	3.7	1.8	3.1
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	23.0	13.7	N/A	17.4	N/A	94.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	21.8	3.7	N/A	24.6
Outpatient	-	1.0	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.1
Hospital	16.0	6.9	N/A	11.6	N/A	94.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	19.5	2.5	N/A	23.0
Other environments	7.0	5.9	N/A	5.8	N/A	.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3	1.2	N/A	1.5
Other modality	-	-	5.8	-	15.8	-	10.4	5.3	-	.8	1.2	10.9	4.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	100	102	413	86	158	316	48	57	14	133	81	55	1,563

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	47.7	66.3	92.9	53.5	52.1	20.4	38.6	47.0	88.9	64.9	83.1	76.5	56.8
Residential	34.2	21.2	1.9	31.4	31.1	-	50.0	47.0	-	15.5	6.7	17.6	14.2
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	18.0	12.5	5.2	15.1	16.8	79.6	11.4	6.1	11.1	19.6	7.9	5.9	28.9
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	.1
Drug free	97.3	95.2	99.2	95.3	97.6	99.5	95.5	95.5	100.0	98.6	100.0	94.1	98.1
Outpatient	46.8	66.3	92.1	53.5	52.1	20.4	38.6	47.0	88.9	64.2	83.1	76.5	56.5
Residential	32.4	17.3	1.9	26.7	29.3	-	45.5	42.4	-	14.9	6.7	11.8	12.9
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	18.0	11.5	5.2	15.1	16.2	79.1	11.4	6.1	11.1	19.6	7.9	5.9	28.6
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	.1
Maintenance	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.2
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.2
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	1.8	4.8	N/A	4.7	N/A	.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	.7	-	N/A	1.6
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Hospital	-	1.0	N/A	-	N/A	.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.2
Other environments	1.8	3.8	N/A	4.7	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	.7	-	N/A	1.3
Other modality	.9	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	111	104	366	86	167	426	44	66	9	148	89	51	1,667

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	7.2	1.0	6.0	1.2	7.2	20.9	6.8	6.1	11.1	4.7	3.4	3.9	9.2
No	92.8	99.0	94.0	98.8	92.8	79.1	93.2	93.9	88.9	95.3	96.6	96.1	90.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	111	104	366	86	167	425	44	66	9	148	88	51	1,665
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	2.7	1.9	24.6	4.7	10.2	1.9	6.8	6.1	-	5.5	5.6	19.6	9.2
No	97.3	98.1	75.4	95.3	89.8	98.1	93.2	93.9	100.0	94.5	94.4	80.4	90.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	111	104	366	86	167	426	44	66	9	146	89	51	1,665
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	28.8	20.2	40.0	23.3	21.6	23.9	15.9	16.7	-	13.6	28.1	21.6	25.9
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	56.8	56.7	39.5	59.3	65.3	63.4	65.9	60.6	77.8	75.5	58.4	74.5	58.4
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	5.4	7.7	4.9	3.5	3.6	.9	2.3	10.6	-	4.1	5.6	2.0	3.9
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	9.0	15.4	15.6	14.0	9.6	11.7	15.9	12.1	22.2	6.8	7.9	2.0	11.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	111	104	365	86	167	426	44	66	9	147	89	51	1,665
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	27.0	26.9	16.1	34.9	34.7	46.9	45.5	31.8	22.2	29.1	27.0	27.5	31.7
3 to 4	12.6	14.4	9.0	11.6	12.6	10.8	13.6	10.6	11.1	8.1	5.6	5.9	10.4
5 to 8	9.9	14.4	20.8	11.6	16.8	22.8	15.9	12.1	44.4	17.6	15.7	15.7	18.2
9 to 16	12.6	18.3	24.6	18.6	10.8	8.2	6.8	13.6	22.2	16.2	15.7	21.6	15.3
17 to 26	12.6	6.7	13.4	5.8	9.0	3.1	6.8	13.6	-	8.8	13.5	13.7	8.8
27 to 52	18.0	10.6	10.7	12.8	9.0	6.3	6.8	9.1	-	12.8	12.4	11.8	10.1
53 to 78	5.4	4.8	3.6	3.5	4.8	1.4	2.3	6.1	-	4.1	5.6	2.0	3.5
Greater than 78	1.8	3.8	1.9	1.2	2.4	.5	2.3	3.0	-	3.4	4.5	2.0	2.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	111	104	366	86	167	426	44	66	9	148	89	51	1,667
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	5.6	5.9	2.2	27.3	3.6	-	14.3	-	-	3.6	15.8	-	4.8
3 to 4	11.1	11.8	6.5	-	3.6	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	12.5	5.4
5 to 8	11.1	17.6	14.4	18.2	3.6	55.6	14.3	11.1	100.0	7.1	10.5	12.5	13.9
9 to 16	5.6	17.6	28.8	9.1	21.4	33.3	14.3	11.1	-	21.4	10.5	12.5	22.1
17 to 26	22.2	5.9	19.4	27.3	17.9	-	14.3	11.1	-	14.3	31.6	37.5	18.7
27 to 52	27.8	23.5	18.7	-	21.4	-	14.3	22.2	-	39.3	21.1	12.5	20.4
53 to 78	11.1	17.6	5.8	9.1	14.3	-	14.3	33.3	-	14.3	5.3	12.5	9.5
Greater than 78	5.6	-	4.3	9.1	14.3	-	14.3	11.1	-	-	5.3	-	5.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	18	17	139	11	28	9	7	9	1	28	19	8	294

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Trans-ferred/ referred	Discharged for noncom-pliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcer-ated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	15.3	0.9	13.5	18.0	46.8	5.4	-	100.0	111
Other opiates	13.5	2.9	10.6	17.3	49.0	5.8	1.0	100.0	104
Non-Rx methadone	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	1
Other opiates and synthetics	13.6	2.9	10.7	17.5	49.5	4.9	1.0	100.0	103
Marijuana	25.7	12.3	5.2	16.4	38.8	1.4	.3	100.0	366
Barbiturates	10.5	2.3	16.3	11.6	57.0	2.3	-	100.0	86
Amphetamines	13.8	3.0	13.8	10.2	56.3	3.0	-	100.0	167
Alcohol	1.9	.2	65.3	.7	31.7	-	.2	100.0	426
Cocaine	15.9	-	13.6	4.5	63.6	2.3	-	100.0	44
Hallucinogens	12.1	1.5	10.6	10.6	65.2	-	-	100.0	66
PCP	-	11.1	11.1	22.2	33.3	22.2	-	100.0	9
Tranquilizers	10.8	8.1	21.6	16.2	40.5	2.0	.7	100.0	148
Other sedatives or hypnotics	20.2	1.1	19.1	21.3	36.0	2.2	-	100.0	89
Other drug types	7.8	7.8	9.8	15.7	56.9	2.0	-	100.0	51
Inhalants	6.1	3.0	6.1	12.1	69.7	3.0	-	100.0	33
Over-the-counter	-	20.0	20.0	40.0	20.0	-	-	100.0	5
Other	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	38.5	-	-	100.0	13
All clients	13.1	4.6	25.7	11.4	43.1	2.0	.2	100.0	1,667
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	18.1	1.9	5.7	29.5	34.3	10.5	-	100.0	105
Residential	10.1	2.9	7.2	2.9	75.4	1.4	-	100.0	69
Day care	-	-	-	33.3	66.7	-	-	100.0	3
Hospital	13.5	-	37.8	10.8	35.1	-	2.7	100.0	37
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug free	14.8	1.1	6.8	19.3	50.6	6.8	.6	100.0	176
Outpatient	18.4	1.9	5.8	30.1	33.0	10.7	-	100.0	103
Residential	6.9	-	6.9	-	84.5	1.7	-	100.0	58
Day care	-	-	-	33.3	66.7	-	-	100.0	3
Hospital	25.0	-	16.7	16.7	33.3	-	8.3	100.0	12
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outpatient	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Detoxification	13.5	5.4	35.1	10.8	35.1	-	-	100.0	37
Outpatient	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Hospital	8.0	-	48.0	8.0	36.0	-	-	100.0	25
Other environments	27.3	18.2	9.1	18.2	27.3	-	-	100.0	11
Other modality	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
All opiate clients	14.5	1.9	11.7	17.8	48.1	5.6	.5	100.0	214
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	17.0	6.9	10.7	14.4	48.7	2.0	.3	100.0	995
Outpatient	19.2	8.7	11.2	18.2	40.0	2.2	.4	100.0	757
Residential	5.9	.5	3.2	.5	88.2	1.6	-	100.0	186
Day care	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Hospital	23.5	3.9	29.4	7.8	35.3	-	-	100.0	51
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other modality	4.5	.5	65.5	2.0	27.3	.2	-	100.0	443
All non-opiate clients	13.1	4.9	27.5	10.6	42.1	1.5	.2	100.0	1,438

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	54.1
Other opiates	3.4
Non-Rx methadone	.4
Other opiates and synthetics	3.0
Marijuana	12.4
Barbiturates	2.7
Amphetamines	4.5
Alcohol	3.0
Cocaine	3.9
Hallucinogens	1.1
PCP 1/	11.0
Tranquilizers	1.6
Other sedatives or hypnotics	1.0
Other drug types	1.6
Inhalants	1.0
Over-the-counter	.3
Other	.2
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	44,236

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission														Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari- juana	Barbi- turates	Amphet- amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu- cino- gens	PCP 1/	Tran- quil- izers	Other seda- tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	54.2	3.0	13.1	2.2	4.1	3.8	4.2	1.2	11.3	0.8	0.7	1.5	100.0	30,527
Female	53.9	4.3	10.9	3.7	5.2	1.1	3.2	.8	10.2	3.3	1.6	1.7	100.0	13,697
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	47.7	5.0	17.1	3.3	6.5	3.6	5.3	1.5	5.0	2.4	1.6	1.1	100.0	23,433
Black	46.6	2.2	6.8	2.6	3.1	2.4	4.3	.6	29.8	.6	.4	.6	100.0	7,900
Hispanic	72.4	1.1	6.7	1.3	1.2	2.0	1.0	.6	10.4	.5	.3	2.8	100.0	11,874
Mexican	73.2	1.0	6.4	1.2	1.1	2.0	.8	.5	10.4	.4	.3	2.9	100.0	11,024
Puerto Rican	66.7	3.7	7.4	2.0	2.8	2.3	3.7	.6	8.8	1.1	.6	.3	100.0	351
Cuban	67.7	1.5	10.8	1.5	-	-	1.5	3.1	13.8	-	-	-	100.0	65
Other Hispanic	57.4	1.4	13.1	1.6	2.5	1.6	3.2	1.8	11.3	2.8	1.2	2.1	100.0	434
Other	46.5	2.7	14.5	5.7	5.8	4.3	2.1	1.5	9.0	1.7	1.2	4.2	100.0	1,005
American Indian	39.6	3.9	12.4	7.9	9.0	6.4	1.9	2.1	7.1	1.1	1.1	7.5	100.0	467
Alaskan Native	56.0	8.0	8.0	-	-	12.0	-	4.0	4.0	4.0	-	4.0	100.0	25
Asian/Pacific Islander	52.2	1.4	16.8	5.8	3.1	1.9	2.3	.8	10.9	2.1	1.4	1.2	100.0	513
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	2.3	.4	55.0	2.1	4.1	2.6	4.9	3.4	14.6	1.1	.8	8.5	100.0	3,066
18 to 19 years	14.9	1.0	31.6	4.1	6.1	2.5	5.6	3.1	25.9	1.0	1.5	2.8	100.0	2,580
20 to 24 years	41.9	2.0	14.3	3.2	5.3	1.8	5.7	1.5	21.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	100.0	10,848
25 to 29 years	66.7	3.9	6.2	2.6	4.6	1.7	3.2	.6	7.7	1.3	.9	.6	100.0	12,149
30 to 44 years	70.8	4.9	4.5	2.3	3.8	3.1	2.9	.3	3.6	1.9	.9	.9	100.0	13,326
Over 44 years	61.7	4.9	3.0	2.2	1.9	15.4	1.4	.3	1.3	4.7	1.8	1.3	100.0	2,214
All clients	54.1	3.4	12.4	2.7	4.5	3.0	3.9	1.1	11.0	1.6	1.0	1.6	100.0	44,236

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SEX													
Male	69.1	60.6	72.8	57.4	63.8	88.1	74.4	76.9	71.3	33.9	50.0	65.8	69.0
Female	30.9	39.4	27.2	42.6	36.2	11.9	25.6	23.1	28.7	66.1	50.0	34.2	31.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	23,915	1,503	5,479	1,192	1,973	1,307	1,717	471	4,844	691	444	688	44,224
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	46.7	78.1	73.0	64.7	77.6	64.3	72.2	72.6	24.1	82.1	83.1	38.4	53.0
Black	15.4	11.8	9.8	17.2	12.3	14.6	19.9	10.2	48.6	6.8	6.3	7.2	17.9
Hispanic	35.9	8.3	14.6	12.5	7.2	17.8	6.6	14.0	25.4	8.7	7.9	48.3	26.9
Mexican	33.7	7.0	12.9	11.2	6.1	16.6	5.0	11.5	23.6	6.4	6.3	46.9	24.9
Puerto Rican	1.0	.9	.5	.6	.5	.6	.8	.4	.6	.6	.5	.1	.8
Cuban	.2	.1	.1	.1	-	-	.1	.4	.2	-	-	-	.1
Other Hispanic	1.0	.4	1.0	.6	.6	.5	.8	1.7	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.0
Other	2.0	1.8	2.7	5.6	2.9	3.3	1.2	3.2	1.9	2.5	2.7	6.1	2.3
American Indian	.8	1.2	1.1	3.1	2.1	2.3	.5	2.1	.7	.7	1.1	5.1	1.1
Alaskan Native	.1	.1	*	-	-	.2	-	.2	*	.1	-	.1	.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.1	.5	1.6	2.5	.8	.8	.7	.8	1.2	1.6	1.6	.9	1.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	23,911	1,503	5,476	1,192	1,972	1,307	1,718	471	4,842	691	444	685	44,212
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	.3	.9	30.8	5.4	6.4	6.1	8.7	22.4	9.3	5.1	5.9	38.3	6.9
18 to 19 years	1.6	1.8	14.9	8.8	8.0	5.0	8.4	17.1	13.8	3.6	8.6	10.4	5.8
20 to 24 years	19.0	14.5	28.3	29.1	29.4	15.0	36.1	35.7	47.0	16.6	23.4	19.9	24.6
25 to 29 years	33.9	31.8	13.8	26.8	28.1	15.6	22.5	15.8	19.3	22.7	25.5	10.7	27.5
30 to 44 years	39.5	43.8	10.9	25.9	25.9	32.1	22.4	8.3	10.0	36.8	27.7	16.7	30.2
Over 44 years	5.7	7.3	1.2	4.0	2.2	26.2	1.8	1.3	.6	15.3	9.0	4.1	5.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	23,907	1,503	5,467	1,191	1,969	1,304	1,716	469	4,841	688	444	684	44,183
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	73.9	72.1	53.0	72.6	70.5	69.2	49.7	77.4	71.4	66.4	59.5	80.6	69.6
Not seeking work	58.6	58.4	41.5	59.0	54.6	59.1	36.8	62.6	55.3	55.4	45.7	65.6	55.1
Seeking work	15.4	13.7	11.5	13.6	15.9	10.1	12.9	14.9	16.1	11.0	13.7	15.0	14.5
Employed	26.1	27.9	47.0	27.4	29.5	30.8	50.3	22.6	28.6	33.6	40.5	19.4	30.4
Part-time	5.3	6.4	12.1	6.5	5.7	4.7	11.1	8.3	5.8	7.2	10.6	6.0	6.6
Full-time	20.7	21.5	34.9	21.0	23.8	26.1	39.2	14.3	22.8	26.4	30.0	13.4	23.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	23,892	1,501	5,473	1,192	1,969	1,303	1,717	470	4,839	690	444	687	44,177
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	12.2	8.1	22.6	11.3	12.4	12.5	7.2	22.8	11.0	11.5	8.3	39.8	13.5
10 to 11	30.1	18.4	29.9	30.5	31.0	22.9	24.9	32.8	42.1	21.5	22.1	32.7	30.5
12	38.3	35.9	28.9	37.4	37.1	35.1	36.2	29.9	36.7	33.8	32.0	18.2	36.1
Greater than 12	19.4	37.7	18.6	20.7	19.4	29.5	31.7	14.5	10.2	33.2	37.6	9.4	19.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	23,900	1,503	5,467	1,191	1,968	1,303	1,717	469	4,841	689	444	683	44,175
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	65.0	57.0	59.5	62.3	67.3	71.0	64.5	62.2	67.9	48.6	54.1	56.7	64.0
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	1.4	3.6	5.1	2.9	3.1	2.8	4.6	3.0	1.7	6.4	6.1	2.5	2.4
Other private insurance	5.2	8.6	22.4	9.8	11.1	10.9	18.6	12.9	10.6	18.0	18.2	10.0	9.6
Medicaid/Medicare	22.6	23.1	7.4	20.0	13.6	8.5	8.6	16.7	17.5	19.7	16.2	25.1	18.6
CHAMPUS	.2	.7	1.6	.7	.8	1.4	1.0	2.1	.5	1.3	1.6	.4	.6
Other public funds for health care	5.6	6.9	4.0	4.4	4.1	5.4	2.8	3.0	1.7	6.0	3.8	5.2	4.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	23,630	1,492	5,447	1,179	1,947	1,262	1,671	466	4,819	687	444	670	43,714
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	43.7	55.2	38.0	35.3	38.7	37.8	36.1	38.4	24.2	66.1	50.5	36.6	40.6
1	24.9	21.1	39.5	28.2	27.7	26.5	37.8	29.3	31.9	17.1	26.4	18.8	28.0
2	13.6	11.6	10.9	13.4	12.9	14.7	12.8	13.2	18.7	5.9	10.4	15.3	13.6
3	7.1	4.9	5.0	9.1	7.0	8.8	5.9	6.2	10.4	3.9	4.3	7.4	7.1
4	3.8	2.5	2.7	4.7	3.8	3.8	2.7	5.3	5.1	2.5	3.8	6.0	3.8
5	2.3	1.4	1.1	2.5	2.9	2.5	1.4	1.7	3.1	1.2	.7	4.2	2.2
6-10	3.6	2.5	2.2	5.0	5.3	4.3	3.0	3.6	5.3	2.6	3.4	8.7	3.7
11 or more	.9	.9	.6	1.8	1.6	1.5	.3	2.3	1.3	.7	.7	3.1	1.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	23,920	1,503	5,477	1,192	1,973	1,304	1,718	471	4,843	691	444	688	44,224

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	87.8	87.1	41.4	70.6	67.0	72.8	54.4	71.2	56.0	84.1	71.5	59.3	74.6
Self referral	50.1	49.9	13.1	28.4	27.2	42.1	23.7	27.1	19.5	32.2	29.2	22.6	38.2
Hospital	1.6	3.7	.3	3.0	3.2	5.2	1.6	1.7	3.0	3.5	5.0	1.8	2.0
Community mental health center	1.4	3.1	1.1	2.6	4.3	1.9	1.6	3.6	2.2	6.7	2.7	1.5	1.8
Community services agencies/individual	16.1	13.6	6.8	16.6	13.6	9.3	9.3	15.1	11.5	17.6	11.8	13.4	13.7
Family/friend	16.4	13.2	11.4	15.8	14.8	10.3	12.3	16.4	14.4	17.2	17.2	15.3	15.1
Employer	.2	.5	.3	.5	.4	.5	.2	.4	1.0	.9	1.1	.1	.4
School	.6	.9	6.7	1.2	1.3	1.6	3.3	5.3	1.7	2.0	.9	2.4	1.8
Other voluntary 1/	1.3	2.2	1.6	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.5	2.7	4.1	3.6	2.2	1.7
Non-voluntary	11.0	12.2	58.0	28.1	31.7	23.6	43.1	27.5	43.5	15.3	28.5	38.4	24.2
TASC	1.2	1.3	.8	.8	3.1	.8	1.1	.9	.3	.4	.7	1.5	1.1
Federal/State/county probation	7.3	10.1	53.8	24.5	26.0	20.8	39.2	21.5	39.9	13.7	24.4	34.9	20.5
Federal/State/county parole	1.9	.7	1.0	2.0	1.6	.9	1.9	2.3	1.6	.6	1.6	.7	1.7
Other non-voluntary	.6	.2	2.4	.8	1.0	1.1	.9	2.8	1.7	.6	1.8	1.3	1.0
Bureau of Prisons 2/	1.2	.7	.6	1.2	1.3	3.6	2.6	1.3	.5	.6	-	2.4	1.2
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	*	-	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	23,855	1,499	5,435	1,185	1,964	1,287	1,709	469	4,789	687	442	680	44,001

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	58.7	39.3	45.6	18.7	20.9	56.0	22.6	10.5	38.9	31.7	27.0	27.2	48.3
Heroin	-	18.6	.6	5.9	8.2	4.6	6.6	1.7	3.9	3.0	2.0	2.8	2.2
Other opiates	7.6	2.2	.2	4.8	2.7	1.5	1.2	2.4	.5	4.9	5.4	1.7	4.8
Marijuana	4.9	4.1	-	15.1	19.3	21.6	33.5	30.7	27.4	11.6	19.4	24.9	10.1
Barbiturates	3.9	4.7	1.5	-	7.6	2.8	2.9	5.6	4.0	5.5	5.6	1.9	3.6
Amphetamines	3.1	5.8	3.9	12.4	-	4.4	8.0	13.1	3.4	5.1	6.5	2.5	3.8
Alcohol	11.1	8.9	35.9	21.8	19.1	-	14.2	12.9	12.0	24.6	16.2	25.7	15.2
Cocaine	5.8	2.7	5.6	4.2	10.3	2.1	-	11.4	5.5	3.2	6.5	1.5	5.4
Hallucinogens	.2	.2	2.2	2.3	3.3	1.3	3.7	-	2.4	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.1
PCP 1/	1.5	.3	2.2	4.3	2.2	2.3	2.9	5.4	-	.6	2.0	5.5	1.6
Tranquilizers	1.9	7.9	.8	5.8	3.3	1.5	1.5	3.0	.5	-	6.1	2.2	2.0
Other sedatives	.8	4.6	.6	4.0	2.1	.7	2.3	2.4	.6	5.7	-	1.3	1.2
Other	.4	.7	.9	.9	.9	1.1	.3	1.1	1.1	2.9	1.4	1.3	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	23,911	1,498	5,479	1,189	1,972	1,305	1,715	466	4,843	690	444	688	44,200
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	82.2	73.8	81.2	47.0	49.6	81.9	53.8	35.1	66.6	67.3	59.5	58.0	75.2
Heroin	-	2.3	.4	2.5	2.8	1.2	1.8	3.0	1.0	1.6	2.5	1.3	.6
Other opiates	1.1	.5	.2	1.6	1.4	.8	1.0	.6	.2	1.7	1.8	.4	.9
Marijuana	4.3	4.4	-	12.4	13.8	3.7	13.6	24.5	10.4	6.5	11.1	14.5	5.9
Barbiturates	1.9	2.6	1.1	-	4.0	1.3	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.9	1.9	2.0
Amphetamines	1.7	2.3	3.3	4.0	-	2.7	3.7	5.1	2.8	3.6	1.4	1.9	2.2
Alcohol	4.3	4.9	5.0	17.0	14.3	-	14.8	15.7	11.2	11.5	9.3	16.1	6.7
Cocaine	1.6	2.9	3.5	4.9	4.7	2.3	-	7.0	3.0	2.0	4.3	1.3	2.3
Hallucinogens	.3	.5	1.8	2.4	3.2	2.0	3.2	-	1.2	.4	1.1	1.5	1.0
PCP 1/	.5	.4	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.9	3.2	-	.7	2.5	1.7	.8
Tranquilizers	1.2	2.3	.8	3.1	2.6	.6	1.5	.9	.4	-	2.3	.6	1.2
Other sedatives	.7	2.2	.5	1.9	1.0	.8	2.2	1.5	.4	1.3	-	.1	.8
Other	.2	.9	.7	1.0	.8	1.1	.1	.6	.4	.9	1.4	.6	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	23,911	1,499	5,476	1,191	1,973	1,307	1,718	470	4,843	688	442	688	44,206

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	13.6	8.9	8.8	22.9	19.8	8.0	23.8	23.8	19.7	10.3	17.0	17.4	14.4
Less than once per week	3.0	3.9	10.1	8.4	7.7	3.4	17.9	20.0	11.2	7.3	6.8	11.1	6.2
Once per week	2.1	3.2	14.3	7.3	6.2	4.7	13.1	16.0	11.2	6.9	10.0	14.0	6.0
Several times per week	5.4	8.7	33.2	18.1	20.7	17.0	20.5	20.2	22.3	16.5	17.3	23.2	13.5
Daily	75.8	75.2	33.7	43.3	45.6	67.0	24.7	20.0	35.7	59.0	48.9	34.4	59.9
Once daily	7.0	15.6	14.6	10.0	12.8	9.6	8.1	7.7	14.5	13.3	14.8	9.1	9.7
2 or 3 times daily	30.8	23.6	12.1	15.9	17.1	11.4	7.6	6.6	12.8	23.8	21.1	13.7	23.0
More than 3 times daily	38.0	36.0	6.9	17.5	15.7	46.0	9.0	5.7	8.4	22.0	13.0	11.5	27.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	23,639	1,488	5,459	1,172	1,948	1,283	1,712	470	4,809	686	440	678	43,784
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	.3	70.9	2.2	95.5	55.5	99.6	1.3	87.0	2.6	98.1	96.2	28.6	15.1
Smoking	.8	2.1	97.1	.3	.3	.2	2.0	7.2	94.5	.7	.5	2.0	23.2
Inhalation	1.6	.5	.5	.2	5.9	.1	77.5	3.0	2.1	-	.5	65.1	5.5
Intramuscular	1.0	1.6	*	.2	.6	-	.5	-	.1	.3	.7	.4	.6
Intravenous	96.3	24.9	.1	3.9	37.7	.1	18.7	2.8	.8	.9	2.3	3.8	55.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	23,875	1,502	5,476	1,192	1,974	1,299	1,715	471	4,843	691	444	688	44,170
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	3.9	2.5	31.8	13.7	10.4	21.8	5.3	18.6	5.2	4.1	7.2	30.5	9.1
14-15 years	9.5	4.9	25.1	17.3	15.7	19.4	10.4	25.2	13.1	8.0	6.5	23.7	12.8
16-17 years	19.9	8.5	17.9	17.1	18.6	17.3	15.7	23.7	18.0	7.6	11.0	13.0	18.3
18-19 years	22.4	11.1	10.5	14.4	15.5	13.1	18.8	12.2	20.3	7.6	15.1	6.4	18.7
20-21 years	16.3	11.9	5.0	10.3	12.3	7.9	13.8	6.8	14.1	9.3	11.9	4.4	13.4
22-23 years	10.2	11.5	3.0	6.8	6.7	4.6	8.7	5.3	10.3	8.6	7.0	3.4	8.7
24-25 years	6.4	11.5	1.4	5.0	5.8	3.3	7.7	2.8	6.0	10.0	7.7	2.6	5.8
Over 25 years	11.5	38.1	5.4	15.4	15.1	12.6	19.6	5.5	13.1	44.8	33.6	16.0	13.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	23,860	1,502	5,449	1,191	1,967	1,294	1,716	469	4,839	687	444	683	44,101
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	23.1	35.1	85.5	53.0	62.0	60.0	73.7	71.6	69.7	71.4	67.6	69.4	44.3
1	20.0	22.1	11.8	25.6	22.0	19.0	17.6	18.1	20.4	14.6	18.6	19.1	19.1
2	15.0	14.1	1.7	10.5	8.4	10.4	5.1	4.7	6.2	7.8	6.1	5.2	11.0
3	12.6	8.7	.5	4.8	3.5	5.2	1.6	2.6	2.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	8.1
4	8.5	6.1	.2	1.9	1.7	1.8	.6	1.5	.7	.9	2.7	1.2	5.2
5 or more	20.8	14.0	.4	4.1	2.4	3.6	1.4	1.5	.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	12.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	23,836	1,501	5,429	1,184	1,968	1,269	1,713	469	4,816	690	442	686	44,003
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	3.5	13.9	3.6	6.7	8.1	.8	11.2	8.3	12.4	9.3	11.7	15.6	6.8
1 year	8.9	18.6	10.2	11.8	10.9	3.2	20.0	16.1	25.3	15.4	18.1	21.7	13.8
2 years	8.3	11.0	13.3	9.9	11.6	4.7	16.2	15.2	18.3	12.8	13.0	14.1	12.4
3 years	9.1	8.9	12.8	8.9	8.7	4.7	10.9	9.8	14.3	8.9	11.7	9.9	10.9
4 years	8.5	7.4	10.8	7.3	8.7	4.4	9.6	10.7	9.2	8.1	11.0	9.7	9.1
5 years	8.1	5.5	10.4	7.8	6.9	5.0	7.2	8.3	6.9	7.3	6.0	4.8	8.0
6 years	6.2	3.6	7.3	5.3	4.8	4.2	4.9	4.5	4.5	3.0	4.3	4.0	5.6
7 years	5.6	4.6	6.6	4.6	5.5	4.0	5.2	5.7	2.8	4.3	4.3	2.9	5.1
8 years	5.1	4.6	4.7	5.1	4.1	5.0	2.5	6.5	1.9	4.5	3.7	2.3	4.1
Over 8 years	36.6	21.9	20.3	32.6	30.7	64.0	12.3	14.9	4.4	26.2	16.1	14.9	24.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,507	526	4,626	628	1,220	758	1,262	336	3,356	492	299	475	19,485

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	71.9	73.6	92.8	64.2	60.6	33.5	76.4	69.4	66.2	81.6	83.1	74.5	72.6
Residential	14.4	17.9	3.6	30.1	34.8	17.3	18.5	24.0	25.1	13.4	12.4	19.0	16.1
Day care	.1	.3	.3	1.0	.4	.2	.7	-	2.0	1.9	1.1	.1	.5
Hospital	11.0	7.3	.3	2.7	1.8	46.0	.7	2.6	5.3	2.2	2.5	.9	8.4
Prison	2.5	1.0	3.0	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.7	4.1	1.5	.9	.9	5.5	2.5
Drug free	37.5	55.0	99.9	94.3	97.4	65.5	98.8	98.1	93.5	96.1	93.1	97.9	62.4
Outpatient	22.1	38.1	92.8	61.3	59.1	31.1	75.6	68.5	65.4	79.6	78.5	72.7	43.8
Residential	12.8	14.5	3.5	29.6	34.6	17.1	18.5	24.0	24.5	13.1	12.4	18.8	15.0
Day care	.1	.3	.3	1.0	.4	.2	.7	-	2.0	1.9	1.1	.1	.5
Hospital	.4	1.1	.3	.6	.8	14.2	.4	1.5	.2	.6	.2	.7	.8
Prison	2.2	1.0	3.0	1.9	2.5	2.9	3.7	4.1	1.5	.9	.9	5.5	2.3
Maintenance	12.1	6.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.8
Outpatient	11.7	6.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.6
Other environments	.4	.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.2
Detoxification	50.3	38.3	N/A	5.5	N/A	30.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.8	6.6	N/A	29.8
Outpatient	38.1	29.0	N/A	2.8	N/A	.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.0	4.3	N/A	21.8
Hospital	10.4	6.0	N/A	2.0	N/A	30.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.5	2.3	N/A	6.8
Other environments	1.8	3.2	N/A	.7	N/A	.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	.3	-	N/A	1.1
Other modality	*	.2	.1	.2	2.6	3.7	1.2	1.9	6.5	.1	.2	2.1	1.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	23,803	1,494	5,420	1,183	1,951	1,264	1,698	467	4,786	685	437	674	43,862

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	72.7	70.8	91.9	64.6	60.9	39.8	73.9	71.6	61.3	80.7	82.2	69.0	72.1
Residential	14.7	20.0	3.9	30.4	34.8	16.7	21.0	23.0	29.1	15.5	13.5	23.3	16.9
Day care	.1	.6	.1	1.3	.4	.1	.6	.8	1.7	.3	.8	.2	.4
Hospital	9.5	7.5	.4	2.1	2.2	42.5	1.3	2.0	5.4	2.0	2.5	.7	7.9
Prison	2.9	1.1	3.8	1.7	1.8	.9	3.3	2.6	2.4	1.5	1.0	6.9	2.8
Drug free	44.1	62.8	99.5	96.7	97.8	74.0	98.4	98.5	93.9	97.3	95.0	98.0	64.5
Outpatient	27.3	41.6	91.5	62.6	59.8	33.3	73.1	70.5	60.8	79.2	78.4	67.5	44.2
Residential	13.4	16.7	3.8	30.4	34.7	16.7	20.7	22.8	28.7	15.1	13.5	23.2	15.9
Day care	.1	.6	.1	1.3	.4	.1	.6	.8	1.7	.3	.8	.2	.4
Hospital	.9	2.9	.4	.8	1.1	23.1	1.0	1.8	.3	1.2	1.3	.5	1.6
Prison	2.3	1.0	3.7	1.7	1.8	.9	3.1	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.0	6.7	2.4
Maintenance	13.6	5.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.2
Outpatient	12.8	5.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.7
Other environments	.8	.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.5
Detoxification	42.2	31.4	N/A	2.8	N/A	18.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.5	4.3	N/A	26.9
Outpatient	32.5	23.8	N/A	1.6	N/A	.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	.5	3.3	N/A	19.9
Hospital	8.2	4.3	N/A	1.2	N/A	18.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	.8	1.0	N/A	6.1
Other environments	1.4	3.3	N/A	-	N/A	.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	.2	-	N/A	1.0
Other modality	.2	.1	.3	.3	.2	6.6	.5	.7	.2	1.0	.5	.8	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	25,871	1,372	4,810	1,314	1,880	1,362	1,438	610	4,129	595	399	609	44,389

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	1.7	1.5	4.5	4.0	3.3	2.8	3.1	5.3	2.5	2.5	2.3	3.9	2.4
No	98.3	98.5	95.5	96.0	96.7	97.2	96.9	94.7	97.5	97.5	97.7	96.1	97.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	25,807	1,367	4,803	1,303	1,873	1,351	1,432	608	4,125	594	398	608	44,269
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	4.5	6.5	29.0	12.5	13.0	9.7	13.9	20.5	11.1	13.9	11.1	21.7	9.5
No	95.5	93.5	71.0	87.5	87.0	90.3	86.1	79.5	88.9	86.1	88.9	78.3	90.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	25,733	1,363	4,793	1,300	1,870	1,354	1,431	610	4,120	592	397	605	44,168
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	21.8	23.6	43.7	21.1	25.9	23.7	44.1	21.7	21.2	26.7	36.4	15.9	25.2
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	65.4	63.4	44.5	62.0	60.0	63.7	41.2	60.9	63.6	60.5	50.0	72.9	61.6
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	4.0	4.9	3.5	4.8	4.6	4.2	5.2	3.1	5.6	4.2	5.8	2.6	4.2
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	8.8	8.1	8.3	12.1	9.5	8.3	9.5	14.3	9.6	8.6	7.8	8.6	9.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	25,802	1,370	4,804	1,301	1,870	1,354	1,435	608	4,124	592	398	605	44,263
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	34.8	34.1	12.1	23.1	27.3	30.4	18.3	14.9	26.2	20.7	24.3	20.0	29.4
3 to 4	19.9	20.6	9.0	8.0	9.4	17.4	11.5	6.9	9.0	11.8	11.3	11.0	16.1
5 to 8	9.6	12.0	19.9	12.6	14.0	11.4	15.9	11.4	13.2	16.0	14.3	14.6	11.9
9 to 16	10.2	14.3	29.3	17.7	18.6	15.7	23.1	16.2	17.6	21.5	18.8	19.9	14.7
17 to 26	7.2	7.0	15.6	11.8	12.5	10.6	16.0	12.3	14.6	11.4	12.0	13.0	9.8
27 to 52	8.0	7.8	10.0	14.2	12.3	9.6	10.6	12.7	16.1	11.8	13.5	14.3	9.7
53 to 78	3.7	2.2	2.3	6.4	4.0	2.9	3.3	14.2	2.9	4.0	4.8	4.3	3.6
Greater than 78	6.5	2.0	1.8	6.2	2.1	2.1	1.3	11.4	.4	2.9	1.0	3.0	4.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	25,877	1,372	4,815	1,314	1,886	1,364	1,439	612	4,131	595	399	609	44,413
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	5.3	8.0	2.8	1.3	1.7	31.4	1.3	.5	.6	3.7	4.0	5.2	4.7
3 to 4	5.4	7.5	6.4	2.0	2.2	14.4	5.2	2.6	.9	3.1	2.0	.9	5.2
5 to 8	5.8	12.1	20.8	6.4	8.7	7.5	12.6	5.6	3.9	8.7	11.1	9.5	11.0
9 to 16	9.4	23.1	34.0	15.8	22.1	14.2	26.8	9.7	14.2	26.2	21.2	18.1	20.2
17 to 26	14.8	13.1	19.2	16.4	19.3	13.1	25.1	13.3	25.0	16.2	21.2	17.2	17.9
27 to 52	23.2	20.1	12.1	25.2	30.2	12.6	18.5	20.0	45.7	23.1	28.3	32.8	21.7
53 to 78	12.8	8.0	2.7	16.4	11.5	3.4	8.1	26.2	8.5	10.6	9.1	9.5	8.9
Greater than 78	23.2	8.0	2.1	16.4	4.3	3.4	2.4	22.1	1.3	8.1	3.0	6.9	10.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,499	199	2,275	290	461	388	459	195	692	160	99	116	7,841

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Trans-ferred/ referred	Discharged for noncom-pliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcer-ated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	7.6	2.0	21.5	11.0	52.9	4.6	0.3	100.0	25,872
Other opiates	10.9	3.6	15.2	8.1	60.3	1.8	.1	100.0	1,372
Non-Rx methadone	8.2	4.1	14.3	7.5	64.6	1.4	-	100.0	147
Other opiates and synthetics	11.3	3.5	15.3	8.2	59.8	1.9	.2	100.0	1,225
Marijuana	27.4	19.9	3.9	6.7	40.5	1.6	.1	100.0	4,814
Barbiturates	18.0	4.6	14.0	13.5	46.2	3.3	.2	100.0	1,314
Amphetamines	18.8	5.7	11.8	8.5	53.0	1.9	.3	100.0	1,885
Alcohol	23.6	4.9	18.7	12.1	39.3	1.0	.4	100.0	1,359
Cocaine	22.1	9.8	10.0	9.5	45.4	3.1	.1	100.0	1,439
Hallucinogens	23.0	8.8	13.7	9.0	42.3	2.9	.2	100.0	612
PCP	13.9	2.9	18.2	13.9	45.0	5.8	.4	100.0	4,132
Tranquilizers	22.0	4.9	11.1	7.2	53.8	1.0	-	100.0	595
Other sedatives or hypnotics	18.3	6.5	13.5	6.8	52.1	2.8	-	100.0	399
Other drug types	14.6	4.4	11.0	9.9	54.3	5.8	-	100.0	608
Inhalants	15.3	5.4	12.7	8.3	50.3	8.0	-	100.0	386
Over-the-counter	13.0	1.6	8.9	10.6	65.9	-	-	100.0	123
Other	14.1	4.0	7.1	15.2	55.6	4.0	-	100.0	99
All clients	12.8	4.9	17.5	10.5	50.1	3.9	.3	100.0	44,401
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities	8.0	2.4	17.4	11.5	55.4	4.8	.4	100.0	19,658
Outpatient	9.9	.5	14.6	12.0	60.5	2.5	*	100.0	3,994
Residential	8.7	2.2	13.0	10.9	56.5	8.7	-	100.0	46
Day care	2.8	2.4	57.6	5.8	30.4	.9	.1	100.0	2,797
Hospital	12.2	.8	17.3	2.1	44.2	23.2	.2	100.0	617
Prison									
Drug free	12.5	1.8	16.8	14.9	47.7	6.1	.3	100.0	10,688
Outpatient	13.4	2.6	17.3	17.2	42.5	6.5	.4	100.0	6,455
Residential	10.8	.5	15.3	12.6	58.1	2.7	*	100.0	3,541
Day care	10.5	2.6	13.2	10.5	52.6	10.5	-	100.0	38
Hospital	5.2	-	31.3	14.8	47.0	1.7	-	100.0	115
Prison	13.9	.9	18.0	2.4	41.2	23.6	-	100.0	539
Maintenance	12.7	3.7	28.3	16.9	25.7	11.5	1.3	100.0	3,582
Outpatient	13.1	3.8	27.4	17.2	25.4	11.8	1.3	100.0	3,463
Other environments	1.7	.8	52.9	9.2	31.9	3.4	-	100.0	119
Detoxification	2.6	1.9	22.8	5.6	65.8	1.2	.1	100.0	12,830
Outpatient	2.5	1.8	13.9	5.8	74.6	1.2	.1	100.0	9,732
Hospital	2.8	2.5	58.2	5.5	30.1	.8	.2	100.0	2,614
Other environments	2.7	.2	8.9	4.3	80.2	3.5	.2	100.0	484
Other modality	8.3	-	8.3	25.0	41.7	16.7	-	100.0	12
All opiate clients	7.8	2.1	21.1	10.8	53.3	4.5	.3	100.0	27,112
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	20.7	9.7	10.2	10.4	45.6	3.2	.2	100.0	15,979
Outpatient	25.1	12.5	7.4	10.2	41.0	3.4	.3	100.0	11,930
Residential	6.1	.6	18.5	11.7	61.1	1.8	.1	100.0	3,250
Day care	13.4	3.1	15.5	8.2	54.6	5.2	-	100.0	97
Hospital	8.5	4.1	31.7	15.9	39.4	.4	-	100.0	246
Prison	19.1	4.2	9.4	1.5	56.4	9.4	-	100.0	456
Other modality	21.0	2.1	36.7	4.7	35.1	.2	.2	100.0	962
All non-opiate clients	20.7	9.3	11.7	10.0	45.0	3.1	.2	100.0	16,941

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	19.5
Other opiates	10.9
Non-Rx methadone	.3
Other opiates and synthetics	10.7
Marijuana	17.2
Barbiturates	4.1
Amphetamines	14.8
Alcohol	2.9
Cocaine	11.2
Hallucinogens	6.9
PCP 1/	-
Tranquilizers	5.9
Other sedatives or hypnotics	1.7
Other drug types	4.9
Inhalants	4.1
Over-the-counter	.6
Other	.3
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	2,514

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission														Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL		
SEX															
Male	20.0	9.9	18.6	3.9	14.6	3.8	11.5	7.6	-	4.3	1.0	5.0	100.0		1,784
Female	18.4	13.6	13.6	4.8	15.1	.5	10.6	5.4	-	9.9	3.6	4.5	100.0		728
RACE/ETHNICITY															
White	13.7	13.1	16.7	4.4	17.0	2.5	13.4	7.6	-	7.0	2.1	2.4	100.0		1,867
Black	41.0	7.2	21.6	4.3	7.2	3.6	8.6	2.9	-	.7	-	2.9	100.0		139
Hispanic	38.3	3.9	20.1	1.4	7.6	4.2	3.7	6.0	-	2.8	.9	11.1	100.0		433
Mexican	39.1	4.2	20.3	1.5	7.8	3.7	3.2	6.1	-	2.9	.7	10.5	100.0		409
Puerto Rican	37.5	-	12.5	-	-	12.5	-	-	-	-	12.5	25.0	100.0		8
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0		1
Other Hispanic	20.0	-	20.0	-	6.7	13.3	13.3	6.7	-	-	-	20.0	100.0		15
Other	14.7	4.0	4.0	12.0	14.7	2.7	5.3	2.7	-	5.3	-	34.7	100.0		75
American Indian	8.5	1.7	3.4	13.6	11.9	3.4	6.8	1.7	-	5.1	-	44.1	100.0		59
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Asian/Pacific Islander	37.5	12.5	6.3	6.3	25.0	-	-	6.3	-	6.3	-	-	100.0		16
AGE AT ADMISSION															
Under 18 years	.3	.3	50.4	2.5	13.2	.3	3.8	16.2	-	3.0	.3	9.9	100.0		365
18 to 19 years	2.2	3.3	25.8	4.9	19.8	.5	14.8	16.5	-	3.8	1.6	6.6	100.0		182
20 to 24 years	14.3	8.2	14.5	5.5	18.9	2.0	16.4	7.7	-	3.8	2.2	6.6	100.0		636
25 to 29 years	27.4	15.0	9.4	2.6	16.4	3.6	11.6	4.3	-	5.0	1.5	3.2	100.0		658
30 to 44 years	33.6	16.4	7.0	5.0	9.5	5.0	9.8	1.2	-	9.0	2.0	1.7	100.0		602
Over 44 years	16.7	27.3	4.5	6.1	3.0	4.5	3.0	-	-	28.8	4.5	1.5	100.0		66
All clients	19.5	10.9	17.2	4.1	14.8	2.9	11.2	6.9	-	5.9	1.7	4.9	100.0		2,514

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

COLORADO

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SEX													
Male	72.7	64.0	77.0	66.3	70.3	94.4	72.7	77.6	-	51.4	39.5	73.2	71.0
Female	27.3	36.0	23.0	33.7	29.7	5.6	27.3	22.4	-	48.6	60.5	26.8	29.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	490	275	431	104	370	72	282	174	-	148	43	123	2,512
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	52.2	89.1	72.2	79.8	85.4	65.3	88.7	81.6	-	88.5	90.7	36.6	74.3
Black	11.6	3.6	6.9	5.8	2.7	6.9	4.3	2.3	-	.7	-	3.3	5.5
Hispanic	33.9	6.2	20.1	5.8	8.9	25.0	5.7	14.9	-	8.1	9.3	39.0	17.2
Mexican	32.7	6.2	19.2	5.8	8.6	20.8	4.6	14.4	-	8.1	7.0	35.0	16.3
Puerto Rican	.6	-	.2	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	2.3	1.6	.3
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	*
Other Hispanic	.6	-	.7	-	.3	2.8	.7	.6	-	-	-	2.4	.6
Other	2.2	1.1	.7	8.7	3.0	2.8	1.4	1.1	-	2.7	-	21.1	3.0
American Indian	1.0	.4	.5	7.7	1.9	2.8	1.4	.6	-	2.0	-	21.1	2.3
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.2	.7	.2	1.0	1.1	-	-	.6	-	.7	-	-	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	490	275	432	104	371	72	282	174	-	148	43	123	2,514
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	.2	.4	42.8	8.7	12.9	1.4	5.0	34.1	-	7.4	2.3	29.5	14.5
18 to 19 years	.8	2.2	10.9	8.7	9.7	1.4	9.6	17.3	-	4.7	7.0	9.8	7.3
20 to 24 years	18.6	18.9	21.4	33.7	32.3	18.1	36.9	28.3	-	16.2	32.6	34.4	25.3
25 to 29 years	36.8	36.0	14.4	16.3	29.1	33.3	27.0	16.2	-	22.3	23.3	17.2	26.2
30 to 44 years	41.3	36.0	9.8	28.8	15.4	41.7	20.9	4.0	-	36.5	27.9	8.2	24.0
Over 44 years	2.2	6.5	.7	3.8	.5	4.2	.7	-	-	12.8	7.0	.8	2.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	489	275	430	104	371	72	282	173	-	148	43	122	2,509
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	61.8	62.2	69.2	69.2	63.6	63.9	47.5	68.8	-	62.8	60.5	74.6	63.3
Not seeking work	41.1	46.5	52.5	52.9	51.2	43.1	34.8	59.5	-	43.2	46.5	59.0	47.4
Seeking work	20.7	15.6	16.7	16.3	12.4	20.8	12.8	9.2	-	19.6	14.0	15.6	15.9
Employed	38.2	37.8	30.8	30.8	36.4	36.1	52.5	31.2	-	37.2	39.5	25.4	36.7
Part-time	9.6	5.1	12.7	6.7	8.6	12.5	8.2	12.7	-	6.8	11.6	9.8	9.4
Full-time	28.6	32.7	18.1	24.0	27.8	23.6	44.3	18.5	-	30.4	27.9	15.6	27.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	489	275	432	104	371	72	282	173	-	148	43	122	2,511
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	16.8	10.9	33.3	16.3	22.9	9.7	9.6	31.8	-	14.9	9.5	37.7	20.7
10 to 11	26.8	16.0	34.3	24.0	29.6	20.8	21.8	38.2	-	19.6	16.7	39.3	27.3
12	30.3	24.7	18.4	37.5	30.7	44.4	32.9	17.3	-	32.4	28.6	21.3	27.5
Greater than 12	26.2	48.4	14.0	22.1	16.7	25.0	35.7	12.7	-	33.1	45.2	1.6	24.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	489	275	429	104	371	72	280	173	-	148	42	122	2,505
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	88.2	79.6	80.0	85.3	87.6	81.7	78.2	86.7	-	74.3	85.7	87.7	83.4
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	1.3	3.4	2.7	1.0	1.7	-	5.1	3.0	-	8.3	2.4	2.5	2.8
Other private insurance	5.0	9.4	10.0	3.9	5.5	9.9	14.9	4.8	-	10.4	7.1	4.1	7.9
Medicaid/Medicare	3.4	6.4	4.5	3.9	3.6	4.2	1.5	4.8	-	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.0
CHAMPUS	.2	-	1.2	1.0	.8	2.8	-	.6	-	1.4	-	-	.6
Other public funds for health care	1.9	1.1	1.5	4.9	.8	1.4	.4	-	-	.7	-	.8	1.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	476	265	401	102	363	71	275	165	-	144	42	122	2,426
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	25.7	40.7	23.8	16.7	23.4	35.7	36.6	21.2	-	42.7	43.3	20.2	28.3
1	34.4	28.6	27.4	46.4	28.9	20.0	29.5	25.2	-	30.2	23.3	25.5	29.7
2	15.6	12.1	20.3	19.0	20.7	25.7	16.7	17.2	-	6.3	20.0	17.0	17.3
3	9.6	11.1	10.9	7.1	8.9	10.0	10.1	13.2	-	10.4	-	9.6	10.0
4	5.7	2.0	6.8	4.8	6.9	2.9	1.3	3.3	-	2.1	6.7	6.4	4.7
5	2.7	2.5	5.3	2.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	5.3	-	2.1	-	6.4	3.0
6-10	4.9	3.0	4.7	3.6	6.9	2.9	4.0	8.6	-	6.3	6.7	7.4	5.3
11 or more	1.4	-	.9	-	3.0	1.4	.4	6.0	-	-	-	7.4	1.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	366	199	340	84	304	70	227	151	-	96	30	94	1,961

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	76.7	89.5	67.7	66.3	70.6	87.5	80.1	69.5	-	88.4	88.4	66.7	75.8
Self referral	36.7	41.1	16.2	20.2	22.9	43.1	31.7	16.1	-	29.9	37.2	14.6	27.7
Hospital	2.7	5.8	.7	5.8	4.0	8.3	3.2	4.6	-	5.4	2.3	7.3	3.7
Community mental health center	2.4	3.6	6.3	7.7	8.6	8.3	7.5	6.3	-	7.5	9.3	6.5	6.0
Community services agencies/individual	17.6	20.4	19.0	15.4	14.0	13.9	11.0	21.8	-	17.0	14.0	11.4	16.6
Family/friend	12.7	12.0	15.5	7.7	12.1	2.8	13.2	9.8	-	12.2	16.3	14.6	12.5
Employer	.2	.7	.2	1.0	.3	1.4	1.1	-	-	-	-	.8	.4
School	.2	-	4.4	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.1	2.9	-	.7	-	5.7	1.8
Other voluntary 1/	4.3	5.8	5.3	6.7	6.7	8.3	11.8	8.0	-	15.6	9.3	5.7	7.1
Non-voluntary	18.6	10.2	32.3	27.9	27.2	11.1	18.9	29.9	-	10.9	11.6	32.5	22.4
TASC	.2	-	.5	-	.3	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Federal/State/county probation	4.7	4.0	13.7	10.6	8.6	8.3	9.6	8.0	-	5.4	9.3	23.6	8.9
Federal/State/county parole	9.2	.7	1.9	3.8	2.7	-	1.4	.6	-	-	-	1.6	3.0
Other non-voluntary	4.5	5.5	16.2	13.5	15.6	2.8	7.5	21.3	-	5.4	2.3	7.3	10.2
Bureau of Prisons 2/	4.7	.4	-	5.8	2.2	-	1.1	.6	-	.7	-	.8	1.8
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	490	275	431	104	371	72	281	174	-	147	43	123	2,511

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	44.3	46.0	25.5	15.4	18.3	11.3	22.8	23.0	-	21.8	19.0	34.1	29.1
Heroin	-	10.2	1.2	2.9	2.2	9.9	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	2.4
Other opiates	18.2	.4	.2	5.8	3.8	1.4	2.5	.6	-	6.1	11.9	1.6	5.4
Marijuana	5.1	3.3	-	13.5	18.9	42.3	27.0	33.3	-	11.6	7.1	23.6	13.2
Barbiturates	4.5	6.2	1.4	-	5.4	4.2	2.5	3.4	-	4.1	2.4	3.3	3.7
Amphetamines	3.3	3.6	4.4	15.4	-	11.3	14.6	11.5	-	6.1	7.1	6.5	6.0
Alcohol	11.0	10.2	54.1	25.0	21.6	-	11.7	15.5	-	36.7	33.3	23.6	23.0
Cocaine	7.3	5.1	4.6	3.8	11.6	8.5	-	8.0	-	4.8	7.1	.8	5.9
Hallucinogens	1.0	.7	6.5	4.8	10.0	5.6	8.5	-	-	1.4	2.4	6.5	4.6
PCP 1/	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Tranquilizers	3.1	10.9	1.4	9.6	5.4	-	4.3	2.9	-	-	4.8	-	4.0
Other sedatives	2.2	2.9	-	2.9	1.9	2.8	2.5	1.1	-	3.4	-	-	1.8
Other	-	.4	.7	1.0	.8	2.8	-	.6	-	4.1	4.8	-	.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	490	274	431	104	371	71	281	174	-	147	42	123	2,508
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	69.8	72.5	72.1	37.5	44.5	42.3	45.0	52.9	-	59.5	51.2	66.7	59.6
Heroin	-	.4	1.2	1.9	1.6	5.6	1.8	1.7	-	.7	2.3	.8	1.2
Other opiates	2.4	.4	1.2	3.8	1.1	4.2	2.5	.6	-	1.4	2.3	-	1.6
Marijuana	3.9	7.3	-	11.5	18.6	14.1	14.2	15.5	-	6.1	9.3	5.7	8.6
Barbiturates	4.7	1.8	1.9	-	3.0	5.6	2.1	3.4	-	2.7	7.0	2.4	2.9
Amphetamines	4.7	2.2	6.0	7.7	-	12.7	4.6	8.0	-	7.4	7.0	4.1	4.7
Alcohol	3.7	4.4	3.7	12.5	16.2	-	17.4	10.9	-	12.8	9.3	16.3	9.2
Cocaine	4.1	2.9	3.7	7.7	3.5	7.0	-	3.4	-	2.7	4.7	.8	3.3
Hallucinogens	1.4	1.1	6.5	7.7	6.7	4.2	7.4	-	-	2.7	7.0	.8	4.1
PCP 1/	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Tranquilizers	4.1	4.0	1.4	4.8	2.2	4.2	3.5	1.7	-	-	-	1.6	2.7
Other sedatives	1.2	1.8	.5	2.9	2.2	-	1.1	.6	-	2.7	-	.8	1.3
Other	-	1.1	1.6	1.9	.5	-	.4	1.1	-	1.4	-	-	.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	490	273	430	104	371	71	282	174	-	148	43	123	2,509

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	38.0	14.5	8.8	24.0	26.4	11.1	13.8	24.1	-	9.5	18.6	5.7	20.1
Less than once per week	2.4	.7	.9	2.9	3.2	-	5.3	15.5	-	3.4	4.7	5.7	3.5
Once per week	3.7	1.1	4.2	10.6	10.0	2.8	9.6	19.5	-	6.8	9.3	17.9	7.4
Several times per week	6.9	12.7	27.5	18.3	24.5	19.4	32.6	30.5	-	13.5	16.3	35.8	21.0
Daily	49.0	70.9	58.6	44.2	35.8	66.7	38.7	10.3	-	66.9	51.2	35.0	48.0
Once daily	7.8	9.8	17.6	13.5	8.9	4.2	12.4	5.2	-	14.2	23.3	8.1	11.0
2 or 3 times daily	29.0	24.4	21.8	15.4	14.3	20.8	12.8	3.4	-	28.4	11.6	9.8	19.4
More than 3 times daily	12.2	36.7	19.2	15.4	12.7	41.7	13.5	1.7	-	24.3	16.3	17.1	17.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	490	275	432	104	371	72	282	174	-	148	43	123	2,514
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	.2	52.0	9.5	93.3	62.7	98.6	5.0	95.4	-	97.3	97.7	14.8	38.6
Smoking	.6	.4	88.9	-	.5	-	-	3.4	-	2.0	-	-	15.9
Inhalation	1.0	.7	1.4	-	3.2	-	58.4	.6	-	-	-	82.0	11.6
Intramuscular	1.0	3.3	-	-	1.6	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Intravenous	97.1	43.6	.2	6.7	31.9	1.4	35.6	.6	-	.7	2.3	3.3	33.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	488	275	432	104	370	72	281	174	-	148	43	122	2,509
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	5.9	2.5	41.6	13.5	14.8	18.1	5.7	21.4	-	4.7	7.0	23.8	15.5
14-15 years	11.0	8.0	23.5	16.3	18.6	27.8	8.2	31.8	-	4.7	9.3	22.1	15.9
16-17 years	18.8	13.5	15.6	14.4	22.4	19.4	14.6	20.8	-	16.2	11.6	21.3	17.5
18-19 years	20.2	13.8	8.1	14.4	18.1	13.9	17.1	15.6	-	8.1	9.3	9.0	14.6
20-21 years	18.2	12.4	5.6	14.4	9.2	8.3	15.3	5.2	-	6.8	14.0	9.0	11.2
22-23 years	6.7	10.9	2.3	6.7	5.7	6.9	12.1	1.7	-	5.4	7.0	4.1	6.3
24-25 years	6.7	8.4	1.2	1.9	5.9	4.2	10.7	1.7	-	12.8	7.0	2.5	5.8
Over 25 years	12.3	30.5	2.1	18.3	5.4	1.4	16.4	1.7	-	41.2	34.9	8.2	13.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	489	275	430	104	371	72	281	173	-	148	43	122	2,508
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	16.0	27.1	64.4	48.5	46.0	69.7	61.3	53.5	-	60.2	46.9	35.1	42.7
1	37.4	26.2	24.5	25.0	29.2	16.7	26.3	29.3	-	23.5	28.1	36.4	29.1
2	23.3	19.9	6.1	14.7	12.4	6.1	4.6	5.1	-	7.1	6.3	9.1	13.0
3	10.5	9.5	2.3	5.9	5.6	3.0	2.1	5.1	-	3.1	9.4	2.6	6.0
4	4.8	3.2	1.1	2.9	3.2	1.5	1.5	-	-	1.0	-	3.9	2.7
5 or more	8.1	14.0	1.5	2.9	3.6	3.0	4.1	7.1	-	5.1	9.4	13.0	6.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	420	221	261	68	250	66	194	99	-	98	32	77	1,786
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	1.5	10.0	2.4	3.0	5.2	-	8.5	7.5	-	5.1	-	29.6	5.7
1 year	6.0	13.3	10.7	3.0	13.9	-	15.3	11.3	-	10.2	13.3	14.8	10.9
2 years	-	3.3	11.9	6.1	8.7	-	13.6	7.5	-	8.5	-	11.1	8.1
3 years	11.9	13.3	16.7	9.1	7.8	2.2	16.9	13.2	-	15.3	13.3	-	12.5
4 years	7.5	6.7	9.5	3.0	3.5	2.2	11.0	9.4	-	11.9	20.0	3.7	7.9
5 years	4.5	8.3	13.1	3.0	7.0	-	5.9	9.4	-	11.9	6.7	3.7	7.9
6 years	9.0	5.0	4.8	15.2	5.2	2.2	5.9	9.4	-	5.1	20.0	3.7	6.3
7 years	11.9	5.0	7.1	9.1	5.2	8.7	6.8	9.4	-	1.7	-	-	6.6
8 years	9.0	8.3	5.4	3.0	8.7	6.5	5.9	5.7	-	6.8	6.7	3.7	6.6
Over 8 years	38.8	26.7	18.5	45.5	34.8	78.3	10.2	17.0	-	23.7	20.0	29.6	27.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	67	60	168	33	115	46	118	53	-	59	15	27	761

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	80.9	81.5	72.5	69.2	66.9	9.7	78.6	77.0	-	68.9	64.3	75.6	73.2
Residential	5.1	5.2	13.2	15.4	15.7	1.4	11.0	7.5	-	16.2	11.9	8.1	10.1
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.8	.1
Hospital	13.1	13.3	13.4	13.5	15.7	87.5	9.6	13.2	-	14.2	23.8	15.4	15.7
Prison	.8	-	.9	1.9	1.6	1.4	.7	2.3	-	-	-	-	.9
Drug free	50.3	52.8	97.9	96.2	97.0	91.7	99.3	97.1	-	95.9	90.5	99.2	83.3
Outpatient	32.4	37.3	70.6	66.3	64.0	6.9	77.9	74.1	-	66.9	59.5	75.6	57.5
Residential	4.9	5.2	13.2	15.4	15.7	1.4	11.0	7.5	-	16.2	11.9	8.1	10.1
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.8	.1
Hospital	12.1	10.3	13.2	12.5	15.7	81.9	9.6	13.2	-	12.2	19.0	14.6	14.7
Prison	.8	-	.9	1.9	1.6	1.4	.7	2.3	-	-	-	-	.9
Maintenance	35.7	22.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.3
Outpatient	35.7	22.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.3
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	13.3	23.2	N/A	1.9	N/A	5.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.4	4.8	N/A	5.5
Outpatient	12.3	20.3	N/A	1.0	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	4.6
Hospital	1.0	3.0	N/A	1.0	N/A	5.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.4	4.8	N/A	.9
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other modality	.6	1.8	2.1	1.9	3.0	2.8	.7	2.9	-	2.7	4.8	.8	1.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	487	271	432	104	369	72	281	174	-	148	42	123	2,503

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	81.9	76.8	74.2	65.1	66.1	33.7	74.8	73.3	-	73.2	73.7	67.5	73.2
Residential	4.5	7.1	10.1	16.0	16.8	1.1	10.3	9.2	-	14.6	7.9	12.0	9.3
Day care	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	.1
Hospital	10.9	16.1	14.7	16.0	16.5	65.3	14.1	15.4	-	12.2	18.4	19.7	16.1
Prison	2.6	-	1.0	2.8	.6	-	.9	2.1	-	-	-	-	1.3
Drug free	69.6	71.3	99.3	97.2	98.1	97.9	99.1	99.5	-	96.7	94.7	98.3	88.0
Outpatient	51.7	48.8	73.5	62.3	64.2	31.6	73.9	72.8	-	69.9	71.1	65.8	61.5
Residential	4.3	7.1	10.1	16.0	16.8	1.1	10.3	9.2	-	14.6	7.9	12.0	9.3
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	*
Hospital	10.9	15.4	14.7	16.0	16.5	65.3	14.1	15.4	-	12.2	15.8	19.7	16.0
Prison	2.6	-	1.0	2.8	.6	-	.9	2.1	-	-	-	-	1.3
Maintenance	24.1	17.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.3
Outpatient	23.8	17.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.2
Other environments	.3	.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.1
Detoxification	5.7	10.6	N/A	.9	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	2.6	N/A	2.7
Outpatient	5.7	10.2	N/A	.9	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	2.6
Hospital	-	.4	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	2.6	N/A	.1
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other modality	.6	.4	.7	.9	1.9	2.1	.4	.5	-	3.3	-	.9	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	717	254	407	106	363	95	234	195	-	123	38	117	2,649

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	1.7	0.4	1.0	1.9	1.7	-	0.9	0.5	-	0.8	-	2.6	1.2
No	98.3	99.6	99.0	98.1	98.3	100.0	99.1	99.5	-	99.2	100.0	97.4	98.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	720	255	407	106	363	94	234	196	-	123	38	116	2,652
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	6.8	7.4	38.1	13.3	14.9	8.5	8.5	26.5	-	11.4	7.9	19.8	15.5
No	93.2	92.6	61.9	86.7	85.1	91.5	91.5	73.5	-	88.6	92.1	80.2	84.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	719	257	407	105	363	94	234	196	-	123	38	116	2,652
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	34.6	27.2	25.6	22.6	27.0	36.8	41.2	17.4	-	30.9	26.3	16.4	29.3
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	42.1	56.8	58.8	61.3	55.1	55.8	41.6	72.1	-	59.3	55.3	66.4	53.3
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	8.5	7.0	5.5	4.7	8.0	1.1	7.3	2.6	-	4.9	7.9	7.8	6.7
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	14.8	8.9	10.2	11.3	9.9	6.3	9.9	7.9	-	4.9	10.5	9.5	10.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	717	257	403	106	363	95	233	190	-	123	38	116	2,641
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	11.8	16.7	18.2	10.4	20.7	56.8	15.4	19.4	-	17.1	13.2	24.6	17.7
3 to 4	6.8	12.8	7.1	10.4	8.8	1.1	9.0	7.1	-	10.6	5.3	8.5	8.1
5 to 8	12.3	23.3	16.2	16.0	17.4	8.4	15.4	19.9	-	11.4	15.8	16.9	15.7
9 to 16	20.8	19.1	19.9	23.6	22.3	18.9	23.9	19.9	-	23.6	15.8	22.0	21.1
17 to 26	12.5	10.5	16.5	15.1	15.2	7.4	16.7	13.3	-	20.3	21.1	11.0	14.0
27 to 52	15.0	6.2	11.8	13.2	8.3	5.3	15.4	11.2	-	10.6	21.1	11.9	11.8
53 to 78	6.9	5.8	3.9	4.7	4.4	2.1	1.7	3.6	-	2.4	2.6	3.4	4.6
Greater than 78	13.9	5.4	6.4	6.6	3.0	-	2.6	5.6	-	4.1	5.3	1.7	6.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	721	257	407	106	363	95	234	196	-	123	38	118	2,658
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	3.5	5.4	2.2	4.5	6.7	33.3	-	2.8	-	4.0	15.4	4.3	4.1
3 to 4	1.7	10.7	3.0	-	2.7	-	2.0	-	-	4.0	-	-	2.8
5 to 8	5.8	12.5	5.9	9.1	8.0	33.3	2.0	8.3	-	4.0	15.4	4.3	7.0
9 to 16	13.3	23.2	18.5	22.7	16.0	16.7	26.5	11.1	-	20.0	7.7	21.7	17.5
17 to 26	12.1	16.1	22.2	18.2	21.3	-	22.4	13.9	-	36.0	15.4	34.8	18.8
27 to 52	18.5	10.7	23.0	9.1	20.0	-	36.7	27.8	-	16.0	30.8	13.0	20.4
53 to 78	15.0	10.7	9.6	4.5	14.7	16.7	2.0	8.3	-	8.0	7.7	13.0	11.1
Greater than 78	30.1	10.7	15.6	31.8	10.7	-	8.2	27.8	-	8.0	7.7	8.7	18.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	173	56	135	22	75	6	49	36	-	25	13	23	613

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Trans-ferred/ referred	Discharged for noncom-pliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcer-ated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	20.2	5.9	25.2	4.1	35.4	8.6	0.8	100.0	664
Other opiates	16.8	5.1	33.2	2.7	39.1	3.1	-	100.0	256
Non-Rx methadone	16.7	33.3	16.7	-	33.3	-	-	100.0	6
Other opiates and synthetics	16.8	4.4	33.6	2.8	39.2	3.2	-	100.0	250
Marijuana	15.2	17.9	21.4	5.4	36.4	3.4	.2	100.0	407
Barbiturates	11.4	9.5	26.7	4.8	41.0	5.7	1.0	100.0	105
Amphetamines	10.7	9.9	25.3	6.3	40.8	6.9	-	100.0	363
Alcohol	4.2	2.1	46.3	1.1	46.3	-	-	100.0	95
Cocaine	12.8	8.1	18.8	3.4	53.8	3.0	-	100.0	234
Hallucinogens	8.2	10.2	32.7	4.6	30.6	13.8	-	100.0	196
PCP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tranquilizers	10.6	9.8	25.2	6.5	43.9	4.1	-	100.0	123
Other sedatives or hypnotics	15.8	18.4	31.6	5.3	21.1	5.3	2.6	100.0	38
Other drug types	11.0	8.5	29.7	9.3	38.1	2.5	.8	100.0	118
Inhalants	7.5	8.6	26.9	11.8	41.9	2.2	1.1	100.0	93
Over-the-counter	13.3	6.7	53.3	-	20.0	6.7	-	100.0	15
Other	40.0	10.0	20.0	-	30.0	-	-	100.0	10
All clients	14.3	9.3	26.5	4.7	38.9	5.9	.3	100.0	2,599
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	20.5	5.5	24.9	4.4	35.4	8.6	.7	100.0	731
Residential	28.6	2.0	18.4	2.0	49.0	-	-	100.0	49
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	1
Hospital	5.6	7.3	47.6	-	38.7	.8	-	100.0	124
Prison	25.0	-	-	25.0	50.0	-	-	100.0	4
Drug free	16.2	3.5	28.6	3.7	42.2	5.8	-	100.0	462
Outpatient	17.8	3.6	22.4	5.0	42.6	8.6	-	100.0	303
Residential	29.2	2.1	18.8	2.1	47.9	-	-	100.0	48
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	5.6	3.7	51.4	-	38.3	.9	-	100.0	107
Prison	25.0	-	-	25.0	50.0	-	-	100.0	4
Maintenance	21.7	6.9	31.0	5.2	24.8	9.0	1.4	100.0	290
Outpatient	21.9	6.9	30.9	5.2	24.7	9.0	1.4	100.0	288
Other environments	-	-	50.0	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	2
Detoxification	21.1	9.2	16.2	1.4	43.7	7.7	.7	100.0	142
Outpatient	23.8	6.3	15.9	1.6	43.7	7.9	.8	100.0	126
Hospital	-	33.3	20.0	-	46.7	-	-	100.0	15
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	1
Other modality	26.7	6.7	33.3	-	26.7	6.7	-	100.0	15
All opiate clients	18.9	5.5	27.5	3.7	36.6	7.2	.6	100.0	909
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	11.7	10.9	26.0	5.3	40.5	5.3	.2	100.0	1,638
Outpatient	13.8	13.7	20.4	6.1	38.2	7.4	.4	100.0	1,128
Residential	10.5	1.6	24.1	4.7	58.6	.5	-	100.0	191
Day care	50.0	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	2
Hospital	4.7	3.4	49.5	2.7	39.3	.3	-	100.0	295
Prison	-	54.5	18.2	4.5	18.2	4.5	-	100.0	22
Other modality	11.8	20.6	29.4	5.9	26.5	5.9	-	100.0	34
All non-opiate clients	11.7	11.1	26.1	5.3	40.3	5.3	.2	100.0	1,672

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	51.4
Other opiates	7.6
Non-Rx methadone	.9
Other opiates and synthetics	6.8
Marijuana	17.5
Barbiturates	3.4
Amphetamines	3.2
Alcohol	3.2
Cocaine	5.1
Hallucinogens	3.2
PCP 1/	.3
Tranquilizers	2.6
Other sedatives or hypnotics	1.5
Other drug types	1.1
Inhalants	.5
Over-the-counter	*
Other	.5
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	6,019

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	53.6	6.7	17.1	3.3	2.8	3.6	5.5	3.2	0.4	1.7	1.1	1.1	100.0	4,508
Female	44.8	10.4	18.7	3.8	4.3	2.3	3.9	3.2	.2	5.0	2.6	.9	100.0	1,511
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	35.0	10.7	22.3	5.3	4.8	4.2	5.3	4.7	.3	3.9	2.2	1.3	100.0	3,576
Black	76.2	3.5	10.7	.5	.5	1.8	4.5	.9	.3	.6	.3	.2	100.0	1,844
Hispanic	73.4	1.9	9.4	1.4	1.2	1.7	5.6	1.2	.3	.9	.9	2.1	100.0	576
Mexican	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	4
Puerto Rican	74.1	2.0	9.1	1.5	1.1	1.8	5.6	.9	.2	.7	.7	2.2	100.0	549
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	1
Other Hispanic	54.5	-	18.2	-	4.5	-	4.5	9.1	-	4.5	4.5	-	100.0	22
Other	52.4	14.3	9.5	4.8	-	4.8	9.5	-	-	-	-	4.8	100.0	21
American Indian	44.4	-	11.1	-	-	11.1	22.2	-	-	-	-	11.1	100.0	9
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	58.3	25.0	8.3	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	12
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	1.4	.6	64.6	3.2	4.5	2.9	7.3	8.0	.8	2.2	3.2	1.3	100.0	950
18 to 19 years	14.6	2.9	38.7	5.2	6.1	7.7	10.2	9.8	.8	1.9	1.1	1.1	100.0	522
20 to 24 years	54.2	7.2	11.3	4.5	4.0	3.1	6.1	3.2	.4	2.8	1.5	1.8	100.0	1,366
25 to 29 years	72.0	10.1	3.0	2.7	1.8	2.3	3.6	.9	.1	2.5	.6	.4	100.0	1,619
30 to 44 years	72.9	11.0	2.0	2.9	1.8	2.3	2.6	.3	.1	2.1	.9	1.1	100.0	1,438
Over 44 years	41.5	16.1	.8	3.4	4.2	11.9	1.7	-	-	12.7	7.6	-	100.0	118
All clients	51.4	7.6	17.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	5.1	3.2	.3	2.6	1.5	1.1	100.0	6,019

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SEX													
Male	78.1	65.9	73.2	72.3	65.8	82.6	80.7	74.9	84.2	50.6	55.7	78.5	74.9
Female	21.9	34.1	26.8	27.7	34.2	17.4	19.3	25.1	15.8	49.4	44.3	21.5	25.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,093	460	1,052	206	190	195	306	191	19	154	88	65	6,019
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	40.5	82.8	76.0	91.3	91.1	77.4	61.8	88.0	63.2	89.6	88.6	73.8	59.4
Black	45.5	14.1	18.7	4.4	5.3	16.9	27.1	8.4	26.3	7.1	5.7	6.2	30.6
Hispanic	13.7	2.4	5.1	3.9	3.7	5.1	10.5	3.7	10.5	3.2	5.7	18.5	9.6
Mexican	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Puerto Rican	13.2	2.4	4.8	3.9	3.2	5.1	10.1	2.6	5.3	2.6	4.5	18.5	9.1
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.3	-	-	-	*
Other Hispanic	.4	-	.4	-	.5	-	.3	1.0	-	.6	1.1	-	.4
Other	.4	.7	.2	.5	-	.5	.7	-	-	-	-	1.5	.3
American Indian	.1	-	.1	-	-	.5	.7	-	-	-	-	1.5	.1
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	.2	.7	.1	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,091	460	1,052	206	190	195	306	191	19	154	88	65	6,017
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	.4	1.3	58.5	14.6	22.6	14.4	22.6	40.0	42.1	13.6	34.1	18.5	15.8
18 to 19 years	2.5	3.3	19.3	13.1	16.8	20.5	17.4	26.8	21.1	6.5	6.8	9.2	8.7
20 to 24 years	24.0	21.4	14.7	29.6	28.9	21.5	27.5	23.2	26.3	24.7	22.7	36.9	22.7
25 to 29 years	37.7	35.5	4.7	20.9	15.3	19.5	19.3	7.9	5.3	26.0	11.4	10.8	26.9
30 to 44 years	33.9	34.4	2.8	19.9	13.7	16.9	12.5	2.1	5.3	19.5	14.8	24.6	23.9
Over 44 years	1.6	4.1	.1	1.9	2.6	7.2	.7	-	-	9.7	10.2	-	2.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,093	459	1,049	206	190	195	305	190	19	154	88	65	6,013
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	68.0	67.2	78.4	83.0	68.9	82.6	75.2	84.8	84.2	80.5	76.1	78.5	72.3
Not seeking work	53.4	57.0	68.6	72.3	58.9	71.3	63.1	71.2	78.9	68.2	68.2	63.1	59.6
Seeking work	14.6	10.2	9.8	10.7	10.0	11.3	12.1	13.6	5.3	12.3	8.0	15.4	12.7
Employed	32.0	32.8	21.6	17.0	31.1	17.4	24.8	15.2	15.8	19.5	23.9	21.5	27.7
Part-time	3.7	5.2	9.9	4.9	8.4	4.6	8.5	7.3	-	4.5	10.2	6.2	5.6
Full-time	28.3	27.6	11.7	12.1	22.6	12.8	16.3	7.9	15.8	14.9	13.6	15.4	22.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,092	460	1,052	206	190	195	306	191	19	154	88	65	6,018
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	18.9	15.0	51.8	33.0	32.6	39.0	28.5	35.3	36.8	27.9	45.5	35.4	27.8
10 to 11	27.5	17.9	33.5	21.8	29.5	33.8	31.8	42.6	52.6	28.6	15.9	35.4	28.6
12	38.4	41.8	11.9	31.6	27.4	19.0	26.9	16.3	10.5	26.0	21.6	23.1	30.7
Greater than 12	15.2	25.3	2.9	13.6	10.5	8.2	12.8	5.8	-	17.5	17.0	6.2	12.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,092	459	1,049	206	190	195	305	190	19	154	88	65	6,012
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	76.9	71.8	60.8	78.5	66.1	67.2	79.4	76.8	78.9	64.9	46.6	81.5	72.5
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	9.7	10.4	22.3	9.3	19.9	17.4	10.6	15.8	5.3	20.1	15.9	7.7	13.1
Other private insurance	5.6	6.8	9.0	2.9	7.0	7.2	4.7	3.7	15.8	4.5	18.2	6.2	6.4
Medicaid/Medicare	3.4	5.3	1.1	1.5	1.1	2.1	2.7	1.1	-	5.2	2.3	3.1	2.9
CHAMPUS	.2	-	-	-	.5	1.0	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Other public funds for health care	4.2	5.7	6.8	7.8	5.4	5.1	2.3	2.6	-	5.2	17.0	1.5	5.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,056	454	1,051	205	186	195	301	190	19	154	88	65	5,964
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	44.6	45.2	45.4	33.0	36.3	27.2	35.3	46.1	36.8	48.7	53.4	41.5	43.3
1	27.7	23.0	25.0	23.3	22.6	27.2	27.1	17.3	10.5	26.0	19.3	23.1	25.9
2	14.3	13.9	13.4	14.6	18.4	14.9	17.6	17.3	26.3	11.0	8.0	13.8	14.4
3	6.1	6.3	6.7	13.6	11.1	8.2	10.8	8.9	15.8	5.8	9.1	7.7	7.1
4	2.3	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.7	6.7	2.3	1.6	10.5	3.2	2.3	4.6	2.9
5	1.2	2.0	2.0	4.9	3.2	4.6	1.3	2.1	-	1.9	3.4	4.6	1.8
6-10	3.0	4.3	2.9	3.4	2.6	8.7	3.9	4.7	-	2.6	2.3	3.1	3.3
11 or more	.8	1.5	1.0	3.9	2.1	2.6	1.6	2.1	-	.6	2.3	1.5	1.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,093	460	1,052	206	190	195	306	191	19	154	88	65	6,019

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	84.4	90.7	65.2	72.8	73.5	75.3	65.2	73.8	57.9	79.2	73.9	69.2	78.7
Self referral	64.3	53.3	27.5	28.2	28.6	52.6	30.8	33.0	42.1	25.3	18.2	29.2	49.5
Hospital	2.2	4.6	4.4	7.8	7.9	4.6	3.3	5.2	-	10.4	13.6	7.7	3.8
Community mental health center	4.2	9.6	2.3	9.7	8.5	3.6	4.9	3.7	5.3	14.9	10.2	7.7	5.0
Community services agencies/individual	5.2	8.3	9.6	16.0	12.7	7.2	8.9	7.9	-	16.9	15.9	10.8	7.7
Family/friend	5.4	7.6	11.0	4.4	7.4	3.6	11.1	18.3	10.5	4.5	6.8	4.6	7.2
Employer	.2	.4	.2	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
School	.3	.9	7.9	2.4	3.2	2.1	1.6	3.1	-	3.9	5.7	-	2.2
Other voluntary 1/	2.6	6.1	2.3	4.4	4.8	1.5	4.6	2.6	-	3.2	3.4	9.2	3.1
Non-voluntary	14.4	8.0	34.8	26.7	24.3	24.7	33.4	25.7	42.1	20.8	26.1	30.8	20.5
TASC	3.0	2.6	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.2	8.5	9.4	15.8	5.8	6.8	7.7	4.5
Federal/State/county probation	3.5	3.9	21.1	11.7	11.1	11.3	12.1	9.9	5.3	11.7	13.6	15.4	8.5
Federal/State/county parole	6.5	.7	4.5	6.3	3.2	6.2	7.5	4.7	21.1	1.3	5.7	4.6	5.4
Other non-voluntary	1.5	.9	3.1	2.4	3.7	2.1	5.2	1.6	-	1.9	-	3.1	2.0
Bureau of Prisons 2/	1.2	1.3	-	.5	2.1	-	1.3	.5	-	-	-	-	.9
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,091	460	1,048	206	189	194	305	191	19	154	88	65	6,010

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	24.6	23.6	23.1	5.8	3.7	25.6	5.6	1.6	10.5	9.1	2.3	24.6	20.5
Heroin	-	22.2	.7	3.4	3.2	4.1	13.4	-	-	.6	-	6.2	2.9
Other opiates	13.9	6.4	.7	9.2	3.2	2.1	2.3	2.6	5.3	3.2	3.4	1.5	8.6
Marijuana	9.3	6.6	-	20.9	25.3	43.6	39.9	48.7	26.3	15.6	34.1	29.2	13.1
Barbiturates	2.6	7.3	2.4	-	10.0	4.6	4.2	3.7	5.3	9.7	8.0	1.5	3.5
Amphetamines	.9	2.6	3.8	7.3	-	3.1	10.1	9.4	-	3.2	6.8	3.1	2.7
Alcohol	6.3	12.8	59.7	29.1	19.5	-	14.1	18.3	26.3	48.1	28.4	16.9	19.4
Cocaine	39.9	4.2	3.4	4.9	7.4	7.7	-	12.0	10.5	3.2	4.5	6.2	22.7
Hallucinogens	.3	-	3.2	5.8	15.3	3.1	6.2	-	5.3	-	-	6.2	1.9
PCP 1/	-	.2	.3	-	1.1	1.0	.7	1.0	-	-	1.1	-	.2
Tranquilizers	1.5	9.0	.9	9.2	5.3	3.6	2.9	1.0	-	-	9.1	3.1	2.5
Other sedatives	.4	4.4	.7	3.9	6.3	1.0	.3	.5	5.3	4.5	-	1.5	1.2
Other	.3	.7	1.1	.5	-	.5	.3	1.0	5.3	2.6	2.3	-	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	3,093	454	1,050	206	190	195	306	191	19	154	88	65	6,011
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	56.9	56.9	72.7	29.6	24.3	66.7	32.0	14.1	26.3	42.9	47.7	61.5	54.8
Heroin	-	4.2	.6	1.5	.5	2.6	2.9	1.0	-	1.9	-	3.1	.8
Other opiates	5.2	2.0	.7	1.5	.5	1.0	2.3	1.0	-	2.6	1.1	3.1	3.3
Marijuana	18.9	6.3	-	20.9	28.6	6.7	24.8	32.5	31.6	16.2	17.0	10.8	15.2
Barbiturates	2.1	2.4	3.5	-	7.9	2.1	4.9	2.1	5.3	4.5	2.3	3.1	2.7
Amphetamines	1.3	2.0	5.4	5.3	-	7.7	2.0	8.4	-	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.7
Alcohol	7.2	9.0	6.1	22.8	21.7	-	23.9	33.5	26.3	18.8	17.0	7.7	10.1
Cocaine	4.8	7.2	4.2	5.8	8.5	3.6	-	5.8	5.3	3.2	5.7	6.2	4.7
Hallucinogens	.6	1.1	3.1	2.9	3.2	5.6	2.9	-	-	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.6
PCP 1/	*	-	.7	-	1.1	-	.3	.5	-	-	-	-	.2
Tranquilizers	1.8	6.8	1.6	6.8	1.6	2.1	1.0	.5	5.3	-	4.5	-	2.2
Other sedatives	.9	2.2	.5	1.9	1.1	.5	2.0	.5	-	2.6	-	-	1.0
Other	.3	-	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.0	-	-	1.9	-	-	.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	3,092	457	1,051	206	189	195	306	191	19	154	88	65	6,013

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	22.0	10.4	16.5	31.1	31.7	32.3	39.2	41.9	42.1	20.1	18.2	21.5	22.6
Less than once per week	2.0	2.0	5.0	7.3	15.3	3.6	11.8	21.5	26.3	11.7	3.4	9.2	4.7
Once per week	1.7	2.0	8.4	9.7	6.9	3.6	12.4	10.5	5.3	8.4	13.6	4.6	4.6
Several times per week	5.2	9.6	31.1	14.6	22.8	19.5	17.0	15.2	10.5	13.6	26.1	3.1	12.8
Daily	69.1	76.1	39.0	37.4	23.3	41.0	19.6	11.0	15.8	46.1	38.6	61.5	55.3
Once daily	4.9	11.1	15.0	5.3	9.0	9.2	5.2	5.8	5.3	8.4	14.8	7.7	7.7
2 or 3 times daily	25.4	25.7	13.4	11.2	5.8	6.7	4.9	2.1	5.3	14.3	12.5	20.0	19.2
More than 3 times daily	38.8	39.3	10.6	20.9	8.5	25.1	9.5	3.1	5.3	23.4	11.4	33.8	28.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,091	460	1,052	206	189	195	306	191	19	154	88	65	6,016
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	.1	52.2	3.0	97.6	92.1	99.0	2.6	92.1	42.1	97.4	100.0	43.1	21.6
Smoking	-	1.1	96.7	-	-	1.0	-	2.6	52.6	-	-	-	17.3
Inhalation	2.0	.4	.2	-	2.1	-	69.9	4.2	5.3	-	-	46.2	5.3
Intramuscular	.7	.7	.1	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	.6	-	-	.5
Intravenous	97.2	45.7	-	2.4	5.8	-	26.5	1.0	-	1.9	-	10.8	55.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,093	460	1,052	206	190	195	306	191	19	154	88	65	6,019
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	5.6	.9	44.3	11.2	12.1	34.4	9.9	18.4	15.8	5.8	19.3	20.0	14.4
14-15 years	16.3	5.5	36.4	23.3	28.4	28.7	17.4	35.8	42.1	18.2	22.7	20.0	21.0
16-17 years	25.4	14.2	12.5	22.8	21.1	20.0	24.3	27.4	26.3	12.3	18.2	12.3	21.3
18-19 years	21.3	14.8	3.4	9.7	15.3	6.7	18.4	11.6	5.3	14.3	8.0	12.3	15.7
20-21 years	13.1	13.5	1.4	8.3	10.0	2.1	11.5	4.2	5.3	11.7	2.3	12.3	9.9
22-23 years	8.6	13.3	.5	5.8	4.7	2.1	7.9	1.1	-	7.8	4.5	1.5	6.6
24-25 years	4.1	10.0	.5	5.3	3.2	2.1	3.6	1.1	-	4.5	4.5	9.2	3.8
Over 25 years	5.6	27.7	1.0	13.6	5.3	4.1	6.9	.5	5.3	25.3	20.5	12.3	7.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,091	458	1,049	206	190	195	304	190	19	154	88	65	6,009
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	22.9	22.0	78.1	47.5	64.6	63.1	60.8	72.8	63.2	53.9	64.8	35.9	41.1
1	22.1	19.0	16.8	20.1	17.5	18.5	23.9	17.8	31.6	19.5	20.5	25.0	20.5
2	19.7	13.5	3.9	8.8	10.1	11.3	8.5	5.2	5.3	8.4	6.8	15.6	13.9
3	12.9	12.6	.9	4.4	3.2	2.1	3.9	4.2	-	5.8	1.1	6.3	8.6
4	8.4	7.4	.2	1.5	1.1	2.1	1.6	-	-	1.9	3.4	4.7	5.3
5 or more	14.0	25.5	.2	17.6	3.7	3.1	1.3	-	-	10.4	3.4	12.5	10.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,086	459	1,050	204	189	195	306	191	19	154	88	64	6,005
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	2.5	5.0	3.2	7.2	10.7	.8	13.5	7.2	8.3	14.5	10.5	21.7	5.2
1 year	5.5	16.0	20.1	17.5	13.9	7.3	22.7	28.1	16.7	16.9	29.8	13.0	15.4
2 years	9.2	24.0	22.2	12.4	16.4	5.7	20.5	18.0	16.7	14.5	22.8	8.7	16.3
3 years	6.4	10.0	16.5	19.6	11.5	8.9	13.0	14.4	25.0	14.5	8.8	8.7	12.2
4 years	10.2	6.0	10.7	6.2	4.9	10.6	8.1	8.6	16.7	4.8	5.3	21.7	9.4
5 years	9.8	5.0	7.1	2.1	9.0	8.1	8.1	9.4	-	9.6	1.8	4.3	7.8
6 years	6.6	7.0	5.6	6.2	9.0	6.5	2.7	1.4	-	3.6	1.8	-	5.5
7 years	6.4	6.0	3.5	9.3	3.3	6.5	2.7	5.8	16.7	4.8	-	-	4.9
8 years	6.4	4.0	3.2	3.1	4.1	.8	1.6	2.2	-	2.4	-	-	3.7
Over 8 years	37.1	17.0	7.9	16.5	17.2	44.7	7.0	5.0	-	14.5	19.3	21.7	19.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	707	100	820	97	122	123	185	139	12	83	57	23	2,468

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	63.0	63.9	63.8	41.0	55.2	37.0	57.4	55.6	68.4	48.4	49.4	40.0	60.1
Residential	8.8	6.3	20.6	25.9	28.2	20.8	25.8	26.7	10.5	18.3	32.2	38.3	14.5
Day care	2.0	.4	4.1	1.5	.6	.5	.7	.5	-	.7	6.9	-	2.1
Hospital	19.4	27.0	1.1	23.9	6.1	6.8	4.0	3.2	-	30.7	10.3	15.0	14.9
Prison	6.7	2.4	10.5	7.8	9.9	34.9	12.1	13.9	21.1	2.0	1.1	6.7	8.4
Drug free	40.5	30.2	98.4	75.6	91.7	87.0	95.6	96.3	94.7	69.9	90.8	71.7	60.5
Outpatient	25.5	21.3	63.7	40.5	54.7	35.4	57.0	55.1	68.4	47.7	49.4	26.7	37.1
Residential	8.3	6.1	20.6	25.9	28.2	20.8	25.8	26.7	10.5	17.6	31.0	38.3	14.2
Day care	*	-	4.1	1.5	.6	.5	.7	.5	-	.7	6.9	-	1.0
Hospital	.2	.9	.7	-	.6	-	.3	1.6	-	2.0	2.3	1.7	.5
Prison	6.5	2.0	9.4	7.8	7.7	30.2	11.7	12.3	15.8	2.0	1.1	5.0	7.7
Maintenance	15.1	9.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.5
Outpatient	12.6	8.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.2
Other environments	2.5	.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.4
Detoxification	43.5	59.6	N/A	23.4	N/A	6.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	28.8	8.0	N/A	28.9
Outpatient	24.4	33.7	N/A	.5	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	15.2
Hospital	19.0	25.9	N/A	22.9	N/A	6.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	28.1	8.0	N/A	13.7
Other environments	.1	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	.7	-	N/A	.1
Other modality	.9	.7	1.6	1.0	8.3	6.3	4.4	3.7	5.3	1.3	1.1	28.3	2.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,085	460	1,046	205	181	192	298	187	19	153	87	60	5,973

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	65.8	61.1	64.9	44.2	54.4	39.8	58.7	54.8	60.0	43.8	39.0	42.9	61.5
Residential	10.7	13.0	18.8	33.9	31.1	23.0	26.3	33.3	20.0	30.0	45.5	35.1	16.6
Day care	1.3	.4	4.1	.8	-	-	.3	-	-	.8	5.2	1.3	1.5
Hospital	16.7	23.3	1.5	16.9	7.2	3.7	5.5	2.3	-	25.4	10.4	15.6	13.5
Prison	5.4	2.2	10.8	4.1	7.2	33.5	9.2	9.6	20.0	-	-	5.2	7.0
Drug free	42.6	36.3	97.3	81.4	91.7	90.6	93.2	95.5	90.0	70.8	92.2	67.5	60.2
Outpatient	27.4	22.0	64.6	43.8	54.4	37.2	58.7	54.2	60.0	42.3	39.0	29.9	37.0
Residential	9.7	11.5	17.9	31.8	30.6	21.5	25.6	32.2	20.0	27.7	45.5	31.2	15.5
Day care	.1	-	4.1	.8	-	-	.3	-	-	.8	5.2	1.3	.8
Hospital	.5	1.3	.9	.8	.6	.5	-	.6	-	-	2.6	-	.6
Prison	5.0	1.5	9.8	4.1	6.1	31.4	8.5	8.5	10.0	-	-	5.2	6.4
Maintenance	15.5	10.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.5
Outpatient	13.7	8.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.4
Other environments	1.8	1.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1
Detoxification	39.8	52.4	N/A	18.2	N/A	4.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	27.7	7.8	N/A	28.6
Outpatient	23.0	29.3	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	15.0
Hospital	16.1	21.5	N/A	16.1	N/A	3.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	25.4	7.8	N/A	12.7
Other environments	.7	1.5	N/A	2.1	N/A	1.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3	-	N/A	.9
Other modality	2.1	1.3	1.3	-	1.1	2.1	.7	1.7	10.0	.8	-	-	1.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,320	460	864	242	180	191	293	177	10	130	77	77	6,021

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	1.2	-	6.5	1.2	3.9	10.5	5.1	5.6	10.0	1.5	-	1.3	2.6
No	98.8	100.0	93.5	98.8	96.1	89.5	94.9	94.4	90.0	98.5	100.0	98.7	97.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,321	460	863	242	180	191	293	177	10	130	77	77	6,021
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	2.4	3.7	45.4	17.8	25.6	35.1	20.8	39.0	60.0	13.1	32.5	27.6	14.0
No	97.6	96.3	54.6	82.2	74.4	64.9	79.2	61.0	40.0	86.9	67.5	72.4	86.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,319	460	862	242	180	191	293	177	10	130	77	76	6,017
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	28.4	30.5	17.1	14.9	29.4	19.4	22.2	13.0	10.0	16.2	10.4	14.3	24.7
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	60.9	63.2	67.6	72.7	62.2	67.0	64.5	70.1	70.0	75.4	74.0	74.0	63.9
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	3.1	2.4	3.9	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.4	5.6	-	2.3	7.8	2.6	3.2
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	7.5	3.9	11.4	10.3	6.1	11.0	10.9	11.3	20.0	6.2	7.8	9.1	8.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,315	459	863	242	180	191	293	177	10	130	77	77	6,014
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	41.4	45.7	13.2	29.3	16.1	14.1	20.8	13.6	20.0	32.3	24.7	33.8	33.2
3 to 4	14.8	23.3	9.6	9.9	7.2	4.2	8.9	10.7	10.0	13.8	13.0	6.5	13.3
5 to 8	9.0	9.6	20.8	9.9	18.3	17.3	16.7	15.8	40.0	16.9	22.1	15.6	12.4
9 to 16	12.4	9.3	21.6	17.8	25.0	26.7	24.9	18.6	10.0	15.4	15.6	14.3	15.4
17 to 26	6.5	5.4	14.9	9.9	14.4	14.1	13.0	16.9	20.0	12.3	9.1	14.3	9.1
27 to 52	6.1	5.2	13.2	13.2	11.7	11.0	9.6	13.6	-	4.6	7.8	5.2	8.0
53 to 78	2.6	.9	3.1	4.5	2.8	3.7	4.4	5.1	-	.8	5.2	2.6	2.8
Greater than 78	7.2	.7	3.5	5.4	4.4	8.9	1.7	5.6	-	3.8	2.6	7.8	5.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,322	460	864	242	180	191	293	177	10	130	77	77	6,023
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	50.2	38.8	2.2	17.8	7.9	2.2	6.3	3.4	-	41.7	11.1	22.2	33.8
3 to 4	19.8	37.9	5.8	4.4	5.3	3.3	9.4	6.9	-	4.2	11.1	5.6	15.9
5 to 8	2.4	2.9	15.0	6.7	18.4	16.5	9.4	6.9	50.0	16.7	11.1	22.2	6.8
9 to 16	5.7	7.8	25.2	17.8	26.3	26.4	31.3	13.8	-	12.5	33.3	22.2	12.5
17 to 26	4.5	2.9	17.3	13.3	10.5	16.5	9.4	17.2	50.0	8.3	-	-	8.0
27 to 52	5.6	7.8	18.6	15.6	13.2	12.1	18.8	24.1	-	4.2	22.2	5.6	9.5
53 to 78	2.4	1.0	4.9	6.7	2.6	6.6	12.5	17.2	-	4.2	-	-	3.6
Greater than 78	9.5	1.0	11.1	17.8	15.8	16.5	3.1	10.3	-	8.3	11.1	22.2	10.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	804	103	226	45	38	91	32	29	2	24	9	18	1,421

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/ referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	22.4	1.8	25.0	9.5	36.0	5.0	0.3	100.0	3,321
Other opiates	20.4	2.0	23.3	5.7	45.7	3.0	-	100.0	460
Non-Rx methadone	31.5	-	31.5	3.7	31.5	1.9	-	100.0	54
Other opiates and synthetics	19.0	2.2	22.2	5.9	47.5	3.2	-	100.0	406
Marijuana	20.7	5.4	18.3	5.4	47.8	2.3	-	100.0	664
Barbiturates	12.8	5.8	24.4	8.3	46.3	2.5	-	100.0	242
Amphetamines	18.9	2.2	17.8	5.0	53.3	2.8	-	100.0	180
Alcohol	41.9	5.8	11.0	4.7	34.6	2.1	-	100.0	191
Cocaine	10.2	.7	19.8	3.8	60.1	4.8	.7	100.0	293
Hallucinogens	10.7	5.6	17.5	9.0	53.7	3.4	-	100.0	177
PCP	10.0	10.0	30.0	10.0	40.0	-	-	100.0	10
Tranquilizers	16.9	1.5	24.6	3.8	51.5	1.5	-	100.0	130
Other sedatives or hypnotics	6.5	5.2	20.8	3.9	59.7	2.6	1.3	100.0	77
Other drug types	23.4	-	19.5	6.5	46.8	3.9	-	100.0	77
Inhalants	10.5	-	18.4	10.5	55.3	5.3	-	100.0	38
Over-the-counter	71.4	-	-	-	28.6	-	-	100.0	7
Other	28.1	-	25.0	3.1	40.6	3.1	-	100.0	32
All clients	20.9	2.7	22.6	7.8	41.8	4.0	.2	100.0	6,022
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	17.0	2.5	27.9	8.1	39.7	4.5	.3	100.0	2,366
Residential	18.7	.8	12.5	13.6	48.8	5.6	-	100.0	375
Day care	1.9	-	13.2	35.8	38.7	10.4	-	100.0	106
Hospital	47.8	.7	16.3	6.9	28.0	.3	-	100.0	728
Prison	7.9	.5	47.6	4.7	17.8	20.9	.5	100.0	191
Drug free	9.8	1.8	36.8	7.1	37.0	7.4	.2	100.0	1,455
Outpatient	6.5	2.5	43.5	4.9	36.6	5.8	.2	100.0	917
Residential	19.9	.9	11.6	14.2	47.4	6.0	-	100.0	352
Day care	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Hospital	-	-	75.0	12.5	12.5	-	-	100.0	8
Prison	6.8	-	50.3	4.5	19.2	18.6	.6	100.0	177
Maintenance	11.8	.3	21.5	23.7	31.6	10.5	.6	100.0	646
Outpatient	14.3	.4	23.6	22.3	28.9	9.8	.8	100.0	512
Other environments	2.2	-	13.4	29.1	41.8	13.4	-	100.0	134
Detoxification	38.4	2.5	14.6	3.7	40.4	.3	.1	100.0	1,608
Outpatient	30.1	3.9	13.9	1.2	50.5	.3	.1	100.0	895
Hospital	49.1	.7	15.4	6.8	27.8	.3	-	100.0	709
Other environments	-	25.0	50.0	-	25.0	-	-	100.0	4
Other modality	3.5	-	35.1	42.1	17.5	-	1.8	100.0	57
All opiate clients	22.2	1.8	24.7	9.0	37.2	4.8	.2	100.0	3,766
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	17.2	4.4	18.2	5.6	51.5	2.9	.1	100.0	2,005
Outpatient	14.4	7.1	19.2	4.8	51.1	3.2	.3	100.0	1,184
Residential	11.0	.6	12.4	8.6	65.4	2.1	-	100.0	534
Day care	14.1	1.4	12.7	1.4	70.4	-	-	100.0	71
Hospital	5.3	-	89.5	-	5.3	-	-	100.0	19
Prison	52.8	.5	22.8	4.6	14.2	5.1	-	100.0	197
Other modality	32.1	2.7	24.6	7.5	32.6	.5	-	100.0	187
All non-opiate clients	18.4	4.3	18.7	5.8	49.9	2.7	.1	100.0	2,192

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

DELAWARE

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	23.9
Other opiates	4.9
Non-Rx methadone	.6
Other opiates and synthetics	4.3
Marijuana	28.5
Barbiturates	3.3
Amphetamines	21.1
Alcohol	1.7
Cocaine	3.0
Hallucinogens	2.3
PCP 1/	4.3
Tranquilizers	2.8
Other sedatives or hypnotics	3.3
Other drug types	1.0
Inhalants	.7
Over-the-counter	.2
Other	.1
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	905

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	24.9	4.7	28.5	2.3	19.9	2.2	3.7	2.0	5.0	2.2	3.4	1.2	100.0	643
Female	21.4	5.3	28.6	5.7	24.0	.4	1.1	3.1	2.7	4.2	3.1	.4	100.0	262
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	10.5	5.7	34.4	4.2	23.9	1.2	2.4	3.0	5.6	3.5	4.4	1.2	100.0	665
Black	61.8	2.8	12.0	.9	12.0	3.2	4.6	.5	.9	.5	.5	.5	100.0	217
Hispanic	63.2	-	-	-	26.3	-	5.3	-	-	5.3	-	-	100.0	19
Mexican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Puerto Rican	66.7	-	-	-	27.8	-	5.6	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	18
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	3
American Indian	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	2.8	1.2	63.6	2.8	14.0	2.4	.4	2.8	6.4	.4	2.4	.8	100.0	250
18 to 19 years	6.4	.9	42.2	3.7	25.7	1.8	2.9	4.6	5.5	.9	4.6	.9	100.0	109
20 to 24 years	17.0	4.4	14.6	5.3	34.5	.5	6.3	3.4	6.8	1.9	3.4	1.9	100.0	206
25 to 29 years	46.8	10.4	8.7	2.3	17.3	2.3	3.5	.6	1.7	2.3	2.9	1.2	100.0	173
30 to 44 years	55.3	7.3	4.7	2.7	16.0	1.3	2.0	.7	-	6.7	3.3	-	100.0	150
Over 44 years	18.8	12.5	-	-	18.8	-	6.3	-	-	31.3	12.5	-	100.0	16
All clients	23.9	4.9	28.5	3.3	21.1	1.7	3.0	2.3	4.3	2.8	3.3	1.0	100.0	905

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SEX													
Male	74.1	68.2	70.9	50.0	67.0	93.3	88.9	61.9	82.1	56.0	73.3	88.9	71.0
Female	25.9	31.8	29.1	50.0	33.0	6.7	11.1	38.1	17.9	44.0	26.7	11.1	29.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	216	44	258	30	191	15	27	21	39	25	30	9	905
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	32.4	86.4	88.8	93.3	83.7	53.3	59.3	95.2	94.9	92.0	96.7	88.9	73.6
Black	62.0	13.6	10.1	6.7	13.7	46.7	37.0	4.8	5.1	4.0	3.3	11.1	24.0
Hispanic	5.6	-	-	-	2.6	-	3.7	-	-	4.0	-	-	2.1
Mexican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	-	-	.1
Puerto Rican	5.6	-	-	-	2.6	-	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	2.0
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
American Indian	-	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	216	44	258	30	190	15	27	21	39	25	30	9	904
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	3.2	6.8	61.9	23.3	18.3	40.0	3.7	33.3	41.0	4.0	20.0	22.2	27.7
18 to 19 years	3.2	2.3	17.9	13.3	14.7	13.3	11.1	23.8	15.4	4.0	16.7	11.1	12.1
20 to 24 years	16.2	20.5	11.7	36.7	37.2	6.7	48.1	33.3	35.9	16.0	23.3	44.4	22.8
25 to 29 years	37.5	40.9	5.8	13.3	15.7	26.7	22.2	4.8	7.7	16.0	16.7	22.2	19.1
30 to 44 years	38.4	25.0	2.7	13.3	12.6	13.3	11.1	4.8	-	40.0	16.7	-	16.6
Over 44 years	1.4	4.5	-	-	1.6	-	3.7	-	-	20.0	6.7	-	1.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	216	44	257	30	191	15	27	21	39	25	30	9	904
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	66.0	65.9	77.9	90.0	71.2	86.7	74.1	81.0	76.9	56.0	76.7	66.7	72.8
Not seeking work	49.3	50.0	71.3	76.7	60.7	86.7	59.3	71.4	56.4	52.0	63.3	66.7	61.4
Seeking work	16.7	15.9	6.6	13.3	10.5	-	14.8	9.5	20.5	4.0	13.3	-	11.4
Employed	34.0	34.1	22.1	10.0	28.8	13.3	25.9	19.0	23.1	44.0	23.3	33.3	27.2
Part-time	7.0	6.8	10.1	-	5.2	6.7	14.8	19.0	2.6	4.0	3.3	-	7.3
Full-time	27.0	27.3	12.0	10.0	23.6	6.7	11.1	-	20.5	40.0	20.0	33.3	19.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	215	44	258	30	191	15	27	21	39	25	30	9	904
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	16.7	9.1	49.8	33.3	37.2	40.0	25.9	61.9	30.8	24.0	30.0	55.6	34.0
10 to 11	24.5	34.1	32.7	40.0	29.8	33.3	29.6	19.0	43.6	28.0	30.0	22.2	30.2
12	39.8	31.8	15.2	16.7	25.7	20.0	37.0	19.0	23.1	40.0	33.3	22.2	26.7
Greater than 12	19.0	25.0	2.3	10.0	7.3	6.7	7.4	-	2.6	8.0	6.7	-	9.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	216	44	257	30	191	15	27	21	39	25	30	9	904
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	74.1	56.8	41.1	58.6	52.6	66.7	74.1	71.4	43.6	52.0	60.0	44.4	55.9
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	13.4	20.5	36.0	6.9	25.3	20.0	18.5	9.5	38.5	32.0	30.0	44.4	25.1
Other private insurance	3.2	4.5	11.2	20.7	11.6	-	3.7	4.8	7.7	4.0	6.7	-	8.2
Medicaid/Medicare	7.4	18.2	4.7	6.9	7.4	-	-	9.5	7.7	4.0	-	11.1	6.5
CHAMPUS	-	-	3.5	-	-	6.7	-	-	-	4.0	3.3	-	1.3
Other public funds for health care	1.9	-	3.5	6.9	3.2	6.7	3.7	4.8	2.6	4.0	-	-	2.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	216	44	258	29	190	15	27	21	39	25	30	9	903
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	56.9	52.3	40.3	40.0	40.8	35.7	25.9	28.6	53.8	68.0	53.3	44.4	46.0
1	23.6	20.5	34.1	26.7	29.8	35.7	37.0	38.1	20.5	4.0	10.0	33.3	27.8
2	10.6	11.4	17.1	10.0	14.7	21.4	14.8	14.3	10.3	12.0	16.7	11.1	13.9
3	2.8	9.1	4.7	3.3	4.7	7.1	3.7	9.5	7.7	4.0	-	11.1	4.5
4	4.6	2.3	2.3	6.7	4.2	-	7.4	4.8	2.6	-	-	-	3.4
5	-	2.3	-	13.3	2.1	-	-	-	-	12.0	-	-	1.3
6-10	.9	2.3	1.6	-	2.6	-	11.1	4.8	5.1	-	6.7	-	2.2
11 or more	.5	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	13.3	-	.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	216	44	258	30	191	14	27	21	39	25	30	9	904

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	81.5	79.5	66.1	80.0	77.4	86.7	74.1	71.4	84.6	80.0	83.3	77.8	75.9
Self referral	56.0	47.7	18.7	16.7	34.2	46.7	48.1	28.6	17.9	32.0	40.0	22.2	34.9
Hospital	1.9	6.8	1.6	3.3	5.3	-	-	9.5	10.3	8.0	3.3	-	3.4
Community mental health center	-	2.3	7.4	6.7	2.6	-	-	9.5	2.6	-	6.7	-	3.5
Community services agencies/individual	8.3	11.4	16.3	26.7	16.8	26.7	22.2	9.5	5.1	24.0	16.7	22.2	14.6
Family/friend	10.2	9.1	16.0	20.0	11.1	13.3	3.7	14.3	28.2	12.0	3.3	11.1	12.8
Employer	-	-	.4	-	1.1	-	-	-	5.1	-	-	-	.6
School	-	-	2.7	3.3	1.6	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	1.3
Other voluntary 1/	5.1	2.3	3.1	3.3	4.7	-	-	-	12.8	4.0	13.3	22.2	4.7
Non-voluntary	17.6	20.5	33.9	20.0	22.6	13.3	25.9	28.6	15.4	20.0	16.7	22.2	23.9
TASC	-	-	.4	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Federal/State/county probation	11.6	18.2	29.6	13.3	16.3	13.3	18.5	28.6	12.8	8.0	13.3	22.2	18.8
Federal/State/county parole	4.2	-	-	-	2.1	-	7.4	-	2.6	-	-	-	1.8
Other non-voluntary	1.9	2.3	3.9	3.3	4.2	-	-	-	-	12.0	3.3	-	3.1
Bureau of Prisons 2/	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	216	44	257	30	190	15	27	21	39	25	30	9	903

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDP, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	34.7	27.3	15.1	-	13.1	20.0	11.1	-	15.4	12.0	10.0	33.3	19.0
Heroin	-	15.9	-	10.0	5.8	-	11.1	-	-	-	6.7	-	2.9
Other opiates	7.4	2.3	.4	6.7	.5	-	-	4.8	2.6	12.0	-	-	2.9
Marijuana	5.1	6.8	-	16.7	25.1	46.7	14.8	23.8	20.5	4.0	13.3	44.4	11.0
Barbiturates	2.3	4.5	1.2	-	5.8	-	-	-	2.6	-	3.3	-	2.5
Amphetamines	11.1	4.5	19.8	20.0	-	13.3	11.1	23.8	25.6	4.0	6.7	-	11.7
Alcohol	10.2	18.2	55.0	33.3	22.5	-	18.5	14.3	17.9	68.0	50.0	22.2	30.3
Cocaine	22.2	-	.8	-	7.9	-	-	9.5	-	-	-	-	7.4
Hallucinogens	.5	2.3	4.3	6.7	9.4	20.0	14.8	-	5.1	-	-	-	4.6
PCP 1/	-	-	1.6	-	3.1	-	-	14.3	-	-	3.3	-	1.5
Tranquilizers	2.3	9.1	-	3.3	2.1	-	11.1	-	7.7	-	6.7	-	2.4
Other sedatives	3.2	9.1	1.6	3.3	4.2	-	7.4	9.5	2.6	-	-	-	3.2
Other	.9	-	.4	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	216	44	258	30	191	15	27	21	39	25	30	9	905
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	71.8	67.4	63.6	33.3	36.1	53.3	33.3	19.0	30.8	60.0	55.2	44.4	54.8
Heroin	-	2.3	.8	-	2.6	13.3	-	4.8	-	4.0	3.4	11.1	1.6
Other opiates	2.8	4.7	.4	-	.5	-	3.7	-	-	-	6.9	-	1.4
Marijuana	6.5	7.0	-	10.0	23.6	-	25.9	28.6	30.8	20.0	-	-	10.5
Barbiturates	1.4	-	6.2	-	1.6	-	7.4	4.8	-	-	-	-	2.8
Amphetamines	6.0	-	9.3	10.0	-	6.7	11.1	4.8	10.3	-	17.2	-	6.0
Alcohol	3.2	9.3	8.9	33.3	19.4	-	14.8	23.8	10.3	12.0	13.8	33.3	11.5
Cocaine	3.7	2.3	2.3	13.3	3.7	13.3	-	-	2.6	-	-	11.1	3.3
Hallucinogens	1.4	-	3.5	-	6.8	6.7	-	-	10.3	-	-	-	3.3
PCP 1/	-	-	2.7	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	4.0	3.4	-	1.3
Tranquilizers	.9	-	1.2	-	.5	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	.8
Other sedatives	1.9	7.0	1.2	-	3.7	-	3.7	14.3	2.6	-	-	-	2.4
Other	.5	-	-	-	-	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	216	43	258	30	191	15	27	21	39	25	29	9	903

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

DELAWARE

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	23.6	13.6	4.7	6.7	13.1	13.3	30.8	42.9	7.7	8.0	-	11.1	13.4
Less than once per week	2.3	2.3	6.2	16.7	7.3	-	15.4	9.5	10.3	8.0	23.3	11.1	6.7
Once per week	2.8	-	7.0	3.3	8.9	20.0	3.8	14.3	17.9	4.0	13.3	11.1	6.9
Several times per week	10.2	15.9	40.3	26.7	24.6	40.0	23.1	19.0	23.1	16.0	26.7	22.2	25.1
Daily	61.1	68.2	41.9	46.7	46.1	26.7	26.9	14.3	41.0	64.0	36.7	44.4	47.9
Once daily	19.0	15.9	18.2	13.3	20.9	13.3	11.5	4.8	12.8	12.0	6.7	44.4	17.6
2 or 3 times daily	33.8	27.3	17.8	13.3	20.9	-	7.7	9.5	20.5	8.0	3.3	-	21.0
More than 3 times daily	8.3	25.0	5.8	20.0	4.2	13.3	7.7	-	7.7	44.0	26.7	-	9.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	216	44	258	30	191	15	26	21	39	25	30	9	904
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	.5	76.7	4.7	96.7	51.6	100.0	11.1	76.2	13.2	100.0	96.7	25.0	29.8
Smoking	-	2.3	94.9	-	-	-	-	-	65.8	-	-	-	29.8
Inhalation	2.3	4.7	.4	-	9.5	-	70.4	14.3	21.1	-	-	75.0	6.9
Intramuscular	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Intravenous	95.4	16.3	-	3.3	38.9	-	18.5	9.5	-	-	3.3	-	33.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	216	43	255	30	190	15	27	21	38	25	30	8	898
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	6.5	9.1	49.8	30.0	11.6	46.7	11.5	33.3	23.1	12.0	20.0	-	23.5
14-15 years	7.9	9.1	30.7	13.3	22.6	26.7	3.8	33.3	15.4	4.0	23.3	44.4	19.6
16-17 years	25.0	9.1	12.1	23.3	25.8	20.0	34.6	19.0	38.5	-	13.3	11.1	20.1
18-19 years	16.7	13.6	1.2	3.3	12.1	6.7	19.2	4.8	10.3	-	10.0	11.1	9.3
20-21 years	13.9	18.2	2.7	6.7	9.5	-	15.4	9.5	12.8	4.0	6.7	11.1	8.9
22-23 years	12.0	20.5	2.7	6.7	6.3	-	3.8	-	-	24.0	-	22.2	7.2
24-25 years	6.5	-	-	3.3	4.7	-	3.8	-	-	-	3.3	-	2.9
Over 25 years	11.6	20.5	.8	13.3	7.4	-	7.7	-	-	56.0	23.3	-	8.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	216	44	257	30	190	15	26	21	39	25	30	9	902
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	24.8	45.5	78.6	70.0	60.5	64.3	51.9	42.9	69.2	62.5	66.7	33.3	56.5
1	25.7	20.5	15.6	13.3	24.2	28.6	37.0	14.3	17.9	20.8	13.3	22.2	21.0
2	18.7	13.6	5.4	3.3	7.9	7.1	7.4	23.8	2.6	-	10.0	33.3	10.1
3	13.6	4.5	.4	3.3	3.7	-	-	4.8	2.6	-	3.3	11.1	4.9
4	5.1	4.5	-	10.0	1.6	-	3.7	4.8	-	-	-	-	2.3
5 or more	12.1	11.4	-	-	2.1	-	-	9.5	7.7	16.7	6.7	-	5.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	214	44	257	30	190	14	27	21	39	24	30	9	899
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	5.7	-	2.0	4.8	4.3	-	-	-	11.1	6.7	10.0	33.3	3.9
1 year	11.3	15.0	14.4	14.3	27.8	22.2	7.1	22.2	37.0	20.0	15.0	33.3	18.7
2 years	3.8	15.0	18.8	19.0	10.4	11.1	28.6	22.2	7.4	20.0	20.0	-	14.8
3 years	5.7	10.0	20.3	9.5	14.8	-	7.1	11.1	11.1	13.3	10.0	-	14.6
4 years	5.7	5.0	13.4	14.3	7.0	22.2	28.6	11.1	7.4	6.7	15.0	-	10.8
5 years	11.3	25.0	10.9	4.8	3.5	11.1	14.3	22.2	11.1	6.7	-	-	9.3
6 years	11.3	15.0	5.4	-	8.7	-	7.1	-	7.4	-	-	-	6.5
7 years	7.5	5.0	5.0	-	4.3	-	-	-	3.7	-	15.0	33.3	4.9
8 years	5.7	5.0	2.5	9.5	2.6	-	-	11.1	3.7	6.7	5.0	-	3.5
Over 8 years	32.1	5.0	7.4	23.8	16.5	33.3	7.1	-	-	20.0	10.0	-	13.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	53	20	202	21	115	9	14	9	27	15	20	3	508

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	63.8	53.5	80.6	46.7	64.1	46.7	44.0	52.6	67.7	41.7	56.7	100.0	66.1
Residential	8.5	11.6	12.6	16.7	16.0	6.7	16.0	42.1	16.1	25.0	-	-	12.8
Day care	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Hospital	15.0	34.9	2.0	26.7	9.0	-	8.0	-	12.9	33.3	40.0	-	11.9
Prison	12.7	-	4.9	10.0	10.3	46.7	32.0	5.3	3.2	-	3.3	-	9.0
Drug free	36.2	34.9	96.8	66.7	90.4	100.0	92.0	100.0	87.1	41.7	60.0	100.0	72.8
Outpatient	16.9	25.6	79.8	46.7	64.1	46.7	44.0	52.6	67.7	41.7	56.7	100.0	52.6
Residential	6.6	9.3	12.1	10.0	15.4	6.7	16.0	42.1	16.1	-	-	-	11.1
Day care	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	12.7	-	4.9	10.0	10.3	46.7	32.0	5.3	3.2	-	3.3	-	9.0
Maintenance	35.7	20.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.1
Outpatient	35.7	20.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.1
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	28.2	39.5	N/A	33.3	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	58.3	40.0	N/A	13.4
Outpatient	11.3	2.3	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	3.0
Hospital	15.0	34.9	N/A	26.7	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	33.3	40.0	N/A	8.9
Other environments	1.9	2.3	N/A	6.7	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	25.0	-	N/A	1.5
Other modality	-	4.7	3.2	-	9.6	-	8.0	-	12.9	-	-	-	3.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	213	43	247	30	156	15	25	19	31	24	30	8	841

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	60.7	53.5	70.6	57.9	53.5	57.1	32.0	35.0	63.3	50.0	66.7	69.2	59.5
Residential	16.4	14.0	20.8	18.4	21.3	9.5	36.0	52.5	18.4	23.3	2.2	15.4	19.9
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	11.8	32.6	6.1	18.4	19.1	-	12.0	10.0	18.4	26.7	28.9	15.4	14.4
Prison	11.1	-	2.9	5.3	6.1	33.3	20.0	2.5	-	-	2.2	-	6.3
Drug free	49.6	37.2	91.8	78.9	78.3	100.0	88.0	90.0	81.6	43.3	71.1	84.6	72.6
Outpatient	24.8	25.6	69.8	57.9	53.0	57.1	32.0	35.0	63.3	43.3	66.7	69.2	48.8
Residential	14.9	11.6	19.2	15.8	19.1	9.5	36.0	52.5	18.4	-	2.2	15.4	17.8
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	9.9	-	2.9	5.3	6.1	33.3	20.0	2.5	-	-	2.2	-	6.1
Maintenance	28.6	16.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.1
Outpatient	27.9	16.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.8
Other environments	.8	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.3
Detoxification	21.8	41.9	N/A	21.1	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	50.0	28.9	N/A	18.7
Outpatient	8.0	7.0	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	2.3
Hospital	11.8	32.6	N/A	18.4	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	26.7	28.9	N/A	14.3
Other environments	1.9	2.3	N/A	2.6	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	23.3	-	N/A	2.1
Other modality	-	4.7	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.7	-	-	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	262	43	245	38	230	21	25	40	49	30	45	13	1,041

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

DELAWARE

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	3.1	-	2.4	7.9	7.5	4.8	8.0	2.6	4.1	10.0	2.2	-	4.3
No	96.9	100.0	97.6	92.1	92.5	95.2	92.0	97.4	95.9	90.0	97.8	100.0	95.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	259	43	246	38	227	21	25	39	49	30	45	13	1,035
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	9.6	4.7	56.1	36.8	22.4	45.0	36.0	57.5	26.5	10.0	33.3	38.5	29.6
No	90.4	95.3	43.9	63.2	77.6	55.0	64.0	42.5	73.5	90.0	66.7	61.5	70.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	261	43	246	38	228	20	25	40	49	30	45	13	1,038
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	25.3	27.9	21.5	13.2	24.5	20.0	16.0	10.0	20.4	40.0	28.9	15.4	23.2
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	49.0	51.2	64.2	78.9	57.6	65.0	64.0	70.0	53.1	56.7	57.8	46.2	57.9
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	5.4	4.7	3.3	-	5.7	5.0	-	-	4.1	-	4.4	7.7	4.1
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	20.3	16.3	11.0	7.9	12.2	10.0	20.0	20.0	22.4	3.3	8.9	30.8	14.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	261	43	246	38	229	20	25	40	49	30	45	13	1,039
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	21.8	44.2	13.4	28.9	27.8	-	20.0	23.1	32.7	56.7	33.3	15.4	23.8
3 to 4	7.3	14.0	12.2	-	9.6	4.8	8.0	5.1	4.1	-	4.4	7.7	8.4
5 to 8	13.0	11.6	22.4	10.5	13.9	9.5	8.0	20.5	18.4	10.0	4.4	15.4	15.2
9 to 16	17.2	9.3	25.6	21.1	18.3	19.0	32.0	23.1	20.4	10.0	20.0	23.1	20.0
17 to 26	14.9	7.0	11.8	21.1	7.0	23.8	-	7.7	6.1	6.7	13.3	7.7	11.0
27 to 52	13.7	7.0	10.6	10.5	15.7	42.9	32.0	15.4	16.3	13.3	6.7	15.4	13.9
53 to 78	3.4	2.3	1.2	2.6	3.5	-	-	-	2.0	-	8.9	7.7	2.7
Greater than 78	8.8	4.7	2.8	5.3	4.3	-	-	5.1	-	3.3	8.9	7.7	5.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	262	43	246	38	230	21	25	39	49	30	45	13	1,041
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	18.8	33.3	13.5	20.0	21.4	-	12.5	-	6.3	44.4	38.9	25.0	18.6
3 to 4	3.1	22.2	5.4	-	-	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4
5 to 8	6.3	11.1	17.6	10.0	11.9	-	-	-	12.5	-	5.6	-	10.5
9 to 16	6.3	-	28.4	20.0	4.8	28.6	25.0	37.5	37.5	-	5.6	50.0	19.1
17 to 26	15.6	-	13.5	10.0	4.8	-	-	12.5	6.3	11.1	5.6	-	9.3
27 to 52	18.8	11.1	12.2	10.0	26.2	57.1	62.5	37.5	31.3	33.3	5.6	-	20.7
53 to 78	6.3	11.1	1.4	10.0	11.9	-	-	-	6.3	-	16.7	-	5.9
Greater than 78	25.0	11.1	8.1	20.0	19.0	-	-	12.5	-	11.1	22.2	25.0	13.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	32	9	74	10	42	7	8	8	16	9	18	4	237

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/ referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	5.3	6.9	36.3	11.8	33.2	6.5	-	100.0	262
Other opiates	9.3	11.6	23.3	7.0	44.2	4.7	-	100.0	43
Non-Rx methadone	-	20.0	40.0	-	20.0	20.0	-	100.0	5
Other opiates and synthetics	10.5	10.5	21.1	7.9	47.4	2.6	-	100.0	38
Marijuana	19.9	10.2	22.0	5.7	39.8	2.4	-	100.0	246
Barbiturates	13.2	13.2	28.9	5.3	39.5	-	-	100.0	38
Amphetamines	10.0	8.3	30.0	6.5	40.0	4.8	0.4	100.0	230
Alcohol	14.3	19.0	28.6	4.8	23.8	9.5	-	100.0	21
Cocaine	8.0	24.0	28.0	20.0	16.0	-	4.0	100.0	25
Hallucinogens	7.5	12.5	32.5	2.5	45.0	-	-	100.0	40
PCP	10.2	22.4	28.6	6.1	32.7	-	-	100.0	49
Tranquilizers	6.7	23.3	26.7	3.3	40.0	-	-	100.0	30
Other sedatives or hypnotics	17.8	22.2	22.2	-	33.3	4.4	-	100.0	45
Other drug types	23.1	7.7	15.4	15.4	30.8	7.7	-	100.0	13
Inhalants	-	14.3	14.3	14.3	57.1	-	-	100.0	7
Over-the-counter	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	1
Other	60.0	-	20.0	20.0	-	-	-	100.0	5
All clients	11.6	11.1	28.7	7.5	36.9	3.9	.2	100.0	1,042
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	9.8	7.1	26.1	13.0	39.1	4.9	-	100.0	184
Residential	-	2.1	52.1	14.6	20.8	10.4	-	100.0	48
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	15.6	37.8	4.4	40.0	2.2	-	100.0	45
Prison	-	4.0	56.0	4.0	20.0	16.0	-	100.0	25
Drug free	11.5	5.0	40.3	9.4	25.2	8.6	-	100.0	139
Outpatient	22.5	8.5	28.2	7.0	29.6	4.2	-	100.0	71
Residential	-	-	51.2	16.3	20.9	11.6	-	100.0	43
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	4.0	56.0	4.0	20.0	16.0	-	100.0	25
Maintenance	2.2	5.5	28.6	16.5	41.8	5.5	-	100.0	91
Outpatient	2.2	5.5	28.6	16.5	41.8	5.5	-	100.0	91
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Detoxification	-	14.3	31.4	8.6	42.9	2.9	-	100.0	70
Outpatient	-	10.0	10.0	20.0	55.0	5.0	-	100.0	20
Hospital	-	15.6	37.8	4.4	40.0	2.2	-	100.0	45
Other environments	-	20.0	60.0	-	20.0	-	-	100.0	5
Other modality	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	2
All opiate clients	6.0	7.3	30.4	11.3	34.8	6.3	-	100.0	302
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	17.2	9.8	22.5	7.0	39.7	3.4	.3	100.0	610
Outpatient	23.6	11.8	15.7	5.9	39.3	3.2	.5	100.0	440
Residential	-	1.5	40.0	11.5	44.6	2.3	-	100.0	130
Day care	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	2.6	15.4	41.0	5.1	25.6	10.3	-	100.0	39
Other modality	-	21.7	44.9	1.4	30.4	1.4	-	100.0	69
All non-opiate clients	15.5	11.0	24.7	6.5	38.7	3.2	.3	100.0	679

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	88.6
Other opiates	2.3
Non-Rx methadone	.1
Other opiates and synthetics	2.1
Marijuana	.9
Barbiturates	.1
Amphetamines	2.3
Alcohol	3.2
Cocaine	1.1
Hallucinogens	.4
PCP 1/	.6
Tranquilizers	.2
Other sedatives or hypnotics	.1
Other drug types	.1
Inhalants	-
Over-the-counter	-
Other	.1
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	1,402

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission: Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	Number of clients
SEX														
Male	87.8	2.2	0.9	0.1	2.4	3.8	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	100.0	1,106
Female	91.5	2.7	1.0	-	1.7	1.0	.3	.7	1.0	-	-	-	100.0	293
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	67.3	10.6	-	-	2.7	12.4	2.7	1.8	.9	1.8	-	-	100.0	113
Black	90.6	1.5	1.0	.1	2.3	2.4	1.0	.3	.5	-	.2	.2	100.0	1,281
Hispanic	83.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.7	-	-	100.0	6
Mexican	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Puerto Rican	66.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.3	-	-	100.0	3
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Other	50.0	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
American Indian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	50.0	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	25.0	-	75.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	4
18 to 19 years	33.3	11.1	16.7	-	11.1	5.6	5.6	-	16.7	-	-	-	100.0	18
20 to 24 years	81.0	2.1	2.6	.5	3.7	5.3	1.1	1.1	2.6	-	-	-	100.0	189
25 to 29 years	91.0	2.4	.3	-	2.4	2.3	.7	.5	-	-	.2	.2	100.0	575
30 to 44 years	91.2	1.8	-	-	1.6	2.7	1.6	.2	-	.5	.2	.2	100.0	559
Over 44 years	86.0	3.5	-	-	-	10.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	57
All clients	88.6	2.3	.9	.1	2.3	3.2	1.1	.4	.6	.2	.1	.1	100.0	1,402

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SEX													
Male	78.4	75.0	76.9	100.0	84.4	93.3	93.8	66.7	62.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.1
Female	21.6	25.0	23.1	-	15.6	6.7	6.3	33.3	37.5	-	-	-	20.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,239	32	13	1	32	45	16	6	8	3	2	2	1,399
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	6.1	37.5	-	-	9.4	31.1	18.8	33.3	12.5	66.7	-	-	8.1
Black	93.4	59.4	100.0	100.0	90.6	68.9	81.3	66.7	87.5	-	100.0	100.0	91.4
Hispanic	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.3	-	-	.4
Mexican	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Puerto Rican	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.3	-	-	.2
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Other	.1	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
American Indian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	.1	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,242	32	13	1	32	45	16	6	8	3	2	2	1,402
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	.1	-	23.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
18 to 19 years	.5	6.3	23.1	-	6.3	2.2	6.3	-	37.5	-	-	-	1.3
20 to 24 years	12.3	12.5	38.5	100.0	21.9	22.2	12.5	33.3	62.5	-	-	-	13.5
25 to 29 years	42.1	43.8	15.4	-	43.8	28.9	25.0	50.0	-	-	50.0	50.0	41.0
30 to 44 years	41.1	31.3	-	-	28.1	33.3	56.3	16.7	-	100.0	50.0	50.0	39.9
Over 44 years	3.9	6.3	-	-	-	13.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,242	32	13	1	32	45	16	6	8	3	2	2	1,402
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	58.8	48.4	61.5	100.0	74.2	64.4	50.0	83.3	87.5	66.7	100.0	50.0	59.4
Not seeking work	45.5	38.7	61.5	-	64.5	48.9	31.3	66.7	75.0	66.7	100.0	-	46.1
Seeking work	13.3	9.7	-	100.0	9.7	15.6	18.8	16.7	12.5	-	-	50.0	13.3
Employed	41.2	51.6	38.5	-	25.8	35.6	50.0	16.7	12.5	33.3	-	50.0	40.6
Part-time	3.8	9.7	15.4	-	-	4.4	12.5	-	-	-	-	-	4.0
Full-time	37.4	41.9	23.1	-	25.8	31.1	37.5	16.7	12.5	33.3	-	50.0	36.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,238	31	13	1	31	45	16	6	8	3	2	2	1,396
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	14.7	25.0	46.2	-	25.0	2.2	12.5	16.7	25.0	-	-	-	15.0
10 to 11	28.1	18.8	23.1	-	34.4	24.4	6.3	-	25.0	-	-	50.0	27.4
12	38.0	31.3	23.1	100.0	25.0	53.3	62.5	50.0	50.0	66.7	100.0	-	38.4
Greater than 12	19.3	25.0	7.7	-	15.6	20.0	18.8	33.3	-	33.3	-	50.0	19.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,240	32	13	1	32	45	16	6	8	3	2	2	1,400
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	75.6	72.4	91.7	100.0	80.0	95.3	87.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	77.0
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	6.4	6.9	-	-	-	2.3	12.5	-	-	-	-	-	6.0
Other private insurance	9.6	13.8	8.3	-	4.0	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.1
Medicaid/Medicare	6.0	6.9	-	-	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.6
CHAMPUS	.8	-	-	-	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8
Other public funds for health care	1.5	-	-	-	8.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,108	29	12	1	25	43	8	6	7	3	2	2	1,246
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	58.7	40.6	46.2	-	28.1	51.1	68.8	66.7	37.5	66.7	50.0	50.0	57.3
1	22.2	18.8	38.5	-	37.5	20.0	18.8	16.7	12.5	-	-	50.0	22.4
2	9.3	15.6	-	-	9.4	13.3	6.3	-	37.5	-	50.0	-	9.6
3	4.5	6.3	7.7	-	12.5	13.3	-	-	12.5	-	-	-	5.0
4	1.8	6.3	-	-	6.3	2.2	6.3	16.7	-	-	-	-	2.1
5	1.4	6.3	-	-	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5
6-10	1.6	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5
11 or more	.4	3.1	7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.3	-	-	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,241	32	13	-	32	45	16	6	8	3	2	2	1,400

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	76.1	71.9	61.5	100.0	46.9	86.7	50.0	100.0	75.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	75.4
Self referral	68.7	43.8	30.8	100.0	28.1	42.2	31.3	50.0	37.5	-	-	100.0	65.1
Hospital	.4	-	-	-	3.1	8.9	6.3	-	-	33.3	-	-	.9
Community mental health center	.1	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66.7	-	-	.3
Community services agencies/individual	1.1	-	15.4	-	6.3	8.9	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	1.6
Family/friend	1.9	12.5	15.4	-	6.3	22.2	6.3	33.3	25.0	-	50.0	-	3.4
Employer	.2	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
School	1.9	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8
Other voluntary 1/	1.9	3.1	-	-	3.1	4.4	-	16.7	12.5	-	-	-	2.1
Non-voluntary	11.8	18.8	30.8	-	34.4	-	-	-	12.5	-	50.0	-	12.1
TASC	1.9	-	7.7	-	9.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0
Federal/State/county probation	6.7	18.8	23.1	-	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.8
Federal/State/county parole	1.5	-	-	-	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	1.5
Other non-voluntary	1.5	-	-	-	15.6	-	-	-	12.5	-	-	-	1.8
Bureau of Prisons 2/	11.8	9.4	7.7	-	15.6	4.4	50.0	-	12.5	-	-	-	11.9
Veterans Administration - ASMHO	.3	-	-	-	3.1	8.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,232	32	13	1	32	45	16	6	8	3	2	2	1,392

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDP, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	52.8	21.9	38.5	-	30.0	46.7	33.3	50.0	25.0	-	50.0	-	50.6
Heroin	-	28.1	-	-	13.3	11.1	20.0	-	12.5	-	-	50.0	1.6
Other opiates	7.6	-	-	-	6.7	6.7	-	-	-	66.7	50.0	-	7.3
Marijuana	2.6	-	-	-	10.0	17.8	6.7	-	50.0	-	-	-	3.4
Barbiturates	.8	-	-	-	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8
Amphetamines	29.3	40.6	15.4	-	-	6.7	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	27.3
Alcohol	.2	6.3	15.4	100.0	16.7	-	20.0	-	-	33.3	-	50.0	1.2
Cocaine	5.7	3.1	7.7	-	6.7	2.2	-	50.0	12.5	-	-	-	5.7
Hallucinogens	.2	-	23.1	-	-	-	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	.5
PCP 1/	.2	-	-	-	3.3	8.9	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	.6
Tranquilizers	.2	-	-	-	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Other sedatives	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Other	.3	-	-	-	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	1,237	32	13	1	30	45	15	6	8	3	2	2	1,394
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	86.4	65.6	69.2	-	53.1	64.4	68.8	50.0	75.0	33.3	50.0	50.0	83.6
Heroin	-	6.3	-	100.0	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	.4
Other opiates	2.7	-	-	-	3.1	4.4	-	-	12.5	-	-	50.0	2.8
Marijuana	2.7	6.3	-	-	12.5	4.4	12.5	33.3	-	-	-	-	3.2
Barbiturates	.2	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Amphetamines	4.3	12.5	7.7	-	-	8.9	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	4.5
Alcohol	1.0	3.1	-	-	12.5	-	-	-	12.5	66.7	-	-	1.4
Cocaine	2.1	3.1	7.7	-	6.3	8.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4
Hallucinogens	.2	-	15.4	-	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
PCP 1/	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.7	-	-	-	-	.1
Tranquilizers	.2	-	-	-	3.1	8.9	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	.6
Other sedatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	.1	-	-	-	-	-	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	1,237	32	13	1	32	45	16	6	8	3	2	2	1,397

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari- juana	Barbi- turates	Amphet- amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu- cino- gens	PCP	Tran- quil- izers	Other seda- tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	13.0	35.5	7.7	-	29.0	17.8	56.3	16.7	50.0	33.3	50.0	-	14.8
Less than once per week	3.3	-	7.7	-	6.5	2.2	6.3	33.3	25.0	-	50.0	-	3.7
Once per week	2.2	3.2	-	-	12.9	-	-	16.7	-	-	-	-	2.4
Several times per week	8.3	9.7	15.4	100.0	29.0	6.7	6.3	-	12.5	33.3	-	50.0	9.0
Daily	73.2	51.6	69.2	-	22.6	73.3	31.3	33.3	12.5	33.3	-	50.0	70.3
Once daily	17.9	22.6	23.1	-	6.5	26.7	25.0	-	-	-	-	50.0	18.0
2 or 3 times daily	44.7	6.5	23.1	-	12.9	42.2	-	16.7	12.5	33.3	-	-	41.9
More than 3 times daily	10.5	22.6	23.1	-	3.2	4.4	6.3	16.7	-	-	-	-	10.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,237	31	13	1	31	45	16	6	8	3	2	2	1,395
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	-	6.5	7.7	100.0	3.1	100.0	-	83.3	12.5	100.0	-	-	4.2
Smoking	.1	-	92.3	-	-	-	-	-	87.5	-	50.0	-	1.5
Inhalation	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	43.8	-	-	-	-	-	2.6
Intramuscular	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Intravenous	97.2	93.5	-	-	96.9	-	56.3	16.7	-	-	50.0	100.0	91.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,238	31	13	1	32	44	16	6	8	3	2	2	1,396
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	4.2	-	7.7	-	-	20.5	-	-	-	33.3	-	-	4.5
14-15 years	12.2	3.1	38.5	-	9.4	22.7	18.8	33.3	12.5	-	-	-	12.6
16-17 years	20.1	9.4	23.1	-	21.9	25.0	12.5	33.3	12.5	-	-	-	19.9
18-19 years	19.0	15.6	30.8	100.0	12.5	13.6	-	16.7	50.0	-	-	-	18.6
20-21 years	14.2	9.4	-	-	15.6	9.1	31.3	16.7	12.5	-	-	50.0	14.0
22-23 years	11.9	18.8	-	-	9.4	6.8	6.3	-	12.5	-	-	-	11.6
24-25 years	7.8	12.5	-	-	12.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.5
Over 25 years	10.6	31.3	-	-	18.8	2.3	31.3	-	-	66.7	100.0	50.0	11.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,233	32	13	1	32	44	16	6	8	3	2	2	1,392
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	23.7	25.8	92.3	100.0	34.4	31.1	53.3	50.0	75.0	33.3	50.0	-	25.7
1	24.7	29.0	-	-	31.3	35.6	33.3	33.3	25.0	-	50.0	50.0	25.2
2	22.3	19.4	7.7	-	12.5	22.2	6.7	16.7	-	-	-	50.0	21.5
3	15.2	16.1	-	-	6.3	6.7	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	14.3
4	7.8	3.2	-	-	6.3	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.3
5 or more	6.3	6.5	-	-	9.4	-	-	-	-	66.7	-	-	6.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,230	31	13	1	32	45	15	6	8	3	2	2	1,388
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	1.7	25.0	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	16.7	-	-	-	2.6
1 year	4.2	12.5	-	-	18.2	-	12.5	33.3	16.7	-	-	-	5.1
2 years	5.9	25.0	25.0	-	18.2	7.7	12.5	-	-	-	100.0	-	7.7
3 years	6.9	25.0	16.7	-	9.1	7.7	-	-	16.7	-	-	-	7.7
4 years	5.9	-	8.3	100.0	-	-	12.5	-	33.3	-	-	-	6.3
5 years	6.6	-	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	16.7	-	-	-	6.0
6 years	6.6	-	-	-	9.1	-	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	6.3
7 years	8.3	-	8.3	-	9.1	15.4	12.5	-	-	-	-	-	8.2
8 years	5.9	-	8.3	-	18.2	7.7	-	33.3	-	-	-	-	6.3
Over 8 years	47.9	12.5	16.7	-	18.2	61.5	25.0	33.3	-	100.0	-	-	44.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	288	8	12	1	11	13	8	3	6	1	1	-	352

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	86.8	53.1	8.3	-	22.6	18.2	46.7	20.0	12.5	-	50.0	-	80.2
Residential	10.0	21.9	83.3	-	48.4	4.5	33.3	60.0	75.0	-	50.0	-	12.4
Day care	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Hospital	3.0	25.0	8.3	100.0	29.0	77.3	20.0	20.0	12.5	100.0	-	100.0	7.3
Prison	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Drug free	20.8	50.0	100.0	-	87.1	40.9	93.3	80.0	87.5	66.7	100.0	100.0	26.0
Outpatient	9.5	9.4	8.3	-	22.6	4.5	40.0	-	-	-	50.0	-	9.8
Residential	9.9	21.9	83.3	-	48.4	4.5	33.3	60.0	75.0	-	50.0	-	12.3
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	1.5	18.8	8.3	-	16.1	31.8	20.0	20.0	12.5	66.7	-	100.0	3.9
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	35.2	31.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	31.9
Outpatient	35.0	31.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	31.7
Other environments	.2	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.2
Detoxification	44.0	18.8	N/A	100.0	N/A	43.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	33.3	-	N/A	41.0
Outpatient	42.4	12.5	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	37.9
Hospital	1.5	6.3	N/A	100.0	N/A	43.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	33.3	-	N/A	3.0
Other environments	.1	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.1
Other modality	-	-	-	-	12.9	15.9	6.7	20.0	12.5	-	-	-	1.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,216	32	12	1	31	44	15	5	8	3	2	2	1,371

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	88.0	60.5	-	-	25.0	10.3	40.0	66.7	-	-	50.0	-	81.2
Residential	6.4	13.2	100.0	-	43.8	-	30.0	-	80.0	-	50.0	-	8.3
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	4.1	26.3	-	100.0	31.3	87.2	30.0	33.3	20.0	100.0	-	100.0	9.1
Prison	1.5	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4
Drug free	25.3	47.4	100.0	-	87.5	89.7	90.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	31.6
Outpatient	14.4	10.5	-	-	21.9	5.1	30.0	66.7	-	-	50.0	-	14.4
Residential	6.3	13.2	100.0	-	43.8	-	30.0	-	80.0	-	50.0	-	8.2
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	3.6	23.7	-	-	21.9	82.1	30.0	33.3	20.0	50.0	-	100.0	8.0
Prison	1.0	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0
Maintenance	50.7	42.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	46.1
Outpatient	50.1	42.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	45.6
Other environments	.6	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.5
Detoxification	23.3	7.9	N/A	100.0	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	50.0	-	N/A	21.1
Outpatient	22.8	5.3	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	20.2
Hospital	.5	2.6	N/A	100.0	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	50.0	-	N/A	.9
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other modality	.7	2.6	-	-	3.1	10.3	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	1.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,004	38	4	1	32	39	10	3	5	2	2	1	1,141

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	1.4	5.3	-	-	9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7
No	98.6	94.7	100.0	100.0	90.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	989	38	4	1	31	38	10	2	5	2	2	1	1,123
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	3.9	2.6	75.0	-	6.3	2.6	-	-	20.0	-	50.0	-	4.2
No	96.1	97.4	25.0	100.0	93.8	97.4	100.0	100.0	80.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	95.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	974	38	4	1	32	39	10	3	5	2	2	1	1,111
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	29.8	31.6	-	-	19.4	17.9	33.3	33.3	-	50.0	-	100.0	29.0
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	53.3	47.4	100.0	100.0	71.0	51.3	55.6	66.7	100.0	50.0	100.0	-	54.0
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	8.8	10.5	-	-	3.2	17.9	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	8.9
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	8.1	10.5	-	-	6.5	12.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	997	38	4	1	31	39	9	3	5	2	2	1	1,132
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	15.1	13.2	25.0	100.0	40.6	20.5	30.0	-	20.0	50.0	-	-	16.2
3 to 4	9.9	7.9	-	-	12.5	2.6	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	9.5
5 to 8	15.8	5.3	25.0	-	12.5	5.1	20.0	33.3	40.0	-	50.0	-	15.2
9 to 16	16.1	26.3	50.0	-	12.5	35.9	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	16.9
17 to 26	11.3	21.1	-	-	-	25.6	20.0	-	40.0	-	-	100.0	12.0
27 to 52	15.8	18.4	-	-	9.4	7.7	20.0	66.7	-	-	-	-	15.4
53 to 78	8.0	5.3	-	-	9.4	-	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	7.5
Greater than 78	8.0	2.6	-	-	3.1	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,006	38	4	1	32	39	10	3	5	2	2	1	1,143
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	1.4	-	-	-	16.7	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5
3 to 4	17.9	-	-	-	16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.1
5 to 8	15.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.7
9 to 16	8.6	-	-	-	16.7	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.7
17 to 26	12.9	42.9	-	-	-	57.1	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	16.1
27 to 52	14.3	57.1	-	-	33.3	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.8
53 to 78	10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.3
Greater than 78	18.6	-	-	-	16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	140	7	-	-	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	161

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Trans-ferred/ referred	Discharged for noncom-pliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcer-ated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	6.5	7.6	13.3	3.3	56.4	12.5	0.5	100.0	1,004
Other opiates	-	18.4	2.6	7.9	65.8	5.3	-	100.0	38
Non-Rx methadone	-	25.0	-	50.0	25.0	-	-	100.0	4
Other opiates and synthetics	-	17.6	2.9	2.9	70.6	5.9	-	100.0	34
Marijuana	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	4
Barbiturates	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Amphetamines	3.1	15.6	6.3	6.3	59.4	9.4	-	100.0	32
Alcohol	-	17.9	15.4	-	64.1	2.6	-	100.0	39
Cocaine	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	10
Hallucinogens	-	-	-	-	33.3	66.7	-	100.0	3
PCP	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	5
Tranquilizers	-	-	50.0	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	2
Other sedatives or hypnotics	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	2
Other drug types	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Inhalants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Over-the-counter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
All clients	5.8	8.4	12.6	3.3	57.8	11.7	.4	100.0	1,141
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	6.3	6.9	14.4	3.3	55.5	13.0	.6	100.0	883
Residential	8.1	3.5	2.3	5.8	70.9	9.3	-	100.0	86
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	34.6	5.8	1.9	55.8	1.9	-	100.0	52
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	1
Drug free	10.2	13.4	4.8	11.8	51.1	8.6	-	100.0	186
Outpatient	15.4	17.9	6.4	20.5	29.5	10.3	-	100.0	78
Residential	8.2	3.5	2.4	5.9	70.6	9.4	-	100.0	85
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	34.8	8.7	4.3	52.2	-	-	100.0	23
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	5.6	2.9	18.4	2.7	52.9	16.4	1.1	100.0	450
Outpatient	5.6	2.9	18.6	2.7	52.6	16.6	1.1	100.0	447
Other environments	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	3
Detoxification	4.9	11.4	10.4	.3	63.9	9.1	-	100.0	385
Outpatient	5.3	9.5	10.9	.3	64.7	9.2	-	100.0	357
Hospital	-	37.0	3.7	-	55.6	3.7	-	100.0	27
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	1
Other modality	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
All opiate clients	6.2	8.0	12.9	3.4	56.8	12.2	.5	100.0	1,022
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	1.4	11.6	4.3	1.4	72.5	8.7	-	100.0	69
Outpatient	-	15.4	-	-	61.5	23.1	-	100.0	13
Residential	3.4	-	3.4	3.4	82.8	6.9	-	100.0	29
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	22.2	7.4	-	66.7	3.7	-	100.0	27
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other modality	-	16.7	20.0	3.3	60.0	-	-	100.0	30
All non-opiate clients	1.0	13.1	9.1	2.0	68.7	6.1	-	100.0	99

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

FLORIDA

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	15.0
Other opiates	11.7
Non-Rx methadone	.9
Other opiates and synthetics	10.8
Marijuana	20.7
Barbiturates	4.5
Amphetamines	4.8
Alcohol	5.5
Cocaine	9.9
Hallucinogens	4.6
PCP 1/	1.3
Tranquilizers	3.2
Other sedatives or hypnotics	16.7
Other drug types	2.0
Inhalants	1.3
Over-the-counter	.1
Other	.6
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	9,627

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	14.4	10.8	21.0	4.8	4.3	6.6	10.8	4.9	1.4	2.4	16.4	2.1	100.0	6,957
Female	16.6	14.2	20.0	4.0	6.0	2.7	7.4	3.6	.9	5.3	17.5	1.7	100.0	2,664
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	9.8	15.0	21.6	5.1	6.2	6.7	7.0	5.4	1.5	3.6	16.1	2.1	100.0	6,798
Black	31.7	2.8	18.1	3.2	1.7	2.6	16.9	2.5	.6	1.9	15.9	1.9	100.0	2,211
Hispanic	13.5	8.1	20.6	2.9	.7	2.0	17.2	2.2	.8	3.7	26.8	1.5	100.0	593
Mexican	28.6	4.8	23.8	9.5	-	-	4.8	-	4.8	-	9.5	14.3	100.0	21
Puerto Rican	28.3	11.2	18.4	1.3	-	2.6	10.5	2.0	1.3	2.0	21.7	.7	100.0	152
Cuban	6.2	6.8	19.9	3.6	.9	1.5	21.4	3.0	.3	3.6	31.8	1.2	100.0	337
Other Hispanic	12.0	8.4	26.5	1.2	1.2	3.6	15.7	-	1.2	8.4	20.5	1.2	100.0	83
Other	9.1	4.5	18.2	4.5	9.1	4.5	13.6	9.1	-	9.1	4.5	13.6	100.0	22
American Indian	12.5	6.3	12.5	-	12.5	6.3	6.3	12.5	-	12.5	-	18.8	100.0	16
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	33.3	16.7	-	-	33.3	-	-	-	16.7	-	100.0	6
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	.6	.7	37.1	3.9	5.6	2.2	7.1	6.4	1.2	3.1	28.7	3.5	100.0	2,906
18 to 19 years	1.9	3.6	30.5	5.4	5.6	3.1	12.0	7.1	2.3	1.7	24.7	2.2	100.0	1,011
20 to 24 years	15.9	12.9	16.1	6.0	5.1	3.3	13.1	5.9	2.3	2.7	14.9	1.6	100.0	2,095
25 to 29 years	32.8	22.5	8.7	4.5	4.1	4.1	10.7	2.2	.5	2.5	6.2	1.1	100.0	1,928
30 to 44 years	30.6	23.2	6.2	3.6	3.7	11.0	10.0	1.0	.5	4.4	5.0	.7	100.0	1,349
Over 44 years	9.5	18.0	4.4	2.0	1.4	46.8	1.0	.3	-	12.5	2.4	1.7	100.0	295
All clients	15.0	11.7	20.7	4.5	4.8	5.5	9.9	4.6	1.3	3.2	16.7	2.0	100.0	9,627

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SEX													
Male	69.4	66.4	73.3	75.6	65.2	86.6	79.2	78.4	79.5	54.4	71.0	76.4	72.3
Female	30.6	33.6	26.7	24.4	34.8	13.4	20.8	21.6	20.5	45.6	29.0	23.6	27.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,448	1,127	1,993	438	463	530	951	439	122	309	1,606	195	9,621
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	45.9	90.1	73.6	79.7	90.7	86.7	49.7	83.8	85.2	78.3	68.1	71.8	70.6
Black	48.4	5.6	20.1	16.2	8.0	10.8	39.3	12.8	10.7	13.9	21.9	22.1	23.0
Hispanic	5.5	4.3	6.1	3.9	.9	2.3	10.7	3.0	4.1	7.1	9.9	4.6	6.2
Mexican	.4	.1	.3	.5	-	-	.1	-	.8	-	.1	1.5	.2
Puerto Rican	3.0	1.5	1.4	.5	-	.8	1.7	.7	1.6	1.0	2.1	.5	1.6
Cuban	1.5	2.0	3.4	2.7	.6	.9	7.6	2.3	.8	3.9	6.7	2.1	3.5
Other Hispanic	.7	.6	1.1	.2	.2	.6	1.4	-	.8	2.3	1.1	.5	.9
Other	.1	.1	.2	.2	.4	.2	.3	.5	-	.6	.1	1.5	.2
American Indian	.1	.1	.1	-	.4	.2	.1	.5	-	.6	-	1.5	.2
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	.1	.2	-	-	.2	-	-	-	.1	-	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,447	1,129	1,995	438	464	528	952	439	122	309	1,606	195	9,624
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	1.2	1.9	54.2	25.9	35.5	11.9	21.7	42.5	27.9	29.1	52.4	52.3	30.3
18 to 19 years	1.3	3.2	15.5	12.6	12.4	5.8	12.8	16.4	18.9	5.5	15.7	11.3	10.5
20 to 24 years	23.1	24.0	17.0	28.9	23.1	13.2	29.0	28.1	40.2	18.4	19.7	17.4	21.9
25 to 29 years	43.8	38.4	8.5	20.0	17.2	14.9	21.9	9.8	7.4	15.9	7.5	11.3	20.1
30 to 44 years	28.6	27.8	4.2	11.2	10.9	28.1	14.3	3.0	5.7	19.1	4.3	5.1	14.1
Over 44 years	1.9	4.7	.7	1.4	.9	26.0	.3	.2	-	12.0	.4	2.6	3.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,444	1,127	1,987	436	459	530	945	438	122	309	1,592	195	9,584
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	59.2	62.4	63.0	66.2	74.2	58.9	59.6	65.8	61.7	63.1	62.6	74.7	62.8
Not seeking work	46.2	47.3	50.0	56.3	61.3	42.2	47.1	54.3	50.0	53.4	48.9	61.9	49.6
Seeking work	12.9	15.1	13.0	10.0	13.0	16.7	12.5	11.5	11.7	9.7	13.7	12.9	13.2
Employed	40.8	37.6	37.0	33.8	25.8	41.1	40.4	34.2	38.3	36.9	37.4	25.3	37.2
Part-time	9.6	8.6	11.6	7.9	6.1	7.6	10.2	10.9	9.2	8.1	11.6	8.2	9.9
Full-time	31.2	29.0	25.4	25.9	19.7	33.5	30.2	23.3	29.2	28.8	25.8	17.0	27.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,421	1,114	1,954	432	462	528	941	433	120	309	1,549	194	9,457
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	13.1	11.6	48.4	36.4	41.0	19.3	24.6	45.2	41.3	33.0	42.4	61.5	32.4
10 to 11	29.0	23.5	30.8	24.3	24.8	18.0	33.1	33.3	31.4	22.7	37.6	16.9	29.3
12	35.8	32.8	14.7	24.0	24.0	33.8	27.3	17.6	24.8	23.9	12.8	15.9	23.4
Greater than 12	22.0	32.2	6.0	15.3	10.2	28.9	15.0	3.9	2.5	20.4	7.3	5.6	14.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,445	1,125	1,985	437	459	529	945	438	121	309	1,592	195	9,580
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	79.5	76.0	57.8	69.3	74.7	78.9	64.9	67.7	71.7	55.9	56.7	73.6	67.1
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	3.1	5.3	5.4	4.8	4.4	2.6	4.6	4.8	6.7	4.9	7.4	3.1	5.0
Other private insurance	12.5	12.0	28.1	18.8	15.1	15.5	22.8	20.8	15.0	30.1	26.8	12.4	20.6
Medicaid/Medicare	1.9	3.8	3.2	1.4	2.2	1.7	2.2	4.2	1.7	4.2	1.1	5.2	2.5
CHAMPUS	.3	.6	1.8	1.4	2.2	.6	.4	.7	.8	1.0	1.1	2.6	1.0
Other public funds for health care	2.8	2.3	3.8	4.4	1.5	.8	5.2	1.8	4.2	3.9	7.0	3.1	3.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,441	1,127	1,981	436	458	530	945	433	120	306	1,599	193	9,569
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	48.3	56.2	40.2	35.4	41.6	57.3	30.8	29.2	27.9	62.1	31.8	43.6	41.9
1	27.5	21.9	27.8	29.2	28.0	20.6	37.3	25.1	38.5	21.0	33.3	23.6	28.3
2	11.7	9.9	17.0	15.3	14.0	8.5	16.4	22.8	13.9	8.7	14.0	14.9	14.0
3	5.5	5.5	6.7	9.1	8.2	6.8	7.9	9.8	5.7	4.5	9.5	8.7	7.3
4	3.1	2.9	3.9	3.0	4.3	2.6	3.3	4.8	6.6	1.6	3.2	4.1	3.4
5	1.6	1.2	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.4	3.2	2.5	1.0	2.6	1.0	1.8
6-10	1.5	1.7	2.2	5.0	2.2	1.9	2.4	4.3	4.9	1.0	4.5	3.1	2.6
11 or more	.9	.7	.8	.7	.2	.4	.6	.9	-	-	1.1	1.0	.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,448	1,128	1,993	438	464	529	952	439	122	309	1,606	195	9,623

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	75.6	87.1	65.7	71.2	72.0	75.7	72.0	69.8	59.8	87.4	84.6	69.6	75.5
Self referral	43.8	47.8	10.9	20.6	20.7	41.4	17.1	12.1	14.8	28.8	15.5	14.4	24.8
Hospital	1.2	2.0	.7	.9	1.1	7.8	.9	3.0	4.1	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.7
Community mental health center	1.9	2.2	2.1	4.8	6.5	2.6	2.0	2.3	4.1	4.2	.9	2.1	2.3
Community services agencies/individual	9.5	10.8	17.1	15.8	19.3	10.6	22.8	13.3	14.8	18.4	26.0	12.9	16.8
Family/friend	6.8	13.4	10.2	5.9	8.3	5.0	5.7	6.4	10.7	10.7	7.0	11.3	8.4
Employer	.2	.4	.3	.5	.2	.9	.1	-	-	1.0	-	-	.3
School	.4	.4	15.2	5.9	8.3	1.3	3.8	12.4	3.3	10.7	10.6	18.0	7.5
Other voluntary 1/	11.7	10.0	9.2	16.7	7.6	6.1	19.6	20.4	8.2	11.3	23.2	9.3	13.7
Non-voluntary	23.6	12.9	34.2	28.6	28.0	24.1	27.6	29.7	39.3	12.6	15.2	29.9	24.3
TASC	9.5	5.5	9.9	11.9	14.3	2.8	10.2	13.3	7.4	3.2	4.7	8.2	8.3
Federal/State/county probation	10.1	6.0	20.9	13.5	11.1	17.1	14.0	13.3	27.0	7.4	8.7	17.0	13.0
Federal/State/county parole	2.7	.6	1.2	1.6	.7	2.2	1.4	1.8	-	1.0	.7	-	1.3
Other non-voluntary	1.3	.8	2.2	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.4	4.9	1.0	1.0	4.6	1.6
Bureau of Prisons 2/	.8	-	.2	.2	-	.2	.3	.5	.8	-	.1	.5	.3
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,437	1,123	1,986	437	460	461	948	437	122	309	1,601	194	9,515

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	19.1	28.7	30.5	9.0	8.3	49.9	12.0	2.8	4.1	23.7	6.8	30.7	20.0
Heroin	-	27.5	1.0	2.1	1.5	.6	10.5	3.3	.8	.7	.8	.5	4.8
Other opiates	19.9	2.9	1.0	4.1	1.7	.8	2.2	2.1	.8	3.7	1.0	.5	4.5
Marijuana	7.1	6.4	-	24.8	32.7	30.6	30.7	38.1	42.6	28.4	43.5	38.0	20.5
Barbiturates	2.8	7.6	3.0	-	12.2	2.7	4.3	5.9	3.3	4.0	8.6	2.1	5.0
Amphetamines	2.6	1.6	4.1	14.7	-	3.6	6.2	9.5	3.3	5.7	3.9	6.8	4.4
Alcohol	1.9	2.5	31.9	6.4	6.8	-	3.5	3.3	4.9	13.0	3.1	6.3	9.5
Cocaine	42.1	9.2	6.5	11.5	12.9	4.2	-	12.1	12.3	3.0	17.8	-	14.0
Hallucinogens	.8	.3	4.6	8.0	8.3	1.3	3.8	-	8.2	2.0	7.6	4.2	3.9
PCP 1/	.1	.1	.6	.9	.7	.6	1.1	2.1	-	.7	.9	1.0	.7
Tranquilizers	1.2	5.0	5.0	4.8	3.7	2.8	2.2	1.4	4.1	-	5.3	4.2	3.7
Other sedatives	2.1	7.1	10.4	12.4	9.6	2.5	23.1	17.5	13.1	13.0	-	4.7	8.2
Other	.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.7	.6	.4	1.9	2.5	2.0	.7	1.0	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	1,445	1,041	1,985	435	459	527	950	423	122	299	1,597	192	9,475
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	53.9	58.7	62.5	31.3	28.4	69.9	42.0	21.2	29.8	57.4	47.0	61.5	51.0
Heroin	-	3.9	1.0	2.3	1.1	1.1	3.3	1.6	-	1.0	.4	-	1.4
Other opiates	5.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	2.2	.8	1.7	3.7	2.5	.7	.8	1.6	1.9
Marijuana	15.8	7.1	-	26.2	26.8	5.3	26.1	17.9	20.7	15.2	19.3	12.5	13.6
Barbiturates	6.6	4.5	2.5	-	4.8	3.6	3.9	7.4	5.0	2.0	1.5	2.1	3.6
Amphetamines	1.4	4.5	5.0	4.6	-	4.2	3.2	7.0	4.1	2.3	4.5	1.0	3.7
Alcohol	3.2	2.0	7.7	10.0	16.9	-	7.3	13.7	15.7	9.9	5.8	10.4	6.7
Cocaine	6.8	7.9	4.9	7.9	4.5	5.5	-	14.2	9.9	3.3	10.2	1.6	6.4
Hallucinogens	.9	1.1	4.3	3.9	5.2	1.5	4.2	-	1.7	2.3	6.5	3.1	3.3
PCP 1/	.3	.2	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.0	.2	-	1.3	1.0	2.1	1.0
Tranquilizers	2.9	4.5	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.6	1.9	2.1	3.3	-	2.5	1.6	3.0
Other sedatives	2.9	3.7	4.2	3.7	4.1	2.5	5.0	9.1	7.4	2.6	-	2.1	3.4
Other	.4	.8	1.5	2.1	1.5	.6	.5	1.9	-	2.0	.4	.5	1.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	1,434	1,077	1,986	431	462	528	946	430	121	303	1,577	192	9,487

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	34.5	16.0	10.1	26.0	22.7	9.3	20.8	31.9	16.5	14.4	15.0	21.2	19.0
Less than once per week	2.4	2.2	4.6	7.1	7.1	3.2	11.1	12.6	10.7	11.1	13.3	7.4	7.0
Once per week	1.9	1.8	7.8	8.3	11.5	5.1	11.9	13.1	10.7	7.5	12.8	6.9	7.8
Several times per week	6.9	8.0	28.1	24.2	23.2	19.2	23.0	18.2	38.8	20.3	37.9	26.5	22.4
Daily	54.3	72.0	49.4	34.3	35.5	63.1	33.2	24.2	23.1	46.6	20.9	38.1	43.7
Once daily	6.2	10.0	14.6	9.0	10.8	7.6	13.0	11.9	13.2	13.8	7.5	12.7	10.4
2 or 3 times daily	13.5	15.6	17.8	12.7	9.9	11.0	7.9	6.8	5.8	18.7	6.8	12.2	12.3
More than 3 times daily	34.7	46.4	17.0	12.7	14.8	44.5	12.3	5.6	4.1	14.1	6.7	13.2	21.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,373	1,031	1,954	438	453	526	945	429	121	305	1,597	189	9,357
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	.5	30.4	3.9	94.3	81.2	99.4	10.7	47.5	34.4	98.7	97.6	34.4	41.9
Smoking	.3	.4	95.2	-	.2	.4	.5	13.5	18.9	.7	.6	-	20.9
Inhalation	3.1	.8	.7	.9	2.2	-	57.5	27.1	41.0	-	.6	64.1	9.7
Intramuscular	2.8	2.6	.1	.2	.6	-	1.3	.9	.8	.3	.2	1.0	1.0
Intravenous	93.3	65.7	.1	4.6	15.8	.2	30.0	11.0	4.9	.3	1.1	.5	26.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,444	1,127	1,992	437	463	529	950	436	122	307	1,604	195	9,606
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	5.4	2.8	44.1	18.9	21.4	20.7	11.1	23.8	13.1	14.6	27.4	27.6	21.2
14-15 years	10.6	6.3	30.2	24.0	24.4	21.1	16.5	29.5	21.3	16.2	27.1	28.1	20.9
16-17 years	20.5	13.0	13.8	21.0	21.4	25.0	20.7	23.1	31.1	13.0	21.5	18.8	18.7
18-19 years	21.0	18.3	5.8	13.6	11.3	18.0	18.1	11.7	20.5	7.8	9.6	10.4	13.3
20-21 years	16.3	14.2	2.1	7.6	7.2	7.3	10.3	5.3	5.7	7.1	5.3	4.2	8.2
22-23 years	11.6	10.9	1.1	3.2	4.8	2.9	7.7	2.7	1.6	5.2	2.6	2.1	5.3
24-25 years	5.4	9.4	.8	4.4	2.6	2.3	5.2	1.1	1.6	4.9	2.0	1.6	3.6
Over 25 years	9.1	25.2	2.2	7.4	7.0	2.7	10.4	2.7	4.9	31.2	4.5	7.3	8.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,438	1,123	1,976	434	459	521	939	437	122	308	1,588	192	9,537
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	33.0	40.5	82.0	66.0	75.9	62.4	72.5	80.2	73.3	81.3	81.1	73.3	66.3
1	28.3	26.4	13.2	20.2	16.6	22.3	18.3	14.3	23.3	12.3	13.0	15.2	18.6
2	15.8	13.8	2.7	8.8	4.4	6.1	4.8	3.3	2.5	3.0	3.4	5.8	6.9
3	8.8	7.8	.9	1.4	2.0	3.4	2.3	1.4	.8	1.7	1.4	2.1	3.4
4	5.8	4.5	.3	1.4	.7	2.3	.8	.2	-	.3	.6	2.1	1.9
5 or more	8.4	7.0	.9	2.1	.4	3.4	1.3	.5	-	1.3	.5	1.6	2.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,373	1,082	1,942	421	453	524	918	419	120	300	1,538	191	9,281
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	3.1	8.5	3.0	8.3	8.4	.9	13.0	12.8	12.5	18.5	16.0	23.2	9.3
1 year	5.3	15.2	16.2	14.5	22.1	4.6	19.9	23.9	23.9	18.5	23.3	23.2	17.6
2 years	8.0	12.9	18.2	11.6	13.4	6.5	14.9	14.0	15.9	18.1	18.8	13.0	15.3
3 years	7.5	13.1	17.3	9.8	11.6	5.9	12.5	12.8	14.8	7.0	18.2	11.6	13.9
4 years	8.9	7.6	11.7	13.0	8.7	5.3	9.5	11.3	10.2	7.4	8.7	8.0	9.6
5 years	11.5	9.7	9.3	6.2	8.4	3.7	8.9	6.3	9.1	5.8	5.1	7.2	7.8
6 years	9.3	6.0	5.4	6.2	3.5	3.7	3.3	5.1	5.7	4.9	2.8	3.6	4.8
7 years	8.2	5.1	4.3	5.4	3.2	2.5	5.6	2.7	3.4	2.9	2.3	2.2	4.1
8 years	6.7	2.8	3.6	5.4	2.3	3.7	2.6	2.7	-	1.6	1.1	.7	2.9
Over 8 years	31.5	19.3	11.0	19.6	18.3	63.2	9.8	8.4	4.5	15.2	3.6	7.2	14.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	451	435	1,584	276	344	323	663	335	88	243	1,245	138	6,125

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	76.2	77.0	68.5	57.4	64.7	54.7	66.8	67.0	71.9	82.5	72.5	69.2	70.1
Residential	15.2	15.8	17.1	28.8	27.6	11.8	21.5	26.0	19.0	12.3	18.5	23.8	18.5
Day care	.6	.1	9.9	1.2	1.5	1.7	.9	2.6	2.5	2.1	5.0	1.6	3.6
Hospital	2.1	4.1	.1	2.6	.7	30.1	1.0	-	2.5	.3	.9	1.1	2.9
Prison	5.9	3.0	4.5	10.1	5.5	1.7	9.9	4.4	4.1	2.7	3.1	4.3	4.9
Drug free	50.7	40.3	99.8	97.2	99.3	58.4	99.3	100.0	97.5	99.3	99.0	98.9	82.7
Outpatient	29.4	21.6	68.3	57.1	64.7	37.8	66.7	67.0	71.9	82.2	72.4	68.6	55.5
Residential	14.7	15.5	17.1	28.6	27.6	11.8	21.5	26.0	19.0	12.3	18.5	23.8	18.4
Day care	.6	.1	9.9	1.2	1.5	1.7	.9	2.6	2.5	2.1	5.0	1.6	3.6
Hospital	.1	.2	.1	.2	-	5.4	.4	-	-	-	.1	.5	.4
Prison	5.9	3.0	4.5	10.1	5.5	1.7	9.9	4.4	4.1	2.7	3.1	4.3	4.9
Maintenance	36.5	38.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.0
Outpatient	36.1	38.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.9
Other environments	.4	.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.1
Detoxification	12.1	20.6	N/A	2.6	N/A	.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	.3	.8	N/A	4.5
Outpatient	10.3	17.0	N/A	.2	N/A	.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	.1	N/A	3.6
Hospital	1.4	3.3	N/A	2.1	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	.3	.8	N/A	.8
Other environments	.4	.3	N/A	.2	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.1
Other modality	.6	.7	.2	.2	.7	41.4	.7	-	2.5	.3	.1	1.1	2.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,413	1,106	1,951	427	453	519	921	427	121	292	1,568	185	9,383

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	74.5	75.7	67.1	61.5	67.7	56.0	68.3	67.2	66.7	81.7	72.1	68.3	69.9
Residential	12.8	14.7	17.9	24.3	25.3	7.3	18.4	25.8	22.7	10.5	17.2	24.0	17.0
Day care	1.3	.2	10.1	2.2	1.2	1.7	.5	2.3	4.0	2.7	5.2	2.4	3.6
Hospital	2.7	5.7	.1	2.6	.9	33.6	.9	-	2.7	.8	1.2	1.2	3.4
Prison	8.8	3.6	4.8	9.4	4.8	1.5	12.0	4.7	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.2	6.1
Drug free	56.7	45.2	99.1	95.7	94.2	76.8	98.6	98.7	96.0	95.3	98.2	95.2	83.1
Outpatient	34.2	26.5	66.5	60.4	64.5	50.8	67.3	66.4	65.3	79.0	71.5	65.3	55.8
Residential	12.4	14.4	17.6	23.5	24.2	7.1	18.4	25.4	22.7	9.7	17.1	23.4	16.7
Day care	1.3	.2	10.1	2.2	1.2	1.7	.5	2.3	4.0	2.7	5.2	2.4	3.6
Hospital	.8	1.0	-	.6	.2	15.8	.7	-	-	-	.1	.6	1.2
Prison	8.0	3.1	4.8	9.1	4.1	1.5	11.8	4.7	4.0	3.9	4.3	3.6	5.8
Maintenance	34.5	38.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.0
Outpatient	33.8	38.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.8
Other environments	.7	.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.2
Detoxification	6.9	14.6	N/A	2.2	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.2	1.1	N/A	3.4
Outpatient	5.2	10.3	N/A	.2	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	.1	N/A	2.2
Hospital	1.5	4.3	N/A	2.0	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	.8	1.0	N/A	1.1
Other environments	.3	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	.4	-	N/A	.1
Other modality	1.8	1.5	.8	2.0	4.4	23.2	.7	1.1	1.3	2.3	.4	3.0	2.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,785	997	1,780	540	434	482	882	473	75	257	1,363	167	9,235

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	3.7	1.9	4.5	5.7	4.8	2.9	1.8	3.8	-	1.2	1.7	3.0	3.2
No	96.3	98.1	95.5	94.3	95.2	97.1	98.2	96.2	100.0	98.8	98.3	97.0	96.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,798	995	1,769	541	436	476	880	472	74	254	1,360	166	9,211
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	6.9	5.2	43.9	25.7	25.8	7.1	24.0	33.0	24.0	27.6	36.2	30.5	24.3
No	93.1	94.8	56.1	74.3	74.2	92.9	76.0	67.0	76.0	72.4	63.8	69.5	75.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,787	996	1,776	541	434	479	881	473	75	257	1,361	167	9,227
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	31.2	31.8	29.5	28.4	23.3	35.2	31.2	25.2	29.7	35.0	25.2	21.2	29.3
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	38.5	46.1	44.3	46.6	57.6	45.9	42.8	50.2	50.0	40.9	47.4	59.4	45.1
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	14.9	10.8	14.8	10.9	9.0	4.6	13.9	13.5	9.5	8.3	15.4	7.9	12.9
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	15.3	11.3	11.4	14.0	10.1	14.3	12.2	11.1	10.8	15.7	12.1	11.5	12.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,741	979	1,717	521	434	477	863	460	74	254	1,302	165	8,987
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	14.7	23.4	13.1	15.7	18.6	24.9	22.7	21.1	25.3	12.2	29.9	15.7	19.5
3 to 4	8.4	13.1	7.0	5.9	7.4	9.3	8.8	6.8	16.0	5.9	9.7	7.8	8.6
5 to 8	11.5	14.4	13.7	14.0	14.7	19.9	16.1	13.2	14.7	16.1	14.5	13.3	14.1
9 to 16	17.1	16.2	22.1	17.7	23.2	21.2	21.7	18.5	30.7	23.9	17.1	28.9	19.5
17 to 26	12.7	10.1	20.0	15.2	14.0	11.8	14.5	18.7	10.7	12.9	14.1	12.0	14.7
27 to 52	15.9	13.3	17.7	18.9	15.4	8.1	13.5	14.7	1.3	16.9	12.6	12.7	14.8
53 to 78	8.6	5.2	4.2	7.9	3.4	2.7	1.7	5.1	1.3	10.6	1.5	6.6	4.9
Greater than 78	11.0	4.1	2.2	4.6	3.2	2.1	1.0	1.9	-	1.6	.6	3.0	3.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,788	998	1,785	541	435	482	882	470	75	255	1,363	166	9,240
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	3.6	12.6	1.6	1.6	2.6	26.4	1.1	-	-	2.6	1.2	-	4.3
3 to 4	6.9	17.5	1.2	1.6	1.7	9.1	2.3	2.2	-	2.6	2.7	7.7	4.7
5 to 8	6.2	6.0	6.4	4.7	11.3	19.0	4.0	5.4	8.3	10.3	4.7	10.3	7.0
9 to 16	11.3	12.6	19.1	8.5	24.3	15.7	25.0	11.8	75.0	15.4	21.9	25.6	17.3
17 to 26	12.1	9.3	29.8	25.6	14.8	7.4	29.5	29.0	16.7	19.2	30.9	10.3	21.6
27 to 52	22.6	16.9	29.4	30.2	27.8	9.9	30.7	37.6	-	25.6	33.6	12.8	26.2
53 to 78	14.4	14.8	8.0	16.3	8.7	7.4	4.5	7.5	-	20.5	3.5	25.6	10.2
Greater than 78	22.9	10.4	4.4	11.6	8.7	5.0	2.8	6.5	-	3.8	1.6	7.7	8.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	389	183	497	129	115	121	176	93	12	78	256	39	2,088

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 13. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/ referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	11.5	10.3	20.6	12.8	36.5	7.9	.4	100.0	1,749
Other opiates	8.4	9.9	20.1	8.9	47.3	4.6	.7	100.0	998
Non-Rx methadone	7.4	6.2	30.9	14.8	35.8	3.7	1.2	100.0	81
Other opiates and synthetics	8.5	10.2	19.2	8.4	48.3	4.7	.7	100.0	917
Marijuana	8.9	18.9	14.7	20.5	34.1	2.7	.1	100.0	1,794
Barbiturates	7.9	15.9	19.6	16.6	34.9	5.0	-	100.0	541
Amphetamines	9.7	17.6	11.9	12.8	42.8	5.2	-	100.0	437
Alcohol	12.0	13.3	24.0	5.4	43.5	1.8	-	100.0	483
Cocaine	4.9	15.1	29.2	16.7	29.6	4.4	.1	100.0	332
Hallucinogens	8.9	10.8	26.8	18.8	30.2	4.6	-	100.0	474
PCP	9.3	6.7	20.0	14.7	44.0	5.3	-	100.0	75
Tranquilizers	14.0	16.7	16.3	11.3	38.9	2.7	-	100.0	257
Other sedatives or hypnotics	2.2	16.6	38.2	14.2	26.7	2.1	-	100.0	1,363
Other drug types	6.6	16.9	10.8	16.9	43.4	4.8	.6	100.0	165
Inhalants	8.3	13.3	10.8	20.8	40.8	5.8	-	100.0	120
Over-the-counter	9.1	36.4	9.1	-	36.4	-	9.1	100.0	11
Other	-	22.9	11.4	8.6	54.3	2.9	-	100.0	35
All clients	8.2	14.4	22.6	14.6	35.6	4.4	.2	100.0	9,249
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	11.4	11.9	20.8	10.3	38.0	6.9	.7	100.0	2,034
Residential	7.3	4.7	9.6	16.9	56.9	4.7	-	100.0	425
Day care	11.1	14.8	22.2	14.8	22.2	14.8	-	100.0	27
Hospital	6.8	20.4	33.0	1.9	37.9	-	-	100.0	103
Prison	9.1	1.9	37.7	7.1	33.8	10.4	-	100.0	154
Drug free	10.8	10.2	15.1	17.0	40.0	6.8	.1	100.0	1,295
Outpatient	13.4	15.3	12.9	19.3	32.0	7.0	.1	100.0	688
Residential	7.3	4.7	9.7	17.1	56.4	4.7	-	100.0	422
Day care	11.1	14.8	22.2	14.8	22.2	14.8	-	100.0	27
Hospital	-	-	60.0	-	40.0	-	-	100.0	5
Prison	9.2	2.0	37.3	7.2	34.0	10.5	-	100.0	153
Maintenance	10.3	6.5	27.7	7.5	38.9	7.9	1.3	100.0	1,026
Outpatient	10.4	6.6	27.3	7.5	39.1	7.8	1.3	100.0	1,021
Other environments	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	5
Detoxification	9.5	19.2	19.0	2.4	46.5	3.2	.2	100.0	411
Outpatient	10.5	18.8	16.6	2.8	47.1	4.0	.3	100.0	325
Hospital	6.2	22.2	28.4	1.2	42.0	-	-	100.0	81
Other environments	-	-	20.0	-	80.0	-	-	100.0	5
Other modality	12.5	18.8	25.0	12.5	31.3	-	-	100.0	16
All opiate clients	10.4	10.2	20.5	11.2	40.5	6.6	.5	100.0	2,748
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	7.1	16.5	22.9	16.6	33.2	3.6	*	100.0	6,042
Outpatient	8.5	21.3	25.0	15.6	26.0	3.6	.1	100.0	4,109
Residential	2.9	3.6	11.1	21.0	57.4	4.0	-	100.0	1,238
Day care	9.0	19.7	13.5	27.7	29.4	.7	-	100.0	289
Hospital	15.0	25.0	37.5	2.5	20.0	-	-	100.0	40
Prison	3.3	2.5	45.6	6.6	36.9	5.2	-	100.0	366
Other modality	11.0	11.7	36.0	1.8	39.2	.4	-	100.0	283
All non-opiate clients	7.3	16.3	23.5	16.0	33.5	3.5	*	100.0	6,325

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	24.5
Other opiates	20.0
Non-Rx methadone	.2
Other opiates and synthetics	19.8
Marijuana	20.1
Barbiturates	4.9
Amphetamines	6.6
Alcohol	1.4
Cocaine	4.3
Hallucinogens	3.0
PCP 1/	1.4
Tranquilizers	6.5
Other sedatives or hypnotics	4.1
Other drug types	3.2
Inhalants	1.5
Over-the-counter	.2
Other	1.5
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	2,706

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	25.3	19.4	22.2	4.1	6.0	1.7	5.1	3.1	1.5	5.1	3.0	3.3	100.0	1,972
Female	22.3	21.7	14.3	7.1	8.2	.4	2.2	2.5	1.2	10.2	7.1	2.9	100.0	734
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	8.6	26.6	21.0	6.7	8.9	1.6	3.9	3.7	2.0	8.5	5.1	3.4	100.0	1,839
Black	59.0	5.6	17.8	.9	1.9	.9	5.3	1.3	.2	2.2	2.1	2.6	100.0	852
Hispanic	-	20.0	50.0	10.0	-	-	-	10.0	-	-	-	10.0	100.0	10
Mexican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rican	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Cuban	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Other Hispanic	-	14.3	42.9	14.3	-	-	-	14.3	-	-	-	14.3	100.0	7
Other	50.0	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.0	100.0	4
American Indian	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	100.0	2
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	-	1.0	70.9	3.7	4.2	.5	6.6	2.4	.5	1.6	2.4	6.3	100.0	381
18 to 19 years	3.0	5.9	39.6	5.3	12.4	2.4	4.1	4.7	7.1	5.9	4.7	4.7	100.0	169
20 to 24 years	17.8	20.3	15.6	8.7	9.4	1.3	4.5	6.0	3.2	4.9	4.6	3.7	100.0	629
25 to 29 years	37.8	29.2	8.5	3.6	6.3	1.2	3.7	2.6	.1	4.2	1.4	1.3	100.0	695
30 to 44 years	37.7	20.8	6.7	4.1	5.2	2.2	4.2	.9	.6	9.2	5.5	2.9	100.0	687
Over 44 years	13.9	39.4	.7	1.5	2.2	-	.7	.7	-	26.3	13.1	1.5	100.0	137
All clients	24.5	20.0	20.1	4.9	6.6	1.4	4.3	3.0	1.4	6.5	4.1	3.2	100.0	2,706

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SEX													
Male	75.3	70.7	80.7	60.9	66.5	91.9	86.3	77.5	76.9	57.1	53.6	75.6	72.9
Female	24.7	29.3	19.3	39.1	33.5	8.1	13.7	22.5	23.1	42.9	46.4	24.4	27.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	663	542	543	133	179	37	117	80	39	175	112	86	2,706
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	23.8	90.6	71.1	93.2	91.1	78.4	61.5	85.0	94.9	89.1	83.9	72.1	68.0
Black	75.9	8.9	28.0	6.0	8.9	21.6	38.5	13.7	5.1	10.9	16.1	25.6	31.5
Hispanic	-	.4	.9	.8	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	1.2	.4
Mexican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rican	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Cuban	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Other Hispanic	-	.2	.6	.8	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	1.2	.3
Other	.3	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	.1
American Indian	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	663	541	543	133	179	37	117	80	39	175	112	86	2,705
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	-	.7	49.9	10.5	8.9	5.4	21.6	11.2	5.1	3.4	8.0	27.9	14.1
18 to 19 years	.8	1.8	12.4	6.8	11.7	10.8	6.0	10.0	30.8	5.7	7.1	9.3	6.3
20 to 24 years	17.0	23.6	18.1	41.4	33.0	21.6	24.1	47.5	51.3	17.7	25.9	26.7	23.3
25 to 29 years	40.0	37.5	10.9	18.8	24.6	21.6	22.4	22.5	2.6	16.6	8.9	10.5	25.8
30 to 44 years	39.4	26.4	8.5	21.1	20.1	40.5	25.0	7.5	10.3	36.0	33.9	23.3	25.5
Over 44 years	2.9	10.0	.2	1.5	1.7	-	.9	1.2	-	20.6	16.1	2.3	5.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	658	542	541	133	179	37	116	80	39	175	112	86	2,698
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	64.9	60.7	76.3	75.2	72.5	61.1	68.1	65.8	56.4	68.6	73.6	87.2	68.7
Not seeking work	13.1	18.7	45.3	19.4	25.8	36.1	29.3	23.7	10.3	22.3	25.5	45.3	25.4
Seeking work	51.8	42.1	31.0	55.8	46.6	25.0	38.8	42.1	46.2	46.3	48.2	41.9	43.3
Employed	35.1	39.3	23.7	24.8	27.5	38.9	31.9	34.2	43.6	31.4	26.4	12.8	31.3
Part-time	5.3	4.1	7.5	6.2	3.4	11.1	6.0	3.9	5.1	5.7	2.7	-	5.2
Full-time	29.8	35.1	16.2	18.6	24.2	27.8	25.9	30.3	38.5	25.7	23.6	12.8	26.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	627	535	536	129	178	36	116	76	39	175	110	86	2,643
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	11.7	15.7	47.5	29.0	28.5	16.2	28.4	29.1	15.4	30.9	38.7	43.0	26.4
10 to 11	25.2	23.8	29.0	21.4	25.7	27.0	22.4	27.8	51.3	25.1	24.3	23.3	25.8
12	40.9	38.2	18.7	38.9	33.0	43.2	37.1	36.7	30.8	32.0	23.4	23.3	33.0
Greater than 12	22.3	22.3	4.8	10.7	12.8	13.5	12.1	6.3	2.6	12.0	13.5	10.5	14.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	651	542	541	131	179	37	116	79	39	175	111	86	2,687
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	65.2	63.9	67.2	72.4	64.0	14.3	67.0	64.4	84.2	61.5	65.7	58.8	64.8
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	3.8	3.2	4.6	3.9	5.7	5.7	2.7	4.1	10.5	2.3	.9	3.5	3.8
Other private insurance	10.1	7.7	15.2	7.9	8.6	8.6	6.3	5.5	5.3	9.2	9.3	8.2	9.9
Medicaid/Medicare	2.6	4.1	5.0	2.4	5.7	-	-	4.1	-	4.6	14.8	11.8	4.4
CHAMPUS	.2	.2	1.5	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Other public funds for health care	18.2	21.0	6.5	13.4	16.0	71.4	23.2	21.9	-	22.4	9.3	17.6	16.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	584	534	525	127	175	35	112	73	38	174	108	85	2,570
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	61.6	60.9	42.2	46.9	50.6	24.3	53.4	41.8	28.2	73.7	62.7	52.3	54.4
1	22.3	20.7	27.8	17.7	24.4	29.7	24.1	19.0	28.2	13.5	16.4	22.1	22.4
2	8.6	9.8	15.5	17.7	8.5	13.5	5.2	15.2	23.1	8.2	10.0	9.3	11.1
3	2.2	3.5	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.2	6.3	7.7	1.2	7.3	4.7	4.1
4	2.2	1.4	4.2	4.6	3.4	2.7	6.0	8.9	10.3	1.8	.9	1.2	3.1
5	1.0	.8	.7	3.1	3.4	2.7	2.6	1.3	2.6	-	1.8	2.3	1.3
6-10	1.9	1.2	4.1	3.8	3.4	13.5	3.4	6.3	-	1.8	.9	7.0	2.9
11 or more	.2	1.8	-	.8	1.1	8.1	-	1.3	-	-	-	1.2	.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	591	511	543	130	176	37	116	79	39	171	110	86	2,589

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	85.2	97.0	79.9	81.3	83.6	94.3	79.8	95.5	97.4	97.7	93.5	82.1	87.3
Self referral	59.7	47.8	13.1	22.7	26.9	45.7	21.9	21.1	25.6	23.4	29.6	23.8	35.0
Hospital	6.8	13.9	6.3	10.9	9.4	25.7	9.6	10.5	5.1	21.1	16.7	10.7	10.5
Community mental health center	3.8	7.6	4.8	19.5	8.2	2.9	4.4	19.7	10.3	15.2	13.0	1.2	7.5
Community services agencies/individual	3.3	9.4	18.9	9.4	17.5	-	14.9	6.6	10.3	12.3	14.8	13.1	11.1
Family/friend	5.6	10.4	16.2	14.8	13.5	11.4	14.9	19.7	25.6	13.5	13.0	16.7	12.2
Employer	-	-	.2	-	-	-	.9	-	-	1.2	-	1.2	.2
School	-	-	1.0	1.6	1.2	-	.9	1.3	-	1.8	-	-	.6
Other voluntary 1/	5.9	8.0	19.4	2.3	7.0	8.6	12.3	6.6	20.5	9.4	6.5	15.5	10.2
Non-voluntary	8.6	3.0	18.9	15.6	16.4	5.7	14.0	13.2	2.6	2.3	5.6	17.9	10.5
TASC	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Federal/State/county probation	3.3	.8	5.5	2.3	5.8	2.9	2.6	5.3	-	1.2	2.8	10.7	3.4
Federal/State/county parole	3.0	1.4	6.3	4.7	4.1	2.9	6.1	1.3	2.6	-	.9	-	1.2
Other non-voluntary	2.3	.8	7.0	8.6	5.8	-	5.3	6.6	-	1.2	1.9	7.1	3.8
Bureau of Prisons 2/	5.1	-	1.3	2.3	-	-	5.3	1.3	-	-	.9	-	1.9
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	1.2	-	-	.8	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	573	502	525	128	171	35	114	76	39	171	108	84	2,526

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDOR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

\- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	37.2	45.5	46.8	19.5	18.0	8.3	26.5	16.2	25.6	32.6	25.0	39.5	36.3
Heroin	-	13.6	1.1	3.0	2.2	5.6	12.8	1.2	-	.6	-	2.3	4.0
Other opiates	15.0	.4	.7	9.8	4.5	8.3	2.6	2.5	7.7	6.3	2.7	3.5	5.7
Marijuana	6.7	5.0	-	22.6	24.7	36.1	31.6	35.0	30.8	8.0	20.5	31.4	11.1
Barbiturates	2.4	9.0	2.8	-	12.4	5.6	1.7	8.7	10.3	5.1	5.4	1.2	4.9
Amphetamines	2.1	3.5	7.9	13.5	-	5.6	6.8	16.2	10.3	5.7	2.7	1.2	5.0
Alcohol	1.7	5.6	23.7	12.0	10.7	-	3.4	5.0	2.6	24.0	17.9	15.1	10.7
Cocaine	32.2	5.0	4.5	4.5	7.9	13.9	-	10.0	2.6	1.7	.9	-	11.2
Hallucinogens	.8	.7	3.7	3.8	8.4	5.6	4.3	-	2.6	1.1	7.1	-	2.5
PCP 1/	.3	.2	1.7	.8	1.1	-	3.4	-	-	2.3	.9	-	.9
Tranquilizers	1.1	6.9	1.3	4.5	3.9	11.1	1.7	-	2.6	-	14.3	3.5	3.3
Other sedatives	.5	3.4	3.2	3.8	4.5	-	1.7	2.5	5.1	12.0	-	2.3	3.0
Other	.2	1.1	2.9	2.3	1.7	-	3.4	2.5	-	.6	2.7	-	1.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	661	536	539	133	178	36	117	80	39	175	112	86	2,692
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	71.8	71.2	77.3	51.9	49.2	37.8	49.6	43.8	48.7	64.0	59.8	72.1	66.7
Heroin	-	1.5	.4	-	-	10.8	3.4	1.2	2.6	-	-	2.3	.8
Other opiates	3.8	.4	-	1.5	1.7	-	2.6	-	2.6	1.7	3.6	-	1.6
Marijuana	8.2	5.9	-	8.3	9.0	10.8	11.1	16.2	7.7	6.9	4.5	8.1	6.3
Barbiturates	5.0	3.1	2.4	-	5.6	5.4	6.0	1.2	-	1.7	1.8	1.2	3.3
Amphetamines	1.2	3.9	3.1	3.0	-	8.1	3.4	12.5	10.3	2.3	6.3	2.3	3.1
Alcohol	3.0	5.5	7.0	18.8	15.3	-	15.4	20.0	15.4	12.6	16.1	8.1	8.4
Cocaine	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.5	4.0	5.4	-	-	7.7	2.9	1.8	1.2	2.2
Hallucinogens	.9	1.7	3.5	4.5	2.8	10.8	4.3	-	-	.6	1.8	1.2	2.1
PCP 1/	.2	.6	1.1	-	1.1	-	-	1.2	-	1.1	-	-	.6
Tranquilizers	1.2	3.0	1.1	4.5	5.6	5.4	1.7	1.2	2.6	-	.9	1.2	2.0
Other sedatives	.9	.9	1.1	4.5	4.0	5.4	1.7	1.2	2.6	3.4	-	-	1.6
Other	1.1	.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	-	.9	1.2	-	2.9	3.6	2.3	1.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	659	541	542	133	177	37	117	80	39	175	112	86	2,698

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

\- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	16.3	9.0	13.1	20.3	14.9	8.3	11.9	17.3	15.4	3.4	11.9	7.1	13.5
Less than once per week	2.1	1.7	3.6	6.3	6.9	5.6	4.3	9.3	2.6	2.3	1.8	5.9	3.3
Once per week	1.1	1.3	7.3	7.0	4.0	-	10.3	10.7	12.8	2.3	3.7	11.8	4.3
Several times per week	6.4	7.1	29.2	28.1	18.9	16.7	25.0	30.7	33.3	12.0	11.9	27.1	16.4
Daily	74.1	80.9	46.9	38.3	55.4	69.4	28.4	32.0	35.9	80.0	70.6	48.2	62.5
Once daily	18.4	9.2	12.5	11.7	16.6	-	9.5	14.7	12.8	8.0	15.6	5.9	12.8
2 or 3 times daily	34.1	30.0	19.5	17.2	20.6	36.1	12.1	10.7	23.1	44.0	33.0	17.6	27.1
More than 3 times daily	21.5	41.7	14.8	9.4	18.3	33.3	6.9	6.7	-	28.0	22.0	24.7	22.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	613	535	534	128	175	36	116	75	39	175	109	85	2,620
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	1.1	31.0	8.2	87.7	68.9	97.2	11.3	62.8	35.9	97.7	95.5	34.9	32.6
Smoking	.2	.2	87.3	1.5	-	-	13.0	-	5.1	-	-	1.2	18.3
Inhalation	3.1	-	3.0	.8	1.7	-	47.8	11.5	15.4	.5	-	54.7	5.9
Intramuscular	1.5	3.2	.6	.8	.6	-	1.7	3.8	-	-	1.8	-	1.5
Intravenous	94.2	65.7	.9	9.2	28.8	2.8	26.1	21.8	43.6	1.7	2.7	9.3	41.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	653	539	536	130	177	36	115	78	39	175	112	86	2,676
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	2.0	.7	32.3	11.3	10.1	18.9	10.3	10.0	2.6	3.4	9.8	19.8	13.6
14-15 years	7.6	3.3	29.9	14.3	18.4	24.3	12.1	18.9	25.6	6.3	8.9	11.6	13.4
16-17 years	13.9	14.2	16.5	20.3	13.4	32.4	14.7	30.0	25.6	9.7	7.1	14.0	15.1
18-19 years	23.3	14.2	8.3	15.0	17.9	8.1	11.2	15.0	25.6	10.3	14.3	10.5	15.1
20-21 years	20.1	15.1	5.5	17.3	12.8	10.8	7.8	11.2	7.7	6.3	4.5	14.0	12.7
22-23 years	13.6	12.5	2.9	7.5	8.4	2.7	16.4	3.7	5.1	7.4	9.8	14.0	9.6
24-25 years	7.6	12.0	2.4	2.3	4.5	-	12.1	-	2.6	5.7	2.7	2.3	6.3
Over 25 years	11.9	27.9	2.4	12.0	14.5	2.7	15.5	11.2	5.1	50.9	42.9	14.0	14.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	656	542	541	133	179	37	116	80	39	175	112	86	2,596
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	18.1	28.7	71.4	34.4	43.6	35.3	62.3	40.9	44.4	44.4	47.5	34.2	39.9
1	27.4	21.7	20.4	23.8	32.7	20.6	22.6	35.2	38.9	27.2	26.7	15.5	25.3
2	16.9	14.3	5.2	18.9	12.1	20.6	8.5	12.7	11.1	8.0	12.9	11.8	12.4
3	14.6	15.2	1.6	7.4	4.2	5.9	.9	4.2	-	5.6	4.0	6.6	8.6
4	7.9	8.0	1.0	4.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	5.6	2.8	6.2	2.0	1.3	5.1
5 or more	15.1	12.1	.4	10.7	4.2	14.7	2.8	1.4	2.8	8.6	6.9	10.5	8.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	623	512	504	122	165	34	106	71	36	162	101	76	2,512
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	3.6	7.5	5.4	7.1	6.9	-	4.5	3.4	25.0	8.3	4.2	38.5	7.2
1 year	3.6	18.4	14.7	7.1	20.8	8.3	22.7	6.9	12.5	12.5	14.6	26.9	14.5
2 years	8.1	17.7	15.4	23.8	8.3	16.7	16.7	20.7	18.8	16.7	18.8	3.8	15.4
3 years	9.9	8.8	15.8	19.0	12.5	-	21.2	20.7	12.5	11.1	20.8	-	14.0
4 years	4.5	8.2	9.2	4.8	9.7	-	10.6	-	6.3	16.7	4.2	11.5	8.4
5 years	9.0	7.5	11.9	4.8	13.9	-	4.5	10.3	6.3	4.2	8.3	-	9.0
6 years	4.5	5.4	5.8	11.9	9.7	8.3	4.5	10.3	-	2.8	6.3	3.8	5.9
7 years	10.8	6.8	3.1	4.8	1.4	16.7	1.5	-	6.3	2.8	2.1	-	4.1
8 years	7.2	5.4	5.6	-	2.8	16.7	3.0	10.3	6.3	4.2	6.3	-	5.2
Over 8 years	38.7	14.3	10.6	16.7	13.9	33.3	10.6	17.2	6.3	20.8	14.6	15.4	16.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	111	147	360	42	72	12	66	29	16	72	48	26	1,001

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	62.7	66.4	71.0	48.1	55.8	36.1	53.1	55.7	46.2	51.0	54.5	40.5	60.9
Residential	9.1	9.0	22.8	42.6	31.4	8.3	26.5	31.6	53.8	26.8	37.6	44.0	20.9
Day care	.7	.8	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	.4
Hospital	18.7	17.7	4.3	8.5	12.8	55.6	16.8	12.7	-	22.1	5.9	15.5	14.1
Prison	8.9	5.2	1.7	.8	-	-	3.5	-	-	-	1.0	-	3.7
Drug free	31.4	36.3	96.1	92.2	92.4	47.2	89.4	96.2	97.4	75.2	95.0	83.3	66.2
Outpatient	17.3	23.8	69.7	48.1	55.2	33.3	52.2	55.7	43.6	47.0	54.5	38.1	41.3
Residential	7.7	9.0	22.8	42.6	30.8	8.3	26.5	31.6	53.8	26.8	36.6	42.9	20.4
Day care	.2	.6	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	.2
Hospital	1.5	2.9	1.7	.8	6.4	5.6	7.1	8.9	-	1.3	2.0	2.4	2.7
Prison	4.7	-	1.7	.8	-	-	3.5	-	-	-	1.0	-	1.7
Maintenance	45.7	31.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	16.8
Outpatient	31.6	23.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.9
Other environments	14.1	8.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9
Detoxification	22.2	30.9	N/A	5.4	N/A	25.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	17.4	2.0	N/A	12.9
Outpatient	13.8	19.2	N/A	-	N/A	2.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.0	-	N/A	7.2
Hospital	3.9	6.1	N/A	5.4	N/A	22.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	13.4	1.0	N/A	3.5
Other environments	4.5	5.6	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	1.0	N/A	2.2
Other modality	.7	1.3	3.9	2.3	7.6	27.8	10.6	3.8	2.6	7.4	3.0	16.7	4.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	595	479	535	129	172	36	113	79	39	149	101	84	2,511

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	32.7	23.7	18.4	12.3	20.2	36.6	15.3	21.3	15.0	12.1	16.3	25.8	23.9
Residential	24.4	24.4	74.3	74.5	59.7	14.6	56.5	60.0	80.0	57.6	73.3	45.2	44.0
Day care	.1	1.1	.2	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	1.2	-	.4
Hospital	32.3	39.1	5.6	12.3	19.4	48.8	24.7	18.7	-	27.3	7.0	27.4	25.3
Prison	10.5	11.7	1.5	.9	.8	-	2.4	-	5.0	3.0	2.3	1.6	6.4
Drug free	35.7	37.0	96.1	91.5	86.0	65.9	87.1	97.3	95.0	72.0	88.4	82.3	61.6
Outpatient	10.7	9.0	18.1	12.3	19.4	34.1	15.3	21.3	15.0	12.1	16.3	24.2	13.8
Residential	14.6	18.3	73.5	73.6	57.4	14.6	55.3	60.0	80.0	46.2	68.6	43.5	38.4
Day care	-	.2	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	1.2	-	.1
Hospital	6.1	9.3	3.2	4.7	8.5	17.1	14.1	16.0	-	13.6	1.2	14.5	7.5
Prison	4.3	.2	1.2	.9	.8	-	1.2	-	-	-	1.2	-	1.8
Maintenance	47.4	30.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	22.0
Outpatient	15.9	8.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.9
Other environments	31.5	22.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	15.1
Detoxification	15.0	25.1	N/A	1.9	N/A	4.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	18.9	5.8	N/A	11.7
Outpatient	5.2	5.9	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	2.9
Hospital	4.8	7.6	N/A	1.9	N/A	4.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.5	-	N/A	3.7
Other environments	5.0	11.7	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	14.4	5.8	N/A	5.2
Other modality	1.9	7.0	2.7	4.7	7.0	29.3	9.4	2.7	-	7.6	5.8	3.2	4.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	774	443	408	106	129	41	85	75	20	132	86	62	2,361

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	2.1	1.4	3.2	0.9	-	2.4	-	5.3	-	2.3	1.2	-	1.9
No	97.9	98.6	96.8	99.1	100.0	97.6	100.0	94.7	100.0	97.7	98.8	100.0	98.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	773	443	408	106	129	41	85	75	20	132	86	62	2,360
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	3.2	1.8	32.6	5.7	8.5	4.9	27.1	5.3	5.0	1.5	2.3	16.1	9.6
No	96.8	98.2	67.4	94.3	91.5	95.1	72.9	94.7	95.0	98.5	97.7	83.9	90.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	773	443	408	106	129	41	85	75	20	132	86	62	2,360
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	26.0	26.1	15.4	17.5	20.8	17.9	21.0	21.4	42.1	26.2	19.0	9.7	22.5
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	47.2	51.7	69.7	59.8	61.6	51.3	67.9	47.1	36.8	57.7	62.0	79.0	56.2
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	11.9	11.0	5.4	8.2	2.4	10.3	8.6	8.6	5.3	4.6	7.6	3.2	8.8
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	14.8	11.0	9.5	14.4	15.2	20.5	2.5	22.9	15.8	11.5	11.4	8.1	12.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	695	429	390	97	125	39	81	70	19	130	79	62	2,216
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	13.2	26.2	13.0	27.4	34.9	26.8	25.9	21.3	45.0	45.5	27.9	24.2	21.3
3 to 4	8.9	18.3	11.5	12.3	7.8	14.6	10.6	13.3	10.0	12.9	14.0	19.4	12.2
5 to 8	12.3	17.2	19.9	12.3	24.0	17.1	28.2	24.0	20.0	15.9	15.1	19.4	16.7
9 to 16	14.7	14.4	27.9	16.0	16.3	7.3	21.2	14.7	20.0	10.6	11.6	14.5	16.9
17 to 26	12.7	9.7	15.4	14.2	5.4	14.6	7.1	5.3	-	6.8	11.6	8.1	11.3
27 to 52	17.8	7.2	9.1	11.3	5.4	4.9	4.7	14.7	5.0	3.8	10.5	11.3	11.2
53 to 78	6.2	3.6	2.0	.9	3.9	9.8	1.2	4.0	-	3.0	8.1	-	4.1
Greater than 78	14.2	3.4	1.2	5.7	2.3	4.9	1.2	2.7	-	1.5	1.2	3.2	6.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	774	443	408	106	129	41	85	75	20	132	86	62	2,361
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	11.4	23.9	9.8	20.0	38.0	-	11.9	25.8	57.1	31.5	25.8	19.4	17.5
3 to 4	11.1	18.9	14.4	17.8	6.0	16.7	9.5	6.5	7.1	11.1	16.1	16.1	13.2
5 to 8	12.4	18.2	19.1	15.6	20.0	33.3	38.1	16.1	21.4	24.1	16.1	25.8	18.0
9 to 16	14.6	15.1	26.0	13.3	16.0	8.3	26.2	16.1	14.3	16.7	9.7	19.4	17.7
17 to 26	12.1	10.7	15.8	15.6	8.0	16.7	9.5	9.7	-	5.6	12.9	3.2	11.7
27 to 52	18.1	8.2	11.2	8.9	10.0	-	4.8	19.4	-	7.4	16.1	12.9	12.4
53 to 78	5.4	3.8	2.3	2.2	-	8.3	-	6.5	-	1.9	3.2	-	3.4
Greater than 78	14.9	1.3	1.4	6.7	2.0	16.7	-	-	-	1.9	-	3.2	6.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	315	159	215	45	50	12	42	31	14	54	31	31	999

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

GEORGIA

Table 13. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	16.4	24.3	8.3	21.2	20.0	9.0	0.8	100.0	774
Other opiates	8.4	27.5	9.9	26.2	23.5	4.1	.5	100.0	443
Non-Rx methadone	-	20.0	40.0	20.0	-	20.0	-	100.0	5
Other opiates and synthetics	8.4	27.6	9.6	26.3	23.7	3.9	.5	100.0	438
Marijuana	18.4	34.3	1.0	17.6	26.2	2.2	.2	100.0	409
Barbiturates	9.4	33.0	1.9	23.6	25.5	6.6	-	100.0	106
Amphetamines	7.8	31.0	7.0	22.5	26.4	5.4	-	100.0	129
Alcohol	22.0	7.3	7.3	12.2	51.2	-	-	100.0	41
Cocaine	16.5	32.9	5.9	24.7	18.8	1.2	-	100.0	85
Hallucinogens	13.3	28.0	9.3	17.3	29.3	2.7	-	100.0	75
PCP	-	70.0	-	10.0	15.0	5.0	-	100.0	20
Tranquilizers	11.4	29.5	5.3	25.8	26.5	1.5	-	100.0	132
Other sedatives or hypnotics	10.5	25.6	2.3	33.7	23.3	4.7	-	100.0	86
Other drug types	19.4	30.6	3.2	24.2	16.1	4.8	1.6	100.0	62
Inhalants	8.3	41.7	-	29.2	16.7	4.2	-	100.0	24
Over-the-counter	25.0	25.0	-	25.0	25.0	-	-	100.0	4
Other	26.5	23.5	5.9	20.6	14.7	5.9	2.9	100.0	34
All clients	13.9	28.4	6.3	22.2	23.5	5.3	.4	100.0	2,361
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	10.2	30.5	7.8	19.4	22.7	8.5	.9	100.0	551
Residential	22.6	26.6	1.6	23.4	16.1	8.9	.8	100.0	124
Day care	-	50.0	-	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	2
Hospital	10.8	22.6	12.7	30.4	14.8	8.1	.6	100.0	332
Prison	20.0	30.6	3.5	17.6	27.1	1.2	-	100.0	85
Drug free	20.6	23.5	3.6	19.0	26.8	5.9	.7	100.0	306
Outpatient	14.0	28.7	6.3	13.3	31.5	5.6	.7	100.0	143
Residential	24.5	25.5	1.8	20.9	17.3	9.1	.9	100.0	110
Day care	-	50.0	-	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	2
Hospital	20.0	5.0	-	35.0	40.0	-	-	100.0	20
Prison	38.7	3.2	-	29.0	29.0	-	-	100.0	31
Maintenance	9.3	26.2	12.3	27.6	13.1	10.7	1.0	100.0	497
Outpatient	8.1	25.5	10.9	23.9	19.0	11.3	1.2	100.0	247
Other environments	10.4	26.9	13.6	31.2	7.2	10.0	.8	100.0	250
Detoxification	9.0	35.8	6.1	20.1	23.3	5.4	.4	100.0	279
Outpatient	10.1	40.3	4.4	18.2	19.5	6.9	.6	100.0	159
Hospital	5.8	20.3	14.5	26.1	30.4	2.9	-	100.0	69
Other environments	9.8	43.1	-	17.6	25.5	3.9	-	100.0	51
Other modality	25.0	8.3	8.3	8.3	50.0	-	-	100.0	12
All opiate clients	12.5	27.7	8.2	23.0	19.9	7.9	.7	100.0	1,094
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	13.9	35.3	2.5	19.7	24.9	3.6	.1	100.0	944
Outpatient	14.9	35.5	3.2	16.9	25.7	3.6	.2	100.0	473
Residential	11.1	38.8	.7	22.4	22.9	4.1	-	100.0	415
Day care	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Hospital	32.6	6.5	13.0	17.4	30.4	-	-	100.0	46
Prison	-	-	-	54.5	45.5	-	-	100.0	11
Other modality	20.7	7.9	10.7	27.1	33.6	-	-	100.0	140
All non-opiate clients	14.8	31.7	3.6	20.7	26.0	3.1	.1	100.0	1,084

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

HAWAII

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	36.2
Other opiates	1.7
Non-Rx methadone	.2
Other opiates and synthetics	1.5
Marijuana	19.5
Barbiturates	6.8
Amphetamines	2.2
Alcohol	15.9
Cocaine	2.0
Hallucinogens	2.8
PCP 1/	.3
Tranquilizers	1.5
Other sedatives or hypnotics	1.6
Other drug types	9.4
Inhalants	9.1
Over-the-counter	.2
Other	.1
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	953

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	34.9	1.7	18.9	5.9	2.3	15.8	1.9	3.7	0.5	0.9	2.0	11.4	100.0	641
Female	38.8	1.6	20.8	8.7	1.9	16.3	2.2	1.0	-	2.6	.6	5.4	100.0	312
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	48.0	4.4	9.1	5.4	1.7	19.8	3.4	2.0	.7	2.3	1.3	2.0	100.0	298
Black	52.4	-	19.0	-	-	9.5	4.8	9.5	-	-	4.8	-	100.0	21
Hispanic	32.4	2.9	26.5	2.9	-	23.5	5.9	2.9	-	-	-	2.9	100.0	34
Mexican	57.1	-	-	-	-	28.6	-	14.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	7
Puerto Rican	27.3	4.5	36.4	-	-	22.7	4.5	-	-	-	-	4.5	100.0	22
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	20.0	-	20.0	20.0	-	20.0	20.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	5
Other	30.0	.3	24.8	7.5	2.7	13.8	1.0	3.0	.2	1.2	1.7	13.8	100.0	633
American Indian	25.0	-	-	-	-	75.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	4
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	30.0	.3	25.0	7.6	2.7	13.4	1.0	3.0	.2	1.2	1.7	13.9	100.0	596
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	-	-	45.6	9.9	3.9	16.5	2.1	5.1	-	2.7	.9	13.2	100.0	333
18 to 19 years	4.0	2.7	22.7	10.7	5.3	24.0	1.3	2.7	1.3	-	5.3	20.0	100.0	75
20 to 24 years	53.3	2.7	6.5	5.4	.5	8.7	4.3	2.7	1.1	.5	2.2	12.0	100.0	184
25 to 29 years	75.6	2.0	1.5	2.9	.5	9.3	.5	.5	-	2.0	2.0	3.4	100.0	205
30 to 44 years	61.1	3.8	1.5	5.3	1.5	22.9	1.5	.8	-	-	-	1.5	100.0	131
Over 44 years	37.5	-	-	4.2	-	58.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	24
All clients	36.2	1.7	19.5	6.8	2.2	15.9	2.0	2.8	.3	1.5	1.6	9.4	100.0	953

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SEX													
Male	64.9	68.8	65.1	58.5	71.4	66.4	63.2	88.9	100.0	42.9	86.7	81.1	67.3
Female	35.1	31.3	34.9	41.5	28.6	33.6	36.8	11.1	-	57.1	13.3	18.9	32.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	345	16	186	65	21	152	19	27	3	14	15	90	953
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	41.4	81.3	12.9	29.2	23.8	38.8	52.6	22.2	66.7	50.0	26.7	6.7	31.3
Black	3.2	-	2.2	-	-	1.3	5.3	7.4	-	-	6.7	-	2.2
Hispanic	3.2	6.3	4.8	1.5	-	5.3	10.5	3.7	-	-	-	1.1	3.6
Mexican	1.2	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	3.7	-	-	-	-	.7
Puerto Rican	1.7	6.3	4.3	-	-	3.3	5.3	-	-	-	-	1.1	2.3
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	.3	-	.5	1.5	-	.7	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Other	52.2	12.5	80.1	69.2	76.2	54.6	31.6	66.7	33.3	50.0	66.7	92.2	63.0
American Indian	.3	-	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	51.9	12.5	80.1	69.2	76.2	52.6	31.6	66.7	33.3	50.0	66.7	92.2	62.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	345	16	186	65	21	152	19	27	3	14	15	90	953
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	-	-	81.7	50.8	61.9	36.2	36.8	65.4	-	64.3	20.0	48.9	35.0
18 to 19 years	.9	12.5	9.1	12.3	19.0	11.8	5.3	7.7	33.3	-	26.7	16.7	7.9
20 to 24 years	28.4	31.3	6.5	15.4	4.8	10.5	42.1	19.2	66.7	7.1	26.7	24.4	19.3
25 to 29 years	44.9	25.0	1.6	9.2	4.8	12.5	5.3	3.8	-	28.6	26.7	7.8	21.5
30 to 44 years	23.2	31.3	1.1	10.8	9.5	19.7	10.5	3.8	-	-	-	2.2	13.8
Over 44 years	2.6	-	-	1.5	-	9.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	345	16	186	65	21	152	19	26	3	14	15	90	952
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	64.9	81.3	92.5	92.3	85.7	93.4	68.4	96.3	100.0	85.7	80.0	94.4	81.9
Not seeking work	52.0	68.8	84.9	83.1	76.2	84.9	63.2	85.2	66.7	85.7	66.7	60.0	69.4
Seeking work	12.9	12.5	7.5	9.2	9.5	8.6	5.3	11.1	33.3	-	13.3	34.4	12.5
Employed	35.1	18.8	7.5	7.7	14.3	6.6	31.6	3.7	-	14.3	20.0	5.6	18.1
Part-time	9.1	12.5	7.0	1.5	14.3	2.0	10.5	-	-	7.1	-	3.3	6.2
Full-time	26.0	6.3	.5	6.2	-	4.6	21.1	3.7	-	7.1	20.0	2.2	11.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	342	16	186	65	21	152	19	27	3	14	15	90	950
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	7.8	18.8	66.7	49.2	61.9	36.8	31.6	34.6	33.3	64.3	26.7	43.3	33.9
10 to 11	20.3	18.8	26.9	30.8	19.0	25.7	36.8	50.0	66.7	7.1	33.3	50.0	27.2
12	51.0	12.5	5.4	9.2	19.0	24.3	15.8	15.4	-	7.1	13.3	6.7	26.4
Greater than 12	20.9	50.0	1.1	10.8	-	13.2	15.8	-	-	21.4	26.7	-	12.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	345	16	186	65	21	152	19	26	3	14	15	90	952
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	52.9	18.8	8.6	21.9	15.0	6.6	31.6	14.8	-	14.3	20.0	23.6	27.8
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	9.3	12.5	25.3	21.9	5.0	16.4	21.1	22.2	33.3	42.9	26.7	12.4	16.1
Other private insurance	4.4	12.5	21.5	17.2	40.0	9.2	10.5	37.0	-	14.3	20.0	33.7	14.4
Medicaid/Medicare	29.1	50.0	12.4	28.1	35.0	38.2	15.8	25.9	33.3	7.1	26.7	20.2	26.1
CHAMPUS	.6	-	3.2	4.7	-	3.9	15.8	-	-	7.1	-	3.4	2.5
Other public funds for health care	3.8	6.3	29.0	6.3	5.0	25.7	5.3	-	33.3	14.3	6.7	6.7	13.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	344	16	186	64	20	152	19	27	3	14	15	89	949
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	71.9	50.0	52.2	56.9	42.9	60.5	36.8	48.1	33.3	71.4	33.3	31.1	58.2
1	15.9	31.3	16.7	12.3	19.0	17.8	5.3	33.3	33.3	14.3	26.7	27.8	18.0
2	5.2	-	10.8	10.8	4.8	11.8	15.8	11.1	33.3	-	6.7	16.7	9.1
3	4.1	6.3	5.4	6.2	9.5	2.0	5.3	-	-	7.1	-	5.6	4.3
4	-	6.3	4.3	3.1	4.8	3.9	10.5	3.7	-	7.1	-	6.7	2.9
5	1.4	-	2.7	1.5	4.8	1.3	10.5	3.7	-	-	-	2.2	2.0
6-10	.9	-	7.0	9.2	9.5	2.6	10.5	-	-	-	26.7	7.8	4.3
11 or more	.6	6.3	1.1	-	4.8	-	5.3	-	-	-	6.7	2.2	1.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	345	16	186	65	21	152	19	27	3	14	15	90	953

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
Voluntary	91.3	87.5	71.0	72.3	61.9	89.5	63.2	74.1	100.0	85.7	73.3	88.9	83.4
Self referral	50.1	25.0	24.2	16.9	14.3	29.6	21.1	11.1	33.3	14.3	20.0	10.0	31.8
Hospital	.6	12.5	-	3.1	-	1.3	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Community mental health center	.6	6.3	1.6	1.5	4.8	1.3	5.3	-	-	-	-	3.3	1.5
Community services agencies/individual	11.6	25.0	8.1	9.2	9.5	31.6	10.5	7.4	66.7	7.1	20.0	43.3	17.2
Family/friend	27.2	18.8	11.9	20.0	9.5	13.8	15.8	40.7	-	21.4	13.3	21.1	20.3
Employer	.3	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	6.7	-	.3
School	-	-	24.7	21.5	23.8	9.2	5.3	14.8	-	42.9	-	10.0	10.4
Other voluntary 1/	.9	-	.5	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	13.3	1.1	1.0
Non-voluntary	7.8	12.5	29.0	27.7	38.1	10.5	36.8	25.9	-	14.3	26.7	10.0	16.2
TASC	1.7	-	1.1	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Federal/State/county probation	4.6	6.3	22.0	26.2	33.3	7.2	26.3	14.8	-	14.3	26.7	6.7	12.0
Federal/State/county parole	1.4	6.3	5.9	1.5	4.8	2.6	10.5	11.1	-	-	-	2.2	3.1
Other non-voluntary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	.1
Bureau of Prisons 2/	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	.4
Veterans Administration - ASPRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	345	16	186	65	21	152	19	27	3	14	15	90	953

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	67.2	20.0	34.9	9.2	9.5	34.9	10.5	3.7	-	7.1	13.3	8.9	39.4
Heroin	-	20.0	.5	1.5	9.5	2.6	-	3.7	33.3	-	-	-	1.4
Other opiates	5.5	-	-	1.5	-	1.3	-	-	-	7.1	-	-	2.4
Marijuana	9.4	6.7	-	36.9	42.9	47.4	31.6	29.6	33.3	21.4	20.0	52.2	21.3
Barbiturates	3.2	20.0	.5	-	4.8	3.3	15.8	3.7	-	-	13.3	10.0	3.3
Amphetamines	.6	-	1.1	4.6	-	1.3	5.3	14.8	33.3	14.3	6.7	3.3	2.2
Alcohol	4.6	6.7	51.1	20.0	4.8	-	26.3	37.0	-	42.9	33.3	17.8	17.6
Cocaine	8.4	-	2.7	4.6	14.3	3.3	-	7.4	-	7.1	-	3.3	5.4
Hallucinogens	.3	-	4.8	7.7	9.5	1.3	5.3	-	-	-	6.7	-	2.2
PCP 1/	.3	-	1.1	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Tranquilizers	.6	6.7	.5	-	4.8	1.3	-	-	-	-	6.7	1.1	.9
Other sedatives	.6	20.0	1.1	7.7	-	2.0	5.3	-	-	-	-	3.3	2.0
Other	.3	-	1.6	6.2	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	345	15	186	65	21	152	19	27	3	14	15	90	952
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	86.4	66.7	80.1	30.8	23.8	77.6	26.3	7.4	-	7.1	46.7	31.1	67.5
Heroin	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.7	2.2	.5
Other opiates	2.6	-	.5	3.1	-	.7	-	-	-	7.1	6.7	-	1.6
Marijuana	4.6	20.0	-	20.0	33.3	6.6	26.3	51.9	33.3	42.9	13.3	22.2	10.2
Barbiturates	2.0	-	1.6	-	-	3.9	15.8	-	66.7	-	-	-	2.2
Amphetamines	.6	-	1.6	7.7	-	2.0	10.5	3.7	-	7.1	-	2.2	2.0
Alcohol	.6	-	3.2	33.8	23.8	-	15.8	25.9	-	21.4	6.7	38.9	8.3
Cocaine	1.2	13.3	1.6	-	9.5	3.9	-	3.7	-	14.3	13.3	2.2	2.5
Hallucinogens	-	-	1.6	1.5	4.8	2.0	5.3	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.1
PCP 1/	.3	-	4.3	-	-	-	-	3.7	-	-	-	-	1.1
Tranquilizers	1.2	-	-	1.5	4.8	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Other sedatives	.6	-	1.1	-	-	1.3	-	3.7	-	-	-	-	.7
Other	-	-	3.2	1.5	-	.7	-	-	-	-	6.7	-	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	345	15	186	65	21	152	19	27	3	14	15	90	952

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	9.4	6.3	0.5	4.6	9.5	3.3	10.5	-	-	7.1	6.7	10.0	6.0
Less than once per week	2.1	6.3	3.9	9.2	-	1.3	15.8	7.4	-	-	6.7	4.4	3.5
Once per week	.6	-	11.4	3.1	19.0	3.9	10.5	14.8	-	21.4	-	5.6	5.2
Several times per week	2.4	18.8	24.3	43.1	47.6	38.2	15.8	55.6	33.3	42.9	26.7	34.4	22.6
Daily	85.4	68.8	60.0	40.0	23.8	53.3	47.4	22.2	66.7	28.6	60.0	45.6	62.6
Once daily	4.9	6.3	20.0	18.5	9.5	10.5	5.3	7.4	33.3	7.1	26.7	17.8	11.6
2 or 3 times daily	27.1	19.8	27.6	7.7	4.8	19.7	-	3.7	33.3	7.1	6.7	11.1	20.6
More than 3 times daily	53.5	43.8	12.4	13.8	9.5	23.0	42.1	11.1	-	14.3	26.7	16.7	30.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	329	16	185	65	21	152	19	27	3	14	15	90	936
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	.3	75.0	.5	98.5	85.7	99.3	-	85.2	66.7	92.9	100.0	3.3	31.8
Smoking	11.6	-	99.5	1.5	-	.7	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	23.9
Inhalation	.6	6.3	-	-	-	-	73.7	14.8	-	7.1	-	96.7	11.4
Intramuscular	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6
Intravenous	85.8	18.8	-	-	14.3	-	21.1	-	33.3	-	-	-	32.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	345	16	186	65	21	152	19	27	3	14	15	90	953
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	1.5	-	66.1	43.1	38.1	44.7	21.1	19.2	-	28.6	20.0	36.7	29.5
14-15 years	4.9	12.5	28.0	26.2	9.5	21.7	15.8	46.2	33.3	42.9	26.7	32.2	19.7
16-17 years	9.0	43.8	4.8	10.8	38.1	15.8	15.8	26.9	66.7	-	26.7	17.8	12.4
18-19 years	21.2	-	-	9.2	9.5	7.2	10.5	3.8	-	-	13.3	5.6	10.7
20-21 years	20.6	-	1.1	6.2	-	2.6	5.3	-	-	7.1	-	5.6	9.3
22-23 years	16.6	-	-	1.5	4.8	2.0	26.3	-	-	-	-	1.1	7.2
24-25 years	7.8	18.8	-	1.5	-	1.3	-	-	-	7.1	13.3	-	3.3
Over 25 years	18.3	25.0	-	1.5	-	4.6	5.3	3.8	-	14.3	-	1.1	8.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	344	16	186	65	21	152	19	26	3	14	15	90	951
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	34.1	50.0	89.8	79.7	90.5	73.0	94.7	81.5	66.7	78.6	71.4	64.4	62.6
1	26.2	25.0	9.1	15.6	4.8	15.1	5.3	14.8	33.3	14.3	21.4	25.6	18.9
2	15.5	18.8	.5	1.6	4.8	5.9	-	-	-	-	7.1	7.8	8.0
3	9.3	6.3	.5	1.6	-	3.3	-	3.7	-	-	-	2.2	4.5
4	6.7	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6
5 or more	8.2	-	-	1.6	-	1.3	-	-	-	7.1	-	-	3.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	343	16	186	64	21	152	19	27	3	14	14	90	949
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	5.1	-	3.6	5.9	5.3	.9	11.1	4.5	-	9.1	-	5.2	4.0
1 year	12.8	-	11.4	15.7	15.8	11.7	5.6	22.7	50.0	36.4	20.0	20.7	14.0
2 years	14.5	-	25.7	17.6	21.1	9.9	27.8	36.4	-	36.4	20.0	15.5	18.9
3 years	18.8	25.0	22.2	21.6	15.8	12.6	11.1	18.2	-	9.1	-	13.8	17.5
4 years	10.3	-	12.6	7.8	31.6	14.4	11.1	4.5	-	9.1	30.0	10.3	12.1
5 years	6.8	12.5	6.6	11.8	-	9.0	5.6	4.5	-	-	-	10.3	7.4
6 years	10.3	12.5	7.2	3.9	-	2.7	5.6	-	-	-	10.0	-	5.4
7 years	4.3	12.5	4.2	-	-	4.5	16.7	-	-	-	-	8.6	4.4
8 years	4.3	-	.6	2.0	-	2.7	-	9.1	50.0	-	-	-	2.2
Over 8 years	12.8	37.5	6.0	13.7	10.5	31.5	5.6	-	-	-	20.0	15.5	14.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	117	8	167	51	19	111	18	22	2	11	10	58	594

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	80.3	43.8	62.2	44.6	38.1	51.3	31.6	63.0	33.3	71.4	46.7	50.0	63.0
Residential	19.1	43.8	11.4	29.2	9.5	46.1	47.4	22.2	66.7	21.4	20.0	46.7	26.3
Day care	-	-	24.9	23.1	47.6	2.0	15.8	11.1	-	7.1	26.7	2.2	9.1
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	.6	12.5	1.6	3.1	4.8	.7	5.3	3.7	-	-	6.7	1.1	1.6
Drug free	25.5	93.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.0
Outpatient	6.1	37.5	62.2	44.6	38.1	51.3	31.6	63.0	33.3	71.4	46.7	50.0	36.0
Residential	18.8	43.8	11.4	29.2	9.5	40.1	47.4	22.2	66.7	21.4	20.0	46.7	25.2
Day care	-	-	24.9	23.1	47.6	2.0	15.8	11.1	-	7.1	26.7	2.2	9.1
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	.6	12.5	1.6	3.1	4.8	.7	5.3	3.7	-	-	6.7	1.1	1.6
Maintenance	15.4	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6
Outpatient	15.4	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	59.1	6.3	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	21.5
Outpatient	58.8	6.3	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	21.4
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other environments	.3	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.1
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
TOTAL	100.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	345	16	185	65	21	152	19	27	3	14	15	90	952

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	76.7	61.5	70.9	40.6	44.4	32.3	50.0	51.6	-	76.9	41.7	58.7	63.5
Residential	21.4	30.8	12.7	27.5	18.5	66.7	33.3	22.6	100.0	7.7	25.0	35.0	30.4
Day care	-	-	15.8	30.4	33.3	1.1	8.3	22.6	-	15.4	25.0	5.0	7.6
Hospital	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Prison	1.1	7.7	.6	1.4	3.7	-	8.3	3.2	-	-	8.3	1.2	1.2
Drug free	28.7	84.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.4	100.0	96.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.4
Outpatient	7.2	46.2	70.9	40.6	44.4	32.3	50.0	48.4	-	76.9	41.7	58.7	33.9
Residential	21.2	30.8	12.7	27.5	18.5	65.1	33.3	22.6	100.0	7.7	25.0	35.0	29.9
Day care	-	-	15.8	30.4	33.3	1.1	8.3	22.6	-	15.4	25.0	5.0	7.6
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	.3	7.7	.6	1.4	3.7	-	8.3	3.2	-	-	8.3	1.2	.9
Maintenance	16.9	7.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.5
Outpatient	15.3	7.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.9
Other environments	1.6	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.6
Detoxification	54.4	7.7	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	20.7
Outpatient	54.2	7.7	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	20.6
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other environments	.3	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.1
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	3.2	-	-	-	-	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	373	13	165	69	27	189	12	31	1	13	12	80	985

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	5.4	-	23.2	15.9	22.2	11.8	18.2	-	-	7.7	16.7	21.2	12.2
No	94.6	100.0	76.8	84.1	77.8	98.2	81.8	100.0	100.0	92.3	83.3	73.7	87.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	370	13	164	69	27	187	11	30	1	13	12	80	977
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	6.5	23.1	49.7	37.7	48.1	23.3	41.7	48.4	-	69.2	16.7	36.2	25.6
No	93.5	76.9	50.3	62.3	51.9	76.7	58.3	51.6	100.0	30.8	83.3	63.7	74.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	372	13	165	69	27	189	12	31	1	13	12	80	984
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	28.6	7.7	7.9	2.9	-	5.8	8.3	3.2	-	7.7	16.7	2.5	14.3
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	57.0	76.9	73.3	84.1	69.2	77.8	58.3	77.4	100.0	84.6	75.0	83.7	69.7
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	4.6	7.7	6.7	-	15.4	2.1	-	-	-	7.7	-	2.5	4.1
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	9.7	7.7	12.1	13.0	15.4	14.3	33.3	19.4	-	-	8.3	11.2	11.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	370	13	165	69	26	189	12	31	1	13	12	80	981
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	58.4	23.1	3.6	7.2	-	14.3	-	3.2	100.0	7.7	8.3	8.7	27.4
3 to 4	1.9	-	3.0	-	-	10.1	-	-	-	-	-	3.7	3.5
5 to 8	4.0	23.1	4.8	11.6	14.8	17.5	8.3	-	-	7.7	25.0	6.3	8.2
9 to 16	8.3	-	17.0	20.3	18.5	22.8	25.0	9.7	-	7.7	33.3	8.7	14.1
17 to 26	4.6	23.1	12.7	15.9	11.1	14.8	33.3	25.8	-	7.7	16.7	25.0	12.0
27 to 52	7.8	30.8	23.0	29.0	25.9	16.9	16.7	41.9	-	46.2	8.3	16.2	16.8
53 to 78	4.8	-	15.2	7.2	7.4	.5	8.3	16.1	-	15.4	-	13.7	7.1
Greater than 78	10.2	-	20.6	8.7	22.2	3.2	8.3	3.2	-	7.7	8.3	17.5	11.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	373	13	165	69	27	189	12	31	1	13	12	80	995
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	68.7	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.5
3 to 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 8	-	-	-	-	-	7.7	-	-	-	12.5	-	-	1.3
9 to 16	2.3	-	8.2	22.2	-	15.4	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	6.0
17 to 26	.8	66.7	9.8	-	-	15.4	50.0	11.1	-	-	50.0	41.9	10.3
27 to 52	4.6	33.3	32.8	44.4	36.4	46.2	16.7	55.6	-	75.0	-	12.9	22.9
53 to 78	5.3	-	16.4	11.1	18.2	2.6	16.7	33.3	-	-	-	22.6	10.3
Greater than 78	18.3	-	31.1	22.2	45.5	12.8	16.7	-	-	12.5	50.0	19.4	20.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	131	3	61	18	11	39	6	9	-	8	2	31	319

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/ referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	29.5	5.6	6.4	33.0	20.6	4.0	0.8	100.0	373
Other opiates	7.7	15.4	7.7	15.4	53.8	-	-	100.0	13
Non-Rx methadone	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	3
Other opiates and synthetics	10.0	20.0	10.0	20.0	40.0	-	-	100.0	10
Marijuana	12.7	24.2	7.9	14.5	39.2	2.4	-	100.0	165
Barbiturates	11.6	14.5	11.6	27.5	30.4	4.3	-	100.0	69
Amphetamines	11.1	29.6	7.4	29.6	14.8	7.4	-	100.0	27
Alcohol	12.7	7.9	13.8	13.8	50.3	1.1	.5	100.0	189
Cocaine	25.0	25.0	8.3	8.3	33.3	-	-	100.0	12
Hallucinogens	6.5	22.6	6.5	16.1	38.7	9.7	-	100.0	31
PCP	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Tranquilizers	23.1	38.5	-	23.1	15.4	-	-	100.0	13
Other sedatives or hypnotics	-	16.7	8.3	16.7	33.3	16.7	8.3	100.0	12
Other drug types	21.2	17.5	13.7	15.0	27.5	3.7	1.2	100.0	80
Inhalants	21.6	16.2	13.5	16.2	27.0	4.1	1.4	100.0	74
Over-the-counter	25.0	25.0	-	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	4
Other	-	50.0	50.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
All clients	19.5	12.9	9.1	22.9	31.6	3.5	.6	100.0	985
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	29.3	7.3	7.3	40.0	12.7	2.3	1.0	100.0	300
Residential	25.9	-	3.7	6.2	55.6	8.6	-	100.0	81
Day care	50.0	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	2
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	33.3	33.3	-	-	-	33.3	-	100.0	3
Drug free	23.7	2.6	9.6	7.9	47.4	7.9	.9	100.0	114
Outpatient	14.3	7.1	28.6	14.3	28.6	3.6	3.6	100.0	28
Residential	25.9	-	3.7	6.2	55.6	8.6	-	100.0	81
Day care	50.0	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	2
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	33.3	33.3	-	-	-	33.3	-	100.0	3
Maintenance	13.4	4.5	14.9	43.3	16.4	4.5	3.0	100.0	67
Outpatient	13.4	4.5	14.9	43.3	16.4	4.5	3.0	100.0	67
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Detoxification	36.6	8.3	2.0	42.4	9.3	1.5	-	100.0	205
Outpatient	36.6	8.3	2.0	42.4	9.3	1.5	-	100.0	205
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All opiate clients	28.8	6.0	6.5	32.4	21.9	3.9	.8	100.0	386
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	13.5	17.2	11.0	16.7	37.8	3.2	.5	100.0	592
Outpatient	13.8	26.4	9.8	15.6	30.1	3.3	1.1	100.0	276
Residential	13.3	4.3	13.3	11.4	56.7	1.0	-	100.0	210
Day care	13.8	18.1	9.6	34.0	19.1	5.3	-	100.0	94
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	8.3	25.0	8.3	-	33.3	25.0	-	100.0	12
Other modality	-	-	-	33.3	66.7	-	-	100.0	3
All non-opiate clients	13.4	17.1	10.9	16.8	38.0	3.2	.5	100.0	595

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	4.2
Other opiates	7.8
Non-Rx methadone	-
Other opiates and synthetics	7.8
Marijuana	36.7
Barbiturates	3.9
Amphetamines	17.9
Alcohol	1.9
Cocaine	3.2
Hallucinogens	7.1
PCP 1/	1.0
Tranquilizers	6.8
Other sedatives or hypnotics	3.6
Other drug types	5.8
Inhalants	4.5
Over-the-counter	1.0
Other	.3
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	308

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission														Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL		
SEX															
Male	4.0	6.0	42.5	3.0	18.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	1.0	3.5	2.5	5.5	100.0		200
Female	4.7	11.2	26.2	5.6	16.8	-	-	9.3	.9	13.1	5.6	6.5	100.0		107
RACE/ETHNICITY															
White	3.7	8.2	38.1	3.4	17.7	1.7	3.1	7.5	1.0	6.5	3.7	5.4	100.0		294
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Hispanic	18.2	-	9.1	18.2	9.1	9.1	9.1	-	-	18.2	-	9.1	100.0		11
Mexican	10.0	-	10.0	20.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	-	-	20.0	-	10.0	100.0		10
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Other Hispanic	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0		1
Other	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	100.0		2
American Indian	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	100.0		2
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
AGE AT ADMISSION															
Under 18 years	1.0	1.0	60.0	3.8	15.2	4.8	-	4.8	-	1.0	1.0	7.6	100.0		105
18 to 19 years	-	-	51.5	-	21.2	-	3.0	12.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	100.0		33
20 to 24 years	2.9	2.9	31.9	4.3	21.7	1.4	8.7	14.5	2.9	5.8	-	2.9	100.0		69
25 to 29 years	10.2	14.3	18.4	6.1	16.3	-	2.0	6.1	-	12.2	6.1	8.2	100.0		49
30 to 44 years	11.9	26.2	2.4	2.4	16.7	-	4.8	-	-	19.0	9.5	7.1	100.0		42
Over 44 years	-	42.9	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.3	28.6	-	100.0		7
All clients	4.2	7.8	36.7	3.9	17.9	1.9	3.2	7.1	1.0	6.8	3.6	5.8	100.0		308

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SEX													
Male	61.5	50.0	75.2	50.0	66.7	100.0	100.0	54.5	66.7	33.3	45.5	61.1	65.1
Female	38.5	50.0	24.8	50.0	33.3	-	-	45.5	33.3	66.7	54.5	38.9	34.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	13	24	113	12	54	6	10	22	3	21	11	18	307
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	84.6	100.0	99.1	83.3	96.3	83.3	90.0	100.0	100.0	90.5	100.0	88.9	95.8
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	15.4	-	.9	16.7	1.9	16.7	10.0	-	-	9.5	-	5.6	3.6
Mexican	7.7	-	.9	16.7	1.9	16.7	10.0	-	-	9.5	-	5.6	3.3
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Other	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.6	.7
American Indian	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.6	.7
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	13	24	113	12	54	6	10	22	3	21	11	18	307
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	7.7	4.2	55.8	36.4	30.2	83.3	-	22.7	-	4.8	9.1	44.4	34.4
18 to 19 years	-	-	15.0	-	13.2	-	10.0	18.2	33.3	4.8	9.1	5.6	10.8
20 to 24 years	15.4	8.3	19.5	27.3	28.3	16.7	60.0	45.5	66.7	19.0	-	11.1	22.6
25 to 29 years	38.5	29.2	8.0	27.3	15.1	-	10.0	13.6	-	28.6	27.3	22.2	16.1
30 to 44 years	38.5	45.8	.9	9.1	13.2	-	20.0	-	-	38.1	36.4	16.7	13.8
Over 44 years	-	12.5	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.8	18.2	-	2.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	13	24	113	11	53	6	10	22	3	21	11	18	305
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	61.5	45.8	56.3	83.3	59.3	33.3	20.0	68.2	33.3	66.7	63.6	77.8	58.5
Not seeking work	53.8	37.5	33.0	66.7	33.3	16.7	10.0	36.4	-	57.1	36.4	61.1	37.9
Seeking work	7.7	8.3	23.2	16.7	25.9	16.7	10.0	31.8	33.3	9.5	27.3	16.7	20.6
Employed	38.5	54.2	43.8	16.7	40.7	66.7	80.0	31.8	66.7	33.3	36.4	22.2	41.5
Part-time	-	16.7	17.9	-	7.4	50.0	10.0	4.5	33.3	4.8	-	16.7	12.4
Full-time	38.5	37.5	25.9	16.7	33.3	16.7	70.0	27.3	33.3	28.6	36.4	5.6	29.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	13	24	112	12	54	6	10	22	3	21	11	18	306
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	23.1	8.3	47.8	36.4	35.8	50.0	10.0	22.7	-	4.8	30.0	44.4	33.9
10 to 11	15.4	8.3	25.7	18.2	26.4	33.3	20.0	40.9	-	23.8	-	22.2	23.4
12	30.8	54.2	21.2	27.3	24.5	16.7	70.0	27.3	100.0	52.4	60.0	22.2	31.3
Greater than 12	30.8	29.2	5.3	18.2	13.2	-	-	9.1	-	19.0	10.0	11.1	11.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	13	24	113	11	53	6	10	22	3	21	10	18	304
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	91.7	58.3	55.0	66.7	79.2	16.7	80.0	90.9	33.3	66.7	63.6	66.7	65.8
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	-	4.2	6.4	8.3	5.7	-	-	-	-	14.3	18.2	5.6	6.0
Other private insurance	-	16.7	35.9	16.7	9.4	83.3	20.0	9.1	66.7	9.5	9.1	11.1	21.9
Medicaid/Medicare	8.3	12.5	.9	-	3.8	-	-	-	-	9.5	9.1	11.1	4.0
CHAMPUS	-	-	-	8.3	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Other public funds for health care	-	8.3	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.6	1.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	12	24	109	12	53	6	10	22	3	21	11	18	301
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	15.4	54.2	43.8	58.3	46.3	33.3	10.0	50.0	100.0	57.1	90.9	44.4	46.7
1	38.5	33.3	38.4	33.3	35.2	66.7	50.0	13.6	-	28.6	9.1	33.3	34.0
2	23.1	4.2	10.7	8.3	13.0	-	40.0	13.6	-	14.3	-	5.6	11.4
3	7.7	8.3	.9	-	1.9	-	-	9.1	-	-	-	-	2.3
4	7.7	-	2.7	-	1.9	-	-	9.1	-	-	-	-	2.3
5	7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5	-	-	-	-	.7
6-10	-	-	3.6	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.1	2.3
11 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.6	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	13	24	112	12	54	6	10	22	3	21	11	18	306

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	38.5	75.0	48.2	83.3	69.2	25.0	10.0	68.2	100.0	71.4	90.9	61.1	59.9
Self referral	15.4	29.2	14.3	33.3	15.4	-	-	18.2	33.3	33.3	45.5	11.1	19.5
Hospital	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	4.8	9.1	-	1.0
Community mental health center	7.7	-	-	8.3	5.8	-	-	4.5	33.3	4.8	-	-	2.6
Community services agencies/individual	-	20.8	12.5	8.3	21.2	25.0	10.0	22.7	-	19.0	9.1	11.1	14.3
Family/friend	7.7	8.3	6.3	25.0	7.7	-	-	9.1	-	9.5	18.2	27.8	9.3
Employer	-	-	-	8.3	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	9.1	5.6	1.3
School	7.7	-	11.6	-	3.8	-	-	4.5	-	-	-	-	5.6
Other voluntary 1/	-	16.7	3.6	-	11.5	-	-	9.1	33.3	-	-	5.6	6.3
Non-voluntary	61.5	25.0	50.0	16.7	30.8	75.0	90.0	31.8	-	28.6	9.1	38.9	40.1
TASC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Federal/State/county probation	46.2	12.5	37.5	8.3	21.2	50.0	70.0	22.7	-	14.3	9.1	33.3	28.8
Federal/State/county parole	7.7	4.2	2.7	8.3	7.7	-	-	-	-	9.5	-	-	4.0
Other non-voluntary	7.7	8.3	9.8	-	1.9	25.0	20.0	9.1	-	4.8	-	5.6	7.3
Bureau of Prisons 2/	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	13	24	112	12	52	4	10	22	3	21	11	18	302

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPIDB, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	16.7	29.2	41.4	33.3	7.5	-	-	9.5	-	19.0	45.5	47.1	27.2
Heroin	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Other opiates	25.0	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	4.8	9.1	-	2.0
Marijuana	8.3	4.2	-	8.3	28.3	100.0	70.0	33.3	66.7	9.5	9.1	35.3	16.3
Barbiturates	8.3	4.2	-	-	7.5	-	10.0	-	-	4.8	-	-	2.7
Amphetamines	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.3	-	-	-	9.5	-	19.0	-	-	6.3
Alcohol	25.0	20.8	45.0	16.7	13.2	-	20.0	19.0	33.3	28.6	9.1	5.9	27.2
Cocaine	8.3	-	1.8	-	3.8	-	-	9.5	-	-	-	-	2.3
Hallucinogens	-	-	1.8	8.3	26.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.6
PCP 1/	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Tranquilizers	-	8.3	-	16.7	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	9.1	-	2.7
Other sedatives	-	20.8	-	8.3	3.8	-	-	9.5	-	14.3	-	5.9	4.7
Other	-	4.2	.9	-	-	-	-	9.5	-	-	18.2	5.9	2.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	12	24	111	12	53	6	10	21	3	21	11	17	301
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	16.7	54.2	76.6	41.7	17.0	83.3	20.0	14.3	33.3	38.1	81.8	61.1	50.7
Heroin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other opiates	8.3	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Marijuana	16.7	4.2	-	16.7	15.1	-	10.0	47.6	33.3	9.5	-	-	8.9
Barbiturates	-	8.3	-	-	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3
Amphetamines	-	8.3	6.3	8.3	-	16.7	-	14.3	-	4.8	-	-	5.0
Alcohol	16.7	12.5	7.2	-	47.2	-	50.0	23.8	-	23.8	18.2	33.3	20.2
Cocaine	8.3	4.2	2.7	-	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6
Hallucinogens	16.7	-	4.5	8.3	1.9	-	20.0	-	-	-	-	5.6	4.0
PCP 1/	-	-	-	8.3	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Tranquilizers	8.3	8.3	.9	8.3	1.9	-	-	-	33.3	-	-	-	2.3
Other sedatives	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.8	-	-	.7
Other	-	-	.9	8.3	5.7	-	-	-	-	19.0	-	-	3.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	12	24	111	12	53	6	10	21	3	21	11	18	302

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	69.2	20.8	9.8	8.3	27.3	-	60.0	13.6	33.3	19.0	18.2	5.6	18.9
Less than once per week	-	4.2	15.2	25.0	9.1	16.7	20.0	54.5	33.3	-	-	11.1	14.3
Once per week	-	-	8.9	8.3	9.1	50.0	10.0	18.2	-	4.8	-	5.6	8.5
Several times per week	15.4	8.3	32.1	25.0	16.4	33.3	10.0	13.6	-	4.8	27.3	38.9	22.5
Daily	15.4	66.7	33.9	33.3	38.2	-	-	-	33.3	71.4	54.5	38.9	35.8
Once daily	7.7	4.2	9.8	8.3	10.9	-	-	-	-	19.0	18.2	5.6	8.8
2 or 3 times daily	-	33.3	14.3	16.7	14.5	-	-	-	33.3	9.5	-	-	12.1
More than 3 times daily	7.7	29.2	9.8	8.3	12.7	-	-	-	-	42.9	36.4	33.3	15.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	13	24	112	12	55	6	10	22	3	21	11	18	307
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	-	79.2	.9	91.7	74.1	100.0	10.0	95.5	-	95.0	90.9	22.2	43.1
Smoking	-	-	99.1	-	1.9	-	-	4.5	66.7	-	-	-	37.9
Inhalation	-	-	-	-	3.7	-	90.0	-	-	-	-	77.8	7.9
Intramuscular	-	8.3	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	5.0	-	-	1.3
Intravenous	100.0	12.5	-	8.3	18.5	-	10.0	-	33.3	-	9.1	-	9.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	13	24	113	12	54	6	10	22	3	20	11	18	306
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	15.4	8.3	44.5	27.3	22.0	33.3	10.0	9.1	-	5.0	9.1	27.8	26.5
14-15 years	15.4	4.2	29.1	9.1	30.0	33.3	10.0	27.3	33.3	5.0	18.2	27.8	23.2
16-17 years	-	8.3	13.6	9.1	20.0	33.3	30.0	22.7	-	10.0	9.1	16.7	14.9
18-19 years	38.5	12.5	10.9	18.2	8.0	-	10.0	22.7	33.3	20.0	-	5.6	12.9
20-21 years	7.7	8.3	-	-	6.0	-	10.0	4.5	33.3	10.0	-	-	3.7
22-23 years	7.7	8.3	-	27.3	6.0	-	30.0	13.6	-	5.0	-	5.6	5.7
24-25 years	-	8.3	.9	9.1	6.0	-	-	-	-	15.0	18.2	5.6	4.4
Over 25 years	15.4	41.7	.9	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	30.0	45.5	11.1	9.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	13	24	110	11	50	6	10	22	3	20	11	18	299
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	30.8	60.9	90.3	75.0	68.5	100.0	80.0	76.2	66.7	81.0	100.0	72.2	78.4
1	61.5	17.4	7.1	16.7	20.4	-	10.0	23.8	33.3	19.0	-	22.2	15.7
2	-	13.0	.9	8.3	7.4	-	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	3.3
3	-	8.7	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.6	1.3
4	7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
5 or more	-	-	1.8	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	13	23	113	12	54	6	10	21	3	21	11	18	305
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	-	7.1	3.0	11.1	14.3	-	-	18.8	50.0	6.3	-	23.1	7.7
1 year	25.0	14.3	14.1	22.2	14.3	-	25.0	18.8	-	18.8	27.3	38.5	17.2
2 years	-	21.4	13.1	22.2	8.6	66.7	-	18.8	50.0	18.8	27.3	-	15.0
3 years	-	-	18.2	11.1	11.4	16.7	12.5	6.3	-	6.3	-	7.7	12.0
4 years	-	7.1	16.2	11.1	11.4	-	-	12.5	-	-	-	7.7	10.7
5 years	-	21.4	11.1	-	17.1	16.7	-	6.3	-	12.5	27.3	7.7	12.0
6 years	-	-	4.0	11.1	2.9	-	-	6.3	-	6.3	-	-	3.4
7 years	-	-	6.1	-	2.9	-	25.0	6.3	-	6.3	-	-	4.7
8 years	-	7.1	6.1	-	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4
Over 8 years	75.0	21.4	8.1	11.1	14.3	-	37.5	6.3	-	25.0	18.2	15.4	13.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4	14	99	9	35	6	8	16	2	16	11	13	233

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	91.7	87.0	98.2	100.0	97.9	100.0	100.0	95.5	100.0	85.7	90.0	94.4	95.5
Residential	-	8.7	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.5	10.0	5.6	2.7
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hospital	-	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.8	-	-	.7
Prison	8.3	-	-	-	2.1	-	-	4.5	-	-	-	-	1.0
Drug free	100.0	73.9	83.6	100.0	89.4	75.0	90.0	100.0	100.0	85.7	40.0	77.8	84.9
Outpatient	91.7	69.6	82.7	100.0	87.2	75.0	90.0	95.5	100.0	81.0	40.0	77.8	82.8
Residential	-	4.3	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.8	-	-	1.0
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	8.3	-	-	-	2.1	-	-	4.5	-	-	-	-	1.0
Maintenance	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	-	13.0	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.5	10.0	N/A	2.1
Outpatient	-	4.3	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.3
Hospital	-	4.3	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.8	-	N/A	.7
Other environments	-	4.3	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.8	10.0	N/A	1.0
Other modality	-	13.0	16.4	-	10.6	25.0	10.0	-	-	4.8	50.0	22.2	13.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	12	23	110	11	47	4	10	22	3	21	10	18	291

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	100.0	100.0	95.0	87.5	92.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	85.7	83.3	100.0	94.6
Residential	-	-	3.7	6.3	2.5	-	-	-	-	7.1	16.7	-	3.2
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	1.2	6.3	5.0	-	-	-	-	7.1	-	-	2.3
Drug free	100.0	69.2	76.2	93.8	85.0	60.0	83.3	90.0	-	64.3	66.7	58.3	78.7
Outpatient	100.0	69.2	73.7	81.3	80.0	60.0	83.3	90.0	-	57.1	66.7	58.3	75.6
Residential	-	-	1.2	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	7.1	-	-	1.4
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	1.2	6.3	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9
Maintenance	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.4
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.4
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.1	16.7	N/A	.9
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.1	-	N/A	.5
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	16.7	N/A	.5
Other modality	-	30.8	22.5	6.3	15.0	40.0	16.7	5.0	-	21.4	16.7	41.7	19.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	9	13	80	16	40	5	6	20	-	14	6	12	221

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	-	14.3	7.8	6.3	15.4	-	16.7	15.0	-	-	16.7	33.3	11.0
No	100.0	85.7	92.2	93.8	84.6	100.0	83.3	85.0	-	100.0	83.3	66.7	89.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	9	14	77	16	39	5	6	20	-	14	6	12	218
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	-	7.1	48.7	31.3	17.5	60.0	-	15.0	-	7.1	16.7	58.3	30.2
No	100.0	92.9	51.2	68.8	82.5	40.0	100.0	85.0	-	92.9	83.3	41.7	69.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	9	14	80	16	40	5	6	20	-	14	6	12	222
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	33.3	15.4	34.2	12.5	28.2	40.0	40.0	20.0	-	7.1	33.3	33.3	27.5
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	33.3	46.2	45.6	62.5	46.2	20.0	20.0	45.0	-	64.3	66.7	66.7	48.2
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	-	15.4	7.6	12.5	2.6	-	20.0	-	-	14.3	-	-	6.4
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	33.3	23.1	12.7	12.5	23.1	40.0	20.0	35.0	-	14.3	-	-	17.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	9	13	79	16	39	5	5	20	-	14	6	12	218
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	-	-	5.0	6.3	15.0	-	16.7	-	-	-	16.7	8.3	6.3
3 to 4	11.1	7.1	7.5	6.3	2.5	-	-	5.0	-	-	-	-	5.0
5 to 8	33.3	21.4	16.2	6.3	12.5	20.0	-	10.0	-	14.3	-	-	13.5
9 to 16	-	35.7	35.0	18.8	30.0	20.0	16.7	30.0	-	28.6	33.3	25.0	29.3
17 to 26	22.2	21.4	22.5	12.5	5.0	40.0	33.3	20.0	-	14.3	-	16.7	17.6
27 to 52	-	7.1	11.2	31.3	12.5	20.0	16.7	30.0	-	28.6	16.7	33.3	16.7
53 to 78	33.3	7.1	2.5	6.3	15.0	-	16.7	-	-	14.3	16.7	8.3	8.1
Greater than 78	-	-	-	12.5	7.5	-	-	5.0	-	-	16.7	8.3	3.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	9	14	80	16	40	5	6	20	-	14	6	12	222
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	-	-	-	-	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1
3 to 4	-	-	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2
5 to 8	-	-	12.5	20.0	-	25.0	-	12.5	-	-	-	-	8.4
9 to 16	-	50.0	40.0	-	28.6	25.0	33.3	12.5	-	25.0	-	16.7	28.4
17 to 26	25.0	-	22.5	-	7.1	50.0	33.3	50.0	-	-	-	16.7	20.0
27 to 52	-	25.0	12.5	40.0	14.3	-	-	12.5	-	25.0	33.3	50.0	16.8
53 to 78	75.0	25.0	5.0	20.0	28.6	-	33.3	-	-	50.0	33.3	-	15.8
Greater than 78	-	-	-	20.0	14.3	-	-	12.5	-	-	33.3	16.7	6.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4	4	40	5	14	4	3	8	-	4	3	6	95

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/ referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	33.3	11.1	11.1	-	44.4	-	-	100.0	9
Other opiates	-	28.6	7.1	-	64.3	-	-	100.0	14
Non-Rx methadone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other opiates and synthetics	-	28.6	7.1	-	64.3	-	-	100.0	14
Marijuana	3.7	46.2	6.3	-	40.0	3.7	-	100.0	80
Barbiturates	12.5	18.8	25.0	6.3	18.8	18.8	-	100.0	16
Amphetamines	7.5	27.5	12.5	10.0	40.0	2.5	-	100.0	40
Alcohol	20.0	60.0	20.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	5
Cocaine	16.7	33.3	-	16.7	33.3	-	-	100.0	6
Hallucinogens	10.0	30.0	5.0	-	55.0	-	-	100.0	20
PCP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tranquilizers	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	23.1	15.4	-	100.0	13
Other sedatives or hypnotics	16.7	33.3	16.7	-	33.3	-	-	100.0	6
Other drug types	8.3	41.7	8.3	-	41.7	-	-	100.0	12
Inhalants	-	40.0	-	-	60.0	-	-	100.0	5
Over-the-counter	16.7	33.3	16.7	-	33.3	-	-	100.0	6
Other	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
All clients	8.6	34.4	10.0	3.6	39.4	4.1	-	100.0	221
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	5.3	21.1	10.5	-	63.2	-	-	100.0	19
Residential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug free	5.9	23.5	11.8	-	58.8	-	-	100.0	17
Outpatient	5.9	23.5	11.8	-	58.8	-	-	100.0	17
Residential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outpatient	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Detoxification	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Outpatient	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other modality	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	2
All opiate clients	5.0	25.0	10.0	-	60.0	-	-	100.0	20
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	9.5	31.6	10.1	3.8	40.5	4.4	-	100.0	158
Outpatient	9.7	31.8	10.4	3.9	40.3	3.9	-	100.0	154
Residential	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Day care	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	50.0	-	-	-	50.0	-	100.0	2
Other modality	-	51.7	13.8	3.4	24.1	6.9	-	100.0	29
All non-opiate clients	8.0	34.8	10.7	3.7	38.0	4.8	-	100.0	187

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	51.3
Other opiates	6.8
Non-Rx methadone	.5
Other opiates and synthetics	6.3
Marijuana	9.5
Barbiturates	4.3
Amphetamines	7.2
Alcohol	1.7
Cocaine	3.1
Hallucinogens	4.8
PCP 1/	4.4
Tranquilizers	3.3
Other sedatives or hypnotics	1.4
Other drug types	2.3
Inhalants	.6
Over-the-counter	.4
Other	1.3
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	6,536

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	52.8	6.4	10.0	4.2	5.9	2.1	3.3	4.7	4.5	2.5	1.1	2.5	100.0	4,718
Female	47.3	7.8	8.2	4.7	10.5	.8	2.6	5.0	4.0	5.4	1.9	1.7	100.0	1,817
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	26.0	5.9	16.2	7.4	12.4	2.6	3.7	8.4	7.3	4.8	2.2	3.1	100.0	3,300
Black	77.7	8.4	2.4	1.1	1.6	.7	2.7	.6	.8	1.8	.6	1.5	100.0	2,909
Hispanic	73.4	2.0	5.3	1.6	3.6	1.6	.3	4.3	5.6	1.0	.3	1.0	100.0	304
Mexican	70.2	1.5	5.3	2.3	3.8	2.3	.8	5.3	6.9	.8	-	.8	100.0	131
Puerto Rican	78.3	2.0	3.3	1.3	3.9	.7	-	3.3	4.6	1.3	-	1.3	100.0	152
Cuban	71.4	-	14.3	-	-	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	7
Other Hispanic	50.0	7.1	21.4	-	-	-	-	7.1	7.1	-	7.1	-	100.0	14
Other	43.5	-	13.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	-	8.7	17.4	4.3	-	-	100.0	23
American Indian	35.7	-	14.3	-	-	7.1	-	14.3	21.4	7.1	-	-	100.0	14
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	55.6	-	11.1	11.1	11.1	-	-	-	11.1	-	-	-	100.0	9
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	.8	.8	36.9	7.4	17.0	2.2	3.4	14.8	5.9	4.3	1.8	4.6	100.0	877
18 to 19 years	6.4	3.7	24.2	10.3	12.1	3.4	4.3	15.1	11.6	4.1	1.6	3.2	100.0	438
20 to 24 years	43.7	8.7	7.0	5.8	8.2	1.6	4.7	5.5	8.4	3.0	1.4	2.1	100.0	1,481
25 to 29 years	67.6	8.8	3.3	2.7	4.6	1.2	3.1	1.3	2.8	1.9	1.1	1.7	100.0	1,834
30 to 44 years	76.9	7.2	1.2	2.1	3.2	1.7	1.6	.6	.3	2.9	1.1	1.7	100.0	1,607
Over 44 years	70.0	5.6	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.0	-	.3	11.8	2.8	2.4	100.0	287
All clients	51.3	6.8	9.5	4.3	7.2	1.7	3.1	4.8	4.4	3.3	1.4	2.3	100.0	6,536

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SEX													
Male	74.3	68.1	76.0	70.1	59.4	86.6	76.2	71.1	74.5	54.2	60.7	79.3	72.2
Female	25.7	31.9	24.0	29.9	40.6	13.4	23.8	28.9	25.5	45.8	39.3	20.7	27.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,350	445	622	284	468	112	202	311	286	216	89	150	6,535
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	25.6	43.8	85.7	86.3	87.6	75.9	60.9	89.4	84.3	74.1	79.8	68.0	50.5
Black	67.5	54.8	11.3	11.6	9.8	18.8	38.6	5.8	8.4	24.1	19.1	30.0	44.5
Hispanic	6.7	1.3	2.6	1.8	2.4	4.5	.5	4.2	5.9	1.4	1.1	2.0	4.7
Mexican	2.7	.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.7	.5	2.3	3.1	.5	-	.7	2.0
Puerto Rican	3.6	.7	.8	.7	1.3	.9	-	1.6	2.4	.9	-	1.3	2.3
Cuban	.1	-	.2	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Other Hispanic	.2	.2	.5	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	-	1.1	-	.2
Other	.3	-	.5	.4	.2	.9	-	.6	1.4	.5	-	-	.4
American Indian	.1	-	.3	-	-	.9	-	.6	1.0	.5	-	-	.2
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	.1	-	.2	.4	.2	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,351	445	622	284	468	112	202	311	286	216	89	150	6,536
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	.2	1.6	52.5	23.0	32.0	17.1	14.9	41.8	18.2	17.6	18.0	26.7	13.4
18 to 19 years	.8	3.6	17.2	15.9	11.4	13.5	9.4	21.2	17.9	8.3	7.9	9.3	6.7
20 to 24 years	19.3	29.1	16.7	30.4	26.2	21.6	34.2	26.4	43.5	20.4	22.5	20.7	22.7
25 to 29 years	37.0	36.3	9.7	17.3	18.3	19.8	27.7	7.4	18.2	16.2	22.5	20.7	28.1
30 to 44 years	36.6	25.9	3.2	11.7	11.2	24.3	12.4	3.2	1.8	21.8	20.2	18.0	24.6
Over 44 years	6.0	3.6	.6	1.8	.9	3.6	1.5	-	.4	15.7	9.0	4.7	4.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,351	444	617	283	465	111	202	311	285	216	89	150	6,524
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	74.0	74.4	62.7	79.9	69.0	62.5	82.4	71.9	61.4	68.5	52.9	68.7	71.2
Not seeking work	57.0	59.1	47.1	64.1	56.2	47.3	43.1	57.1	46.7	47.7	50.6	52.7	54.9
Seeking work	17.0	15.3	15.6	15.8	12.8	15.2	19.3	14.8	14.7	20.8	12.4	16.0	16.3
Employed	26.0	25.6	37.3	20.1	31.0	37.5	37.6	28.1	38.6	31.5	37.1	31.3	28.8
Part-time	3.0	4.7	17.5	3.2	11.1	8.9	4.5	11.3	7.7	7.9	10.1	10.0	6.2
Full-time	23.0	20.9	19.8	16.9	19.9	28.6	33.2	16.8	30.9	23.6	27.0	21.3	22.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,350	445	622	284	468	112	202	310	285	216	89	150	6,533
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	13.2	15.1	36.1	28.3	29.7	24.3	17.8	30.9	32.3	25.9	22.5	26.0	20.2
10 to 11	33.4	31.3	40.0	31.1	35.5	29.7	28.7	45.7	33.7	28.2	33.7	28.0	34.0
12	31.3	30.4	16.7	23.3	20.9	32.4	32.2	16.7	27.7	25.5	24.7	25.3	27.5
Greater than 12	22.1	23.2	7.1	17.3	14.0	13.5	21.3	6.8	6.3	20.4	19.1	20.7	18.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,350	444	617	283	465	111	202	311	285	216	89	150	6,523
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	66.1	59.3	52.3	64.0	65.3	57.1	61.2	70.7	62.6	53.3	58.4	46.7	62.9
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	7.3	7.0	9.4	10.6	7.7	8.0	7.0	7.8	9.8	9.8	7.9	8.7	7.3
Other private insurance	10.1	12.6	31.7	15.5	20.3	21.4	17.4	14.7	18.9	20.1	22.5	23.3	15.1
Medicaid/Medicare	4.9	4.7	2.9	3.9	1.5	1.8	4.5	2.6	2.8	5.1	5.6	3.3	4.1
CHAMPUS	.7	.2	.3	1.1	.2	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	.7	.5
Other public funds for health care	10.9	16.2	3.4	4.9	4.9	11.6	10.0	3.3	5.9	11.7	5.6	17.3	9.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,328	445	618	283	467	112	201	307	286	214	89	150	6,500
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	41.3	44.0	50.4	44.0	49.8	26.8	44.1	45.3	42.7	63.0	61.8	50.7	44.4
1	21.3	22.9	27.9	20.8	24.4	25.0	24.3	16.4	18.9	19.0	12.4	24.0	21.9
2	13.1	10.8	10.1	13.0	12.8	19.6	13.9	12.9	13.3	8.8	10.1	10.7	12.5
3	8.2	9.0	6.4	5.3	4.9	10.7	7.4	8.7	7.7	2.3	4.5	4.7	7.4
4	5.0	6.1	2.1	6.3	2.1	6.3	1.5	5.5	4.9	1.4	1.1	3.3	4.4
5	3.2	2.0	1.1	2.8	3.0	3.6	1.5	2.6	2.8	.9	3.4	2.7	2.7
6 - 10	5.7	3.6	1.8	5.6	1.9	4.5	5.4	6.4	7.0	3.7	6.7	3.3	4.9
11 or more	2.1	1.6	.2	2.1	1.1	3.6	2.0	2.3	2.8	.9	-	.7	1.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,350	445	621	284	468	112	202	311	286	216	89	150	6,534

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	86.7	90.1	70.6	78.6	79.3	63.4	79.1	77.7	79.8	90.7	88.6	79.3	83.2
Self referral	59.3	48.4	22.7	32.7	29.8	26.8	34.8	33.4	36.9	42.1	42.0	37.3	47.1
Hospital	2.7	5.0	4.2	8.2	6.5	9.8	7.0	6.2	11.3	15.4	10.2	9.3	5.0
Community mental health center	1.1	2.5	4.3	6.0	7.8	7.1	3.0	7.2	6.0	6.5	8.0	4.7	3.2
Community services agencies/individual	10.9	14.6	5.7	10.0	10.7	10.7	7.5	8.9	8.5	7.5	9.1	6.7	10.1
Family/friend	7.2	13.3	17.5	14.2	14.4	6.3	17.4	13.4	12.4	12.1	12.5	12.0	10.5
Employer	.3	.7	.2	.4	.4	.9	1.0	1.0	1.4	.9	-	.7	.5
School	1.8	1.8	9.8	2.5	4.4	.9	2.5	3.9	.4	1.9	3.4	3.3	2.9
Other voluntary 1/	3.5	3.8	6.2	4.6	5.2	.9	6.0	3.6	2.8	4.2	3.4	5.3	4.0
Non-voluntary	13.0	9.9	28.7	20.3	20.3	35.7	19.9	22.0	18.4	9.3	11.4	19.3	16.3
TASC	6.3	7.0	1.3	4.6	2.4	.9	4.0	3.6	5.7	2.3	4.5	2.0	5.0
Federal/State/county probation	2.3	1.8	18.5	5.7	9.2	32.1	9.5	11.5	8.5	2.8	6.8	12.0	6.2
Federal/State/county parole	3.7	.9	1.8	6.4	3.3	2.7	2.5	3.9	2.1	1.9	-	2.0	3.1
Other non-voluntary	.7	.2	7.0	3.6	5.4	-	4.0	3.0	2.1	2.3	-	3.3	2.1
Bureau of Prisons 2/	.2	-	.7	1.1	.4	-	.5	.3	1.8	-	-	1.3	.4
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	.1	-	-	-	-	.9	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,340	444	599	281	459	112	201	305	282	214	88	150	6,475

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-TPDER, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

\- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	51.8	30.5	20.1	4.9	7.5	26.8	6.9	3.5	8.4	15.1	19.1	18.0	33.7
Heroin	-	21.0	.2	3.2	4.7	6.3	13.9	.6	4.2	5.1	5.6	10.0	3.1
Other opiates	11.6	1.8	.2	2.1	3.0	.9	4.5	.3	1.0	5.6	3.4	.7	6.8
Marijuana	5.6	6.5	-	21.5	29.6	31.3	29.7	39.0	27.3	21.3	10.1	19.3	12.2
Barbiturates	4.3	5.4	1.0	-	7.7	2.7	5.9	5.5	8.7	6.5	9.0	3.3	4.5
Amphetamines	2.2	7.0	8.8	19.0	-	7.1	7.9	17.7	7.0	2.8	10.1	2.7	5.1
Alcohol	7.6	12.2	51.9	15.8	15.4	-	16.3	12.9	17.5	30.1	19.1	22.0	15.1
Cocaine	11.1	3.2	5.0	6.0	8.1	1.8	-	7.4	4.5	2.3	10.1	3.3	8.1
Hallucinogens	.5	.5	7.6	5.6	11.3	5.4	3.5	-	14.7	3.2	2.2	3.3	3.1
PCP 1/	.7	.2	1.8	5.3	3.2	1.8	5.9	8.7	-	.5	2.2	2.0	1.7
Tranquilizers	2.5	8.1	1.3	11.3	6.0	10.7	2.0	1.3	3.5	-	9.0	2.7	3.5
Other sedatives	.8	2.5	1.0	4.9	1.7	2.7	1.5	2.6	2.8	5.1	-	1.3	1.6
Other	1.1	1.1	1.3	.4	1.7	2.7	2.0	.3	.3	2.3	-	11.3	1.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	3,350	443	622	284	467	112	202	310	286	216	89	150	6,531
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	71.4	56.7	63.3	21.5	21.6	55.4	31.7	18.6	26.2	48.1	42.7	56.7	56.4
Heroin	-	5.4	.8	2.8	1.5	.9	4.0	1.9	3.1	1.4	3.4	3.3	1.2
Other opiates	2.5	1.4	.5	1.1	1.3	1.8	2.5	.3	.7	.5	-	-	1.7
Marijuana	8.5	11.5	-	26.1	29.7	11.6	22.3	29.6	26.7	15.7	15.9	11.3	13.0
Barbiturates	2.1	3.2	2.1	-	3.6	5.4	3.0	4.5	2.8	2.3	3.4	2.0	2.5
Amphetamines	4.5	2.5	7.6	3.5	-	9.8	5.4	5.1	7.7	2.3	4.5	2.0	4.5
Alcohol	5.2	10.6	8.2	25.4	26.3	-	18.3	32.5	18.5	19.0	13.5	15.3	11.3
Cocaine	3.0	2.3	3.4	5.6	4.5	4.5	-	3.5	3.5	1.9	3.4	2.7	3.2
Hallucinogens	.3	1.1	8.5	4.9	6.0	5.4	4.5	-	5.6	2.8	9.0	2.0	2.4
PCP 1/	.3	.5	3.1	2.1	1.7	.9	2.5	1.0	-	1.9	1.1	1.3	.9
Tranquilizers	1.5	3.2	1.6	4.6	1.1	3.6	3.5	1.3	1.7	-	2.2	2.7	1.8
Other sedatives	.4	1.4	-	1.4	1.1	-	1.0	.3	1.0	1.4	-	.7	.5
Other	.2	.5	1.0	1.1	1.5	.9	1.5	1.3	.3	2.8	-	-	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	3,349	443	621	284	468	112	202	311	286	216	89	150	6,531

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

\- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari- juana	Barbi- turates	Amphet- amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu- cino- gens	PCP	Tran- quil- izers	Other seda- tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	31.2	16.7	8.6	22.3	26.1	7.3	20.9	22.6	18.9	12.6	14.6	15.1	24.4
Less than once per week	3.7	2.5	7.1	10.2	10.6	5.4	13.9	21.0	11.2	8.8	11.2	11.6	6.7
Once per week	2.2	2.0	10.2	12.4	12.3	7.3	11.4	17.7	14.7	6.5	4.5	10.3	6.1
Several times per week	7.4	13.3	31.9	21.2	20.7	24.8	22.4	23.5	29.0	22.3	31.5	15.8	15.2
Daily	55.5	65.5	42.1	33.9	30.4	54.1	31.3	15.2	26.2	49.8	38.2	47.3	47.6
Once daily	8.7	11.5	14.1	9.9	10.6	22.0	10.0	7.4	12.2	12.6	10.1	15.1	10.2
2 or 3 times daily	29.7	28.0	17.0	11.7	11.4	12.8	7.5	4.5	9.8	20.9	15.7	16.4	22.5
More than 3 times daily	17.1	26.0	11.0	12.4	8.4	19.3	13.9	3.2	4.2	16.3	12.4	15.8	14.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,336	443	617	283	464	109	201	310	286	215	89	146	6,499
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	.5	34.4	3.5	93.3	79.3	100.0	5.4	82.3	15.7	91.2	93.3	39.3	24.3
Smoking	-	.7	96.1	.7	.4	-	-	1.3	5.2	.9	-	11.3	9.9
Inhalation	6.0	.2	.3	.4	1.3	-	57.9	11.9	57.0	4.2	2.2	32.0	9.0
Intramuscular	.9	2.0	-	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	.7	.7
Intravenous	92.6	62.7	-	5.7	19.0	-	34.7	4.5	22.0	3.7	4.5	16.7	56.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,347	445	622	283	468	112	202	311	286	216	89	150	6,531
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	2.9	2.0	37.5	15.9	14.0	34.5	7.9	17.4	8.8	6.0	5.6	14.7	8.5
14-15 years	8.1	6.8	34.3	27.6	27.6	26.4	11.4	36.7	28.8	18.1	18.0	18.0	16.1
16-17 years	16.9	7.4	14.1	23.0	24.0	19.1	19.3	27.0	23.5	15.3	19.1	14.0	17.5
18-19 years	24.4	13.1	6.0	13.4	11.4	5.5	22.3	10.0	21.1	10.6	14.6	9.3	18.3
20-21 years	19.4	15.3	4.1	5.7	5.8	7.3	10.9	4.5	7.4	6.5	10.1	10.7	13.6
22-23 years	11.4	12.8	1.6	3.9	5.8	1.8	9.9	1.9	6.3	5.1	10.1	4.7	9.6
24-25 years	7.0	13.1	.8	1.8	5.2	2.7	6.4	1.3	1.4	6.5	1.1	4.0	5.7
Over 25 years	10.0	29.5	1.6	8.8	6.0	2.7	11.9	1.3	2.8	31.9	21.3	24.7	10.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,346	444	616	283	463	110	202	311	285	216	89	150	6,515
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	23.5	41.4	79.5	60.4	68.1	58.2	61.8	67.9	67.1	61.8	59.6	60.3	43.2
1	24.5	23.9	13.9	23.2	17.0	24.5	23.1	20.5	18.7	22.2	19.5	14.4	22.0
2	20.7	12.8	4.6	8.9	8.2	4.5	7.5	6.5	8.1	5.2	6.9	10.3	14.4
3	12.5	9.5	.7	3.6	3.7	7.3	1.0	3.2	3.5	5.7	5.7	7.5	8.5
4	7.3	5.4	.5	1.4	1.1	2.7	2.5	1.0	1.4	1.9	3.4	2.7	5.0
5 or more	11.0	7.0	1.0	2.5	1.9	2.7	4.0	1.0	1.1	3.3	5.7	4.8	7.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,315	444	610	280	464	110	199	308	283	212	87	145	6,459
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	.8	10.9	3.1	8.3	3.5	1.6	7.3	6.2	3.2	13.7	3.9	21.6	4.8
1 year	4.8	16.3	15.7	15.4	27.0	11.1	24.4	23.4	20.5	22.9	19.6	12.5	15.5
2 years	7.6	25.5	21.9	13.0	16.8	11.1	17.1	23.0	14.7	13.7	11.8	15.9	15.8
3 years	9.8	13.0	18.0	15.4	11.1	3.2	7.3	14.8	14.7	10.7	11.8	10.2	12.5
4 years	11.1	10.3	11.8	11.2	8.6	7.9	7.3	7.7	10.5	6.9	11.8	9.1	10.1
5 years	9.8	4.9	9.7	8.3	7.0	9.5	4.1	6.7	15.8	3.8	5.9	3.4	6.4
6 years	9.5	2.7	5.0	7.1	6.7	4.8	6.5	6.2	5.3	7.6	9.8	5.7	6.9
7 years	7.9	1.1	3.3	4.7	2.2	6.3	8.1	4.3	4.2	1.5	7.8	5.7	4.9
8 years	7.1	1.6	2.7	4.1	3.2	3.2	6.5	2.9	5.3	5.3	2.0	2.3	4.5
Over 8 years	31.7	13.6	8.9	12.4	14.0	41.3	11.4	4.8	5.8	13.7	15.7	13.6	17.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	776	184	484	169	315	63	123	209	190	131	51	89	2,793

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	60.4	50.8	87.2	70.2	69.9	58.2	74.7	77.2	78.3	73.9	77.0	64.1	66.1
Residential	21.0	39.6	8.1	22.5	22.9	29.1	19.5	16.2	14.2	16.9	19.5	20.4	20.6
Day care	.3	.2	2.8	2.5	4.1	.9	.5	1.7	.4	4.3	-	4.2	1.2
Hospital	12.3	8.2	.7	3.3	2.6	10.0	2.6	2.6	4.6	4.3	2.3	11.3	8.3
Prison	6.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	.4	1.8	2.6	2.3	2.5	.5	1.1	-	3.8
Drug free	36.0	69.2	99.3	97.1	98.0	93.6	96.3	99.0	96.1	96.1	95.4	85.9	63.5
Outpatient	14.9	29.2	86.8	70.2	69.9	58.2	74.7	76.9	77.6	73.9	74.7	62.7	40.9
Residential	12.0	35.3	7.9	22.5	22.7	28.2	18.4	16.2	14.2	16.4	19.5	19.0	15.6
Day care	.3	.2	2.8	2.5	4.1	.9	.5	1.7	.4	4.3	-	4.2	1.2
Hospital	2.9	4.3	.5	.4	.9	4.5	-	2.0	1.4	1.0	-	-	2.2
Prison	6.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	.4	1.8	2.6	2.3	2.5	.5	1.1	-	3.7
Maintenance	49.5	21.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	27.1
Outpatient	42.3	18.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	23.1
Other environments	7.2	3.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.0
Detoxification	12.5	8.4	N/A	2.2	N/A	5.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.4	2.3	N/A	7.3
Outpatient	3.2	4.3	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	1.1	N/A	1.9
Hospital	7.4	3.9	N/A	2.2	N/A	4.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.9	1.1	N/A	4.4
Other environments	1.9	.2	N/A	-	N/A	.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	.5	-	N/A	1.0
Other modality	2.1	.7	.7	.7	2.0	.9	3.7	1.0	3.9	.5	2.3	14.1	2.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,317	439	608	275	458	110	190	303	281	207	87	142	6,417

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	63.0	49.5	85.4	70.1	70.0	52.5	66.9	78.3	70.1	71.3	71.3	65.9	65.9
Residential	22.6	41.0	9.4	25.0	25.0	34.7	27.1	17.5	19.8	22.0	25.2	21.3	23.0
Day care	1.0	-	3.1	1.4	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	.6	1.8	.9	1.8	1.2
Hospital	10.8	9.2	.9	2.8	2.5	10.9	4.2	2.5	7.3	4.9	1.7	11.0	8.1
Prison	2.6	.2	1.3	.7	.4	1.0	.6	.5	2.3	-	.9	-	1.7
Drug free	45.9	77.2	98.7	96.2	98.8	95.0	90.4	99.0	95.5	95.5	98.3	89.0	66.7
Outpatient	21.9	33.7	84.3	68.4	69.4	52.5	64.5	77.6	68.9	70.0	70.4	62.8	41.2
Residential	15.1	37.4	9.2	24.3	25.0	34.7	21.7	17.5	19.2	21.5	25.2	18.3	18.3
Day care	.3	-	3.1	1.4	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	.6	1.8	.9	1.8	.8
Hospital	6.6	5.8	.9	1.4	1.9	5.9	2.4	2.2	4.5	2.2	.9	6.1	5.0
Prison	2.0	.2	1.3	.7	.4	1.0	.6	.5	2.3	-	.9	-	1.4
Maintenance	45.5	15.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	27.1
Outpatient	37.9	11.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	22.4
Other environments	7.6	3.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.7
Detoxification	6.3	5.6	N/A	1.0	N/A	2.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.3	.9	N/A	4.3
Outpatient	2.8	3.2	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	.9	N/A	1.8
Hospital	2.2	1.7	N/A	1.0	N/A	2.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.3	-	N/A	1.6
Other environments	1.2	.7	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.9
Other modality	2.3	2.2	1.1	1.4	.8	3.0	3.0	.2	2.3	.9	.9	4.3	2.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,977	412	459	288	516	101	166	401	177	223	115	164	6,999

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	1.4	0.2	4.8	5.6	3.3	4.0	2.4	2.2	-	3.1	3.5	3.0	2.1
No	98.6	99.8	95.2	94.4	96.7	96.0	97.6	97.8	100.0	96.9	96.5	97.0	97.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,970	412	459	288	515	101	166	402	177	223	115	164	6,992
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	6.0	9.5	38.8	14.6	20.4	15.8	7.2	28.9	6.8	14.4	19.1	17.7	12.0
No	94.0	90.5	61.2	85.4	79.6	84.2	92.8	71.1	93.2	85.6	80.9	82.3	88.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,965	412	459	288	516	101	166	402	177	222	115	164	6,995
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	21.0	18.4	31.4	19.4	29.8	28.7	30.1	23.6	32.4	23.3	33.0	28.7	23.3
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	60.1	68.9	51.6	65.3	57.2	60.4	56.0	60.9	55.1	58.3	53.9	57.9	59.7
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	5.3	4.4	5.7	3.5	4.5	2.0	3.6	6.7	8.5	6.7	5.2	4.3	5.2
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	13.6	8.3	11.3	11.8	8.5	8.9	10.2	8.7	4.0	11.7	7.8	9.1	11.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,976	412	459	288	516	101	166	402	176	223	115	164	6,998
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	18.3	32.3	10.5	18.4	16.3	24.8	27.7	13.7	29.9	17.9	13.0	17.1	18.7
3 to 4	10.2	14.3	6.1	9.0	6.4	7.9	11.4	5.2	13.0	4.5	8.7	9.1	9.4
5 to 8	11.3	15.0	20.5	14.9	14.9	17.8	16.9	11.9	29.4	14.3	13.9	25.0	13.7
9 to 16	13.7	13.6	31.6	20.1	22.9	16.8	22.3	14.4	15.3	21.5	23.5	23.8	16.8
17 to 26	11.1	8.3	12.4	15.6	15.9	5.0	10.2	14.7	10.2	13.9	14.8	13.4	11.8
27 to 52	15.7	13.1	12.4	12.2	17.4	19.8	10.2	18.7	2.3	16.6	19.1	8.5	15.0
53 to 78	7.8	1.5	3.7	4.9	3.7	5.9	1.2	9.7	-	6.7	4.3	1.2	6.2
Greater than 78	11.9	1.9	2.8	4.9	2.5	2.0	-	11.7	-	4.5	2.6	1.8	8.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,976	412	459	288	516	101	166	402	177	223	115	164	6,999
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	9.2	11.9	1.9	3.6	-	4.8	4.3	-	18.8	10.9	8.3	8.3	6.5
3 to 4	15.2	19.0	3.9	5.5	-	9.5	4.3	1.0	6.3	-	-	-	9.3
5 to 8	5.1	11.9	14.9	14.5	9.7	14.3	17.4	12.0	25.0	4.3	4.2	29.2	9.1
9 to 16	11.8	7.1	33.8	23.6	23.3	33.3	39.1	9.0	31.3	17.4	33.3	12.5	17.6
17 to 26	11.3	14.3	18.2	20.0	19.4	9.5	13.0	20.0	18.8	19.6	4.2	20.8	14.6
27 to 52	19.3	26.2	18.2	16.4	28.2	23.8	21.7	23.0	-	28.3	29.2	16.7	20.7
53 to 78	9.2	4.8	5.2	7.3	10.7	-	-	16.0	-	9.7	12.5	4.2	8.6
Greater than 78	18.7	4.8	3.9	9.1	8.7	4.8	-	19.0	-	10.9	8.3	8.3	13.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	584	42	154	55	103	21	23	100	16	46	24	24	1,192

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/ referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	13.0	1.6	22.5	9.5	47.9	4.9	0.6	100.0	3,979
Other opiates	9.2	1.0	18.7	11.9	57.5	.7	1.0	100.0	412
Non-Rx methadone	12.5	-	16.7	4.2	58.3	4.2	4.2	100.0	24
Other opiates and synthetics	9.0	1.0	18.8	12.4	57.5	.5	.8	100.0	388
Marijuana	13.1	20.5	7.2	9.6	48.8	.9	-	100.0	459
Barbiturates	13.5	5.6	12.5	8.7	53.5	5.6	.7	100.0	299
Amphetamines	10.5	9.5	13.4	7.6	54.1	5.0	-	100.0	516
Alcohol	14.9	5.9	12.9	14.9	49.5	2.0	-	100.0	101
Cocaine	9.0	4.8	15.1	12.7	57.8	.6	-	100.0	166
Hallucinogens	11.7	13.2	12.2	10.4	50.2	2.2	-	100.0	402
PCP	7.3	1.7	18.6	13.6	54.8	3.4	.6	100.0	177
Tranquilizers	16.1	4.5	13.9	7.6	56.5	.9	.4	100.0	223
Other sedatives or hypnotics	15.7	5.2	15.7	6.1	55.7	1.7	-	100.0	115
Other drug types	6.7	7.9	16.5	4.9	59.8	3.7	.6	100.0	164
Inhalants	4.5	11.4	11.4	6.8	59.1	6.8	-	100.0	44
Over-the-counter	16.7	5.6	22.2	5.6	50.0	-	-	100.0	18
Other	5.9	6.9	17.6	3.9	61.8	2.9	1.0	100.0	102
All clients	12.4	4.7	18.6	9.6	50.5	3.9	.4	100.0	7,001
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	10.5	2.1	18.6	11.0	50.3	6.6	.9	100.0	2,738
Residential	12.9	.4	25.0	7.0	53.7	.9	.2	100.0	1,058
Day care	8.3	4.2	66.7	4.2	16.7	-	-	100.0	24
Hospital	27.2	1.3	33.9	4.6	33.0	-	-	100.0	460
Prison	5.6	-	20.8	38.9	31.9	2.8	-	100.0	72
Drug free	12.8	1.0	21.1	14.5	46.9	3.4	.4	100.0	1,681
Outpatient	12.5	1.8	16.6	19.1	43.1	6.3	.5	100.0	781
Residential	10.5	.3	25.4	8.4	54.3	.9	.3	100.0	702
Day care	20.0	10.0	30.0	10.0	30.0	-	-	100.0	10
Hospital	32.8	-	24.1	5.2	37.9	-	-	100.0	116
Prison	5.6	-	20.8	38.9	31.9	2.8	-	100.0	72
Maintenance	9.8	1.9	21.8	7.4	52.0	6.2	.9	100.0	2,108
Outpatient	9.2	2.2	20.0	7.9	52.6	7.1	1.1	100.0	1,807
Other environments	13.3	.7	32.6	4.3	48.5	.7	-	100.0	301
Detoxification	26.1	1.6	17.8	5.5	47.8	1.0	.2	100.0	490
Outpatient	14.9	2.7	12.8	6.8	59.5	2.7	.7	100.0	148
Hospital	30.3	1.4	24.2	5.4	38.6	-	-	100.0	277
Other environments	33.8	-	1.5	3.1	60.0	1.5	-	100.0	65
Other modality	5.5	2.7	84.9	-	6.8	-	-	100.0	73
All opiate clients	12.8	1.6	22.1	9.8	48.8	4.4	.6	100.0	4,352
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	12.1	9.8	11.8	9.6	53.6	2.9	.2	100.0	2,465
Outpatient	13.9	12.5	8.9	10.0	50.9	3.7	.2	100.0	1,853
Residential	6.8	1.5	21.8	8.0	61.3	.6	-	100.0	527
Day care	4.1	-	6.1	2.0	83.7	2.0	2.0	100.0	49
Hospital	15.4	3.8	30.8	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	26
Prison	-	-	10.0	80.0	10.0	-	-	100.0	10
Other modality	6.5	13.0	31.2	2.6	46.8	-	-	100.0	77
All non-opiate clients	12.0	9.9	12.4	9.4	53.4	2.8	.2	100.0	2,542

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	26.5
Other opiates	7.3
Non-Rx methadone	.4
Other opiates and synthetics	7.0
Marijuana	13.7
Barbiturates	4.2
Amphetamines	6.9
Alcohol	26.9
Cocaine	1.5
Hallucinogens	3.0
PCP 1/	2.6
Tranquilizers	2.7
Other sedatives or hypnotics	3.0
Other drug types	1.7
Inhalants	1.2
Over-the-counter	.1
Other	.5
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	1,897

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	22.2	7.1	15.5	3.8	5.6	31.5	1.7	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.5	1.9	100.0	1,400
Female	38.4	7.8	8.5	5.4	10.7	13.9	1.0	2.8	2.2	3.8	4.2	1.2	100.0	497
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	8.5	7.5	17.5	5.3	9.1	33.2	2.0	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.6	2.0	100.0	1,370
Black	75.1	7.4	3.7	1.2	1.2	8.0	.4	-	.2	.4	1.0	1.2	100.0	486
Hispanic	52.8	-	-	-	-	41.7	-	2.8	-	-	2.8	-	100.0	36
Mexican	37.5	-	-	-	-	54.2	-	4.2	-	-	4.2	-	100.0	24
Puerto Rican	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	10
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Other	40.0	-	20.0	20.0	-	20.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	5
American Indian	50.0	-	-	25.0	-	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	4
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	.6	-	45.0	4.7	11.7	13.5	.6	9.9	1.8	2.3	4.7	5.3	100.0	171
18 to 19 years	2.5	1.9	30.2	7.5	13.8	17.6	2.5	6.9	6.3	3.1	3.1	4.4	100.0	159
20 to 24 years	19.2	8.5	16.5	4.3	9.1	23.0	2.8	5.0	5.6	2.6	3.3	1.1	100.0	461
25 to 29 years	41.6	11.9	8.6	4.9	6.1	16.8	1.2	.6	2.0	1.4	2.5	2.3	100.0	488
30 to 44 years	40.4	6.3	3.2	2.8	3.2	36.3	1.1	.6	.2	3.0	2.6	.2	100.0	463
Over 44 years	10.9	6.5	.6	1.9	1.3	66.5	-	-	-	5.8	2.6	-	100.0	155
All clients	26.5	7.3	13.7	4.2	6.9	26.9	1.5	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.0	1.7	100.0	1,897

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	All clients
	Primary drug at admission												
SEX													
Male	62.0	71.9	83.8	66.2	59.5	86.5	82.8	75.4	78.0	62.7	62.5	81.8	73.8
Female	38.0	29.1	16.2	33.7	40.5	13.5	17.2	24.6	22.0	37.3	37.5	18.2	26.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	502	139	259	80	131	510	29	57	50	51	56	33	1,897
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	23.1	74.1	92.7	91.2	95.4	89.2	93.1	98.2	98.0	96.1	89.3	81.8	72.2
Black	72.7	25.9	6.9	7.5	4.6	7.6	6.9	-	2.0	3.9	8.9	18.2	25.6
Hispanic	3.9	-	-	-	-	2.9	-	1.8	-	-	1.8	-	1.9
Mexican	1.8	-	-	-	-	2.5	-	1.8	-	-	1.8	-	1.3
Puerto Rican	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Other	.4	-	.4	1.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
American Indian	.4	-	-	1.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	502	139	259	80	131	510	29	57	50	51	56	33	1,897
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	.2	-	29.7	10.0	15.3	4.5	3.4	29.8	6.0	7.8	14.3	27.3	9.0
18 to 19 years	.8	2.2	18.5	15.0	16.8	5.5	13.8	19.3	20.0	9.8	8.9	21.2	8.4
20 to 24 years	16.7	28.1	29.3	25.0	32.1	20.8	44.8	40.4	52.0	23.5	26.8	15.2	24.3
25 to 29 years	40.4	41.7	16.2	30.0	22.9	16.1	20.7	5.3	20.0	13.7	21.4	33.3	25.7
30 to 44 years	37.3	20.9	5.8	16.2	11.5	32.9	17.2	5.3	2.0	27.5	21.4	3.0	24.4
Over 44 years	4.6	7.2	.4	3.7	1.5	20.2	-	-	-	17.6	7.1	-	8.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	502	139	259	80	131	510	29	57	50	51	56	33	1,897
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	58.2	56.8	58.7	62.5	67.9	41.6	62.1	75.4	76.0	64.7	73.2	69.7	56.4
Not seeking work	37.1	51.8	47.1	47.5	55.0	30.6	37.9	59.6	56.0	51.0	62.5	51.5	42.0
Seeking work	21.1	5.0	11.6	15.0	13.0	11.0	24.1	15.8	20.0	13.7	10.7	18.2	14.4
Employed	41.8	43.2	41.3	37.5	32.1	58.4	37.9	24.6	24.0	35.3	26.8	30.3	43.6
Part-time	5.6	8.6	11.2	5.0	3.8	8.0	3.4	3.5	2.0	7.8	7.1	6.1	7.0
Full-time	36.3	34.5	30.1	32.5	28.2	50.4	34.5	21.1	22.0	27.5	19.6	24.2	36.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	502	139	259	80	131	510	29	57	50	51	56	33	1,897
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	8.4	5.0	28.6	20.0	22.9	25.0	3.4	35.1	22.0	27.5	14.3	57.6	19.5
10 to 11	35.7	30.9	36.3	32.5	34.4	24.6	20.7	36.8	34.0	31.4	42.9	12.1	31.7
12	39.9	41.0	27.0	31.3	35.9	37.1	55.2	22.8	40.0	35.3	37.5	18.2	36.0
Greater than 12	16.0	23.0	8.1	16.2	6.9	13.4	20.7	5.3	4.0	5.9	5.4	12.1	12.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	501	139	259	80	131	509	29	57	50	51	56	33	1,895
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	67.8	75.5	62.8	62.0	72.7	63.9	72.4	80.7	85.7	52.9	82.1	75.0	67.8
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	12.0	9.4	14.6	13.9	12.5	8.5	6.9	12.3	4.1	13.7	8.9	6.3	10.9
Other private insurance	13.8	12.2	19.4	10.1	10.9	21.3	17.2	7.0	8.2	19.6	7.1	15.6	15.8
Medicaid/Medicare	5.4	2.2	1.5	8.9	2.3	4.3	3.4	-	-	7.8	1.8	3.1	3.9
CHAMPUS	-	-	-	-	.8	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Other public funds for health care	1.0	.7	1.6	5.1	.8	1.6	-	-	2.0	5.9	-	-	1.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	500	139	253	79	128	507	29	57	49	51	56	32	1,880
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	66.3	61.9	41.3	51.2	47.3	25.5	48.3	28.1	22.0	52.9	37.5	27.3	45.1
1	24.0	20.1	25.5	22.5	22.9	34.1	27.6	31.6	22.0	19.6	28.6	27.3	26.8
2	5.4	9.4	15.1	3.7	13.7	20.4	10.3	24.6	18.0	7.8	5.4	30.3	13.0
3	2.2	3.6	8.9	6.3	7.6	8.6	3.4	3.5	20.0	5.9	10.7	6.1	6.4
4	.2	.7	3.5	8.7	3.1	4.5	6.9	1.8	4.0	2.0	3.6	6.1	2.9
5	1.6	2.9	1.5	2.5	.8	1.4	-	-	-	2.0	5.4	-	1.6
6-10	.4	1.4	3.1	3.7	3.1	4.1	3.4	8.8	8.0	7.8	8.9	-	3.1
11 or more	-	-	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	-	1.8	6.0	2.0	-	3.0	1.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	501	139	259	80	131	510	29	57	50	51	56	33	1,896

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	93.2	89.9	59.8	83.5	69.2	46.8	75.9	63.2	74.0	80.4	67.3	53.1	70.4
Self referral	82.2	68.1	24.2	48.1	34.6	27.5	51.7	29.8	38.0	49.0	36.4	21.9	47.4
Hospital	1.6	4.3	2.3	6.3	3.1	2.8	-	7.0	8.0	5.9	5.5	-	3.0
Community mental health center	1.8	2.2	4.3	7.6	10.8	2.0	3.4	3.5	8.0	3.9	-	3.1	3.3
Community services agencies/individual	2.0	5.8	4.3	5.1	3.8	3.0	10.3	3.5	8.0	5.9	7.3	9.4	3.8
Family/friend	3.6	7.2	19.5	8.9	10.8	7.5	6.9	8.8	10.0	9.8	5.5	12.5	8.6
Employer	.8	-	.8	1.3	2.3	2.2	3.4	-	-	2.0	-	-	1.2
School	-	-	2.3	1.3	1.5	.8	-	1.8	-	2.0	3.6	-	.9
Other voluntary 1/	1.2	2.2	2.0	5.1	2.3	1.2	-	8.8	2.0	2.0	9.1	6.3	2.2
Non-voluntary	4.4	10.1	38.3	16.5	29.2	52.4	24.1	36.8	26.0	17.6	29.1	43.8	28.1
TASC	-	-	.4	-	.8	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Federal/State/county probation	2.0	5.8	27.7	10.1	19.2	42.7	17.2	24.6	24.0	15.7	16.4	31.3	21.0
Federal/State/county parole	1.2	.7	1.2	-	3.1	.4	-	8.8	2.0	-	5.5	3.1	1.4
Other non-voluntary	1.2	3.6	9.0	6.3	6.2	8.7	6.9	3.5	-	2.0	7.3	9.4	5.5
Bureau of Prisons 2/	2.4	-	1.6	-	-	.8	-	-	-	2.0	3.6	3.1	1.3
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	.4	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	500	138	256	79	130	506	29	57	50	51	55	32	1,883

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR. BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	55.4	26.6	17.4	7.5	8.4	71.7	6.9	7.0	4.0	14.3	11.1	33.3	40.9
Heroin	-	33.1	.4	2.5	1.5	.4	6.9	1.8	4.0	-	-	6.1	3.2
Other opiates	16.7	1.4	-	3.7	3.8	.2	-	-	2.0	6.1	3.7	-	5.3
Marijuana	3.8	6.5	-	16.2	26.0	20.6	31.0	29.8	10.0	18.4	27.8	30.3	13.0
Barbiturates	2.0	5.8	3.9	-	18.3	1.2	6.9	5.3	8.0	-	5.6	3.0	3.8
Amphetamines	1.6	6.5	15.9	18.8	-	2.8	24.1	15.8	18.0	6.1	11.1	3.0	6.5
Alcohol	5.8	5.0	48.1	25.0	20.6	-	10.3	22.8	10.0	34.7	24.1	21.2	14.0
Cocaine	11.2	4.3	.8	5.0	3.1	-	-	3.5	12.0	4.1	7.4	-	4.5
Hallucinogens	.4	2.2	6.2	5.0	6.1	.4	3.4	-	26.0	4.1	3.7	-	2.8
PCP 1/	.2	.7	3.1	1.2	6.1	-	3.4	7.0	-	-	1.9	-	1.3
Tranquilizers	1.6	2.2	1.6	5.0	.8	1.2	3.4	1.8	2.0	-	3.7	3.0	1.7
Other sedatives	1.2	5.0	1.9	10.0	5.3	1.4	3.4	3.5	4.0	10.2	-	-	2.6
Other	.2	.7	.8	-	-	.2	-	1.8	-	2.0	-	-	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	502	139	258	80	131	509	29	57	50	49	54	33	1,891
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	82.9	71.0	59.1	35.0	29.8	90.4	44.8	19.3	18.0	48.0	29.6	63.6	68.1
Heroin	-	2.2	.4	1.2	.8	-	6.9	-	-	2.0	1.9	-	.5
Other opiates	.8	.7	.4	-	2.3	-	-	1.8	4.0	4.0	-	6.1	.8
Marijuana	4.2	8.7	-	15.0	17.6	2.4	13.8	33.3	34.0	12.0	14.8	9.1	7.2
Barbiturates	2.4	2.2	5.0	-	6.9	.8	6.9	5.3	8.0	2.0	1.9	3.0	2.8
Amphetamines	1.0	4.3	6.2	6.3	-	2.8	3.4	10.5	6.0	8.0	11.1	3.0	3.5
Alcohol	3.6	5.1	12.7	25.0	24.4	-	13.8	14.0	8.0	10.0	27.8	3.0	7.8
Cocaine	3.8	3.6	2.3	3.7	3.8	.4	-	3.5	4.0	2.0	3.7	-	2.5
Hallucinogens	.2	.7	5.4	6.3	6.9	.8	-	-	8.0	2.0	-	3.0	2.1
PCP 1/	-	-	1.9	3.7	2.3	.8	3.4	5.3	-	2.0	1.9	6.1	1.2
Tranquilizers	.2	-	2.3	1.2	1.5	-	3.4	-	-	-	1.9	-	.6
Other sedatives	.8	.7	1.5	1.2	2.3	1.0	3.4	5.3	8.0	4.0	-	3.0	1.5
Other	.2	.7	2.7	1.2	1.5	.8	-	1.8	2.0	4.0	5.6	-	1.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	502	138	259	80	131	509	29	57	50	50	54	33	1,892

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	11.4	5.8	11.3	17.5	27.7	9.8	24.1	40.4	32.0	13.7	32.1	15.6	14.3
Less than once per week	3.6	2.9	4.7	7.5	7.7	9.8	6.9	17.5	14.0	7.8	10.7	18.8	7.2
Once per week	1.0	4.4	5.1	6.3	10.0	9.8	10.3	8.8	10.0	11.8	7.1	9.4	6.3
Several times per week	6.0	7.3	22.3	13.7	23.1	35.2	24.1	22.8	20.0	9.8	10.7	21.9	19.4
Daily	78.0	79.6	56.6	55.0	31.5	35.4	34.5	10.5	24.0	56.9	39.3	34.4	52.9
Once daily	10.8	8.0	11.7	15.0	13.1	11.8	17.2	7.0	12.0	11.8	16.1	9.4	11.5
2 or 3 times daily	51.7	46.7	23.0	23.7	10.0	13.9	10.3	3.5	10.0	27.5	7.1	18.8	27.5
More than 3 times daily	15.4	24.8	21.9	16.2	8.5	9.6	6.9	-	2.0	17.6	16.1	6.3	13.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	499	137	256	80	130	509	29	57	50	51	56	32	1,886
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	.2	15.3	5.0	87.5	77.9	100.0	-	80.7	20.0	98.0	78.6	24.2	46.2
Smoking	-	-	94.6	-	-	-	6.9	7.0	6.0	-	1.8	-	13.5
Inhalation	2.8	.7	.4	-	.8	-	41.4	8.8	42.0	-	-	69.7	4.1
Intramuscular	.4	5.1	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	.7
Intravenous	96.6	78.8	-	12.5	19.1	-	51.7	3.5	32.0	2.0	17.9	6.1	35.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	499	137	259	80	131	509	29	57	50	51	56	33	1,891
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	2.0	2.2	30.9	12.5	19.2	21.4	13.8	21.1	8.0	2.0	12.7	21.9	14.4
14-15 years	4.2	3.6	29.7	13.7	21.5	22.6	3.4	19.3	24.0	9.8	14.5	28.1	16.0
16-17 years	12.1	18.0	20.5	18.8	15.4	25.0	17.2	31.6	26.0	15.7	20.0	9.4	19.9
18-19 years	24.5	17.3	9.3	16.2	18.5	15.6	27.6	21.1	24.0	15.7	9.1	9.4	17.7
20-21 years	20.1	17.3	5.4	6.3	6.9	8.1	17.2	3.5	8.0	9.8	10.9	3.1	11.5
22-23 years	17.1	7.9	2.7	10.0	7.7	3.6	3.4	1.8	4.0	2.0	7.3	12.5	8.1
24-25 years	6.6	8.6	.4	7.5	2.3	.8	6.9	-	-	2.0	9.1	3.1	3.6
Over 25 years	13.3	25.2	1.2	15.0	8.5	3.0	10.3	1.8	6.0	43.1	16.4	12.5	9.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	497	139	259	80	130	505	29	57	50	51	55	32	1,884
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	32.3	43.2	77.5	48.7	63.1	66.6	51.7	70.2	64.0	62.7	58.2	63.6	55.7
1	27.5	30.2	16.3	23.7	22.3	19.6	34.5	15.8	24.0	15.7	27.3	21.2	22.7
2	18.5	15.8	3.9	15.0	10.8	7.1	13.8	8.8	8.0	7.8	7.3	12.1	11.2
3	12.9	5.0	2.3	6.3	1.5	3.0	-	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.0	5.7
4	6.0	3.6	-	-	.8	1.6	-	1.8	-	2.0	-	-	2.4
5 or more	2.8	2.2	-	6.3	1.5	2.2	-	-	-	7.8	3.6	-	2.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	498	139	258	80	130	506	29	57	50	51	55	33	1,886
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	.6	15.0	1.5	10.3	1.2	.6	-	17.5	-	9.4	3.2	20.0	3.4
1 year	6.9	15.0	6.5	7.7	14.8	1.5	13.3	17.5	12.5	25.0	12.9	10.0	7.7
2 years	7.5	16.7	16.5	12.8	12.3	3.3	13.3	17.5	9.4	18.8	12.9	30.0	10.5
3 years	13.7	3.3	15.0	23.1	21.0	5.1	6.7	7.5	15.6	6.3	9.7	10.0	10.8
4 years	6.3	6.7	9.0	7.7	9.9	5.1	13.3	12.5	18.8	3.1	9.7	10.0	7.6
5 years	10.6	5.0	12.0	7.7	6.2	7.2	26.7	2.5	25.0	6.3	12.9	10.0	9.3
6 years	10.0	3.3	10.0	7.7	11.1	6.0	-	10.0	3.1	6.3	6.5	-	7.6
7 years	9.4	16.7	4.5	2.6	2.5	5.1	6.7	5.0	6.3	3.1	16.1	5.0	6.3
8 years	5.6	5.0	8.5	10.3	6.2	3.3	6.7	2.5	3.1	3.1	-	-	5.1
Over 8 years	29.4	13.3	16.5	10.3	14.8	62.7	13.3	7.5	6.3	18.8	16.1	5.0	31.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	160	60	200	39	81	332	15	40	32	32	31	20	1,042

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission													All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other		
All modalities														
Outpatient	91.0	85.5	74.3	63.2	64.0	77.8	64.3	62.5	68.1	67.3	60.0	87.5		78.4
Residential	1.0	2.9	2.0	15.8	15.2	1.2	10.7	26.8	8.5	-	1.8	6.3		4.1
Day care	-	-	.4	-	.8	-	3.6	-	-	-	-	-		.2
Hospital	8.0	11.6	22.9	19.7	20.0	21.0	21.4	10.7	23.4	32.7	36.4	6.3		17.2
Prison	-	-	.4	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	-		.2
Drug free	19.1	39.1	95.7	96.1	92.8	92.1	89.3	94.6	95.7	89.8	90.9	93.8		69.3
Outpatient	13.1	26.8	72.3	61.8	60.0	70.6	57.1	57.1	63.8	63.3	50.9	87.5		49.8
Residential	.8	2.2	2.0	15.8	15.2	1.0	10.7	26.8	8.5	-	1.8	6.3		3.9
Day care	-	-	.4	-	-	-	3.6	-	-	-	-	-		.1
Hospital	5.2	10.1	20.6	17.1	17.6	20.4	17.9	10.7	23.4	26.5	36.4	-		15.3
Prison	-	-	.4	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	-		.2
Maintenance	71.3	45.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		22.6
Outpatient	71.3	44.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		22.5
Other environments	-	.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		.1
Detoxification	9.6	14.5	N/A	2.6	N/A	1.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1	-	N/A		4.1
Outpatient	6.6	13.0	N/A	-	N/A	.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A		2.8
Hospital	2.8	.7	N/A	2.6	N/A	.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1	-	N/A		1.2
Other environments	.2	.7	N/A	-	N/A	.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A		.2
Other modality	-	.7	4.3	1.3	7.2	6.9	10.7	5.4	4.3	6.1	9.1	6.3		4.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
Number of clients	502	138	253	76	125	504	28	56	47	49	55	32		1,865

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	88.1	87.4	76.3	56.5	66.7	68.2	61.9	63.8	73.5	65.9	60.5	87.5	76.8
Residential	1.3	1.9	3.7	23.2	16.7	2.3	9.5	27.6	5.9	-	5.3	3.1	5.3
Day care	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Hospital	7.6	8.7	18.9	17.4	14.9	28.5	19.0	8.6	20.6	31.7	28.9	9.4	15.8
Prison	2.8	1.9	1.1	2.9	1.8	1.0	9.5	-	-	2.4	5.3	-	2.0
Drug free	37.4	60.2	98.4	95.7	93.0	91.7	90.5	100.0	97.1	87.8	89.5	93.8	72.0
Outpatient	27.5	48.5	75.8	56.5	63.2	62.3	52.4	63.8	70.6	61.0	55.3	87.5	51.1
Residential	.9	1.9	3.2	23.2	16.7	2.0	9.5	27.6	5.9	-	2.6	3.1	4.9
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	7.1	7.8	18.4	14.5	11.4	27.2	19.0	8.6	20.6	26.8	28.9	3.1	14.6
Prison	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.8	.3	9.5	-	-	-	2.6	-	1.4
Maintenance	53.9	32.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	21.0
Outpatient	52.6	32.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	20.5
Other environments	1.3	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.5
Detoxification	7.4	5.8	N/A	2.9	N/A	1.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9	2.6	N/A	3.8
Outpatient	6.7	4.9	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	2.7
Hospital	.6	1.0	N/A	2.9	N/A	.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9	-	N/A	.9
Other environments	.2	-	N/A	-	N/A	.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	2.6	N/A	.2
Other modality	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.4	6.4	7.3	4.8	-	2.9	7.3	7.9	3.1	3.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	538	103	190	69	114	302	21	58	34	41	38	32	1,540

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	0.7	1.0	2.7	4.3	1.8	-	-	1.8	-	2.4	-	-	1.1
No	99.3	99.0	97.3	95.7	98.2	100.0	100.0	98.2	100.0	97.6	100.0	100.0	98.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	535	103	188	69	112	301	20	57	33	41	38	32	1,529
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	3.9	4.9	21.7	7.2	8.0	5.0	4.8	10.3	5.9	4.9	7.9	6.3	7.3
No	96.1	95.1	78.3	92.8	92.0	95.0	95.2	89.7	94.1	95.1	92.1	93.8	92.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	536	103	189	69	112	301	21	58	34	41	38	32	1,534
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	35.4	35.9	40.2	17.4	26.5	41.4	19.0	20.7	32.4	34.1	15.8	28.1	34.2
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	45.8	47.6	49.7	68.1	52.2	45.4	57.1	53.4	58.8	51.2	57.9	59.4	49.3
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	8.9	4.9	3.2	7.2	9.7	7.3	9.5	6.9	-	7.3	13.2	6.3	7.4
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	9.9	11.7	6.9	7.2	11.5	6.0	14.3	19.0	8.8	7.3	13.2	6.3	9.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	537	103	189	69	113	302	21	58	34	41	38	32	1,537
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	21.2	23.3	16.8	18.8	20.2	6.6	9.5	19.0	26.5	12.2	15.8	18.8	17.2
3 to 4	6.5	7.8	8.9	10.1	8.8	7.3	14.3	5.2	5.9	4.9	15.8	12.5	7.7
5 to 8	15.2	15.5	13.2	20.3	14.9	32.8	23.8	12.1	32.4	17.1	18.4	25.0	19.3
9 to 16	14.8	23.3	32.6	21.7	29.8	24.8	23.8	25.9	23.5	29.3	18.4	18.8	22.3
17 to 26	11.3	8.7	10.5	7.2	5.3	11.6	14.3	3.4	8.8	17.1	13.2	9.4	10.3
27 to 52	16.1	11.7	11.1	13.0	13.2	10.3	-	19.0	-	14.6	13.2	9.4	13.0
53 to 78	4.3	5.8	2.1	4.3	5.3	3.0	-	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.6	-	3.6
Greater than 78	10.6	3.9	4.7	4.3	2.6	3.6	14.3	12.1	-	2.4	2.6	6.3	6.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	539	103	190	69	114	302	21	58	34	41	38	32	1,541
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	-	-	-	-	6.3	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	.7
3 to 4	3.2	16.7	-	5.9	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8
5 to 8	7.9	-	4.7	11.8	12.5	45.0	-	-	-	12.5	-	25.0	20.5
9 to 16	14.3	33.3	46.5	23.5	31.3	27.0	-	11.8	-	37.5	-	-	25.4
17 to 26	15.9	16.7	14.0	11.8	6.3	14.0	-	11.8	-	12.5	60.0	-	14.1
27 to 52	22.2	16.7	16.3	11.8	12.5	7.0	-	47.1	-	25.0	40.0	50.0	16.6
53 to 78	3.2	16.7	7.0	17.6	18.8	3.0	-	5.9	-	-	-	-	5.7
Greater than 78	33.3	-	11.6	17.6	12.5	3.0	100.0	23.5	-	12.5	-	25.0	15.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	63	6	43	17	16	100	3	17	1	8	5	4	283

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/ referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	8.2	3.5	26.5	4.5	51.6	5.8	-	100.0	539
Other opiates	4.9	1.0	40.8	4.9	45.6	2.9	-	100.0	103
Non-Rx methadone	11.1	-	55.6	-	22.2	11.1	-	100.0	9
Other opiates and synthetics	4.3	1.1	39.4	5.3	47.9	2.1	-	100.0	94
Marijuana	9.5	13.2	12.1	6.3	56.3	2.6	-	100.0	190
Barbiturates	13.0	11.6	24.6	5.8	42.0	2.9	-	100.0	69
Amphetamines	7.0	7.0	19.3	3.5	59.6	3.5	-	100.0	114
Alcohol	23.2	9.9	7.0	8.3	49.0	2.3	0.3	100.0	302
Cocaine	14.3	-	4.8	9.5	61.9	9.5	-	100.0	21
Hallucinogens	13.8	15.5	13.8	5.2	46.6	5.2	-	100.0	58
PCP	-	2.9	17.6	5.9	67.6	5.9	-	100.0	34
Tranquilizers	12.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	58.5	7.3	-	100.0	41
Other sedatives or hypnotics	13.2	-	13.2	5.3	60.5	5.3	2.6	100.0	38
Other drug types	9.4	3.1	28.1	-	56.3	3.1	-	100.0	32
Inhalants	5.3	-	31.6	-	63.2	-	-	100.0	19
Over-the-counter	-	-	33.3	-	66.7	-	-	100.0	3
Other	20.0	10.0	20.0	-	40.0	10.0	-	100.0	10
All clients	11.6	6.8	19.5	5.6	52.2	4.2	.1	100.0	1,541
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	6.5	3.5	27.6	4.0	52.5	5.9	-	100.0	573
Residential	-	-	57.1	-	42.9	-	-	100.0	7
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	7.7	-	42.3	11.5	38.5	-	-	100.0	52
Prison	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	8
Drug free	13.2	3.8	27.0	6.3	45.3	4.4	-	100.0	159
Outpatient	10.9	5.5	20.9	4.5	51.8	6.4	-	100.0	110
Residential	-	-	40.0	-	60.0	-	-	100.0	5
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	2.8	-	50.0	13.9	33.3	-	-	100.0	36
Prison	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	8
Maintenance	4.6	3.3	30.2	3.8	51.9	6.1	-	100.0	391
Outpatient	4.6	3.3	30.2	3.8	51.9	6.1	-	100.0	391
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Detoxification	11.1	1.1	25.6	4.4	54.4	3.3	-	100.0	90
Outpatient	9.7	1.4	23.6	4.2	56.9	4.2	-	100.0	72
Hospital	18.8	-	25.0	6.3	50.0	-	-	100.0	16
Other environments	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All opiate clients	7.7	3.1	28.7	4.5	50.6	5.3	-	100.0	640
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	14.9	9.8	12.1	6.6	52.9	3.4	.2	100.0	824
Outpatient	11.7	12.9	13.1	3.0	55.0	4.0	.3	100.0	573
Residential	4.4	10.3	10.3	4.4	67.6	2.9	-	100.0	68
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	1
Hospital	27.4	-	9.7	19.4	42.9	.6	-	100.0	175
Prison	71.4	-	14.3	-	-	14.3	-	100.0	7
Other modality	7.0	3.5	21.1	5.3	59.6	3.5	-	100.0	57
All non-opiate clients	14.4	9.4	12.7	6.5	53.3	3.4	.2	100.0	881

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	5.9
Other opiates	2.6
Non-Rx methadone	.1
Other opiates and synthetics	2.6
Marijuana	40.3
Barbiturates	4.5
Amphetamines	26.4
Alcohol	1.0
Cocaine	4.7
Hallucinogens	5.8
PCP 1/	.5
Tranquilizers	5.2
Other sedatives or hypnotics	1.3
Other drug types	1.7
Inhalants	.8
Over-the-counter	.7
Other	.2
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	1,832

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	5.9	2.6	43.4	4.6	24.4	1.2	5.3	6.1	0.5	3.6	0.8	1.5	100.0	1,404
Female	6.1	2.6	30.1	4.2	32.7	.5	2.6	4.7	.5	10.7	3.0	2.3	100.0	428
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	4.3	2.7	41.1	4.6	27.1	1.1	4.5	5.8	.5	5.3	1.2	1.7	100.0	1,721
Black	44.3	1.4	22.9	-	10.0	-	11.4	2.9	-	2.9	2.9	1.4	100.0	70
Hispanic	17.6	-	29.4	-	23.5	-	5.9	11.8	-	5.9	5.9	-	100.0	17
Mexican	20.0	-	26.7	-	26.7	-	6.7	13.3	-	-	6.7	-	100.0	15
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuban	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	2
Other Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	4.5	-	50.0	4.5	18.2	-	-	9.1	4.5	4.5	-	4.5	100.0	22
American Indian	5.6	-	44.4	5.6	16.7	-	-	11.1	5.6	5.6	-	5.6	100.0	18
Alaskan Native	-	-	50.0	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	.3	.3	64.5	2.0	18.9	.5	2.0	7.2	.5	2.0	.8	1.0	100.0	391
18 to 19 years	1.0	.0	46.9	3.8	29.7	1.0	2.1	8.3	.3	2.4	1.0	2.4	100.0	290
20 to 24 years	2.8	1.8	40.0	5.1	32.4	.9	6.2	5.1	1.1	3.0	.4	1.2	100.0	565
25 to 29 years	18.1	5.0	24.0	5.0	25.7	.9	7.3	5.0	-	4.4	2.3	2.3	100.0	342
30 to 44 years	13.1	8.3	18.0	6.8	22.8	2.4	5.8	3.9	-	14.1	2.9	1.9	100.0	206
Over 44 years	-	-	3.1	9.4	12.5	3.1	-	-	-	62.5	6.3	3.1	100.0	32
All clients	5.9	2.6	40.3	4.5	26.4	1.0	4.7	5.8	.5	5.2	1.3	1.7	100.0	1,832

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SEX													
Male	76.1	77.1	82.5	78.0	71.0	89.5	87.2	81.1	77.8	52.1	45.8	67.7	76.6
Female	23.9	22.9	17.5	22.0	29.0	10.5	12.8	18.9	22.2	47.9	54.2	32.3	23.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	109	48	739	82	483	19	86	106	9	96	24	31	1,832
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	67.9	97.9	95.7	98.8	96.9	100.0	89.5	94.3	88.9	95.8	87.5	93.5	94.0
Black	28.4	2.1	2.2	-	1.5	-	9.3	1.9	-	2.1	8.3	3.2	3.8
Hispanic	2.8	-	.7	-	.8	-	1.2	1.9	-	1.0	4.2	-	.9
Mexican	2.8	-	.5	-	.8	-	1.2	1.9	-	-	4.2	-	.8
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuban	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	.1
Other Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	.9	-	1.5	1.2	.8	-	-	1.9	11.1	1.0	-	3.2	1.2
American Indian	.9	-	1.1	1.2	.6	-	-	1.9	11.1	1.0	-	3.2	1.0
Alaskan Native	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	109	48	739	81	482	19	86	106	9	96	24	31	1,830
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	.9	2.1	34.3	9.8	15.4	10.5	9.3	26.4	22.2	8.3	12.5	12.9	21.4
18 to 19 years	2.8	6.3	18.5	13.4	17.8	15.8	7.0	22.6	11.1	7.3	12.5	22.6	15.9
20 to 24 years	14.7	20.8	30.8	35.4	38.0	26.3	40.7	27.4	66.7	17.7	8.3	22.6	30.9
25 to 29 years	56.9	35.4	11.2	20.7	18.3	15.8	29.1	16.0	-	15.6	33.3	25.8	18.7
30 to 44 years	24.8	35.4	5.0	17.1	9.8	26.3	14.0	7.5	-	30.2	25.0	12.9	11.3
Over 44 years	-	-	.1	3.7	.8	5.3	-	-	-	20.8	8.3	3.2	1.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	109	48	734	82	482	19	86	106	9	96	24	31	1,826
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	43.1	52.1	48.7	50.0	55.6	52.6	40.7	61.9	66.7	68.8	66.7	64.5	52.4
Not seeking work	26.6	29.2	34.9	37.8	39.2	47.4	19.8	47.6	66.7	43.8	50.0	45.2	36.7
Seeking work	16.5	22.9	13.8	12.2	16.4	5.3	20.9	14.3	-	25.0	16.7	19.4	15.8
Employed	56.9	47.9	51.3	50.0	44.4	47.4	59.3	38.1	33.3	31.3	33.3	35.5	47.6
Part-time	4.6	6.3	17.6	12.2	12.4	-	9.3	9.5	11.1	7.3	16.7	16.1	13.3
Full-time	52.3	41.7	33.6	37.8	32.0	47.4	50.0	28.6	22.2	24.0	16.7	19.4	34.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	109	48	737	82	482	19	86	105	9	96	24	31	1,328
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	10.1	20.8	34.9	24.4	22.4	21.1	15.1	38.1	22.2	22.9	12.5	29.0	27.3
10 to 11	10.1	14.6	31.9	23.2	31.5	15.8	18.6	24.8	22.2	19.8	25.0	22.6	27.5
12	58.7	37.5	26.6	39.0	38.8	57.9	50.0	26.7	44.4	44.8	45.8	38.7	35.5
Greater than 12	21.1	27.1	6.5	13.4	7.3	5.3	16.3	10.5	11.1	12.5	16.7	9.7	9.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	109	48	736	82	482	19	86	105	9	96	24	31	1,827
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	76.9	58.3	62.4	68.8	69.6	57.9	62.8	77.1	55.6	52.1	54.2	70.0	65.6
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	3.7	12.5	13.7	11.2	6.0	-	10.5	5.7	11.1	8.3	8.3	3.3	9.6
Other private insurance	4.6	20.8	12.8	15.0	12.9	21.1	19.8	9.5	11.1	26.0	16.7	13.3	13.6
Medicaid/Medicare	6.5	4.2	6.0	2.5	6.3	5.3	2.3	4.8	11.1	9.4	8.3	10.0	5.9
CHAMPUS	3.7	2.1	.5	-	.6	-	-	-	11.1	1.0	4.2	-	.8
Other public funds for health care	4.6	2.1	4.5	2.5	4.6	15.8	4.7	2.9	-	3.1	8.3	3.3	4.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	108	48	732	80	480	19	86	105	9	96	24	30	1,817
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	45.0	47.9	32.1	30.5	34.2	31.6	37.2	20.0	33.3	59.4	45.8	58.1	35.3
1	29.4	27.1	31.0	22.0	26.7	36.8	24.4	38.1	11.1	17.7	20.8	16.1	28.2
2	20.2	6.3	18.4	22.0	20.9	15.8	22.1	17.1	22.2	10.4	20.8	12.9	18.6
3	2.8	4.2	8.3	11.0	8.7	5.3	4.7	8.6	22.2	6.3	12.5	6.5	7.9
4	1.8	8.3	4.3	6.1	2.5	-	1.2	7.6	-	1.0	-	-	3.5
5	.9	-	2.7	2.4	2.3	-	5.8	1.9	11.1	1.0	-	3.2	2.4
6-10	-	4.2	2.8	4.9	3.1	5.3	2.3	5.7	-	4.2	-	3.2	3.1
11 or more	-	2.1	.4	1.2	1.7	5.3	2.3	1.0	-	-	-	-	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	109	48	739	82	483	19	86	105	9	96	24	31	1,831

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	53.3	59.6	50.1	45.0	56.3	47.4	49.4	51.9	100.0	70.5	75.0	76.7	54.1
Self referral	37.4	51.1	16.2	16.2	25.2	26.3	24.1	20.2	37.5	26.3	20.8	20.0	22.3
Hospital	1.9	2.1	3.3	2.5	4.7	-	6.0	5.8	25.0	16.8	16.7	6.7	4.8
Community mental health center	-	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.8	10.5	6.0	1.0	-	2.1	4.2	3.3	2.3
Community services agencies/individual	6.5	2.1	10.6	10.0	7.0	5.3	4.8	7.7	25.0	7.4	25.0	20.0	8.9
Family/friend	1.9	-	8.7	6.3	7.5	5.3	2.4	8.7	12.5	10.5	8.3	13.3	7.5
Employer	.9	-	1.1	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
School	1.9	2.1	7.0	2.5	3.6	-	1.2	3.8	-	4.2	-	6.7	4.6
Other voluntary 1/	2.8	-	1.4	5.0	4.1	-	4.8	4.8	-	3.2	-	6.7	2.8
Non-voluntary	40.2	38.3	45.2	46.2	41.6	47.4	43.4	45.2	-	27.4	20.8	23.3	41.9
TASC	30.8	21.3	10.2	18.8	18.8	15.8	27.7	16.3	-	11.6	-	6.7	15.5
Federal/State/county probation	4.7	6.4	22.2	10.0	13.2	26.3	12.0	12.5	-	8.4	12.5	6.7	15.5
Federal/State/county parole	1.9	4.3	.9	1.2	1.1	5.3	2.4	2.9	-	2.1	-	-	1.4
Other non-voluntary	2.8	6.4	12.0	16.2	8.5	-	1.2	13.5	-	5.3	8.3	10.0	9.5
Bureau of Prisons 2/	6.5	2.1	4.7	8.7	2.1	5.3	7.2	2.9	-	2.1	4.2	-	4.0
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	107	47	699	80	469	19	83	104	8	95	24	30	1,765

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	14.7	13.3	13.5	1.3	2.3	15.8	3.5	-	-	13.7	-	19.4	8.7
Heroin	-	8.9	.5	1.3	.6	-	3.5	0.9	-	-	-	-	.9
Other opiates	6.4	-	-	-	.2	-	2.3	.9	-	1.1	4.2	-	.7
Marijuana	11.0	17.8	-	24.1	40.8	42.1	36.0	46.2	22.2	9.5	8.3	25.8	18.9
Barbiturates	16.5	8.9	2.2	-	7.5	10.5	8.1	6.6	-	11.6	8.3	-	5.7
Amphetamines	7.3	13.3	16.8	16.5	-	15.8	15.1	23.6	33.3	5.3	12.5	19.4	11.4
Alcohol	16.5	13.3	56.5	27.8	33.1	-	16.3	17.0	22.2	46.3	20.8	32.3	39.2
Cocaine	22.9	8.9	2.2	2.5	3.1	10.5	-	4.7	-	1.1	4.2	-	3.9
Hallucinogens	2.8	2.2	5.9	10.1	9.4	-	7.0	-	22.2	3.2	8.3	-	6.2
PCP 1/	-	-	.1	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Tranquilizers	1.8	11.1	1.2	11.4	1.9	5.3	5.8	-	-	-	25.0	-	2.5
Other sedatives	-	2.2	.4	5.1	.8	-	1.2	-	-	4.2	-	-	.9
Other	-	-	.7	-	.2	-	-	-	-	4.2	8.3	3.2	.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	109	45	734	79	480	19	86	106	9	95	24	31	1,817
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	28.4	32.6	49.0	12.7	18.1	42.1	9.3	6.6	11.1	48.4	29.2	54.8	32.8
Heroin	-	4.3	.7	1.3	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Other opiates	2.8	-	.4	1.3	.6	5.3	3.5	-	-	1.1	-	-	.8
Marijuana	20.2	15.2	-	22.8	26.2	10.5	24.4	25.5	33.3	12.6	37.5	9.7	13.7
Barbiturates	3.7	10.9	3.3	-	3.7	-	12.8	9.4	-	3.2	-	-	4.1
Amphetamines	16.5	10.9	20.3	8.9	-	26.3	14.0	16.0	11.1	8.4	8.3	6.5	12.4
Alcohol	8.3	19.6	12.1	31.6	32.9	-	19.8	32.1	11.1	21.1	16.7	22.6	20.5
Cocaine	7.3	2.2	3.9	5.1	4.2	-	-	7.5	22.2	1.1	-	-	4.0
Hallucinogens	2.8	-	7.2	5.1	9.4	10.5	12.8	-	11.1	-	4.2	3.2	6.7
PCP 1/	-	-	-	1.3	.2	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	.2
Tranquilizers	5.5	4.3	1.6	5.1	2.9	-	1.2	.9	-	-	-	-	2.2
Other sedatives	4.6	-	1.2	5.1	.6	-	1.2	-	-	2.1	-	-	1.3
Other	-	-	.3	-	.8	5.3	1.2	.9	-	2.1	4.2	3.2	.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	109	46	735	79	480	19	86	106	9	95	24	31	1,819

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	55.7	28.9	14.0	40.2	32.1	26.3	40.0	41.0	11.1	29.5	25.0	24.1	26.8
Less than once per week	3.8	13.3	6.0	8.5	12.0	5.3	10.6	12.4	22.2	14.7	16.7	13.8	9.2
Once per week	1.9	4.4	7.1	8.5	8.0	15.8	9.4	11.4	11.1	1.1	8.3	-	7.1
Several times per week	5.7	6.7	26.8	15.9	19.5	31.6	22.4	20.0	44.4	14.7	12.5	27.6	21.4
Daily	33.0	46.7	46.0	26.8	28.4	21.1	17.6	15.2	11.1	40.0	37.5	34.5	35.6
Once daily	9.4	4.4	13.5	11.0	8.2	10.5	8.2	6.7	11.1	6.3	20.8	3.4	10.4
2 or 3 times daily	12.3	11.1	18.7	9.8	9.2	-	3.5	6.7	-	14.7	12.5	6.9	13.0
More than 3 times daily	11.3	31.1	13.9	6.1	10.9	10.5	5.9	1.9	-	18.9	4.2	24.1	12.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	106	45	728	82	476	19	85	105	9	95	24	29	1,803
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	.9	48.9	3.7	96.3	91.1	100.0	7.0	90.6	33.3	96.8	91.7	54.8	45.1
Smoking	-	2.1	95.8	-	.2	-	-	-	22.2	-	-	-	38.9
Inhalation	.9	-	.5	-	1.9	-	64.0	-	22.2	-	-	45.2	4.7
Intramuscular	3.7	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	1.1	4.2	-	.4
Intravenous	94.4	48.9	-	3.7	6.7	-	29.1	9.4	22.2	2.1	4.2	-	11.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	108	47	738	82	481	19	86	106	9	95	24	31	1,826
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	4.6	4.3	34.1	11.0	12.7	27.8	3.5	17.1	-	5.3	12.5	12.9	20.0
14-15 years	5.6	10.6	30.3	14.6	20.5	22.2	18.6	26.7	33.3	10.5	8.3	22.6	22.7
16-17 years	21.3	10.6	19.0	26.8	29.5	16.7	12.8	22.9	33.3	9.5	20.8	16.1	21.5
18-19 years	21.3	10.6	10.5	15.9	14.9	27.8	26.7	19.0	22.2	11.6	8.3	16.1	14.2
20-21 years	22.2	19.1	3.0	11.0	10.4	5.6	9.3	8.6	11.1	5.3	4.2	3.2	7.7
22-23 years	16.7	12.8	.6	1.2	5.8	-	12.8	1.9	-	7.4	4.2	9.7	4.5
24-25 years	3.7	6.4	1.0	2.4	1.0	-	9.3	1.9	-	7.4	8.3	-	2.2
Over 25 years	4.6	25.5	1.7	17.1	5.2	-	7.0	1.9	-	43.2	33.3	19.4	7.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	108	47	727	82	482	18	86	105	9	95	24	31	1,814
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	32.7	44.7	73.3	51.2	62.4	55.6	52.4	62.5	77.8	51.1	62.5	61.3	63.0
1	21.5	27.7	18.8	25.6	21.1	22.2	28.6	24.0	11.1	24.5	12.5	16.1	21.0
2	15.9	10.6	4.9	7.3	10.0	5.6	9.5	9.6	11.1	13.8	8.3	9.7	8.3
3	13.1	6.4	1.4	8.5	2.1	5.6	1.2	-	-	9.6	8.3	3.2	3.2
4	3.7	-	1.0	2.4	1.9	5.6	-	2.9	-	-	-	6.5	1.5
5 or more	13.1	10.6	.7	4.9	2.5	5.6	8.3	1.0	-	1.1	8.3	3.2	2.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	107	47	734	82	479	18	84	104	9	94	24	31	1,813
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	2.9	5.0	2.8	2.4	5.0	-	2.3	7.7	28.6	8.3	6.7	15.8	4.3
1 year	8.6	15.0	10.9	14.3	13.8	-	18.2	15.4	28.6	12.5	6.7	26.3	12.6
2 years	8.6	-	14.4	9.5	11.4	22.2	22.7	20.0	-	6.3	20.0	10.5	13.3
3 years	8.6	10.0	13.1	16.7	17.1	22.2	15.9	10.8	14.3	14.6	6.7	10.5	14.1
4 years	5.7	20.0	13.7	9.5	8.7	11.1	6.8	6.2	-	16.7	26.7	5.3	11.4
5 years	8.6	15.0	12.5	14.3	8.7	-	11.4	6.2	-	10.4	-	5.3	10.6
6 years	8.6	15.0	9.0	4.8	7.7	-	9.1	9.2	14.3	4.2	6.7	10.5	8.4
7 years	11.4	5.0	7.7	4.8	7.7	-	4.5	7.7	-	-	6.7	5.3	7.0
8 years	2.9	-	3.4	2.4	4.4	-	2.3	4.6	14.3	4.2	-	-	3.5
Over 8 years	34.3	15.0	12.5	21.4	15.4	44.4	6.8	12.3	-	22.9	20.0	10.5	14.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	35	20	534	42	298	9	44	65	7	48	15	19	1,136

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	77.5	66.0	80.3	70.0	68.0	68.4	71.4	72.7	55.6	68.1	66.7	66.7	73.9
Residential	18.6	29.8	19.1	25.0	30.0	31.6	28.6	25.3	44.4	30.9	33.3	33.3	24.6
Day care	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Hospital	-	-	.3	-	1.1	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	.5
Prison	3.9	4.3	.1	5.0	.9	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	.9
Drug free	73.5	83.0	99.7	93.8	99.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.7	95.8	100.0	97.0
Outpatient	52.0	55.3	80.0	66.2	67.1	68.4	71.4	72.7	55.6	63.8	62.5	66.7	71.2
Residential	17.6	27.7	19.1	25.0	30.0	31.6	28.6	25.3	44.4	29.8	33.3	33.3	24.4
Day care	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Hospital	-	-	.3	-	1.1	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	.5
Prison	3.9	-	.1	2.5	.9	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	.7
Maintenance	13.7	4.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.9
Outpatient	13.7	4.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.9
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	12.7	12.8	N/A	6.3	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.2	4.2	N/A	1.6
Outpatient	11.8	6.4	N/A	3.7	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.1	4.2	N/A	1.2
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other environments	1.0	6.4	N/A	2.5	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1	-	N/A	.4
Other modality	-	-	.3	-	.9	-	-	-	-	2.1	-	-	.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	102	47	681	80	444	19	77	99	9	94	24	30	1,706

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	88.8	59.6	83.3	75.0	75.4	56.3	66.2	78.5	50.0	72.8	50.0	71.0	77.9
Residential	5.6	38.5	16.3	23.9	23.2	43.8	27.3	20.6	50.0	25.0	45.5	29.0	20.6
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	.9	-	.3	-	.9	-	-	.9	-	-	4.5	-	.5
Prison	4.7	1.9	.1	1.1	.5	-	6.5	-	-	2.2	-	-	1.0
Drug free	82.2	92.3	99.1	94.6	98.1	100.0	100.0	97.2	100.0	98.9	95.5	96.8	97.2
Outpatient	71.0	55.8	82.7	70.7	74.0	56.3	66.2	75.7	50.0	72.8	50.0	67.7	75.6
Residential	5.6	34.6	16.0	22.8	22.7	43.8	27.3	20.6	50.0	23.9	45.5	29.0	20.1
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	.9	-	.3	-	.9	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	.5
Prison	4.7	1.9	.1	1.1	.5	-	6.5	-	-	2.2	-	-	1.0
Maintenance	5.6	5.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.8
Outpatient	5.6	1.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.7
Other environments	-	3.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.1
Detoxification	12.1	1.9	N/A	2.2	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1	4.5	N/A	1.3
Outpatient	12.1	1.9	N/A	2.2	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	1.2
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	4.5	N/A	.1
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1	-	N/A	.1
Other modality	-	-	.6	2.2	.9	-	-	.9	-	-	-	3.2	.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	107	52	695	92	427	16	77	107	6	92	22	31	1,724

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	3.7	-	4.3	4.3	5.2	-	3.9	4.6	-	-	-	-	4.0
No	96.3	100.0	95.7	95.7	94.8	100.0	96.1	95.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	107	52	692	92	426	16	77	108	6	92	22	31	1,721
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	12.0	3.8	37.2	14.1	25.1	18.8	13.0	27.1	16.7	17.4	9.1	25.8	26.8
No	88.0	96.2	62.8	85.9	74.9	81.3	87.0	72.9	83.3	82.6	90.9	74.2	73.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	108	52	694	92	427	16	77	107	6	92	22	31	1,724
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	35.2	44.2	42.9	37.0	34.8	26.7	44.2	29.6	33.3	23.9	31.8	25.8	37.7
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	41.7	38.5	35.4	39.1	43.2	60.0	31.2	52.8	66.7	55.4	54.5	61.3	41.0
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	13.0	1.9	6.6	10.9	7.5	6.7	16.9	7.4	-	6.5	9.1	3.2	7.8
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	10.2	15.4	15.2	13.0	14.5	6.7	7.8	10.2	-	14.1	4.5	9.7	13.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	108	52	693	92	428	15	77	108	6	92	22	31	1,724
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	24.1	23.1	15.0	17.4	17.1	18.8	24.7	26.9	50.0	19.6	22.7	22.6	18.3
3 to 4	5.6	19.2	11.8	10.9	13.8	25.0	15.6	11.1	16.7	10.9	4.5	12.9	12.2
5 to 8	17.6	15.4	22.9	15.2	14.5	6.3	14.3	22.2	33.3	20.7	9.1	22.6	19.0
9 to 16	22.2	17.3	25.0	19.6	22.7	25.0	24.7	13.0	-	19.6	36.4	9.7	22.5
17 to 26	13.9	15.4	13.1	16.3	12.9	18.8	9.1	10.2	-	9.8	4.5	12.9	12.7
27 to 52	4.6	7.7	10.1	13.0	13.1	6.3	5.2	9.3	-	13.0	18.2	9.7	10.5
53 to 78	3.7	1.9	1.3	4.3	2.8	-	5.2	5.6	-	2.2	-	9.7	2.6
Greater than 78	8.3	-	.9	3.3	3.0	-	1.3	1.9	-	4.3	4.5	-	2.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	108	52	695	92	427	16	77	108	6	92	22	31	1,726
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	-	-	2.2	10.0	.9	-	-	-	-	9.1	-	12.5	2.4
3 to 4	-	16.7	9.3	10.0	8.0	-	13.3	5.3	-	13.6	10.0	-	8.7
5 to 8	15.8	16.7	23.6	15.0	14.2	-	6.7	36.8	-	9.1	-	25.0	18.8
9 to 16	15.8	16.7	26.4	20.0	22.1	-	20.0	15.8	-	13.6	40.0	-	22.7
17 to 26	31.6	16.7	15.9	20.0	12.4	-	33.3	-	-	9.1	-	-	14.7
27 to 52	5.3	16.7	18.7	15.0	29.2	-	6.7	21.1	-	18.2	40.0	37.5	21.3
53 to 78	5.3	16.7	2.7	-	5.3	-	13.3	15.8	-	9.1	-	25.0	5.3
Greater than 78	26.3	-	1.1	10.0	8.0	-	6.7	5.3	-	18.2	10.0	-	6.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	19	6	182	20	113	-	15	19	-	22	10	8	414

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/ referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	13.0	4.6	10.2	15.7	49.1	7.4	-	100.0	108
Other opiates	9.6	1.9	17.3	17.3	50.0	3.8	-	100.0	52
Non-Rx methadone	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Other opiates and synthetics	9.8	2.0	17.6	17.6	49.0	3.9	-	100.0	51
Marijuana	12.2	14.0	6.8	12.7	50.3	4.0	-	100.0	694
Barbiturates	14.1	7.6	10.9	12.0	43.5	10.9	1.1	100.0	92
Amphetamines	16.3	10.4	8.3	15.6	43.6	5.7	.2	100.0	424
Alcohol	-	-	-	6.3	93.8	-	-	100.0	16
Cocaine	13.0	6.5	9.1	13.0	53.2	5.2	-	100.0	77
Hallucinogens	9.3	8.3	13.0	13.9	46.3	9.3	-	100.0	108
PCP	-	-	16.7	-	66.7	16.7	-	100.0	6
Tranquilizers	11.1	13.3	12.2	7.8	48.9	6.7	-	100.0	90
Other sedatives or hypnotics	36.4	9.1	13.6	-	40.9	-	-	100.0	22
Other drug types	19.4	6.5	9.7	19.4	45.2	-	-	100.0	31
Inhalants	16.7	-	11.1	27.8	44.4	-	-	100.0	18
Over-the-counter	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	55.6	-	-	100.0	9
Other	50.0	25.0	-	-	25.0	-	-	100.0	4
All clients	13.4	10.7	8.8	13.4	48.3	5.4	.1	100.0	1,720
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	11.4	5.3	10.5	12.3	52.6	7.9	-	100.0	114
Residential	11.8	-	23.5	29.4	35.3	-	-	100.0	34
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	14.3	-	-	-	71.4	14.3	-	100.0	7
Drug free	11.8	5.0	12.6	14.3	50.4	5.9	-	100.0	119
Outpatient	11.0	7.3	9.8	8.5	56.1	7.3	-	100.0	82
Residential	12.5	-	21.9	31.3	34.4	-	-	100.0	32
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	20.0	-	-	-	60.0	20.0	-	100.0	5
Maintenance	10.5	-	26.3	31.6	21.1	10.5	-	100.0	19
Outpatient	11.1	-	22.2	33.3	22.2	11.1	-	100.0	18
Other environments	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Detoxification	11.8	-	-	5.9	76.5	5.9	-	100.0	17
Outpatient	14.3	-	-	7.1	71.4	7.1	-	100.0	14
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other environments	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	3
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All opiate clients	11.6	3.9	12.9	15.5	49.7	6.5	-	100.0	155
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	14.1	12.1	8.3	12.8	47.5	5.2	.1	100.0	1,442
Outpatient	11.5	14.4	5.7	11.3	50.6	6.6	-	100.0	1,065
Residential	21.3	5.3	15.2	17.4	39.0	1.4	.3	100.0	356
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	23.1	15.4	15.4	15.4	23.1	-	7.7	100.0	13
Prison	25.0	-	25.0	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	8
Other modality	13.0	-	13.0	8.7	56.5	8.7	-	100.0	23
All non-opiate clients	14.1	11.9	8.3	12.7	47.6	5.3	.1	100.0	1,465

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	15.2
Other opiates	6.1
Non-Rx methadone	-
Other opiates and synthetics	6.1
Marijuana	53.0
Barbiturates	2.7
Amphetamines	5.3
Alcohol	1.5
Cocaine	3.4
Hallucinogens	2.7
PCP 1/	.4
Tranquilizers	3.8
Other sedatives or hypnotics	1.1
Other drug types	4.9
Inhalants	4.9
Over-the-counter	-
Other	-
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	264

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	13.6	7.5	51.8	2.5	5.0	2.0	3.5	3.0	0.5	4.0	1.0	5.5	100.0	199
Female	20.0	1.5	56.9	3.1	6.2	-	3.1	1.5	-	3.1	1.5	3.1	100.0	65
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	6.0	7.4	56.7	3.2	5.5	1.8	3.7	3.2	.5	4.6	1.4	6.0	100.0	217
Black	75.0	-	18.8	-	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	32
Hispanic	12.5	-	75.0	-	-	-	12.5	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	8
Mexican	-	-	85.7	-	-	-	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	7
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Other	28.6	-	71.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	7
American Indian	33.3	-	66.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	6
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	1.5	-	82.4	-	2.9	-	-	1.5	-	4.4	1.5	5.9	100.0	68
18 to 19 years	2.6	2.6	60.5	-	2.6	-	2.6	10.5	-	2.6	-	15.8	100.0	38
20 to 24 years	10.3	6.4	51.3	6.4	6.4	1.3	6.4	2.6	1.3	2.6	1.3	3.8	100.0	78
25 to 29 years	31.8	13.6	31.8	2.3	6.8	2.3	6.8	-	-	4.5	-	-	100.0	44
30 to 44 years	51.6	12.9	16.1	-	9.7	6.5	-	-	-	-	3.2	-	100.0	31
Over 44 years	-	-	25.0	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	4
All clients	15.2	6.1	53.0	2.7	5.3	1.5	3.4	2.7	.4	3.8	1.1	4.9	100.0	264

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SEX													
Male	67.5	93.8	73.6	71.4	71.4	100.0	77.8	85.7	100.0	80.0	66.7	84.6	75.4
Female	32.5	6.3	26.4	28.6	28.6	-	22.2	14.3	-	20.0	33.3	15.4	24.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	40	16	140	7	14	4	9	7	1	10	3	13	264
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	32.5	100.0	87.9	100.0	85.7	100.0	88.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	82.2
Black	60.0	-	4.3	-	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.1
Hispanic	2.5	-	4.3	-	-	-	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	3.0
Mexican	-	-	4.3	-	-	-	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	2.7
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Other	5.0	-	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7
American Indian	5.0	-	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	40	16	140	7	14	4	9	7	1	10	3	13	264
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	2.5	-	40.3	-	14.3	-	-	14.3	-	30.0	33.3	30.8	25.9
18 to 19 years	2.5	6.3	16.5	-	7.1	-	11.1	57.1	-	10.0	-	46.2	14.4
20 to 24 years	20.0	31.3	28.8	71.4	35.7	25.0	55.6	28.6	100.0	20.0	33.3	23.1	29.7
25 to 29 years	35.0	37.5	10.1	14.3	21.4	25.0	33.3	-	-	20.0	-	-	16.7
30 to 44 years	40.0	25.0	3.6	-	21.4	50.0	-	-	-	-	33.3	-	11.8
Over 44 years	-	-	.7	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	20.0	-	-	1.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	40	16	139	7	14	4	9	7	1	10	3	13	263
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	55.0	50.0	60.7	28.6	35.7	25.0	33.3	85.7	100.0	70.0	100.0	76.9	58.0
Not seeking work	30.0	18.8	44.3	14.3	28.6	-	11.1	57.1	-	40.0	33.3	38.5	36.7
Seeking work	25.0	31.3	16.4	14.3	7.1	25.0	22.2	28.6	100.0	30.0	65.7	38.5	21.2
Employed	45.0	50.0	39.3	71.4	64.3	75.0	66.7	14.3	-	30.0	-	23.1	42.0
Part-time	10.0	6.3	9.3	28.6	14.3	-	22.2	-	-	-	-	-	9.1
Full-time	35.0	43.8	30.0	42.9	50.0	75.0	44.4	14.3	-	30.0	-	23.1	33.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	40	16	140	7	14	4	9	7	1	10	3	13	264
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	7.5	6.3	32.4	-	7.1	25.0	11.1	42.9	-	20.0	33.3	69.2	25.5
10 to 11	30.0	25.0	29.5	-	14.3	50.0	11.1	14.3	-	10.0	33.3	7.7	25.1
12	42.5	43.8	32.4	85.7	78.6	-	55.6	42.9	100.0	60.0	-	23.1	39.5
Greater than 12	20.0	25.0	5.8	14.3	-	25.0	22.2	-	-	10.0	33.3	-	9.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	40	16	139	7	14	4	9	7	1	10	3	13	263
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	69.4	62.5	48.2	71.4	50.0	-	55.6	100.0	100.0	50.0	-	61.5	54.9
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	2.8	12.5	16.5	14.3	7.1	-	44.4	-	-	10.0	66.7	15.4	14.5
Other private insurance	8.3	25.0	20.1	-	35.7	-	-	-	-	30.0	-	23.1	18.0
Medicaid/Medicare	16.7	-	8.6	14.3	7.1	-	-	-	-	10.0	33.3	-	8.6
CHAMPUS	-	-	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0
Other public funds for health care	2.8	-	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	36	16	139	7	14	-	9	7	1	10	3	13	255
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	40.0	62.5	40.7	42.9	42.9	25.0	55.6	28.6	-	50.0	33.3	15.4	40.9
1	37.5	25.0	30.0	14.3	35.7	25.0	22.2	14.3	100.0	10.0	-	23.1	28.8
2	17.5	-	15.7	42.9	-	25.0	11.1	42.9	-	20.0	33.3	30.8	16.7
3	5.0	6.3	7.9	-	14.3	25.0	-	-	-	10.0	33.3	7.7	7.6
4	-	6.3	2.9	-	-	-	11.1	14.3	-	10.0	-	7.7	3.4
5	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.7	1.5
6-10	-	-	.7	-	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.7	1.1
11 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	40	16	140	7	14	4	9	7	1	10	3	13	264

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
Voluntary	60.0	87.5	64.0	83.3	78.6	-	44.4	57.1	100.0	70.0	100.0	76.9	65.6
Self referral	35.0	37.5	18.7	33.3	35.7	-	-	-	-	60.0	33.3	15.4	23.7
Hospital	5.0	6.3	2.9	16.7	21.4	-	22.2	14.3	100.0	-	-	-	5.7
Community mental health center	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	11.1	-	-	-	-	7.7	1.5
Community services agencies/individual	-	-	10.1	-	14.3	-	-	28.6	-	-	33.3	-	7.3
Family/friend	12.5	18.8	17.3	33.3	7.1	-	11.1	14.3	-	-	-	23.1	15.3
Employer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
School	-	-	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5
Other voluntary 1/	7.5	25.0	10.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.0	33.3	30.8	10.7
Non-voluntary	30.0	12.5	36.0	16.7	21.4	25.0	55.6	42.9	-	30.0	-	23.1	31.7
TASC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Federal/State/county probation	5.0	-	20.9	16.7	7.1	25.0	33.3	14.3	-	-	-	-	14.5
Federal/State/county parole	12.5	6.3	4.3	-	7.1	-	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	5.3
Other non-voluntary	12.5	6.3	10.8	-	7.1	-	11.1	28.6	-	30.0	-	23.1	11.8
Bureau of Prisons 2/	10.0	-	-	-	-	75.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	40	16	139	6	14	4	9	7	1	10	3	13	262

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	35.0	6.3	24.5	-	14.3	75.0	11.1	-	-	20.0	-	23.1	22.9
Heroin	-	43.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7
Other opiates	17.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7
Marijuana	17.5	-	-	-	7.1	-	22.2	16.7	100.0	10.0	33.3	46.2	7.6
Barbiturates	2.5	12.5	1.4	-	21.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1
Amphetamines	-	18.8	15.8	-	-	25.0	22.2	-	-	10.0	-	-	11.1
Alcohol	5.0	12.5	40.3	57.1	21.4	-	33.3	33.3	-	20.0	33.3	15.4	29.4
Cocaine	10.0	6.3	4.3	-	7.1	-	-	16.7	-	-	-	-	5.0
Hallucinogens	2.5	-	6.5	-	7.1	-	-	-	-	10.0	-	7.7	5.0
PCP 1/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tranquilizers	7.5	-	2.9	28.6	14.3	-	-	16.7	-	-	33.3	7.7	5.3
Other sedatives	2.5	-	.7	14.3	-	-	11.1	16.7	-	30.0	-	-	3.1
Other	-	-	3.6	-	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	40	16	139	7	14	4	9	6	1	10	3	13	262
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	57.5	43.8	59.4	14.3	21.4	100.0	33.3	-	-	30.0	-	53.8	50.6
Heroin	-	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.7	.8
Other opiates	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Marijuana	12.5	12.5	-	14.3	35.7	-	44.4	14.3	-	30.0	66.7	15.4	9.6
Barbiturates	5.0	6.3	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.7	3.1
Amphetamines	2.5	6.3	10.9	14.3	-	-	22.2	42.9	100.0	10.0	-	-	9.6
Alcohol	5.0	6.3	8.0	14.3	14.3	-	-	-	-	10.0	-	15.4	7.7
Cocaine	2.5	-	5.1	14.3	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8
Hallucinogens	-	6.3	5.8	-	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8
PCP 1/	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8
Tranquilizers	15.0	6.3	.7	14.3	14.3	-	-	14.3	-	-	-	-	4.6
Other sedatives	-	6.3	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.0	-	-	1.5
Other	-	-	3.6	14.3	-	-	-	28.6	-	10.0	33.3	-	3.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	40	16	138	7	14	3	9	7	1	10	3	13	261

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari- juana	Barbi- turates	Amphet- amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu- cino- gens	PCP	Tran- quil- izers	Other seda- tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	35.0	50.0	15.0	28.6	42.9	-	33.3	57.1	100.0	-	66.7	23.1	24.2
Less than once per week	5.0	-	4.3	14.3	-	25.0	-	14.3	-	-	-	15.4	4.9
Once per week	-	-	8.6	-	-	25.0	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	5.3
Several times per week	5.0	6.3	28.6	28.6	14.3	50.0	22.2	28.6	-	30.0	-	30.8	22.7
Daily	55.0	43.8	43.6	28.6	42.9	-	33.3	-	-	70.0	33.3	30.8	42.8
Once daily	5.0	6.3	12.9	14.3	7.1	-	22.2	-	-	-	33.3	7.7	10.2
2 or 3 times daily	32.5	18.8	18.6	-	14.3	-	-	-	-	40.0	-	7.7	18.6
More than 3 times daily	17.5	18.8	12.1	14.3	21.4	-	11.1	-	-	30.0	-	15.4	14.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	40	16	140	7	14	4	9	7	1	10	3	13	264
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	-	12.5	-	85.7	71.4	100.0	11.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	16.7
Smoking	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.7	53.4
Inhalation	-	-	-	-	7.1	-	44.4	-	-	-	-	92.3	6.4
Intramuscular	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Intravenous	97.5	87.5	-	14.3	21.4	-	44.4	-	-	-	-	-	23.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	40	16	140	7	14	4	9	7	1	10	3	13	264
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	2.5	6.3	32.4	28.6	7.1	25.0	-	14.3	-	-	33.3	38.5	22.1
14-15 years	-	6.3	34.5	14.3	-	-	-	42.9	-	30.0	-	38.5	23.2
16-17 years	17.5	18.8	19.4	14.3	42.9	-	-	42.9	-	10.0	-	15.4	19.0
18-19 years	27.5	12.5	6.5	14.3	28.6	-	22.2	-	-	10.0	66.7	7.7	12.5
20-21 years	17.5	12.5	3.6	14.3	-	25.0	33.3	-	-	30.0	-	-	8.4
22-23 years	10.0	18.8	1.4	-	14.3	-	33.3	-	100.0	-	-	-	5.7
24-25 years	15.0	6.3	.7	-	-	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4
Over 25 years	10.0	18.8	1.4	14.3	7.1	25.0	11.1	-	-	20.0	-	-	5.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	40	16	139	7	14	4	9	7	1	10	3	13	263
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	47.5	31.3	86.2	42.9	57.1	100.0	77.8	42.9	-	70.0	33.3	69.2	70.6
1	25.0	31.3	9.4	57.1	14.3	-	22.2	57.1	-	20.0	33.3	23.1	17.6
2	12.5	18.8	4.3	-	14.3	-	-	-	100.0	-	33.3	7.7	7.3
3	12.5	12.5	-	-	14.3	-	-	-	-	10.0	-	-	3.8
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more	2.5	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	40	16	138	7	14	4	9	7	1	10	3	13	262
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	-	-	2.5	33.3	12.5	-	14.3	-	-	-	-	11.1	3.8
1 year	10.5	20.0	9.2	-	12.5	25.0	42.9	-	-	28.6	-	11.1	11.9
2 years	10.5	-	19.3	-	25.0	-	14.3	66.7	-	14.3	-	11.1	17.3
3 years	10.5	-	15.1	33.3	12.5	-	-	33.3	-	28.6	-	11.1	14.1
4 years	5.3	20.0	17.6	-	-	25.0	14.3	-	-	-	-	11.1	14.1
5 years	-	20.0	6.7	-	12.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.1	5.9
6 years	10.5	20.0	3.4	33.3	-	-	14.3	-	-	14.3	-	11.1	5.9
7 years	26.3	-	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.1	8.1
8 years	5.3	-	2.5	-	12.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7
Over 8 years	21.1	20.0	16.0	-	12.5	50.0	-	-	-	14.3	100.0	11.1	16.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	19	5	119	3	8	4	7	3	-	7	1	9	185

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	87.5	100.0	97.1	100.0	92.9	100.0	100.0	57.1	100.0	90.0	100.0	61.5	92.6
Residential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.3	-	-	-	-	.4
Day care	7.5	-	2.9	-	7.1	-	-	28.6	-	10.0	-	38.5	6.2
Hospital	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Prison	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Drug free	50.0	33.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	88.3
Outpatient	40.0	33.3	97.1	100.0	92.9	100.0	100.0	57.1	100.0	90.0	100.0	61.5	81.3
Residential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.3	-	-	-	-	.4
Day care	7.5	-	2.9	-	7.1	-	-	28.6	-	10.0	-	38.5	6.2
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Maintenance	42.5	66.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.5
Outpatient	42.5	66.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.5
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	7.5	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	1.2
Outpatient	5.0	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.8
Hospital	2.5	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.4
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	40	15	137	5	14	4	9	7	1	10	2	13	257

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	94.0	84.2	95.1	100.0	94.1	85.7	100.0	87.5	100.0	72.7	100.0	53.8	90.9
Residential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Day care	6.0	10.5	4.1	-	5.9	14.3	-	12.5	-	18.2	-	46.2	8.0
Hospital	-	5.3	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.1	-	-	1.1
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug free	48.0	68.4	97.5	88.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	86.4
Outpatient	42.0	52.6	93.4	88.9	94.1	85.7	100.0	87.5	100.0	72.7	100.0	53.8	77.7
Residential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Day care	6.0	10.5	4.1	-	5.9	14.3	-	12.5	-	18.2	-	46.2	8.0
Hospital	-	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.1	-	-	.8
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	50.0	31.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.7
Outpatient	50.0	31.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.7
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	2.0	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.8
Outpatient	2.0	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.4
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.4
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other modality	-	-	1.6	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	50	19	122	9	17	7	6	8	1	11	1	13	264

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	2.0	-	3.3	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3
No	98.0	100.0	96.7	88.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	50	19	123	9	17	7	6	8	1	11	1	13	265
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	4.0	15.8	27.6	11.1	-	14.3	33.3	37.5	-	-	-	7.7	17.7
No	96.0	84.2	72.4	88.9	100.0	85.7	66.7	62.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.3	82.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	50	19	123	9	17	7	6	8	1	11	1	13	265
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	42.0	21.1	39.3	66.7	47.1	42.9	50.0	28.6	-	36.4	-	30.8	39.2
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	38.0	52.6	47.5	22.2	29.4	42.9	16.7	57.1	100.0	45.5	100.0	53.8	44.1
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	8.0	21.1	6.6	-	11.8	14.3	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	8.0
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	12.0	5.3	6.6	11.1	11.8	-	-	14.3	-	18.2	-	15.4	8.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	50	19	122	9	17	7	6	7	1	11	1	13	263
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	16.0	21.1	17.1	11.1	17.6	-	50.0	-	-	9.1	-	15.4	16.2
3 to 4	10.0	-	9.8	-	-	-	16.7	-	-	9.1	-	23.1	8.3
5 to 8	2.0	21.1	13.0	22.2	29.4	-	-	50.0	-	9.1	100.0	38.5	14.7
9 to 16	8.0	15.8	26.8	44.4	11.8	14.3	16.7	37.5	100.0	27.3	-	15.4	21.5
17 to 26	10.0	5.3	17.9	-	29.4	42.9	16.7	-	-	18.2	-	7.7	15.1
27 to 52	18.0	26.3	10.6	11.1	11.8	28.6	-	-	-	18.2	-	-	12.8
53 to 78	12.0	-	4.9	-	-	14.3	-	12.5	-	9.1	-	-	5.7
Greater than 78	24.0	10.5	-	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	50	19	123	9	17	7	6	8	1	11	1	13	265
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 to 4	-	-	8.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0
5 to 8	-	-	4.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	4.0
9 to 16	9.1	-	28.0	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	100.0	22.0
17 to 26	9.1	-	20.0	-	66.7	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	18.0
27 to 52	27.3	100.0	16.0	33.3	33.3	100.0	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	26.0
53 to 78	9.1	-	24.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.0
Greater than 78	45.5	-	-	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	1	25	3	3	2	1	1	-	2	-	1	50

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/ referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	16.0	6.0	6.0	-	62.0	9.0	2.0	100.0	50
Other opiates	-	5.3	5.3	-	94.2	5.3	-	100.0	19
Non-Rx methadone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other opiates and synthetics	-	5.3	5.3	-	84.2	5.3	-	100.0	19
Marijuana	6.5	13.8	8.1	5.7	63.4	2.4	-	100.0	123
Barbiturates	-	33.3	11.1	11.1	44.4	-	-	100.0	9
Amphetamines	5.9	11.8	-	5.9	76.5	-	-	100.0	17
Alcohol	-	28.6	42.9	-	14.3	-	14.3	100.0	7
Cocaine	16.7	-	16.7	-	66.7	-	-	100.0	6
Hallucinogens	12.5	-	25.0	-	62.5	-	-	100.0	8
PCP	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	1
Tranquilizers	-	18.2	9.1	27.3	45.5	-	-	100.0	11
Other sedatives or hypnotics	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Other drug types	7.7	-	7.7	-	84.6	-	-	100.0	13
Inhalants	7.7	-	7.7	-	84.6	-	-	100.0	13
Over-the-counter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All clients	7.5	11.3	8.7	4.5	63.8	3.0	1.1	100.0	265
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	12.9	4.8	6.5	-	67.7	6.5	1.6	100.0	62
Residential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Day care	-	20.0	-	-	60.0	20.0	-	100.0	5
Hospital	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug free	7.7	11.5	7.7	-	65.4	3.8	3.8	100.0	26
Outpatient	9.1	9.1	9.1	-	68.2	-	4.5	100.0	22
Residential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Day care	-	25.0	-	-	50.0	25.0	-	100.0	4
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	16.2	2.7	5.4	-	67.6	8.1	-	100.0	37
Outpatient	16.2	2.7	5.4	-	67.6	8.1	-	100.0	37
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Detoxification	-	-	-	-	80.0	20.0	-	100.0	5
Outpatient	-	-	-	-	66.7	33.3	-	100.0	3
Hospital	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Other environments	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All opiate clients	11.8	5.9	5.9	-	67.6	7.4	1.5	100.0	68
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	6.3	13.5	8.9	6.3	62.5	1.6	1.0	100.0	192
Outpatient	4.7	14.0	8.2	7.0	63.2	1.8	1.2	100.0	171
Residential	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Day care	21.1	5.3	15.8	-	57.9	-	-	100.0	19
Hospital	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All non-opiate clients	6.3	13.5	8.9	6.3	62.5	1.6	1.0	100.0	192

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	13.9
Other opiates	14.2
Non-Rx methadone	.3
Other opiates and synthetics	13.9
Marijuana	21.9
Barbiturates	5.9
Amphetamines	8.0
Alcohol	6.8
Cocaine	2.8
Hallucinogens	4.2
PCP 1/	.4
Tranquilizers	7.9
Other sedatives or hypnotics	2.7
Other drug types	11.4
Inhalants	9.9
Over-the-counter	.5
Other	1.0
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	1,578

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	15.1	13.1	24.2	5.1	7.6	8.5	3.6	3.8	0.4	5.0	2.0	11.6	100.0	1,118
Female	10.9	17.0	16.1	7.8	8.9	2.6	.9	5.2	.4	14.8	4.6	10.9	100.0	460
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	5.1	15.5	24.5	7.0	7.8	7.3	1.9	4.5	.5	9.1	3.1	13.8	100.0	1,273
Black	51.5	8.9	10.6	1.0	8.5	4.8	5.8	3.4	-	2.7	1.4	1.4	100.0	293
Hispanic	22.2	11.1	-	11.1	22.2	-	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	9
Mexican	33.3	-	-	33.3	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	3
Puerto Rican	25.0	25.0	-	-	25.0	-	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	4
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Other	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
American Indian	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	-	2.2	52.4	1.8	2.7	3.1	-	8.0	.4	2.2	.4	26.7	100.0	225
18 to 19 years	-	2.9	37.2	5.1	8.8	4.4	1.5	8.0	-	5.1	5.1	21.9	100.0	137
20 to 24 years	5.2	14.7	24.3	9.0	8.3	5.7	2.4	5.7	.5	7.8	4.5	12.1	100.0	423
25 to 29 years	24.7	17.9	12.2	6.3	12.8	6.8	5.2	1.9	.5	4.3	2.2	5.2	100.0	368
30 to 44 years	26.8	21.0	6.8	3.8	6.8	10.4	3.6	1.9	.3	12.8	1.6	4.1	100.0	366
Over 44 years	12.5	17.9	1.8	12.5	1.8	12.5	-	-	-	28.6	3.6	8.9	100.0	56
All clients	13.9	14.2	21.9	5.9	8.0	6.8	2.8	4.2	.4	7.9	2.7	11.4	100.0	1,578

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SEX													
Male	77.2	65.2	78.6	61.3	67.5	88.8	90.9	64.2	66.7	45.2	51.2	72.2	70.8
Female	22.8	34.8	21.4	38.7	32.5	11.2	9.1	35.8	33.3	54.8	48.8	27.8	29.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	219	224	345	93	126	107	44	67	6	124	43	180	1,578
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	29.8	87.9	90.4	95.7	78.6	86.9	54.5	85.1	100.0	93.5	90.7	97.8	80.7
Black	69.3	11.6	9.0	3.2	19.8	13.1	38.6	14.9	-	6.5	9.3	2.2	18.6
Hispanic	.9	.4	-	1.1	1.6	-	6.8	-	-	-	-	-	.6
Mexican	.5	-	-	1.1	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Puerto Rican	.5	.4	-	-	.8	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Other	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
American Indian	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	218	224	345	93	126	107	44	67	6	124	43	180	1,577
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	-	2.2	34.4	4.3	4.8	6.5	-	26.9	16.7	4.0	2.3	33.3	14.3
18 to 19 years	-	1.8	14.9	7.5	9.5	5.6	4.5	16.4	-	5.6	16.3	16.7	8.7
20 to 24 years	10.1	27.7	30.0	40.9	27.8	22.4	22.7	35.8	33.3	26.6	44.2	28.3	26.9
25 to 29 years	41.7	29.5	13.1	24.7	37.3	23.4	43.2	10.4	33.3	12.9	18.6	10.6	23.4
30 to 44 years	45.0	34.4	7.3	15.1	19.8	35.5	29.5	10.4	16.7	37.9	14.0	8.3	23.2
Over 44 years	3.2	4.5	.3	7.5	.8	6.5	-	-	-	12.9	4.7	2.8	3.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	218	224	343	93	126	107	44	67	6	124	43	180	1,575
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	73.5	68.8	61.4	78.5	73.0	63.6	67.4	70.1	66.7	62.1	65.1	81.7	69.2
Not seeking work	65.3	52.7	45.8	57.0	56.3	44.9	60.5	52.2	33.3	50.8	46.5	60.0	53.6
Seeking work	8.2	16.1	15.7	21.5	16.7	18.7	7.0	17.9	33.3	11.3	18.6	21.7	15.7
Employed	26.5	31.3	38.6	21.5	27.0	36.4	32.6	29.9	33.3	37.9	34.9	18.3	30.8
Part-time	5.0	6.7	11.0	4.3	4.0	2.8	-	16.4	-	8.1	4.7	9.4	7.4
Full-time	21.5	24.6	27.5	17.2	23.0	33.6	32.6	13.4	33.3	29.8	30.2	8.9	23.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	219	224	345	93	126	107	43	67	6	124	43	180	1,577
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	15.5	18.3	32.4	22.6	24.6	23.4	4.5	25.4	16.7	24.2	16.3	58.9	27.0
10 to 11	28.3	14.7	30.9	26.9	27.8	29.0	22.7	47.8	33.3	21.0	23.3	25.0	26.5
12	42.9	41.1	27.1	34.4	36.5	35.5	43.2	22.4	33.3	31.5	27.9	9.4	31.7
Greater than 12	13.2	25.9	9.6	16.1	11.1	12.1	29.5	4.5	16.7	23.4	32.6	6.7	14.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	219	224	343	93	126	107	44	67	6	124	43	180	1,576
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	26.7	38.6	35.9	36.8	34.3	55.2	45.0	45.5	75.0	33.6	30.0	22.9	35.4
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	4.0	9.0	14.7	9.2	6.5	4.6	10.0	12.1	-	15.6	22.5	3.4	9.9
Other private insurance	5.0	8.6	10.2	3.4	5.6	4.6	10.0	3.0	-	8.2	2.5	4.5	6.8
Medicaid/Medicare	2.0	2.4	.3	2.3	1.9	-	5.0	1.5	-	5.7	-	4.5	2.1
CHAMPUS	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	25.0	1.6	-	-	.3
Other public funds for health care	62.4	41.4	38.9	47.1	51.9	35.6	30.0	37.9	-	35.2	45.0	64.8	45.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	101	210	334	87	108	87	20	66	4	122	40	179	1,358
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	36.1	45.1	48.1	43.0	52.4	31.8	34.1	49.3	16.7	66.1	65.1	33.9	44.7
1	34.7	30.8	35.4	29.0	20.6	29.0	40.9	38.8	50.0	16.1	14.0	26.7	29.9
2	12.3	8.5	10.7	4.3	11.1	9.3	9.1	3.0	16.7	7.3	14.0	17.2	10.4
3	5.9	9.4	2.6	9.7	4.0	9.3	4.5	1.5	16.7	4.0	2.3	9.4	6.0
4	1.8	1.3	1.7	3.2	3.2	4.7	4.5	1.5	-	2.4	-	3.9	2.4
5	1.8	1.8	.6	2.2	3.2	2.8	-	1.5	-	.8	2.3	1.7	1.6
6-10	5.0	3.1	.9	6.5	4.0	8.4	6.8	1.5	-	1.6	2.3	5.6	3.7
11 or more	2.3	-	-	2.2	1.6	4.7	-	3.0	-	1.6	-	1.7	1.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	219	224	345	93	126	107	44	67	6	124	43	180	1,578

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	32.6	85.3	57.1	67.7	65.1	72.9	40.9	79.1	66.7	90.3	81.4	54.4	63.5
Self referral	22.9	50.9	18.0	25.8	34.1	43.0	18.2	29.9	-	34.7	39.5	16.7	29.0
Hospital	.9	5.8	4.6	8.6	4.0	5.6	-	13.4	16.7	8.1	11.6	4.4	5.3
Community mental health center	1.4	6.3	2.0	14.0	5.6	4.7	6.8	4.5	33.3	9.7	-	1.7	4.6
Community services agencies/individual	3.7	6.3	8.7	10.8	5.6	8.4	2.3	11.9	-	21.0	7.0	18.9	9.5
Family/friend	3.2	11.2	14.8	4.3	10.3	7.5	6.8	17.9	16.7	10.5	20.9	7.8	10.1
Employer	-	1.3	.3	1.1	-	-	4.5	-	-	.8	-	-	.5
School	-	-	7.0	-	.8	-	-	1.5	-	.8	-	1.7	1.9
Other voluntary 1/	.5	3.6	1.7	3.2	4.8	3.7	2.3	-	-	4.8	2.3	3.3	2.7
Non-voluntary	14.2	8.5	40.0	25.8	20.6	8.4	4.5	19.4	-	8.1	11.6	45.0	22.7
TASC	-	-	-	-	-	.9	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Federal/State/county probation	2.8	4.5	31.9	15.1	11.1	4.7	2.3	14.9	-	6.5	9.3	32.8	15.3
Federal/State/county parole	11.0	2.2	4.3	9.7	5.6	.9	-	1.5	-	-	2.3	3.9	4.4
Other non-voluntary	.5	1.8	3.8	1.1	4.0	1.9	-	3.0	-	1.6	-	8.3	2.9
Bureau of Prisons 2/	53.2	6.3	2.9	6.5	14.3	18.7	54.5	1.5	33.3	1.6	7.0	.6	13.8
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	218	224	345	93	126	107	44	67	6	124	43	180	1,577

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	38.7	34.4	47.7	12.9	19.8	20.6	18.2	6.0	16.7	34.1	18.6	34.7	32.4
Heroin	-	10.0	.6	1.1	2.4	.9	20.5	1.5	-	-	-	-	2.5
Other opiates	14.7	.9	-	6.5	4.8	1.9	4.5	1.5	-	4.9	7.0	-	3.8
Marijuana	10.1	6.8	-	14.0	26.2	29.0	31.8	31.3	16.7	15.4	9.3	28.4	14.2
Barbiturates	4.1	12.2	3.5	-	14.3	12.1	4.5	4.5	-	8.9	-	1.1	6.2
Amphetamines	6.5	6.3	6.4	16.1	-	7.5	-	20.9	-	2.4	11.6	1.7	6.3
Alcohol	3.7	6.3	26.2	20.4	11.9	-	4.5	9.0	-	16.3	16.3	30.1	14.9
Cocaine	18.9	2.7	2.3	1.1	4.8	4.7	-	9.0	-	.8	2.3	.6	4.9
Hallucinogens	1.8	1.8	4.1	7.5	7.1	5.6	-	-	33.3	2.4	7.0	-	3.3
PCP 1/	-	.9	.9	-	-	.9	4.5	3.0	-	1.6	-	-	.8
Tranquilizers	-	6.3	3.5	14.0	4.0	9.3	-	9.0	-	-	27.9	3.4	5.0
Other sedatives	.9	10.0	2.0	5.4	4.8	3.7	9.1	1.5	16.7	7.3	-	-	3.9
Other	.5	1.4	2.9	1.1	-	3.7	2.3	3.0	16.7	5.7	-	-	1.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	217	221	344	93	126	107	44	67	6	123	43	176	1,567
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	72.0	63.6	77.7	46.2	54.0	58.5	63.6	33.3	33.3	59.7	36.6	73.0	64.4
Heroin	-	.5	-	1.1	1.6	.9	2.3	-	-	.8	2.4	-	.5
Other opiates	1.8	-	.3	6.5	.8	1.9	-	-	-	3.2	4.9	.6	1.3
Marijuana	11.9	9.5	-	18.3	16.7	9.4	11.4	27.3	16.7	10.5	22.0	11.8	10.3
Barbiturates	2.3	5.0	3.8	-	4.8	2.8	-	6.1	16.7	-	-	-	2.7
Amphetamines	2.8	5.9	3.5	3.2	-	8.5	4.5	6.1	-	7.3	9.8	2.2	4.2
Alcohol	4.6	4.5	3.2	8.6	8.7	-	6.8	15.2	-	11.3	12.2	12.4	6.6
Cocaine	.9	2.7	.3	5.4	2.4	2.8	-	3.0	-	2.4	-	-	1.6
Hallucinogens	1.8	1.4	4.3	5.4	4.0	5.7	4.5	-	-	1.6	4.9	-	2.8
PCP 1/	-	.9	.9	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Tranquilizers	1.4	4.5	2.0	4.3	1.6	3.8	-	3.0	16.7	-	7.3	-	2.3
Other sedatives	.5	.9	1.7	1.1	3.2	4.7	6.8	6.1	16.7	1.6	-	-	1.9
Other	-	.5	2.3	-	1.6	.9	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	218	220	345	93	126	106	44	66	6	124	41	178	1,567

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	21.1	13.4	4.1	16.1	23.0	2.8	4.5	16.4	33.3	8.9	11.9	10.0	11.8
Less than once per week	1.8	4.9	4.1	4.3	9.5	.9	9.1	20.9	-	3.2	4.8	10.6	5.7
Once per week	2.8	1.3	5.3	7.5	3.2	3.7	9.1	13.4	-	4.0	2.4	7.8	4.8
Several times per week	9.2	8.5	30.8	18.3	17.5	25.2	18.2	28.4	16.7	15.3	35.7	37.2	21.6
Daily	65.1	71.9	55.7	53.8	46.8	67.3	59.1	20.9	50.0	68.5	45.2	34.4	56.2
Once daily	17.4	19.2	16.1	15.1	11.9	6.5	15.9	13.4	16.7	16.9	7.1	14.4	15.2
2 or 3 times daily	31.2	29.9	24.6	23.7	23.8	23.4	18.2	6.0	16.7	29.0	14.3	15.0	24.0
More than 3 times daily	16.5	22.8	15.0	15.1	11.1	37.4	25.0	1.5	16.7	22.6	23.8	5.0	16.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	218	224	341	93	126	107	44	67	6	124	42	180	1,572
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	.9	47.5	7.3	92.5	77.0	100.0	4.5	86.6	66.7	97.6	97.7	13.3	42.8
Smoking	-	-	92.2	-	-	-	2.3	1.5	16.7	-	-	-	20.4
Inhalation	4.1	1.8	.3	1.1	-	-	56.8	4.5	-	.8	-	86.7	12.7
Intramuscular	3.2	3.2	-	1.1	2.4	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	1.2
Intravenous	91.7	47.5	.3	5.4	20.6	-	34.1	7.5	16.7	1.6	2.3	-	22.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	217	221	344	93	126	107	44	67	6	124	43	180	1,572
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	.9	2.3	30.4	10.8	7.9	24.3	-	14.9	-	4.9	2.3	27.8	14.3
14-15 years	8.0	9.0	24.6	19.4	11.9	21.5	7.0	14.9	-	5.7	14.0	28.9	16.3
16-17 years	17.4	13.5	24.3	14.0	18.3	22.4	18.6	34.3	16.7	13.8	20.9	10.6	18.3
18-19 years	18.3	20.7	10.5	15.1	15.9	10.3	14.0	19.4	16.7	10.6	9.3	11.7	14.3
20-21 years	16.4	13.1	3.8	10.8	15.1	10.3	11.6	7.5	33.3	9.8	23.3	4.4	10.2
22-23 years	12.7	12.2	2.6	6.5	10.3	5.6	14.0	4.5	16.7	8.9	14.0	5.0	7.9
24-25 years	12.7	7.7	.9	4.3	7.1	.9	14.0	1.5	-	6.5	7.0	2.2	5.3
Over 25 years	13.6	21.6	2.9	19.4	13.5	4.7	20.9	3.0	16.7	39.8	9.3	9.4	13.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	213	222	342	93	126	107	43	67	6	123	43	180	1,565
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	39.0	44.6	83.5	67.0	63.5	60.7	63.6	76.1	66.7	63.4	72.1	60.0	62.2
1	33.5	24.6	11.6	15.4	23.8	18.7	22.7	14.9	16.7	20.3	14.0	23.3	20.7
2	13.8	14.7	1.4	7.7	7.1	8.4	11.4	7.5	16.7	10.6	14.0	10.6	9.0
3	7.3	6.3	1.2	3.3	3.2	2.8	-	1.5	-	3.3	-	3.3	3.5
4	3.2	4.5	1.7	2.2	-	3.7	2.3	-	-	-	-	1.7	2.1
5 or more	3.2	5.4	.6	4.4	2.4	5.6	-	-	-	2.4	-	1.1	2.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	218	224	345	91	126	107	44	67	6	123	43	180	1,574
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	-	8.0	3.5	3.3	3.7	-	-	19.6	-	12.8	-	16.7	6.2
1 year	2.4	8.0	10.1	8.2	8.7	3.1	7.1	11.8	-	14.1	9.7	25.0	10.4
2 years	4.8	11.0	17.7	9.8	11.2	6.2	14.3	13.7	-	9.0	25.8	15.7	13.1
3 years	4.8	11.0	16.0	11.5	15.0	4.6	21.4	9.8	25.0	10.3	19.4	12.0	12.5
4 years	3.6	8.0	14.9	13.1	10.0	3.1	10.7	7.8	25.0	6.4	12.9	9.3	10.1
5 years	2.4	6.0	10.4	13.1	6.3	9.2	3.6	7.8	-	7.7	-	2.8	7.3
6 years	6.0	13.0	4.9	11.5	2.5	7.7	7.1	2.0	25.0	6.4	3.2	1.9	5.9
7 years	8.4	6.0	7.3	6.6	5.0	7.7	10.7	2.0	-	6.4	12.9	2.8	6.4
8 years	15.7	4.0	3.1	4.9	10.0	1.5	7.1	7.8	25.0	6.4	6.5	2.8	5.6
Over 8 years	51.8	25.0	12.2	18.0	27.5	56.9	17.9	17.6	-	20.5	9.7	11.1	22.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	83	100	288	61	80	65	28	51	4	78	31	108	977

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug wa. reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	29.2	69.5	93.2	53.3	57.4	22.4	19.0	79.7	40.0	75.2	81.4	94.2	66.3
Residential	5.9	20.2	3.6	34.8	21.3	39.3	16.7	17.2	20.0	23.1	11.6	4.0	14.8
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	2.3	2.7	-	-	.8	15.0	2.4	-	-	-	-	.6	1.9
Prison	62.6	7.6	3.3	12.0	20.5	23.4	61.9	3.1	40.0	1.7	7.0	1.2	17.0
Drug free	82.6	52.5	99.1	92.4	99.2	74.8	100.0	98.4	100.0	91.7	97.7	98.3	87.3
Outpatient	15.5	30.9	92.3	53.3	57.4	21.5	19.0	78.1	40.0	73.6	81.4	93.1	58.2
Residential	4.6	13.5	3.6	27.2	21.3	29.9	16.7	17.2	20.0	16.5	9.3	4.0	12.0
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	.4	-	-	-	-	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Prison	62.6	7.6	3.3	12.0	20.5	23.4	61.9	3.1	40.0	1.7	7.0	1.2	17.0
Maintenance	8.7	30.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6
Outpatient	8.7	30.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	8.7	16.6	N/A	7.6	N/A	25.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.6	2.3	N/A	6.4
Outpatient	5.0	7.6	N/A	-	N/A	.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	1.9
Hospital	2.3	2.2	N/A	-	N/A	15.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	1.7
Other environments	1.4	6.7	N/A	7.6	N/A	9.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.6	2.3	N/A	2.8
Other modality	-	.4	.9	-	.8	-	-	1.6	-	1.7	-	1.7	.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	219	223	336	92	122	107	42	64	5	121	43	173	1,547

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	29.4	68.8	87.3	54.9	56.1	34.1	17.6	69.0	20.0	72.4	81.1	90.2	62.9
Residential	13.6	22.4	5.5	30.8	16.8	44.0	17.6	20.7	40.0	25.3	13.5	7.4	16.8
Day care	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	-	.2
Hospital	2.2	2.1	.7	-	2.8	13.2	5.9	-	-	-	-	1.2	2.1
Prison	54.8	6.8	5.9	14.3	24.3	8.8	58.8	10.3	40.0	2.3	2.7	1.2	18.0
Drug free	89.0	55.7	94.1	89.0	95.3	73.6	94.1	94.8	80.0	88.5	83.8	77.9	84.1
Outpatient	21.0	33.3	83.4	51.6	53.3	34.1	14.7	67.2	20.0	65.5	73.0	73.0	52.6
Residential	12.9	15.6	4.6	23.1	16.8	30.8	17.6	17.2	20.0	20.7	8.1	3.7	13.2
Day care	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Hospital	.4	.5	-	-	.9	-	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Prison	54.8	6.3	5.9	14.3	24.3	8.8	58.8	10.3	40.0	2.3	2.7	1.2	17.9
Maintenance	5.9	28.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.3
Outpatient	5.9	28.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.2
Other environments	-	.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.1
Detoxification	5.1	12.0	N/A	8.8	N/A	25.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.6	5.4	N/A	6.2
Outpatient	2.6	4.7	N/A	1.1	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	1.2
Hospital	1.8	1.6	N/A	-	N/A	13.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	1.8
Other environments	.7	5.7	N/A	7.7	N/A	12.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.6	5.4	N/A	3.2
Other modality	-	3.6	3.9	2.2	.9	1.1	-	1.7	-	5.7	10.8	18.4	4.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	272	192	307	91	107	91	34	58	5	87	37	163	1,444

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	6.6	1.0	1.6	2.2	4.7	3.3	5.9	8.6	20.0	-	-	0.6	3.0
No	93.4	99.0	98.4	97.8	95.3	96.7	94.1	91.4	80.0	100.0	100.0	99.4	97.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	272	192	307	91	107	91	34	58	5	87	37	164	1,445
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	20.8	4.2	26.4	12.1	16.8	8.8	17.6	22.4	-	5.7	2.7	26.8	17.4
No	79.2	95.8	73.6	87.9	83.2	91.2	82.4	77.6	100.0	94.3	97.3	73.2	82.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	274	192	307	91	107	91	34	58	5	87	37	164	1,447
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	13.2	25.7	34.9	17.6	21.5	22.0	14.7	31.0	-	29.9	18.9	11.0	22.5
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	74.4	60.7	47.6	68.1	68.2	69.2	70.6	55.2	80.0	57.5	67.6	75.0	63.7
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	5.9	5.8	7.5	5.5	3.7	8.8	11.8	3.4	20.0	6.9	8.1	6.1	6.4
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	6.6	7.9	10.1	8.8	6.5	-	2.9	10.3	-	5.7	5.4	7.9	7.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	273	191	307	91	107	91	34	58	5	87	37	164	1,445
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	4.7	18.2	8.5	23.3	14.0	44.0	8.8	15.5	20.0	18.4	16.2	10.4	14.0
3 to 4	2.6	7.3	7.2	8.9	9.3	9.9	8.8	5.2	-	14.9	13.5	3.0	6.8
5 to 8	6.2	20.3	13.4	10.0	18.7	13.2	17.6	24.1	-	16.1	13.5	14.0	13.8
9 to 16	12.8	17.2	27.4	18.9	16.8	7.7	8.8	20.7	-	17.2	35.1	28.7	19.6
17 to 26	9.9	13.0	24.4	15.6	15.0	6.6	8.8	17.2	20.0	17.2	5.4	18.3	15.5
27 to 52	20.1	13.0	13.0	11.1	15.0	11.0	29.4	8.6	40.0	14.9	5.4	12.8	14.5
53 to 78	10.2	5.2	1.3	6.7	4.7	7.7	5.9	3.4	20.0	-	8.1	7.3	5.5
Greater than 78	33.6	5.7	4.9	5.6	6.5	-	11.8	5.2	-	1.1	2.7	5.5	10.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	274	192	307	90	107	91	34	58	5	87	37	164	1,446
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	-	11.1	3.0	-	10.0	13.3	-	-	-	12.5	25.0	2.9	4.2
3 to 4	1.5	6.7	3.8	11.5	6.7	16.7	7.1	-	-	6.3	-	8.6	5.3
5 to 8	2.3	6.7	12.1	7.7	10.0	26.7	14.3	15.4	-	18.8	-	8.6	9.5
9 to 16	7.7	11.1	33.3	26.9	13.3	3.3	7.1	30.8	-	25.0	25.0	17.1	18.3
17 to 26	12.3	13.3	28.0	19.2	13.3	13.3	7.1	23.1	-	6.3	25.0	25.7	18.3
27 to 52	25.4	17.8	12.9	15.4	23.3	16.7	35.7	23.1	100.0	31.3	-	28.6	20.6
53 to 78	10.8	15.6	1.5	7.7	10.0	10.0	14.3	7.7	-	-	25.0	2.9	7.6
Greater than 78	40.0	17.8	5.3	11.5	13.3	-	14.3	-	-	-	-	5.7	16.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	130	45	132	26	30	30	14	13	1	16	4	35	476

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/ referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	39.8	7.7	19.3	9.1	23.0	1.1	-	100.0	274
Other opiates	18.2	5.2	13.0	9.9	44.8	8.3	0.5	100.0	192
Non-Rx methadone	-	-	25.0	25.0	50.0	-	-	100.0	4
Other opiates and synthetics	18.6	5.3	12.8	9.6	44.7	8.5	.5	100.0	188
Marijuana	18.2	24.8	7.2	3.3	45.3	1.3	-	100.0	307
Barbiturates	20.9	8.8	11.0	5.5	49.5	4.4	-	100.0	91
Amphetamines	24.3	3.7	8.4	6.5	53.3	3.7	-	100.0	107
Alcohol	28.6	4.4	23.1	3.3	39.6	1.1	-	100.0	91
Cocaine	38.2	2.9	26.5	11.8	17.6	2.9	-	100.0	34
Hallucinogens	13.8	8.6	13.8	6.9	56.9	-	-	100.0	58
PCP	20.0	-	20.0	-	60.0	-	-	100.0	5
Tranquilizers	14.9	3.4	8.0	-	72.4	1.1	-	100.0	87
Other sedatives or hypnotics	5.4	5.4	21.6	5.4	56.8	5.4	-	100.0	37
Other drug types	12.2	9.1	6.7	2.4	62.8	6.1	.6	100.0	164
Inhalants	11.9	9.3	6.6	2.6	62.9	6.6	-	100.0	151
Over-the-counter	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	2
Other	18.2	9.1	9.1	-	54.5	-	9.1	100.0	11
All clients	22.7	10.3	12.7	5.7	45.3	3.2	.1	100.0	1,447
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	30.3	4.3	9.6	7.2	40.4	8.2	-	100.0	208
Residential	18.6	1.7	15.3	13.6	45.8	3.4	1.7	100.0	59
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	7.7	38.5	-	53.8	-	-	100.0	13
Prison	37.0	10.5	24.3	11.6	16.6	-	-	100.0	181
Drug free	31.3	8.6	16.8	10.5	31.6	1.0	.3	100.0	304
Outpatient	26.8	7.3	4.9	4.9	53.7	2.4	-	100.0	82
Residential	15.4	-	7.7	17.9	53.8	2.6	2.6	100.0	39
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	33.3	33.3	-	33.3	-	-	100.0	3
Prison	37.2	10.6	23.9	11.7	16.7	-	-	100.0	180
Maintenance	33.3	3.3	13.3	7.8	27.8	14.4	-	100.0	90
Outpatient	33.0	3.4	12.5	8.0	28.4	14.8	-	100.0	88
Other environments	50.0	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Detoxification	24.2	1.5	22.7	7.6	39.4	4.5	-	100.0	66
Outpatient	32.4	-	13.5	10.8	37.8	5.4	-	100.0	37
Hospital	-	-	40.0	-	60.0	-	-	100.0	10
Other environments	21.1	5.3	31.6	5.3	31.6	5.3	-	100.0	19
Other modality	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
All opiate clients	30.6	6.5	16.9	9.5	32.1	4.1	.2	100.0	461
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	19.8	12.8	7.4	4.4	52.6	3.0	-	100.0	892
Outpatient	13.3	17.0	4.9	2.8	58.3	3.7	-	100.0	671
Residential	30.1	-	4.9	8.9	55.3	.8	-	100.0	123
Day care	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Hospital	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Prison	52.1	-	28.1	9.4	9.4	1.0	-	100.0	96
Other modality	10.0	5.0	45.0	-	40.0	-	-	100.0	60
All non-opiate clients	19.2	12.3	9.8	4.1	51.8	2.8	-	100.0	952

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

LOUISIANA

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	27.8
Other opiates	16.6
Non-Rx methadone	.3
Other opiates and synthetics	16.3
Marijuana	15.1
Barbiturates	5.3
Amphetamines	8.0
Alcohol	13.4
Cocaine	1.8
Hallucinogens	1.0
PCP 1/	1.5
Tranquilizers	3.3
Other sedatives or hypnotics	1.4
Other drug types	4.8
Inhalants	.4
Over-the-counter	.1
Other	4.3
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	3,562

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	29.8	15.8	15.3	4.7	8.2	14.6	1.9	0.9	1.6	2.0	1.1	4.1	100.0	2,606
Female	22.1	18.9	14.6	7.0	7.5	10.2	1.7	1.3	1.2	6.8	2.1	6.7	100.0	954
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	12.5	23.8	18.4	6.7	7.9	16.2	2.3	1.3	1.3	5.1	1.7	2.7	100.0	2,115
Black	50.6	5.8	10.0	3.3	8.0	9.3	1.2	.6	1.6	.8	.9	8.0	100.0	1,408
Hispanic	32.0	16.0	12.0	4.0	16.0	12.0	-	4.0	4.0	-	-	-	100.0	25
Mexican	33.3	8.3	16.7	8.3	16.7	8.3	-	8.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	12
Puerto Rican	-	33.3	-	-	66.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	3
Cuban	50.0	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Other Hispanic	37.5	25.0	-	-	-	25.0	-	-	12.5	-	-	-	100.0	8
Other	25.0	16.7	33.3	-	8.3	16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	12
American Indian	28.6	14.3	14.3	-	14.3	28.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	7
Alaskan Native	-	50.0	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	33.3	-	66.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	3
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	.6	1.9	64.2	5.8	5.3	8.9	1.4	2.8	.8	4.7	1.4	2.2	100.0	360
18 to 19 years	4.7	5.6	32.9	9.4	12.4	13.2	3.0	3.4	3.4	5.1	2.1	4.7	100.0	234
20 to 24 years	17.5	20.9	14.6	8.0	11.6	12.1	2.8	1.0	2.5	2.5	2.0	4.5	100.0	870
25 to 29 years	29.7	24.4	6.5	5.1	8.5	12.1	1.6	.6	1.3	2.4	1.3	6.4	100.0	859
30 to 44 years	46.6	15.8	3.9	2.3	5.2	10.7	1.4	.4	.8	3.1	.8	4.9	100.0	1,051
Over 44 years	42.9	6.5	1.6	4.9	4.3	27.7	-	-	-	7.1	1.6	3.3	100.0	184
All clients	27.8	16.6	15.1	5.3	8.0	13.4	1.8	1.0	1.5	3.3	1.4	4.8	100.0	3,562

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

LOUISIANA

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission: Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	All clients
SEX													
Male	78.6	69.5	74.2	64.7	74.7	79.7	75.4	66.7	78.8	44.9	58.3	62.6	73.2
Female	21.4	30.5	25.8	35.3	25.3	20.3	24.6	33.3	21.2	55.1	41.7	37.4	26.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	988	591	538	190	285	478	65	36	52	118	48	171	3,560
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	26.8	85.3	72.5	74.7	58.9	71.5	73.8	75.0	54.9	90.7	73.5	34.1	59.4
Black	72.1	13.7	26.2	24.7	39.3	27.4	26.2	22.2	43.1	9.3	26.5	65.9	39.6
Hispanic	.8	.7	.6	.5	1.4	.6	-	2.8	2.0	-	-	-	.7
Mexican	.4	.2	.4	.5	.7	.2	-	2.8	-	-	-	-	.3
Puerto Rican	-	.2	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Cuban	.1	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Other Hispanic	.3	.3	-	-	-	.4	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	.2
Other	.3	.3	.7	-	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
American Indian	.2	.2	.2	-	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Alaskan Native	-	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	.1	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	989	591	538	190	285	478	65	36	51	118	49	170	3,560
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	.2	1.2	43.2	11.1	6.7	6.7	7.7	27.8	5.8	14.4	10.2	4.7	10.1
18 to 19 years	1.1	2.2	14.4	11.6	10.2	6.5	10.8	22.2	15.4	10.2	10.2	6.4	6.6
20 to 24 years	15.4	30.8	23.7	36.8	35.4	22.0	36.9	25.0	42.3	18.6	34.7	22.8	24.5
25 to 29 years	25.8	35.6	10.5	23.2	25.6	21.8	21.5	13.9	21.2	17.8	22.4	32.2	24.1
30 to 44 years	49.5	28.1	7.7	12.6	19.3	32.4	23.1	11.1	15.4	28.0	16.3	30.4	29.5
Over 44 years	8.0	2.0	.6	4.7	2.8	10.7	-	-	-	11.0	6.1	3.5	5.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	989	590	535	190	285	478	65	36	52	118	49	171	3,558
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	60.3	60.1	60.1	70.5	68.8	59.9	67.7	75.0	75.0	67.8	75.5	75.4	63.1
Not seeking work	41.0	41.8	47.9	57.9	54.6	40.5	47.7	50.0	44.2	52.5	53.1	58.5	45.7
Seeking work	19.3	18.3	12.3	12.6	14.2	19.3	20.0	25.0	30.8	15.3	22.4	17.0	17.4
Employed	39.7	39.9	39.9	29.5	31.2	40.1	32.3	25.0	25.0	32.2	24.5	24.6	36.9
Part-time	6.5	5.1	14.3	4.2	6.7	6.7	6.2	-	7.7	6.8	2.0	5.8	7.2
Full-time	33.3	34.9	25.5	25.3	24.5	33.4	26.2	25.0	17.3	25.4	22.4	18.7	29.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	989	591	537	190	282	476	65	36	52	118	49	171	3,556
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	30.2	24.2	43.1	31.1	24.0	26.6	26.6	30.6	26.9	23.7	24.5	34.5	30.0
10 to 11	27.7	22.4	28.7	30.0	26.9	25.3	25.0	33.3	30.8	22.0	26.5	33.9	26.9
12	31.2	33.6	20.5	25.3	32.5	29.3	28.1	19.4	30.8	30.5	36.7	21.1	28.9
Greater than 12	10.9	19.8	7.6	13.7	16.6	18.8	20.3	16.7	11.5	23.7	12.2	10.5	14.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	988	590	536	190	283	474	64	36	52	118	49	171	3,551
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	65.9	68.3	61.9	67.9	66.4	74.3	78.7	65.7	75.0	59.8	72.9	81.8	68.0
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	4.4	3.7	6.0	3.7	3.6	3.0	4.9	8.6	7.7	12.8	4.2	2.4	4.5
Other private insurance	22.9	18.7	27.4	16.0	12.3	13.5	16.4	17.1	11.5	23.1	16.7	6.5	19.2
Medicaid/Medicare	1.8	2.7	.6	1.6	.7	3.8	-	2.9	5.8	2.6	2.1	6.5	2.2
CHAMPUS	.4	.7	1.3	.5	.4	1.7	-	-	-	.9	-	1.2	.8
Other public funds for health care	4.6	5.9	2.8	10.2	16.6	3.8	-	5.7	-	.9	4.2	1.8	5.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	982	589	536	187	277	474	61	35	52	117	48	170	3,528
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	62.0	62.9	54.9	40.0	48.8	46.1	50.0	37.1	50.0	72.0	51.0	63.7	56.4
1	23.7	22.3	28.9	31.6	23.9	27.2	28.1	22.9	19.2	16.9	24.5	17.0	24.6
2	6.8	5.2	9.3	14.7	10.2	12.2	10.9	11.4	17.3	5.9	10.2	9.9	8.8
3	2.9	3.9	3.5	6.3	7.0	6.7	1.6	17.1	3.8	2.5	6.1	2.3	4.3
4	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.8	2.1	4.7	5.7	5.8	.8	6.1	1.2	2.1
5	1.4	.8	.6	1.1	2.1	.2	3.1	-	-	.8	-	2.9	1.1
6-10	.7	1.9	.7	3.7	4.2	4.2	-	2.9	1.9	.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
11 or more	.4	1.2	.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.9	1.9	-	-	.6	.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	988	591	536	190	285	475	64	35	52	118	49	171	3,554

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
Voluntary	88.9	94.0	68.2	64.3	77.5	75.2	71.9	61.8	82.7	85.2	75.5	89.9	81.8
Self referral	70.4	64.5	19.3	28.6	38.5	30.3	21.9	23.5	38.5	32.2	20.4	59.5	47.6
Hospital	1.8	2.9	2.8	11.0	7.3	13.7	10.9	8.8	15.4	10.4	14.3	5.4	5.7
Community mental health center	.4	1.5	3.4	4.4	4.7	5.0	6.3	2.9	3.8	11.3	6.1	4.2	3.0
Community services agencies/individual	4.8	3.8	8.3	8.8	6.2	9.9	9.4	11.8	15.4	6.1	14.3	7.7	6.8
Family/friend	9.5	19.0	12.9	8.2	13.5	10.9	14.1	5.9	7.7	18.3	16.3	10.1	12.5
Employer	.2	-	.2	-	-	.2	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	.1
School	.2	-	18.1	.5	1.8	1.9	1.6	-	-	3.5	2.0	2.4	3.4
Other voluntary 1/	1.5	2.2	3.2	2.7	5.5	3.4	6.3	8.8	1.9	3.5	2.0	.6	2.7
Non-voluntary	10.1	5.7	31.6	35.2	20.0	24.6	25.0	38.2	17.3	14.8	22.4	10.1	17.5
TASC	1.1	.2	1.4	-	1.1	.4	-	2.9	-	-	-	-	.7
Federal/State/county probation	7.2	4.8	21.9	32.4	14.5	17.6	20.3	35.3	15.4	13.0	20.4	7.7	13.3
Federal/State/county parole	1.0	.2	3.8	1.1	2.5	.8	1.6	-	1.9	-	2.0	1.2	1.4
Other non-voluntary	.8	.5	4.6	1.6	1.8	5.7	3.1	-	-	1.7	-	1.2	2.1
Bureau of Prisons 2/	.9	.3	-	.5	2.5	.2	3.1	-	-	-	2.0	-	.7
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	.1	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	988	583	503	182	275	476	64	34	52	115	49	168	3,489

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	43.2	51.0	33.7	19.6	13.5	28.9	1.5	2.9	17.3	25.0	31.3	32.9	34.7
Heroin	-	14.4	1.1	4.2	3.6	3.1	10.8	-	-	1.9	-	14.4	4.4
Other opiates	20.9	1.2	.7	7.9	5.8	3.8	7.7	8.6	1.9	5.6	4.2	3.4	8.2
Marijuana	5.6	4.9	-	19.0	21.1	34.1	30.8	34.3	40.4	13.0	20.8	10.3	12.4
Barbiturates	7.6	10.6	6.2	-	11.3	6.1	4.6	5.7	5.8	5.6	16.7	5.5	7.4
Amphetamines	9.1	6.9	8.4	15.3	-	8.4	20.0	8.6	7.7	13.0	14.6	9.6	8.6
Alcohol	.7	1.9	35.8	9.5	10.2	-	6.2	8.6	3.8	20.4	8.3	13.7	8.9
Cocaine	4.7	1.2	3.0	3.7	5.5	1.5	-	14.3	3.8	5.6	-	2.7	3.3
Hallucinogens	1.0	.2	3.0	3.2	4.0	.4	6.2	-	3.8	.9	-	2.1	1.6
PCP 1/	.2	.2	1.1	1.1	.4	.4	4.6	2.9	-	-	-	.7	.5
Tranquilizers	.8	1.9	2.4	12.7	4.4	8.4	-	-	3.8	-	2.1	4.8	3.4
Other sedatives	1.2	4.0	2.4	2.6	4.4	2.1	4.6	2.9	3.8	3.7	-	-	2.4
Other	5.1	1.6	2.1	1.1	16.0	2.9	3.1	11.4	7.7	5.6	2.1	-	4.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	987	576	534	189	275	478	65	35	52	108	48	146	3,493
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	74.9	75.6	71.3	41.8	41.1	71.7	21.5	20.0	46.2	53.4	53.1	57.3	65.8
Heroin	-	2.4	.6	2.1	4.6	1.5	4.6	2.9	-	.9	-	9.8	1.8
Other opiates	2.8	-	.4	2.6	2.8	.4	6.2	2.9	1.9	1.7	4.1	1.8	1.6
Marijuana	5.6	6.0	-	12.7	17.7	6.3	13.8	17.1	11.5	13.8	14.3	5.5	7.0
Barbiturates	4.4	2.9	4.5	-	5.0	3.8	9.2	11.4	1.9	4.3	-	1.2	3.8
Amphetamines	4.0	3.9	6.6	10.6	-	4.4	13.8	8.6	3.8	4.3	4.1	8.5	4.9
Alcohol	1.3	1.4	8.8	11.6	16.0	-	16.9	8.6	9.6	9.5	10.2	9.1	5.3
Cocaine	2.0	.9	1.5	6.3	3.9	2.5	-	5.7	7.7	4.3	-	3.0	2.4
Hallucinogens	.5	1.7	2.1	5.8	3.2	.8	6.2	-	3.8	4.3	4.1	.6	1.8
PCP 1/	-	-	1.3	-	.7	1.1	1.5	-	-	.9	-	-	.5
Tranquilizers	1.1	2.2	.9	3.2	2.8	3.0	4.6	8.6	11.5	-	8.2	1.8	2.2
Other sedatives	1.1	1.4	.9	2.1	.7	1.3	1.5	14.3	-	.9	-	1.2	1.3
Other	2.2	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.4	3.2	-	-	1.9	1.7	2.0	-	1.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	976	587	533	189	282	474	65	35	52	116	49	164	3,522

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	8.2	4.5	8.4	17.4	18.7	5.3	27.7	22.2	23.5	13.6	10.4	4.1	9.3
Less than once per week	1.6	1.5	9.3	6.8	7.0	3.2	3.1	2.8	5.9	12.7	8.3	1.8	4.3
Once per week	3.1	2.4	17.3	10.5	7.4	5.7	-	16.7	7.8	9.3	8.3	2.9	6.6
Several times per week	6.1	5.7	26.3	19.5	19.4	29.7	26.2	30.6	17.6	12.7	33.3	8.8	15.5
Daily	81.0	85.9	38.7	45.8	47.5	56.1	43.1	27.8	45.1	51.7	39.6	82.5	64.3
Once daily	5.8	8.4	12.5	10.5	6.7	8.7	6.2	5.6	13.7	12.7	6.3	8.2	8.4
2 or 3 times daily	43.1	32.2	14.2	11.6	17.3	9.1	21.5	8.3	11.8	16.9	14.6	24.0	25.2
More than 3 times daily	32.1	45.3	12.1	23.7	23.6	38.3	15.4	13.9	19.6	22.0	18.8	50.3	30.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	981	581	537	190	284	472	65	36	51	118	48	171	3,534
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	.8	14.0	6.9	76.3	42.1	99.6	9.2	61.1	19.6	95.8	73.5	15.2	30.4
Smoking	.1	.3	91.8	-	-	.2	-	11.1	51.0	-	-	4.7	15.1
Inhalation	.3	.2	.7	.5	.4	-	36.9	11.1	11.8	-	-	8.2	1.6
Intramuscular	.7	1.2	.2	2.1	2.1	-	1.5	2.8	3.9	.8	-	1.2	.9
Intravenous	98.1	84.3	.4	21.1	55.4	.2	52.3	13.9	13.7	3.4	26.5	70.8	52.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	984	586	538	190	285	475	65	36	51	118	49	171	3,548
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	5.6	3.9	32.5	13.3	7.4	23.7	12.3	13.9	6.0	7.6	8.2	2.9	12.5
14-15 years	12.2	9.2	28.9	18.1	11.7	24.6	12.3	22.2	10.0	15.3	20.4	7.1	16.2
16-17 years	18.9	16.4	14.8	21.3	15.6	18.4	15.4	30.6	10.0	11.0	22.4	8.8	16.9
18-19 years	19.0	18.8	7.9	14.4	15.2	12.5	16.9	11.1	18.0	12.7	16.3	7.1	14.9
20-21 years	13.1	12.5	6.6	9.6	10.6	8.5	13.8	-	16.0	5.1	6.1	11.8	10.5
22-23 years	8.7	9.3	3.6	9.0	7.8	2.3	4.6	2.8	10.0	3.4	8.2	5.9	6.7
24-25 years	6.6	8.8	1.7	4.8	6.4	3.6	10.8	8.3	12.0	6.8	4.1	14.1	6.2
Over 25 years	15.9	21.0	3.9	9.6	25.2	6.4	13.8	11.1	18.0	38.1	14.3	42.4	16.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	987	590	532	188	282	472	65	36	50	118	49	170	3,539
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	33.8	48.4	82.7	72.0	66.0	63.4	70.3	71.4	75.0	75.2	60.4	61.8	56.9
1	27.1	27.3	13.5	16.4	22.0	22.1	18.8	14.3	17.3	15.4	29.2	18.2	22.2
2	16.8	12.4	2.4	6.3	6.7	6.1	4.7	5.7	3.8	6.0	4.2	9.4	9.7
3	11.8	5.1	.6	3.2	3.2	4.0	4.7	5.7	-	1.7	4.2	4.7	5.7
4	5.8	2.7	.2	.5	-	2.1	1.6	2.9	3.8	-	2.1	3.5	2.7
5 or more	4.7	4.1	.6	1.6	2.1	2.3	-	-	-	1.7	-	2.4	2.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	982	589	532	189	282	475	64	35	52	117	48	170	3,535
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	1.5	7.4	5.5	10.3	7.7	.7	4.4	16.0	29.7	11.4	13.8	17.1	6.5
1 year	4.5	7.7	15.5	13.2	18.6	4.4	11.1	8.0	13.5	12.5	6.9	35.2	11.6
2 years	7.3	12.3	17.6	13.2	18.6	5.1	22.2	28.0	21.6	18.2	6.9	17.1	13.2
3 years	6.6	10.2	13.7	11.0	12.0	8.8	6.7	4.0	10.8	6.8	27.6	11.4	10.4
4 years	9.1	11.2	13.9	5.1	7.7	4.7	20.0	12.0	13.5	8.0	6.9	1.0	9.3
5 years	5.7	10.9	8.7	3.7	7.7	7.4	4.4	4.0	-	9.1	6.9	3.8	7.3
6 years	6.6	6.3	5.0	5.9	8.2	4.0	11.1	16.0	5.4	6.8	3.4	2.9	5.9
7 years	7.9	8.8	4.6	6.6	3.8	4.7	2.2	12.0	-	6.8	3.4	2.9	5.8
8 years	3.9	2.8	3.4	2.2	-	5.4	8.9	-	5.4	1.1	6.9	-	3.2
Over 8 years	46.8	22.5	12.1	28.7	15.8	54.9	8.9	-	-	19.3	17.2	8.6	26.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	331	285	438	136	183	297	45	25	37	88	29	105	1,999

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	78.5	83.7	68.6	45.5	42.9	68.5	32.2	34.4	40.0	63.1	51.1	13.6	66.4
Residential	6.4	8.5	19.2	36.9	21.6	10.8	45.8	34.4	10.0	9.9	29.8	5.6	13.4
Day care	2.0	1.2	9.1	7.4	9.7	2.4	5.1	6.3	2.0	6.3	4.3	-	4.0
Hospital	13.1	6.2	2.4	10.2	24.6	18.1	16.9	25.0	46.0	20.7	14.9	80.9	16.0
Prison	-	.3	.6	-	1.1	.2	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	.3
Drug free	19.4	16.8	95.5	87.5	72.8	59.8	81.4	75.0	50.0	73.9	78.7	17.9	47.7
Outpatient	11.0	6.6	66.0	43.2	38.8	46.9	30.5	34.4	36.0	57.7	44.7	12.3	29.9
Residential	6.3	8.5	19.2	36.4	21.6	10.4	45.8	34.4	10.0	9.9	29.8	5.6	13.2
Day care	2.0	1.2	9.1	7.4	9.7	2.4	5.1	6.3	2.0	6.3	4.3	-	4.0
Hospital	-	.2	.6	.6	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Prison	-	.3	.6	-	1.1	.2	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	.3
Maintenance	65.5	73.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	31.2
Outpatient	65.1	73.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	31.1
Other environments	.4	.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.1
Detoxification	15.1	8.7	N/A	10.2	N/A	17.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	20.7	17.0	N/A	9.6
Outpatient	2.3	2.8	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	2.1	N/A	1.2
Hospital	12.8	5.9	N/A	9.7	N/A	17.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	20.7	14.9	N/A	8.4
Other environments	-	-	N/A	.6	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	*
Other modality	-	.9	4.5	2.3	27.2	22.5	18.6	25.0	50.0	5.4	4.3	82.1	11.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	980	578	494	176	268	463	59	32	50	111	47	162	3,420

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	79.0	83.0	71.5	44.3	29.0	39.9	33.3	27.3	21.2	59.0	51.5	13.0	64.3
Residential	5.4	7.3	16.2	29.8	18.3	17.2	35.9	30.3	9.1	6.4	27.3	3.9	11.2
Day care	1.8	1.8	9.0	12.2	14.5	4.5	2.6	18.2	-	7.7	3.0	.6	4.7
Hospital	13.3	7.7	3.0	13.0	36.6	37.9	25.6	24.2	69.7	26.9	18.2	82.5	19.4
Prison	.4	.2	.2	.8	1.6	.5	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Drug free	22.2	19.4	96.5	86.3	68.8	62.6	69.2	75.8	30.3	69.2	72.7	19.5	44.7
Outpatient	12.9	7.3	70.2	39.7	26.3	34.8	28.2	24.2	18.2	55.1	39.4	9.7	25.7
Residential	5.2	7.3	16.2	29.8	18.3	17.2	35.9	30.3	9.1	6.4	27.3	3.9	11.1
Day care	1.8	1.8	8.5	12.2	14.5	4.5	2.6	18.2	-	7.7	3.0	.6	4.6
Hospital	2.3	2.8	1.2	4.6	8.6	5.6	-	3.0	3.0	-	3.0	5.2	3.1
Prison	-	.2	.2	-	1.1	.5	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Maintenance	66.4	75.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	38.3
Outpatient	65.2	74.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	37.5
Other environments	1.2	.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.8
Detoxification	11.1	5.3	N/A	7.6	N/A	30.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	26.9	15.2	N/A	16.1
Outpatient	.8	.8	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.3	-	N/A	.5
Hospital	10.2	4.5	N/A	7.6	N/A	30.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	25.6	15.2	N/A	15.6
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other modality	.3	.2	1.0	1.5	1.1	4.0	2.6	-	-	2.6	-	.6	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	977	506	400	131	186	198	39	33	33	78	33	154	2,768

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	0.8	0.6	4.9	2.3	1.6	1.1	-	3.1	-	6.6	-	1.4	1.7
No	99.2	99.4	95.1	97.7	98.4	98.9	100.0	96.9	100.0	93.4	100.0	98.6	98.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	973	505	390	130	183	185	37	32	33	76	31	147	2,722
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	1.9	2.6	40.4	11.5	8.6	9.6	10.3	17.6	9.1	14.1	15.6	7.2	10.2
No	98.1	97.4	59.6	88.5	91.4	90.4	89.7	82.4	90.9	85.9	84.4	92.8	89.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	964	504	396	131	185	198	39	34	33	78	32	153	2,747
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	37.9	37.5	28.6	21.5	24.2	28.3	28.2	26.5	15.2	29.5	24.2	24.0	32.4
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	52.4	56.2	52.9	59.2	58.6	63.1	64.1	47.1	78.8	52.6	60.6	73.4	56.4
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	3.6	2.0	6.5	4.6	5.9	3.5	5.1	5.9	3.0	2.6	-	.6	3.7
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	6.1	4.4	12.0	14.6	11.3	5.1	2.6	20.6	3.0	15.4	15.2	1.9	7.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	975	504	399	130	186	198	39	34	33	78	33	154	2,763
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	28.1	37.2	6.8	14.5	37.1	35.2	38.5	29.4	69.7	29.5	36.4	70.8	30.3
3 to 4	10.3	12.8	5.0	10.7	10.8	10.6	10.3	8.8	3.0	5.1	15.2	7.8	9.7
5 to 8	11.9	12.5	9.3	9.9	11.8	16.6	10.3	17.6	6.1	9.0	6.1	11.0	11.6
9 to 16	13.1	13.6	29.8	26.0	17.7	15.1	12.8	11.8	18.2	23.1	18.2	1.9	16.4
17 to 26	8.1	7.9	24.1	18.3	10.2	10.1	5.1	11.8	3.0	11.5	9.1	3.9	10.9
27 to 52	9.7	10.1	19.8	10.7	7.5	9.5	17.9	14.7	-	11.5	6.1	3.2	10.8
53 to 78	4.5	3.6	2.0	5.3	3.8	2.5	-	-	-	7.7	9.1	1.3	3.6
Greater than 78	14.3	2.4	3.3	4.6	1.1	.5	5.1	5.9	-	2.6	-	-	6.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	978	506	399	131	186	199	39	34	33	78	33	154	2,770
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	22.0	16.7	4.4	8.3	34.1	46.2	33.3	41.7	90.5	32.1	-	73.1	28.8
3 to 4	8.9	16.7	.6	8.3	2.4	9.2	-	-	4.8	3.6	20.0	11.5	7.0
5 to 8	6.5	6.7	4.4	4.2	7.3	15.4	16.7	-	4.8	3.6	-	10.3	7.1
9 to 16	6.0	8.3	30.6	16.7	22.0	12.3	8.3	-	-	17.9	-	1.3	13.6
17 to 26	9.5	16.7	25.6	25.0	17.1	4.6	8.3	16.7	-	17.9	20.0	-	13.6
27 to 52	8.9	20.0	26.2	20.8	7.3	9.2	33.3	33.3	-	14.3	-	3.8	14.5
53 to 78	8.3	8.3	3.1	-	4.9	3.1	-	-	-	7.1	60.0	-	4.9
Greater than 78	29.8	6.7	5.0	16.7	4.9	-	-	8.3	-	3.6	-	-	10.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	168	60	160	24	41	65	12	12	21	28	5	78	674

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/ referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	14.5	2.7	11.0	5.3	58.3	6.7	1.5	100.0	977
Other opiates	10.5	1.4	13.8	3.6	68.0	2.8	-	100.0	506
Non-Rx methadone	-	-	13.3	-	80.0	6.7	-	100.0	15
Other opiates and synthetics	10.8	1.4	13.8	3.7	67.6	2.6	-	100.0	491
Marijuana	22.0	18.2	5.2	9.7	41.2	3.0	.5	100.0	400
Barbiturates	14.6	3.8	7.7	13.8	51.5	8.5	-	100.0	130
Amphetamines	16.7	5.4	4.3	14.5	54.3	4.3	.5	100.0	186
Alcohol	22.6	10.1	8.5	7.0	49.7	1.0	1.0	100.0	199
Cocaine	17.9	12.8	5.1	10.3	48.7	5.1	-	100.0	39
Hallucinogens	32.4	2.9	5.9	14.7	41.2	-	2.9	100.0	34
PCP	54.5	9.1	3.0	-	33.3	-	-	100.0	33
Tranquilizers	26.9	9.0	3.8	7.7	52.6	-	-	100.0	78
Other sedatives or hypnotics	12.1	3.0	12.1	6.1	60.6	6.1	-	100.0	33
Other drug types	48.1	2.6	3.9	3.9	39.6	1.9	-	100.0	154
Inhalants	21.4	7.1	14.3	-	35.7	21.4	-	100.0	14
Over-the-counter	-	-	40.0	-	60.0	-	-	100.0	5
Other	52.6	2.2	1.5	4.4	39.3	-	-	100.0	135
All clients	18.5	5.9	9.1	6.9	54.6	4.3	.8	100.0	2,769
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	11.7	1.7	12.9	3.2	64.0	5.2	1.3	100.0	1,165
Residential	3.3	1.1	8.8	12.1	67.0	7.7	-	100.0	91
Day care	14.3	-	-	20.0	51.4	14.3	-	100.0	35
Hospital	28.1	5.3	10.5	5.8	48.0	2.3	-	100.0	171
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug free	13.0	4.7	8.4	18.1	45.6	10.2	-	100.0	215
Outpatient	20.0	9.5	10.5	24.2	22.1	13.7	-	100.0	95
Residential	3.4	1.1	9.1	12.5	67.0	6.8	-	100.0	88
Day care	16.1	-	-	16.1	58.1	9.7	-	100.0	31
Hospital	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	10.7	1.0	13.2	1.3	67.8	4.8	1.3	100.0	1,039
Outpatient	10.8	1.0	13.2	1.3	68.0	4.5	1.4	100.0	1,031
Other environments	-	-	12.5	-	37.5	50.0	-	100.0	8
Detoxification	25.7	4.9	10.2	6.3	50.0	2.4	.5	100.0	206
Outpatient	15.8	2.6	10.5	2.6	60.5	5.3	2.6	100.0	38
Hospital	28.3	5.4	10.2	6.0	48.2	1.8	-	100.0	166
Other environments	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	2
Other modality	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	2
All opiate clients	13.1	2.1	12.0	4.4	62.0	5.3	1.0	100.0	1,462
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	15.8	12.0	7.5	11.9	48.4	3.9	.5	100.0	830
Outpatient	16.9	17.1	6.9	7.7	47.8	3.0	.6	100.0	492
Residential	4.4	4.9	11.6	14.2	61.8	3.1	-	100.0	225
Day care	31.4	4.8	1.9	27.6	24.8	8.6	1.0	100.0	105
Hospital	80.0	-	-	-	20.0	-	-	100.0	5
Prison	33.3	-	-	-	33.3	33.3	-	100.0	3
Other modality	43.8	6.1	2.7	3.2	43.2	.8	.3	100.0	377
All non-opiate clients	24.5	10.2	6.0	9.2	46.8	2.9	.4	100.0	1,207

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

MAINE

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	0.7
Other opiates	3.0
Non-Rx methadone	.2
Other opiates and synthetics	2.8
Marijuana	31.9
Barbiturates	5.6
Amphetamines	11.9
Alcohol	1.7
Cocaine	5.2
Hallucinogens	14.1
PCP 1/	1.3
Tranquilizers	13.2
Other sedatives or hypnotics	8.5
Other drug types	2.8
Inhalants	1.3
Over-the-counter	.4
Other	1.1
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	461

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	1.2	2.3	34.2	5.1	15.6	2.3	6.2	12.5	1.9	7.4	8.6	2.7	100.0	257
Female	-	3.9	28.9	6.4	7.4	1.0	3.9	16.2	.5	20.6	8.3	2.9	100.0	204
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	.7	3.1	32.2	5.7	11.8	1.8	5.0	14.2	1.3	13.1	8.3	2.8	100.0	457
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Mexican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	33.3	-	-	-	-	33.3	33.3	-	100.0	3
American Indian	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	100.0	2
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	-	.4	40.9	3.9	13.0	.9	1.7	18.3	1.7	8.7	6.5	3.9	100.0	230
18 to 19 years	-	1.5	36.9	9.2	13.8	3.1	7.7	13.8	1.5	3.1	6.2	3.1	100.0	65
20 to 24 years	2.9	4.3	21.7	5.8	11.6	-	15.9	13.0	1.4	11.6	11.6	-	100.0	69
25 to 29 years	2.6	2.6	23.7	7.9	13.2	5.3	10.5	5.3	-	21.1	7.9	-	100.0	38
30 to 44 years	-	12.0	10.0	4.0	6.0	4.0	-	6.0	-	44.0	14.0	-	100.0	50
Over 44 years	-	22.2	-	22.2	-	-	-	-	-	11.1	22.2	22.2	100.0	9
All clients	.7	3.0	31.9	5.6	11.9	1.7	5.2	14.1	1.3	13.2	8.5	2.8	100.0	461

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

MAINE

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission: Heroin	Other opiates	Mari- juana	Barbi- turates	Amphet- amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu- cino- gens	PCP	Tran- quil- izers	Other seda- tives	Other	All clients
SEX													
Male	100.0	42.9	59.9	50.0	72.7	75.0	66.7	49.2	83.3	31.1	56.4	53.8	55.7
Female	-	57.1	40.1	50.0	27.3	25.0	33.3	50.8	16.7	68.9	43.6	46.2	44.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3	14	147	26	55	8	24	65	6	61	39	13	461
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.2	100.0	95.8	100.0	100.0	98.4	97.4	100.0	99.1
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Mexican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	1.6	2.6	-	.7
American Indian	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	.4
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3	14	147	26	55	8	24	65	6	61	39	13	461
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	-	7.1	63.9	34.6	54.5	25.0	16.7	64.6	66.7	32.8	38.5	69.2	49.9
18 to 19 years	-	7.1	16.3	23.1	16.4	25.0	20.8	13.8	16.7	3.3	10.3	15.4	14.1
20 to 24 years	66.7	21.4	10.2	15.4	14.5	-	45.8	13.8	16.7	13.1	20.5	-	15.0
25 to 29 years	33.3	7.1	6.1	11.5	9.1	25.0	16.7	3.1	-	13.1	7.7	-	8.2
30 to 44 years	-	42.9	3.4	7.7	5.5	25.0	-	4.6	-	36.1	17.9	-	10.8
Over 44 years	-	14.3	-	7.7	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	5.1	15.4	2.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3	14	147	26	55	8	24	65	6	61	39	13	461
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	66.7	71.4	70.1	73.1	72.7	62.5	54.2	83.1	66.7	73.3	69.2	69.2	71.7
Not seeking work	66.7	50.0	61.9	69.2	70.9	37.5	37.5	75.4	33.3	65.0	66.7	69.2	63.9
Seeking work	-	21.4	8.2	3.8	1.8	25.0	16.7	7.7	33.3	8.3	2.6	-	7.8
Employed	33.3	28.6	29.9	26.9	27.3	37.5	45.8	16.9	33.3	26.7	30.8	30.8	28.3
Part-time	-	28.6	21.1	7.7	9.1	-	8.3	6.2	33.3	11.7	17.9	15.4	14.3
Full-time	33.3	-	8.8	19.2	18.2	37.5	37.5	10.8	-	15.0	12.8	15.4	13.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3	14	147	26	55	8	24	65	6	60	39	13	460
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	-	14.3	48.3	30.8	45.5	62.5	20.8	63.1	16.7	32.8	30.8	76.9	43.4
10 to 11	33.3	14.3	37.4	26.9	30.9	12.5	33.3	27.7	83.3	14.8	30.8	15.4	29.7
12	66.7	42.9	11.6	26.9	20.0	12.5	37.5	6.2	-	36.1	33.3	-	20.0
Greater than 12	-	28.6	2.7	15.4	3.6	12.5	8.3	3.1	-	16.4	5.1	7.7	6.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3	14	147	26	55	8	24	65	6	61	39	13	461
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	33.3	57.1	57.1	61.5	78.2	50.0	79.2	95.4	83.3	75.4	74.4	76.9	70.9
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	33.3	14.3	16.3	23.1	10.9	-	8.3	1.5	-	6.6	15.4	7.7	11.5
Other private insurance	33.3	-	12.2	3.8	1.8	-	-	1.5	-	6.6	-	-	5.6
Medicaid/Medicare	-	14.3	9.5	11.5	5.5	37.5	8.3	1.5	16.7	6.6	7.7	7.7	8.0
CHAMPUS	-	7.1	2.7	-	1.8	-	4.2	-	-	-	2.6	7.7	2.0
Other public funds for health care	-	7.1	2.0	-	1.8	12.5	-	-	-	4.9	-	-	2.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3	14	147	26	55	8	24	65	6	61	39	13	461
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	-	71.4	67.3	61.5	45.5	37.5	54.2	66.2	33.3	72.1	64.1	84.6	63.1
1	66.7	14.3	17.0	26.9	23.6	12.5	29.2	16.9	-	11.5	20.5	7.7	18.2
2	-	7.1	6.8	3.8	20.0	12.5	-	7.7	33.3	4.9	5.1	7.7	8.0
3	-	-	4.8	3.8	7.3	37.5	4.2	7.7	16.7	4.9	2.6	-	5.6
4	33.3	-	3.4	-	-	-	4.2	1.5	-	1.6	2.6	-	2.2
5	-	-	-	-	3.6	-	4.2	-	-	3.3	-	-	1.1
6-10	-	7.1	.7	-	-	-	4.2	-	-	-	2.6	-	.9
11 or more	-	-	-	3.8	-	-	-	-	16.7	1.6	2.6	-	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3	14	147	26	55	8	24	65	6	61	39	13	461

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari- juana	Barbi- turates	Amphet- amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu- cino- gens	PCP	Tran- quil- izers	Other seda- tives	Other	
Voluntary	100.0	92.9	83.0	96.0	90.4	75.0	91.7	92.2	80.0	95.0	86.8	92.3	88.7
Self referral	66.7	50.0	19.0	36.0	30.8	12.5	25.0	23.4	40.0	33.3	21.1	30.8	26.0
Hospital	-	21.4	1.4	4.0	1.9	-	4.2	1.6	-	3.3	7.9	-	3.1
Community mental health center	-	-	5.4	4.0	1.9	-	12.5	6.3	-	6.7	5.3	7.7	5.3
Community services agencies/individual	33.3	-	6.8	12.0	17.3	50.0	12.5	4.7	-	11.7	15.8	-	10.2
Family/friend	-	21.4	18.4	16.0	1.9	-	16.7	10.9	20.0	13.3	13.2	23.1	13.9
Employer	-	-	.7	4.0	-	-	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	.7
School	-	-	29.3	12.0	21.2	12.5	-	45.3	-	18.3	21.1	15.4	23.8
Other voluntary 1/........	-	-	2.0	8.0	15.4	-	16.7	-	20.0	8.3	2.6	15.4	5.7
Non-voluntary	-	7.1	16.3	4.0	9.6	25.0	8.3	7.8	20.0	5.0	13.2	7.7	11.0
TASC	-	-	1.4	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Federal/State/county probation	-	7.1	7.5	4.0	5.8	25.0	4.2	6.3	20.0	5.0	7.9	-	6.6
Federal/State/county parole	-	-	2.7	-	1.9	-	4.2	-	-	-	-	7.7	1.5
Other non-voluntary	-	-	4.8	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	5.3	-	2.2
Bureau of Prisons 2/........	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3	14	147	25	52	8	24	64	5	60	38	13	453

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari- juana	Barbi- turates	Amphet- amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu- cino- gens	PCP	Tran- quil- izers	Other seda- tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	-	30.8	17.0	-	3.6	-	4.2	-	-	13.1	5.1	7.7	9.4
Heroin	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Other opiates	66.7	-	2.7	3.8	-	-	8.3	3.1	-	3.3	2.6	-	3.1
Marijuana	-	15.4	-	19.2	27.3	50.0	25.0	57.8	33.3	23.0	38.5	53.8	23.3
Barbiturates	-	15.4	4.1	-	7.3	12.5	-	-	-	9.8	-	-	4.1
Amphetamines	33.3	7.7	8.2	11.5	-	-	29.2	12.5	-	4.9	17.9	7.7	9.4
Alcohol	-	7.7	52.4	19.2	21.8	-	20.8	18.8	66.7	27.9	20.5	23.1	31.4
Cocaine	-	7.7	1.4	7.7	7.3	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	2.2
Hallucinogens	-	-	6.1	15.4	27.3	-	4.2	-	-	1.6	5.1	-	7.0
PCP 1/.......................	-	-	.7	-	-	-	4.2	1.6	-	-	-	-	.7
Tranquilizers	-	15.4	6.1	23.1	-	25.0	-	6.3	-	-	5.1	7.7	5.7
Other sedatives	-	-	-	-	5.5	12.5	-	-	-	8.2	-	-	2.0
Other	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.6	5.1	-	1.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	3	13	147	26	55	8	24	64	6	61	39	13	459
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	-	53.8	63.3	11.5	9.1	62.5	8.3	23.4	16.7	41.0	43.6	23.1	38.3
Heroin	-	-	-	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Other opiates	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	.7
Marijuana	33.3	7.7	-	26.9	38.2	25.0	25.0	29.7	33.3	19.7	23.1	15.4	17.9
Barbiturates	66.7	7.7	2.0	-	-	-	4.2	-	-	-	2.6	-	1.7
Amphetamines	-	7.7	8.2	7.7	-	-	16.7	9.4	16.7	3.3	5.1	15.4	7.0
Alcohol	-	15.4	12.2	26.9	34.5	-	25.0	32.8	16.7	23.0	20.5	30.8	21.8
Cocaine	-	-	2.0	3.8	5.5	-	-	3.1	-	-	-	-	2.0
Hallucinogens	-	-	6.8	7.7	7.3	12.5	8.3	-	16.7	6.6	2.6	-	5.4
PCP 1/.......................	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Tranquilizers	-	7.7	.7	3.8	1.8	-	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	1.3
Other sedatives	-	-	.7	3.8	1.8	-	4.2	1.6	-	-	-	15.4	1.5
Other	-	-	.7	3.8	1.8	-	-	-	-	4.9	2.6	-	1.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	3	13	147	26	55	8	24	64	6	61	39	13	459

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	-	14.3	3.4	7.7	10.9	25.0	25.0	7.7	16.7	5.5	-	15.4	7.5
Less than once per week	-	-	1.4	3.8	5.5	-	8.3	10.8	33.3	-	13.2	7.7	5.1
Once per week	-	-	3.4	11.5	32.7	12.5	37.5	44.6	16.7	21.8	26.3	15.4	19.9
Several times per week	-	50.0	37.2	19.2	29.1	37.5	12.5	30.8	16.7	16.4	26.3	30.8	29.2
Daily	100.0	35.7	54.5	57.7	21.8	25.0	16.7	6.2	16.7	56.4	34.2	30.8	38.3
Once daily	66.7	-	14.5	11.5	9.1	12.5	12.5	3.1	-	7.3	2.6	7.7	9.5
2 or 3 times daily	-	21.4	24.8	42.3	7.3	-	4.2	3.1	16.7	16.4	21.1	-	16.6
More than 3 times daily	33.3	14.3	15.2	3.8	5.5	12.5	-	-	-	32.7	10.5	23.1	12.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3	14	145	26	55	8	24	65	6	55	38	13	452
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	-	78.6	1.4	100.0	96.4	100.0	37.5	100.0	83.3	100.0	100.0	53.8	62.0
Smoking	-	-	97.3	-	-	-	-	-	16.7	-	-	-	31.2
Inhalation	33.3	-	.7	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	46.2	4.3
Intramuscular	33.3	7.1	.7	-	1.8	-	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	1.1
Intravenous	33.3	14.3	-	-	1.8	-	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	1.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3	14	147	26	55	8	24	65	6	61	39	13	461
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	33.3	7.1	38.4	23.1	31.5	12.5	4.3	18.5	-	4.9	10.5	27.3	23.1
14-15 years	33.3	7.1	39.0	26.9	35.2	37.5	26.1	60.0	50.0	27.9	23.7	27.3	36.3
16-17 years	-	7.1	16.4	19.2	13.0	25.0	17.4	9.2	33.3	9.8	28.9	27.3	15.6
18-19 years	-	7.1	1.4	-	9.3	12.5	13.0	4.6	16.7	3.3	7.9	-	4.6
20-21 years	33.3	7.1	1.4	7.7	7.4	12.5	13.0	6.2	-	4.9	2.6	-	4.8
22-23 years	-	21.4	.7	7.7	3.7	-	17.4	-	-	9.8	2.6	-	4.2
24-25 years	-	-	1.4	3.8	-	-	8.7	1.5	-	11.5	2.6	-	3.1
Over 25 years	-	42.9	1.4	11.5	-	-	-	-	-	27.9	21.1	18.2	8.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3	14	146	26	54	8	23	65	6	61	38	11	455
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	66.7	64.3	83.8	69.2	80.0	75.0	62.5	81.5	66.7	75.4	76.9	76.9	78.1
1	-	28.6	10.6	23.1	18.2	12.5	29.2	12.3	33.3	14.8	23.1	15.4	16.0
2	-	7.1	4.9	3.8	1.8	-	4.2	4.6	-	4.9	-	-	3.7
3	-	-	.7	-	-	-	4.2	1.5	-	4.9	-	7.7	1.5
4	-	-	-	-	-	12.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
5 or more	33.3	-	-	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3	14	142	26	55	8	24	65	6	61	39	13	456
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	-	-	4.2	-	-	-	6.7	5.7	-	10.9	17.2	33.3	6.2
1 year	-	22.2	15.1	38.9	16.3	-	13.3	41.5	50.0	34.8	20.7	11.1	23.5
2 years	-	11.1	33.6	11.1	27.9	16.7	20.0	17.0	50.0	17.4	17.2	22.2	24.1
3 years	-	11.1	10.9	16.7	14.0	-	20.0	17.0	-	10.9	10.3	-	12.2
4 years	-	-	12.6	11.1	9.3	16.7	13.3	1.9	-	4.3	-	-	7.6
5 years	-	22.2	10.1	-	7.0	-	-	3.8	-	2.2	-	-	5.7
6 years	-	-	2.5	5.6	2.3	-	6.7	5.7	-	4.3	6.9	11.1	4.0
7 years	-	-	2.5	-	4.7	16.7	6.7	1.9	-	2.2	10.3	-	3.4
8 years	-	-	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	3.4	-	1.1
Over 8 years	100.0	33.3	6.7	16.7	18.6	50.0	13.3	5.7	-	10.9	13.8	22.2	12.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2	9	119	18	43	6	15	53	4	46	29	9	353

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission: Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	All clients
All modalities													
Outpatient	66.7	100.0	93.1	92.0	94.3	100.0	95.8	96.8	100.0	96.7	100.0	100.0	95.3
Residential	33.3	-	4.1	8.0	5.7	-	4.2	3.2	-	1.7	-	-	3.6
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	-	-	.2
Prison	-	-	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Drug free	100.0	100.0	93.8	84.0	86.8	87.5	87.5	93.5	100.0	100.0	89.2	100.0	92.9
Outpatient	66.7	100.0	86.9	76.0	81.1	87.5	83.3	90.3	100.0	96.7	89.2	100.0	88.2
Residential	33.3	-	4.1	8.0	5.7	-	4.2	3.2	-	1.7	-	-	3.6
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	-	-	.2
Prison	-	-	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Maintenance	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other modality	-	-	6.2	16.0	13.2	12.5	12.5	6.5	-	-	10.8	-	7.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3	14	145	25	53	8	24	62	6	60	37	13	450

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission: Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	All clients
All modalities													
Outpatient	77.8	93.8	96.4	91.7	93.2	100.0	95.0	92.1	100.0	96.7	100.0	90.0	94.8
Residential	22.2	6.3	2.7	4.2	6.8	-	5.0	6.3	-	3.3	-	10.0	4.5
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	.2
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	.9	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Drug free	100.0	100.0	99.1	91.7	96.6	92.3	85.0	96.8	75.0	98.3	97.0	100.0	96.7
Outpatient	77.8	93.8	95.5	87.5	89.8	92.3	80.0	88.9	75.0	95.0	97.0	90.0	91.7
Residential	22.2	6.3	2.7	4.2	6.8	-	5.0	6.3	-	3.3	-	10.0	4.5
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	.2
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Maintenance	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.5
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.5
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.2
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.2
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other modality	-	-	-	8.3	3.4	7.7	10.0	3.2	25.0	1.7	-	-	2.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	9	16	112	24	59	13	20	63	4	60	33	10	423

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	11.1	12.5	11.7	4.2	6.8	23.1	25.0	12.7	25.0	11.9	12.1	10.0	11.9
No	88.9	87.5	88.3	95.8	93.2	76.9	75.0	87.3	75.0	88.1	87.9	90.0	88.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	9	16	111	24	59	13	20	63	4	59	33	10	421
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	22.2	18.8	54.1	16.7	47.5	38.5	45.0	38.1	25.0	27.1	48.5	40.0	40.9
No	77.8	81.3	45.9	83.3	52.5	61.5	55.0	61.9	75.0	72.9	51.5	60.0	59.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	9	16	111	24	59	13	20	63	4	59	33	10	421
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	22.2	18.8	17.0	12.5	23.7	30.8	40.0	12.7	25.0	16.7	18.2	30.0	19.1
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	55.6	62.5	61.6	50.0	54.2	61.5	40.0	65.1	50.0	53.3	48.5	40.0	56.5
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	11.1	6.3	2.7	20.8	3.4	-	-	4.8	-	11.7	3.0	20.0	5.9
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	11.1	12.5	18.8	16.7	18.6	7.7	20.0	17.5	25.0	18.3	30.3	10.0	18.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	9	16	112	24	59	13	20	63	4	60	33	10	423
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	-	6.3	.9	4.2	3.4	-	5.0	-	-	8.3	-	10.0	2.8
3 to 4	11.1	12.5	3.6	-	10.2	-	15.0	7.9	-	8.3	3.0	-	6.4
5 to 8	22.2	6.3	12.5	16.7	10.2	7.7	25.0	12.7	50.0	18.3	6.1	10.0	13.5
9 to 16	22.2	25.0	26.8	33.3	27.1	15.4	20.0	23.8	25.0	21.7	27.3	20.0	25.1
17 to 26	22.2	18.8	12.5	12.5	13.6	15.4	20.0	25.4	-	13.3	18.2	-	15.6
27 to 52	11.1	25.0	32.1	16.7	20.3	38.5	-	17.5	25.0	11.7	36.4	40.0	22.9
53 to 78	11.1	6.3	10.7	16.7	10.2	23.1	10.0	7.9	-	13.3	3.0	10.0	10.4
Greater than 78	-	-	.9	-	5.1	-	5.0	4.8	-	5.0	6.1	10.0	3.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	9	16	112	24	59	13	20	63	4	60	33	10	423
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 to 4	-	16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.3	7.1	-	2.1
5 to 8	50.0	-	4.9	-	-	-	-	4.5	50.0	-	-	-	3.4
9 to 16	-	16.7	24.4	40.0	21.1	-	42.9	27.3	-	26.3	35.7	-	24.8
17 to 26	50.0	16.7	12.2	-	21.1	14.3	28.6	36.4	-	5.3	7.1	-	16.6
27 to 52	-	33.3	43.9	20.0	26.3	71.4	-	4.5	50.0	26.3	35.7	-	29.7
53 to 78	-	16.7	12.2	40.0	21.1	14.3	14.3	13.6	-	21.1	7.1	-	15.2
Greater than 78	-	-	2.4	-	10.5	-	14.3	13.6	-	15.8	7.1	100.0	8.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2	6	41	5	19	7	7	22	2	19	14	1	145

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/ referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	11.1	11.1	44.4	-	22.2	11.1	-	100.0	9
Other opiates	12.5	25.0	12.5	-	37.5	12.5	-	100.0	16
Non-Rx methadone	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Other opiates and synthetics	13.3	20.0	13.3	-	40.0	13.3	-	100.0	15
Marijuana	3.6	33.0	4.5	1.8	52.7	4.5	-	100.0	112
Barbiturates	16.7	4.2	20.8	4.2	54.2	-	-	100.0	24
Amphetamines	13.6	18.6	18.6	1.7	42.4	5.1	-	100.0	59
Alcohol	30.8	23.1	-	-	38.5	7.7	-	100.0	13
Cocaine	15.0	20.0	20.0	-	40.0	5.0	-	100.0	20
Hallucinogens	9.5	25.4	11.1	1.6	46.0	4.8	1.6	100.0	63
PCP	-	50.0	25.0	-	25.0	-	-	100.0	4
Tranquilizers	11.7	20.0	13.3	-	50.0	5.0	-	100.0	60
Other sedatives or hypnotics	12.1	30.3	9.1	3.0	36.4	9.1	-	100.0	33
Other drug types	-	10.0	30.0	-	50.0	10.0	-	100.0	10
Inhalants	-	14.3	42.9	-	28.6	14.3	-	100.0	7
Over-the-counter	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Other	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	2
All clients	10.2	24.1	12.5	1.4	46.1	5.4	.2	100.0	423
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	14.3	19.0	19.0	-	33.3	14.3	-	100.0	21
Residential	-	33.3	66.7	-	-	-	-	100.0	3
Day care	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug free	12.5	20.8	25.0	-	29.2	12.5	-	100.0	24
Outpatient	14.3	19.0	19.0	-	33.3	14.3	-	100.0	21
Residential	-	33.3	66.7	-	-	-	-	100.0	3
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Outpatient	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other environments	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Detoxification	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outpatient	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All opiate clients	12.0	20.0	24.0	-	32.0	12.0	-	100.0	25
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	10.6	24.9	11.7	1.3	45.9	5.3	.3	100.0	377
Outpatient	10.1	26.0	11.7	.8	46.1	5.0	.3	100.0	358
Residential	25.0	6.3	6.3	12.5	50.0	-	-	100.0	16
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	2
Other modality	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	8
All non-opiate clients	10.4	24.4	11.4	1.3	47.0	5.2	.3	100.0	385

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	38.4
Other opiates	6.0
Non-Rx methadone	1.7
Other opiates and synthetics	4.3
Marijuana	27.3
Barbiturates	2.3
Amphetamines	2.4
Alcohol	8.5
Cocaine	2.2
Hallucinogens	1.5
PCP 1/	6.2
Tranquilizers	2.6
Other sedatives or hypnotics	1.1
Other drug types	1.6
Inhalants	1.2
Over-the-counter	.3
Other	.1
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	9,987

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	40.2	5.7	27.1	2.2	2.0	8.4	2.4	1.5	6.4	1.6	0.9	1.6	100.0	7,407
Female	33.3	6.8	27.8	2.6	3.5	8.8	1.5	1.4	5.6	5.4	1.8	1.4	100.0	2,579
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	13.7	8.8	36.4	3.3	3.3	12.3	2.7	2.3	9.9	3.7	1.8	1.9	100.0	5,642
Black	71.5	2.4	15.0	1.0	1.1	3.5	1.5	.4	1.2	1.1	.2	1.1	100.0	4,263
Hispanic	15.6	-	55.6	-	2.2	13.3	6.7	-	2.2	2.2	2.2	-	100.0	45
Mexican	-	-	62.5	-	12.5	-	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	8
Puerto Rican	33.3	-	44.4	-	-	11.1	-	-	-	5.6	5.6	-	100.0	18
Cuban	33.3	-	33.3	-	-	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	3
Other Hispanic	-	-	68.8	-	-	18.8	6.3	-	6.3	-	-	-	100.0	16
Other	23.5	2.9	29.4	2.9	5.9	11.8	2.9	2.9	11.8	5.9	-	-	100.0	34
American Indian	25.0	-	16.7	8.3	-	16.7	8.3	-	16.7	8.3	-	-	100.0	12
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	22.7	4.5	36.4	-	9.1	9.1	-	4.5	9.1	4.5	-	-	100.0	22
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	.5	.6	69.9	1.2	2.2	10.9	1.1	2.4	4.8	1.5	.7	4.2	100.0	1,786
18 to 19 years	5.7	1.3	51.5	1.9	2.7	11.7	2.1	4.0	12.4	3.6	1.2	2.0	100.0	752
20 to 24 years	28.4	6.2	26.8	4.3	3.4	8.3	3.5	1.8	12.9	2.5	1.1	1.0	100.0	2,397
25 to 29 years	61.4	9.0	11.3	1.9	2.0	5.0	2.2	.9	3.5	1.2	1.2	.5	100.0	2,591
30 to 44 years	64.8	8.1	6.5	1.6	1.8	7.7	2.0	.4	1.6	3.8	1.0	.7	100.0	2,191
Over 44 years	36.3	7.3	3.1	3.1	1.5	27.9	.4	-	.8	12.2	3.1	4.6	100.0	262
All clients	38.4	6.0	27.3	2.3	2.4	8.5	2.2	1.5	6.2	2.6	1.1	1.6	100.0	9,987

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SEX													
Male	77.6	70.6	73.7	70.8	61.7	73.4	82.3	74.8	76.7	45.9	57.8	77.4	74.2
Female	22.4	29.4	26.3	29.2	38.3	26.6	17.7	25.2	23.3	54.1	42.2	22.6	25.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,836	598	2,725	233	235	852	220	147	617	259	109	155	9,986
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	20.2	82.9	75.3	80.7	78.3	81.2	68.6	87.8	90.6	80.3	91.7	71.0	56.5
Black	79.4	16.9	23.4	18.9	20.4	17.6	29.5	11.6	8.6	18.5	7.3	29.0	42.7
Hispanic	.2	-	.9	-	.4	.7	1.4	-	.2	.4	.9	-	.5
Mexican	-	-	.2	-	.4	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Puerto Rican	.2	-	.3	-	-	.2	-	-	-	.4	.9	-	.2
Cuban	*	-	*	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Other Hispanic	-	-	.4	-	-	.4	.5	-	.2	-	-	-	.2
Other	.2	.2	.4	.4	.9	.5	.5	.7	.6	.8	-	-	.3
American Indian	.1	-	.1	.4	-	.2	.5	-	.3	.4	-	-	.1
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	.1	.2	.3	-	.9	.2	-	.7	.3	.4	-	-	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,835	598	2,724	233	235	852	220	147	617	259	109	155	9,984
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	.2	1.7	45.9	9.4	17.0	22.8	8.6	29.3	13.8	10.4	11.9	48.7	17.9
18 to 19 years	1.1	1.7	14.2	6.0	8.5	10.3	7.3	20.4	15.1	10.4	8.3	9.7	7.5
20 to 24 years	17.7	24.7	23.6	44.2	34.5	23.3	38.2	28.6	50.3	22.8	23.9	15.6	24.0
25 to 29 years	41.4	39.1	10.8	21.5	21.7	15.2	25.5	15.6	14.8	12.0	27.5	8.4	26.0
30 to 44 years	37.0	29.6	5.2	15.5	16.6	19.9	20.0	6.1	5.7	32.0	21.1	9.7	22.0
Over 44 years	2.5	3.2	.3	3.4	1.7	8.6	.5	-	.3	12.4	7.3	7.8	2.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,836	598	2,721	233	235	851	220	147	616	259	109	154	9,979
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	59.9	53.3	63.8	57.1	59.2	56.4	51.1	70.7	52.7	56.4	58.7	76.8	59.9
Not seeking work	47.8	39.5	53.6	44.6	43.8	44.5	40.6	57.1	38.2	44.0	42.2	66.5	47.9
Seeking work	12.1	13.9	10.1	12.4	15.5	11.9	10.5	13.6	14.4	12.4	16.5	10.3	11.9
Employed	40.1	46.7	36.2	42.9	40.8	43.6	48.9	29.3	47.3	43.6	41.3	23.2	40.1
Part-time	4.6	6.0	11.5	8.6	10.3	10.7	8.2	9.5	7.3	6.9	10.1	9.0	7.8
Full-time	35.5	40.6	24.7	34.3	30.5	32.9	40.6	19.7	40.0	36.7	31.2	14.2	32.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,828	598	2,723	233	233	850	219	147	617	259	109	155	9,971
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	25.5	20.1	43.1	28.8	26.0	36.0	24.1	38.1	35.8	26.6	24.8	66.9	32.4
10 to 11	27.3	22.1	29.1	25.3	26.4	23.6	23.2	25.2	27.6	22.0	12.8	9.1	26.4
12	33.1	36.0	19.3	33.5	37.0	28.7	35.0	27.9	31.4	32.8	39.4	20.1	29.0
Greater than 12	14.1	21.9	8.5	12.4	10.6	11.8	17.7	8.8	5.2	18.5	22.9	3.9	12.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,835	598	2,719	233	235	851	220	147	615	259	109	154	9,975
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	41.9	42.4	39.7	42.4	44.7	39.3	40.6	40.3	45.8	36.7	27.5	39.4	41.1
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	10.6	18.2	23.8	13.9	14.0	19.5	16.1	18.8	13.8	25.5	25.7	15.5	16.6
Other private insurance	4.2	8.4	12.4	5.2	11.5	10.1	8.8	9.0	12.6	11.2	13.8	3.9	8.4
Medicaid/Medicare	14.0	11.6	4.2	6.1	5.5	4.1	3.2	4.2	4.3	8.5	11.0	18.7	8.9
CHAMPUS	.1	.2	1.6	1.3	.9	2.1	1.4	1.4	.5	2.3	1.8	1.3	.9
Other public funds for health care	29.2	19.3	18.2	31.2	23.4	24.9	30.0	26.4	23.0	15.8	20.2	21.3	24.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,774	595	2,701	231	235	852	217	144	609	259	109	155	9,881
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	54.6	58.4	55.1	49.8	53.6	56.5	41.8	45.6	31.6	72.2	63.3	41.9	53.5
1	26.4	25.6	30.1	28.3	26.4	26.1	39.5	30.6	35.5	16.2	16.5	17.4	27.8
2	10.9	9.9	9.7	12.4	10.2	10.7	12.7	11.6	19.0	8.1	11.9	16.8	11.1
3	4.0	3.2	3.0	4.7	4.7	3.6	3.2	8.2	7.9	1.9	3.7	11.0	4.0
4	1.9	1.3	1.0	2.6	2.1	.9	1.4	1.4	2.6	.8	.9	6.5	1.6
5	.8	.7	.4	-	2.1	1.4	-	.7	1.9	-	3.7	1.9	.8
6-10	1.2	.8	.5	1.7	.9	.8	1.4	2.0	1.1	.8	-	4.5	1.0
11 or more	.2	.2	.2	.4	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,837	598	2,725	233	235	852	220	147	617	259	109	155	9,987

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	73.4	90.1	62.4	59.1	67.7	66.9	57.1	72.1	51.7	80.2	73.4	54.6	68.6
Self referral	42.1	50.0	18.9	29.1	31.9	32.2	22.8	31.3	22.8	32.9	27.5	20.4	32.4
Hospital	1.4	4.7	.8	3.5	3.8	3.3	2.3	2.7	3.6	6.6	5.5	3.3	2.1
Community mental health center	1.3	1.8	1.7	4.8	3.8	2.1	3.7	1.4	2.4	5.8	4.6	1.3	1.9
Community services agencies/individual	14.2	14.6	7.7	10.0	10.6	10.9	11.9	10.9	7.2	11.2	16.5	17.1	11.5
Family/friend	11.2	15.1	13.6	7.4	8.1	8.3	6.4	15.0	6.4	13.2	12.8	5.3	11.3
Employer	.6	.7	.4	1.7	.9	.2	2.7	4.1	1.0	3.1	.9	-	.7
School	.4	1.8	16.8	1.7	6.0	6.3	2.7	4.8	3.6	4.3	3.7	4.6	6.2
Other voluntary 1/	2.1	1.3	2.5	.9	2.6	3.6	4.6	2.0	4.7	3.1	1.8	2.6	2.5
Non-voluntary	24.9	9.4	36.4	40.0	32.3	33.0	41.6	25.9	47.1	19.4	25.7	44.7	30.2
TASC	.5	1.3	.8	2.6	1.3	2.2	2.7	.7	2.6	.8	-	-	1.0
Federal/State/county probation	5.5	5.0	23.9	15.2	15.3	19.1	19.6	15.6	27.7	8.1	17.4	30.9	14.5
Federal/State/county parole	17.1	2.3	9.1	19.6	13.6	9.9	15.1	8.2	13.1	8.1	7.3	11.2	12.6
Other non-voluntary	1.8	.7	2.7	2.6	2.1	1.8	4.1	1.4	3.8	2.3	.9	2.6	2.2
Bureau of Prisons 2/	1.7	.3	1.1	.9	-	.1	1.4	2.0	1.1	.4	.9	.7	1.2
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,826	596	2,714	230	235	845	219	147	613	258	109	152	9,944

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDP, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	63.7	25.1	31.4	13.7	11.2	29.2	14.1	8.8	14.1	32.8	20.2	41.3	40.6
Heroin	-	33.5	.8	4.7	3.0	1.6	7.3	2.0	1.8	1.2	3.7	-	2.9
Other opiates	13.0	8.2	.4	2.1	6.4	.5	3.2	.7	1.0	1.9	9.2	1.3	6.1
Marijuana	4.9	5.4	-	18.0	33.9	47.9	36.4	36.7	38.0	16.2	18.3	32.9	12.3
Barbiturates	1.9	5.6	1.7	-	3.9	3.6	2.7	1.4	2.9	4.2	11.0	1.3	2.4
Amphetamines	2.2	3.7	4.2	9.9	-	2.3	10.0	9.5	5.7	1.5	4.6	.6	3.4
Alcohol	2.5	3.4	46.3	22.7	19.7	-	8.2	11.6	14.4	29.7	16.5	14.8	17.2
Cocaine	7.8	2.4	3.2	4.7	6.0	2.1	-	8.8	9.3	1.2	4.6	1.3	5.2
Hallucinogens	.2	.5	3.8	3.4	7.3	1.1	5.0	-	9.3	1.5	-	.6	2.2
PCP 1/	.5	2.0	5.2	4.7	6.0	2.5	8.6	16.3	-	1.2	-	2.6	2.7
Tranquilizers	2.6	6.6	1.3	4.7	1.3	6.2	1.8	.7	1.9	-	11.9	3.2	2.8
Other sedatives	.5	3.5	.8	9.4	.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.5	4.2	-	-	1.3
Other	.3	.2	1.0	1.7	.4	1.2	.9	1.4	.2	4.2	-	-	.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	3,837	594	2,724	233	233	852	220	147	616	259	109	155	9,979
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	84.1	64.4	71.2	40.9	34.6	71.7	36.8	26.7	35.9	73.7	47.7	69.0	70.4
Heroin	-	4.5	.6	2.6	4.7	.7	2.3	2.1	1.5	-	3.7	1.3	.9
Other opiates	2.4	2.2	.3	.9	-	.5	1.4	.7	1.0	-	1.8	-	1.3
Marijuana	3.6	4.7	-	17.7	20.5	6.9	20.0	21.2	18.3	5.8	11.9	5.2	5.4
Barbiturates	1.4	4.2	2.8	-	3.4	2.2	7.3	3.4	4.4	1.9	1.8	-	2.4
Amphetamines	1.1	3.0	4.7	4.7	-	4.9	3.2	7.5	5.4	2.3	.9	1.3	3.0
Alcohol	1.8	4.5	6.5	16.4	19.7	-	16.4	20.5	18.3	8.5	18.3	16.1	6.0
Cocaine	1.9	2.9	2.3	6.0	3.4	2.2	-	2.1	8.0	.4	1.8	1.3	2.5
Hallucinogens	.3	1.0	3.3	2.6	4.3	1.9	5.0	-	4.4	1.2	1.8	.6	1.8
PCP 1/	.8	1.3	5.5	3.9	6.4	4.6	5.0	7.5	-	2.7	1.8	2.6	2.9
Tranquilizers	1.6	3.9	1.2	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.8	4.8	1.3	-	5.5	1.9	1.7
Other sedatives	.7	3.0	.9	1.3	.9	1.2	.9	1.4	1.5	2.7	-	.6	1.1
Other	.3	.3	.8	.9	-	1.6	-	2.1	.2	.8	2.8	-	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	3,832	596	2,723	232	234	852	220	146	616	259	109	155	9,974

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

MARYLAND

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	31.7	10.6	14.3	36.2	31.5	20.9	36.8	34.7	38.8	22.9	12.8	21.9	24.9
Less than once per week	2.2	2.5	9.0	6.0	10.2	11.2	7.7	17.0	13.0	10.1	9.2	16.8	6.6
Once per week	1.8	1.3	15.4	4.7	6.8	12.2	10.9	10.9	11.6	7.4	1.8	11.0	7.8
Several times per week	4.1	11.9	35.2	18.5	26.0	27.3	24.5	20.4	20.0	19.0	26.6	24.5	18.5
Daily	60.2	73.7	26.1	34.5	25.5	28.4	20.0	17.0	16.6	40.7	49.5	25.8	42.2
Once daily	7.2	23.7	14.1	12.5	8.1	13.3	8.6	11.6	9.6	12.4	16.5	15.5	11.4
2 or 3 times daily	38.1	32.6	8.7	15.1	10.6	7.5	7.7	4.8	4.9	18.6	18.3	5.8	21.5
More than 3 times daily	14.9	17.4	3.3	6.9	6.8	7.6	3.6	.7	2.1	9.7	14.7	4.5	9.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,825	596	2,722	232	235	852	220	147	614	258	109	155	9,965
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	.2	44.3	2.1	95.7	71.1	98.6	4.1	82.3	3.9	100.0	99.1	23.9	21.2
Smoking	.3	.3	97.5	.9	.9	1.4	1.4	14.3	89.8	-	.9	1.9	32.7
Inhalation	2.3	.3	.3	.4	3.0	-	67.3	2.7	4.5	-	-	74.2	4.0
Intramuscular	1.3	1.3	-	.4	.4	-	1.8	.7	-	-	-	-	.6
Intravenous	96.0	53.7	.1	2.6	24.7	-	25.5	-	1.8	-	-	-	41.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,829	596	2,724	232	235	852	220	147	616	259	109	155	9,974
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	5.4	1.5	34.9	11.2	9.4	31.2	4.1	15.1	11.3	6.6	7.5	37.0	16.6
14-15 years	14.3	6.4	31.6	25.3	20.9	24.5	11.8	31.5	20.1	10.9	11.2	22.1	20.4
16-17 years	22.7	11.5	15.7	21.0	22.1	18.9	16.8	23.3	24.1	14.3	18.7	10.4	19.3
18-19 years	20.7	18.9	8.8	13.3	14.0	10.2	22.7	12.3	20.9	9.3	15.9	7.1	15.5
20-21 years	14.4	16.9	4.2	6.0	10.2	6.6	10.0	11.6	9.8	4.3	7.5	3.2	9.9
22-23 years	9.5	14.5	1.9	5.2	9.4	2.5	10.5	2.1	5.7	9.7	9.3	1.9	6.6
24-25 years	4.8	7.9	1.0	3.9	4.7	1.8	8.6	2.1	3.4	4.7	3.7	5.2	3.6
Over 25 years	8.3	22.4	2.0	14.2	9.4	4.4	15.5	2.1	4.7	40.3	26.2	13.0	8.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,825	598	2,714	233	235	850	220	146	613	258	107	154	9,953
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	28.0	33.2	77.9	59.7	66.5	70.9	71.2	61.4	65.4	72.4	64.8	68.8	53.2
1	28.7	20.8	16.4	26.8	19.7	18.7	21.9	25.5	23.9	19.8	22.2	19.5	22.8
2	21.1	19.1	3.6	9.5	6.9	5.8	5.0	9.0	6.8	5.4	5.6	5.8	12.1
3	12.6	13.2	1.4	1.3	2.6	2.0	1.4	2.1	3.4	1.9	1.9	3.9	6.7
4	5.6	6.0	.3	1.3	2.1	1.2	.5	-	.3	.4	2.8	1.9	2.9
5 or more	4.0	7.7	.3	1.3	2.1	1.4	-	2.1	.2	-	2.8	-	2.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,826	597	2,717	231	233	849	219	145	616	257	108	154	9,952
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	2.1	4.0	4.4	7.2	8.4	2.7	9.6	14.8	3.0	17.2	13.0	17.0	5.0
1 year	3.2	21.2	14.3	4.3	18.1	8.0	19.2	21.6	17.0	14.0	17.4	24.5	12.1
2 years	5.5	14.1	19.2	10.9	18.7	9.2	12.8	14.8	16.7	13.4	11.6	11.3	14.0
3 years	5.7	15.2	16.1	11.6	9.0	10.3	10.9	9.1	14.2	9.1	8.7	14.2	12.2
4 years	7.0	10.6	11.1	13.0	8.4	5.7	11.5	8.0	12.2	7.0	10.1	14.2	9.6
5 years	7.9	8.6	7.6	12.3	7.7	5.5	5.8	6.8	10.5	10.2	7.2	1.9	7.7
6 years	6.3	3.5	5.6	5.1	5.2	3.2	5.1	5.7	9.5	5.9	4.3	4.7	5.6
7 years	6.4	4.0	5.4	6.5	5.2	5.3	5.8	4.5	7.2	5.4	5.8	3.8	5.7
8 years	6.4	4.0	3.8	4.3	1.3	3.3	3.8	8.0	3.2	3.8	7.2	1.9	4.3
Over 8 years	49.4	14.6	12.4	24.6	18.1	46.9	15.4	6.8	6.5	14.0	14.5	6.6	23.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,070	198	2,110	138	155	601	156	86	401	186	69	106	5,278

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	88.5	90.9	89.0	68.1	77.4	79.2	70.1	71.0	81.7	92.9	84.0	77.2	86.1
Residential	1.4	3.5	2.0	12.7	10.0	4.9	11.7	12.4	9.6	2.0	10.4	19.5	3.7
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	.8	3.4	.1	1.7	.4	1.4	.5	1.4	.3	2.4	2.8	2.7	.9
Prison	9.3	2.2	8.9	17.5	12.2	14.5	17.8	15.2	8.3	2.8	2.8	.7	9.3
Drug free	35.8	25.5	99.7	99.1	99.1	94.6	99.5	100.0	99.8	96.8	90.6	98.7	69.9
Outpatient	25.0	19.0	88.7	67.7	76.5	75.1	69.6	71.0	81.5	90.1	76.4	75.8	56.6
Residential	1.4	3.5	2.0	12.7	10.0	4.9	11.7	12.4	9.6	2.0	10.4	19.5	3.7
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	.2	.8	.1	1.3	.4	.1	.5	1.4	.3	2.0	.9	2.7	.4
Prison	9.3	2.2	8.9	17.5	12.2	14.5	17.8	15.2	8.3	2.8	2.8	.7	9.3
Maintenance	26.5	35.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.4
Outpatient	26.2	35.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.2
Other environments	.3	.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.1
Detoxification	37.2	38.0	N/A	.4	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	.8	7.5	N/A	16.8
Outpatient	36.8	36.1	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	.8	5.7	N/A	16.5
Hospital	.3	1.8	N/A	.4	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	1.9	N/A	.3
Other environments	.1	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	*
Other modality	.5	.7	.3	.4	.9	5.4	.5	-	.2	2.4	1.9	1.3	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,814	595	2,697	229	230	835	214	145	612	253	106	149	9,879

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	87.1	89.7	90.8	71.8	78.9	82.4	73.2	76.3	86.0	90.3	85.4	78.4	86.7
Residential	1.6	4.1	1.8	11.0	9.3	5.5	8.2	13.7	6.9	3.5	8.3	16.5	3.5
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	.8	3.3	.3	1.2	-	2.0	.5	.7	.3	2.2	2.1	1.4	.9
Prison	10.5	2.9	7.0	15.9	11.9	10.2	18.0	9.4	6.9	4.0	4.2	3.6	8.8
Drug free	39.3	29.8	99.5	98.0	98.2	94.7	98.4	99.3	99.3	95.6	89.6	95.0	71.4
Outpatient	27.7	22.3	90.4	69.8	77.1	78.6	71.6	76.3	85.8	85.8	77.1	73.4	59.0
Residential	1.6	4.1	1.8	11.0	9.3	5.5	8.2	13.7	6.9	3.5	8.3	16.5	3.5
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	.2	1.3	.3	1.2	-	.4	.5	.7	.3	2.2	1.0	1.4	.4
Prison	9.9	2.2	7.0	15.9	11.9	10.2	18.0	8.6	6.4	4.0	3.1	3.6	8.5
Maintenance	28.1	42.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	13.4
Outpatient	27.3	41.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	13.1
Other environments	.7	1.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.4
Detoxification	32.5	27.1	N/A	.4	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	.9	7.3	N/A	14.3
Outpatient	31.9	25.6	N/A	.4	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	.9	6.3	N/A	13.9
Hospital	.3	1.5	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	1.0	N/A	.2
Other environments	.3	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.2
Other modality	.2	.6	.3	1.2	.9	5.2	1.1	-	-	3.5	2.1	3.6	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,632	543	2,590	245	227	767	183	139	598	226	96	139	9,385

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.
Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	3.8	2.6	4.6	4.9	1.8	4.3	1.6	2.9	2.4	1.8	-	5.8	3.8
No	96.2	97.4	95.4	95.1	98.2	95.7	98.4	97.1	97.6	98.2	100.0	94.2	96.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,606	537	2,585	244	226	763	183	139	593	224	96	139	9,335
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	7.5	5.9	46.6	13.5	20.4	24.7	13.7	28.1	19.2	20.0	15.6	29.0	21.9
No	92.5	94.1	53.4	86.5	79.6	75.3	86.3	71.9	80.8	80.0	84.4	71.0	78.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,623	542	2,584	244	225	766	183	139	593	225	96	138	9,358
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	34.2	40.0	32.2	32.5	34.2	40.5	41.8	25.9	41.8	38.5	34.4	16.5	34.8
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	49.8	46.8	51.7	44.9	44.4	43.1	39.6	55.4	41.3	45.1	53.1	69.1	48.9
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	4.1	5.9	4.3	4.5	5.8	4.8	4.4	6.5	4.7	1.8	3.1	2.9	4.4
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	11.9	7.4	11.8	18.1	15.6	11.5	14.3	12.2	12.2	14.6	9.4	11.5	11.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,623	543	2,584	243	225	765	182	139	596	226	96	139	9,361
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	28.3	21.4	10.3	9.8	16.7	12.4	9.3	12.2	13.0	14.2	14.6	10.8	18.5
3 to 4	13.7	19.2	11.2	9.8	12.8	10.2	9.8	10.8	11.7	11.5	12.5	7.2	12.5
5 to 8	8.7	10.7	20.5	16.3	23.8	17.5	20.8	16.5	19.6	18.6	21.9	14.4	14.9
9 to 16	14.6	17.1	24.7	26.5	18.9	22.2	23.5	24.5	21.6	22.6	18.8	23.7	19.7
17 to 26	9.5	10.5	17.2	13.9	12.8	16.9	19.1	6.5	16.9	12.4	13.5	16.5	13.3
27 to 52	11.2	10.1	12.1	14.3	8.4	14.1	14.2	8.6	14.2	13.3	11.5	11.5	11.9
53 to 78	4.3	4.2	2.7	4.5	2.6	3.4	3.3	10.1	2.7	4.0	4.2	2.2	3.7
Greater than 78	9.6	6.8	1.3	4.9	4.0	3.4	-	10.8	.3	3.5	3.1	13.7	5.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,634	543	2,591	245	227	767	183	139	598	226	96	139	9,388
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	2.9	6.2	4.6	-	3.3	5.1	-	3.8	2.0	4.0	2.7	3.4	3.7
3 to 4	22.0	27.4	6.4	3.3	8.2	3.9	3.3	5.8	5.5	10.1	8.1	5.1	11.4
5 to 8	6.9	13.3	18.1	16.7	19.7	13.5	21.3	11.5	16.9	14.1	10.8	8.5	13.8
9 to 16	21.3	19.5	28.9	26.7	31.1	24.9	29.5	23.1	27.9	20.2	24.3	20.3	25.2
17 to 26	11.3	8.8	20.5	16.7	13.1	22.5	14.8	5.8	24.9	20.2	21.6	23.7	17.3
27 to 52	18.1	11.5	15.5	18.9	11.5	20.4	24.6	9.6	15.9	16.2	18.9	10.2	16.7
53 to 78	5.1	2.7	4.0	6.7	3.3	4.8	6.6	17.3	5.0	9.1	5.4	3.4	4.9
Greater than 78	12.4	10.6	2.0	11.1	9.8	5.1	-	23.1	-	6.1	8.1	25.4	7.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	910	113	1,080	90	61	334	61	52	201	99	37	59	3,097

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

MARYLAND

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Trans-ferred/ referred	Discharged for noncom-pliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcer-ated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	21.4	3.7	15.6	6.4	45.4	7.1	0.5	100.0	3,633
Other opiates	15.1	5.7	19.0	9.0	45.1	5.2	.9	100.0	543
Non-Rx methadone	16.1	3.7	31.7	9.3	29.8	8.1	1.2	100.0	161
Other opiates and synthetics	14.7	6.5	13.6	8.9	51.6	3.9	.8	100.0	382
Marijuana	22.4	19.3	7.0	6.3	43.1	1.9	.1	100.0	2,589
Barbiturates	31.4	5.3	11.8	6.5	41.6	2.9	.4	100.0	245
Amphetamines	19.8	7.0	10.1	8.4	50.7	4.0	-	100.0	227
Alcohol	25.2	18.4	9.5	4.3	40.4	2.1	.1	100.0	767
Cocaine	26.2	7.1	10.4	4.4	43.2	8.7	-	100.0	183
Hallucinogens	19.4	18.0	7.2	4.3	46.8	4.3	-	100.0	139
PCP	21.7	11.9	9.7	5.5	47.5	3.5	.2	100.0	598
Tranquilizers	31.4	12.4	9.3	3.5	42.5	.9	-	100.0	226
Other sedatives or hypnotics	31.3	7.3	9.4	5.2	44.8	2.1	-	100.0	96
Other drug types	33.8	8.6	5.8	5.0	42.4	4.3	-	100.0	139
Inhalants	33.0	8.0	6.0	5.0	42.0	6.0	-	100.0	100
Over-the-counter	52.0	12.0	4.0	-	32.0	-	-	100.0	25
Other	7.1	7.1	7.1	14.3	64.3	-	-	100.0	14
All clients	22.4	10.6	11.7	6.2	44.3	4.5	.3	100.0	9,385
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	17.7	4.1	15.5	6.8	47.9	7.3	.6	100.0	3,640
Residential	9.8	1.2	4.9	4.9	73.2	6.1	-	100.0	82
Day care	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Hospital	60.0	2.0	12.0	2.0	24.0	-	-	100.0	50
Prison	44.7	2.6	24.3	6.6	17.5	4.2	-	100.0	378
Drug free	32.3	5.2	13.2	5.6	34.4	9.1	.1	100.0	1,568
Outpatient	29.4	6.5	10.0	5.3	37.6	11.0	.2	100.0	1,096
Residential	9.8	1.2	4.9	4.9	73.2	6.1	-	100.0	82
Day care	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Hospital	76.9	-	-	7.7	15.4	-	-	100.0	13
Prison	44.4	2.7	24.5	6.6	17.6	4.3	-	100.0	376
Maintenance	9.0	3.8	16.2	15.9	42.1	11.5	1.5	100.0	1,085
Outpatient	8.6	3.8	16.2	16.1	42.1	11.7	1.5	100.0	1,070
Other environments	40.0	-	20.0	-	40.0	-	-	100.0	15
Detoxification	16.5	2.6	18.9	1.1	59.3	1.3	.3	100.0	1,485
Outpatient	15.7	2.5	19.0	1.2	60.0	1.4	.3	100.0	1,461
Hospital	63.6	4.5	13.6	-	18.2	-	-	100.0	22
Other environments	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Other modality	15.4	15.4	23.1	-	46.2	-	-	100.0	13
All opiate clients	20.5	3.9	16.1	6.7	45.4	6.9	.5	100.0	4,151
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	23.9	15.9	8.3	5.7	43.6	2.5	.1	100.0	5,067
Outpatient	22.6	18.1	7.3	5.0	44.5	2.3	.1	100.0	4,275
Residential	19.5	1.1	4.9	9.0	63.9	1.5	-	100.0	266
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	52.2	-	8.7	4.3	34.8	-	-	100.0	23
Prison	35.6	6.0	17.9	9.7	25.4	5.2	.2	100.0	503
Other modality	44.1	25.4	1.7	-	27.1	1.7	-	100.0	59
All non-opiate clients	24.1	16.0	8.2	5.6	43.4	2.5	.1	100.0	5,126

\- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	33.4
Other opiates	11.6
Non-Rx methadone	.7
Other opiates and synthetics	10.9
Marijuana	20.5
Barbiturates	4.9
Amphetamines	4.3
Alcohol	5.1
Cocaine	4.0
Hallucinogens	4.7
PCP 1/	2.6
Tranquilizers	6.2
Other sedatives or hypnotics	1.9
Other drug types	.9
Inhalants	.4
Over-the-counter	.2
Other	.3
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	6,235

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission														Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	35.1	12.2	19.2	4.8	3.7	7.0	4.1	4.6	2.8	4.1	1.4	1.0	100.0	4,216
Female	29.6	10.4	23.2	5.1	5.6	.9	3.7	5.1	2.1	10.6	3.0	.8	100.0	2,017
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	21.3	13.9	24.0	5.9	5.3	5.7	4.1	5.8	3.2	7.4	2.4	1.0	100.0	4,825
Black	75.8	4.9	7.9	1.0	.3	3.6	3.6	.8	.3	1.4	-	.4	100.0	900
Hispanic	74.7	2.3	8.8	1.2	.8	1.0	3.7	1.6	.8	3.3	.8	.8	100.0	486
Mexican	50.0	-	25.0	-	-	-	12.5	12.5	-	-	-	-	100.0	8
Puerto Rican	78.5	1.9	7.2	.9	.7	.7	3.0	1.2	.9	3.3	.7	.9	100.0	428
Cuban	60.0	20.0	20.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	5
Other Hispanic	44.4	4.4	20.0	4.4	2.2	4.4	8.9	4.4	-	4.4	2.2	-	100.0	45
Other	21.1	10.5	10.5	5.3	21.1	10.5	5.3	-	5.3	5.3	-	5.3	100.0	19
American Indian	28.6	-	14.3	14.3	-	14.3	14.3	-	-	-	-	14.3	100.0	7
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	18.2	18.2	9.1	-	36.4	9.1	-	-	9.1	-	-	-	100.0	11
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	.3	1.0	66.3	3.1	5.0	.5	2.0	10.3	4.8	4.1	1.6	.9	100.0	986
18 to 19 years	8.5	5.4	33.4	6.9	6.2	1.5	7.1	13.7	6.8	6.8	1.9	1.7	100.0	518
20 to 24 years	32.0	10.5	16.4	6.6	6.0	2.1	5.4	6.4	4.7	6.5	2.1	1.3	100.0	1,427
25 to 29 years	51.6	18.5	6.6	4.2	3.5	3.4	4.0	1.2	.6	4.6	1.4	.4	100.0	1,766
30 to 44 years	48.2	14.5	6.6	4.0	2.7	9.8	3.0	.8	.2	7.5	1.9	.9	100.0	1,312
Over 44 years	13.8	9.2	4.6	6.9	1.4	38.5	2.3	-	-	16.5	6.0	.9	100.0	218
All clients	33.4	11.6	20.5	4.9	4.3	5.1	4.0	4.7	2.6	6.2	1.9	.9	100.0	6,235

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SEX													
Male	71.2	71.1	63.4	66.3	57.9	94.3	69.8	65.2	74.1	44.4	49.6	71.9	67.6
Female	28.8	28.9	36.6	33.7	42.1	5.7	30.2	34.8	25.9	55.6	50.4	28.1	32.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,079	726	1,277	303	266	315	248	296	162	385	119	57	6,233
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	49.5	92.1	90.9	94.7	95.9	87.7	79.4	94.9	95.1	92.2	96.6	84.2	77.4
Black	32.8	6.1	5.6	3.0	1.1	10.1	12.9	2.4	1.9	3.4	-	7.0	14.4
Hispanic	17.5	1.5	3.4	2.0	1.5	1.6	7.3	2.7	2.5	4.2	3.4	7.0	7.8
Mexican	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	.4	.3	-	-	-	-	.1
Puerto Rican	16.2	1.1	2.4	1.3	1.1	.9	5.2	1.7	2.5	3.6	2.5	7.0	6.9
Cuban	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Other Hispanic	1.0	.3	.7	.7	.4	.6	1.6	.7	-	.5	.8	-	.7
Other	.2	.3	.2	.3	1.5	.6	.4	-	.6	.3	-	1.8	.3
American Indian	.1	-	.1	.3	-	.3	.4	-	-	-	-	1.8	.1
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	.1	.3	.1	-	1.5	.3	-	-	.6	-	-	-	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,079	726	1,273	303	266	316	248	296	162	385	119	57	6,230
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	.1	1.4	51.3	10.3	18.4	1.6	8.1	34.5	29.0	10.4	13.4	15.8	15.8
18 to 19 years	2.1	3.9	13.6	11.9	12.0	2.5	14.9	24.0	21.6	9.1	8.4	15.8	8.3
20 to 24 years	22.0	20.7	18.4	31.1	32.3	9.5	31.0	31.1	41.4	24.2	25.2	31.6	22.9
25 to 29 years	43.9	45.1	9.2	24.5	22.9	19.0	28.2	7.1	6.8	21.1	21.0	12.3	28.4
30 to 44 years	30.4	26.2	6.8	17.2	13.2	40.8	15.7	3.4	1.2	25.8	21.0	21.1	21.1
Over 44 years	1.4	2.8	.8	5.0	1.1	26.6	2.0	-	-	9.4	10.9	3.5	3.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,077	725	1,275	302	266	316	248	296	162	384	119	57	6,227
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	67.8	62.8	63.0	73.3	60.2	69.3	51.8	69.6	72.8	64.7	74.6	66.7	65.7
Not seeking work	55.1	49.0	48.9	56.4	41.4	56.9	38.1	48.6	65.4	48.8	51.7	54.4	51.5
Seeking work	12.7	13.8	14.1	16.8	18.8	12.5	13.8	20.9	7.4	15.8	22.9	12.3	14.2
Employed	32.2	37.2	37.0	26.7	39.8	30.7	48.2	30.4	27.2	35.3	25.4	33.3	34.3
Part-time	5.5	5.7	19.4	5.3	14.7	4.5	13.8	16.2	10.5	10.9	12.7	3.5	10.1
Full-time	26.7	31.6	17.6	21.5	25.2	26.2	34.4	14.2	16.7	24.4	12.7	29.8	24.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,074	725	1,277	303	266	313	247	296	162	385	118	57	6,223
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	22.5	15.0	43.0	27.8	28.2	18.1	20.6	35.6	37.7	26.6	20.2	40.4	27.4
10 to 11	24.5	22.5	33.0	28.8	28.6	13.7	25.4	37.6	36.4	22.9	32.8	24.6	26.9
12	37.2	39.0	15.5	27.2	31.2	41.6	32.7	19.0	23.5	32.3	23.5	26.3	30.4
Greater than 12	15.7	23.4	8.5	16.2	12.0	26.7	21.4	7.8	2.5	18.2	23.5	8.8	15.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,076	725	1,275	302	266	315	248	295	162	384	119	57	6,224
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	72.7	61.2	43.1	60.1	53.0	78.8	63.2	56.4	51.9	49.9	66.4	50.9	60.7
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	7.0	12.3	23.5	15.8	18.8	6.4	13.8	14.9	20.4	18.2	14.3	10.5	13.8
Other private insurance	3.8	7.7	13.5	5.0	6.4	4.8	11.3	5.7	8.0	7.3	1.7	15.8	7.3
Medicaid/Medicare	14.8	17.8	17.6	17.2	20.3	5.1	10.1	20.3	19.1	23.4	16.0	21.1	16.4
CHAMPUS	.4	.3	.4	.7	.4	.3	.8	1.4	.6	1.0	.8	-	.5
Other public funds for health care	1.3	.7	1.9	1.3	1.1	4.5	.8	1.4	-	.3	.8	1.8	1.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,078	725	1,277	303	266	311	247	296	162	385	119	57	6,226
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	49.4	50.7	57.1	49.5	57.1	57.3	46.6	45.6	34.6	68.3	57.1	56.1	52.6
1	24.5	21.3	24.3	17.5	17.3	18.0	27.9	18.6	23.5	13.8	16.8	7.0	22.0
2	11.5	11.6	8.4	16.5	12.0	8.2	12.1	15.5	20.4	10.1	13.4	14.0	11.4
3	6.0	5.4	4.2	5.6	7.5	6.0	7.3	7.4	5.6	3.4	5.0	7.0	5.5
4	2.5	3.9	2.9	3.6	1.9	2.8	2.4	2.0	6.2	1.0	1.7	3.5	2.8
5	1.7	1.4	.9	1.3	.8	2.2	.8	2.4	3.1	.8	2.5	3.5	1.5
6-10	3.7	4.0	1.9	3.3	3.0	3.8	1.6	5.7	4.3	1.3	2.5	5.3	3.2
11 or more	.8	1.8	.3	2.6	.4	1.6	1.2	2.7	2.5	1.3	.8	3.5	1.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,080	726	1,275	303	266	316	247	296	162	385	119	57	6,232

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
Voluntary	97.1	87.4	74.0	82.1	81.8	91.1	75.3	75.5	74.5	85.3	89.8	87.7	82.8
Self referral	63.3	54.3	19.8	38.7	31.4	69.6	32.0	22.4	19.9	36.2	29.7	47.4	44.4
Hospital	2.3	4.3	3.3	7.6	6.1	3.8	3.2	5.8	6.8	6.8	12.7	3.5	4.0
Community mental health center	1.2	2.5	2.3	6.0	4.5	.6	3.2	6.8	9.3	7.1	10.2	5.3	3.0
Community services agencies/individual	8.5	13.3	15.0	11.9	14.0	5.4	10.1	13.3	16.1	13.9	16.9	12.3	11.7
Family/friend	8.2	10.1	14.2	10.6	18.6	6.0	21.5	18.4	11.2	14.7	13.6	3.5	11.6
Employer	.3	.3	.5	.3	.4	.3	.4	.3	-	.5	-	1.8	.4
School	*	.6	16.6	2.3	5.3	1.3	1.6	6.5	5.6	3.4	4.2	8.8	4.8
Other voluntary 1/	3.2	2.2	2.3	4.6	1.1	4.1	3.2	2.0	5.6	2.6	2.5	5.3	2.9
Non-voluntary	12.8	12.6	26.0	17.9	18.2	8.2	24.3	23.8	25.5	14.7	10.2	12.3	17.1
TASC	.7	1.4	.9	2.0	.4	-	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.4	1.7	5.3	1.2
Federal/State/county probation	6.4	8.6	18.8	11.3	14.4	5.7	15.8	16.3	18.0	9.2	5.9	5.3	11.0
Federal/State/county parole	4.2	1.9	4.3	4.0	2.7	1.3	4.0	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.5	1.8	3.4
Other non-voluntary	1.5	.7	1.9	.7	.8	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.0	-	-	1.4
Bureau of Prisons 2/	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	.1
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	-	.4	.6	.8	-	-	-	-	-	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,072	724	1,266	302	264	316	247	294	161	381	118	57	6,202

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	40.2	29.2	18.0	6.3	7.2	63.0	8.1	2.7	4.3	17.2	29.1	26.3	26.7
Heroin	-	26.1	.6	3.3	1.9	3.2	8.5	1.4	3.1	1.6	3.4	3.5	4.2
Other opiates	25.0	5.2	.5	6.6	3.4	2.2	4.5	1.4	1.2	6.3	12.8	7.0	10.6
Marijuana	6.0	5.4	-	14.2	30.0	8.9	42.5	47.3	42.0	15.6	7.7	15.8	11.3
Barbiturates	2.5	4.0	1.3	-	8.4	3.5	4.0	3.4	7.4	4.2	1.7	1.8	2.9
Amphetamines	1.5	.8	3.1	9.9	-	7.0	4.5	14.2	9.9	7.6	7.7	5.3	3.8
Alcohol	5.1	7.3	63.2	25.2	23.2	-	13.8	13.5	10.5	33.1	22.2	26.3	21.9
Cocaine	13.9	2.4	3.5	6.0	7.6	2.8	-	6.4	6.8	2.6	1.7	1.8	7.1
Hallucinogens	.3	.4	4.9	5.0	9.9	.6	6.1	-	6.8	3.1	1.7	1.8	2.5
PCP 1/	.1	.6	2.0	3.6	1.9	-	2.4	3.4	-	1.8	.9	-	1.2
Tranquilizers	3.9	11.3	1.9	11.3	3.4	7.3	3.6	3.4	4.9	-	9.4	5.3	4.7
Other sedatives	1.2	5.1	.4	6.6	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.9	4.4	-	5.3	2.0
Other	.4	2.1	.5	2.0	.8	-	.4	2.0	1.2	2.6	1.7	-	1.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	2,079	708	1,275	302	263	316	247	296	162	384	117	57	6,206
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	72.5	63.3	67.2	27.9	20.9	80.1	34.8	19.3	22.8	51.6	52.5	57.9	59.2
Heroin	-	3.9	.9	2.7	1.1	1.3	2.[illegible]	.3	.6	.8	3.4	-	1.1
Other opiates	3.9	.8	.4	3.3	2.3	2.5	1.6	1.7	1.2	3.4	1.7	3.5	2.3
Marijuana	5.3	5.0	-	18.6	24.7	5.7	18.2	24.0	23.5	13.0	12.7	15.8	8.3
Barbiturates	2.3	3.8	3.8	-	6.1	1.6	3.6	5.1	2.5	2.3	.8	3.5	3.0
Amphetamines	.9	1.5	4.5	3.0	-	2.5	4.9	9.5	6.8	1.8	-	1.8	2.6
Alcohol	4.4	8.3	6.7	24.6	26.6	-	22.7	31.1	25.3	15.9	14.4	12.3	10.5
Cocaine	3.9	2.7	3.0	3.3	5.7	1.6	-	3.0	6.2	2.9	4.2	-	3.3
Hallucinogens	.3	.7	6.6	6.0	6.1	.9	4.9	-	5.6	4.4	2.5	-	2.8
PCP 1/	.3	.4	2.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	2.0	2.4	-	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.1
Tranquilizers	3.5	5.9	3.1	5.0	1.9	1.6	3.2	2.4	4.9	-	4.2	1.8	3.3
Other sedatives	1.4	2.5	.8	3.0	1.9	-	.4	.7	-	1.8	-	-	1.3
Other	1.1	1.1	.8	1.7	1.5	.9	.8	.7	.6	.8	1.7	1.8	1.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	2,057	713	1,276	301	263	316	247	296	162	384	118	57	6,190

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission													All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	18.2	8.5	3.5	22.4	20.7	8.6	19.2	17.6	18.9	10.8	11.9	24.6	13.4
Less than once per week	2.9	3.3	3.3	8.3	11.7	2.5	15.5	21.3	12.6	7.1	8.5	15.8	5.8
Once per week	3.6	1.7	10.9	6.9	11.3	2.9	15.5	15.5	11.9	6.9	3.4	14.0	6.9
Several times per week	8.1	8.7	32.8	22.1	25.2	14.3	28.2	27.0	20.8	19.8	19.5	10.5	18.0
Daily	67.2	77.8	49.5	40.3	31.2	71.7	21.6	18.6	35.8	55.4	56.8	35.1	56.0
Once daily	9.3	15.7	17.7	12.2	13.9	10.2	9.0	8.4	18.2	16.4	11.9	14.0	12.9
2 or 3 times daily	31.2	30.9	21.3	15.2	11.7	22.3	9.4	7.1	12.6	20.6	23.7	17.5	23.6
More than 3 times daily	26.7	31.2	10.6	12.9	5.6	39.2	3.3	3.0	5.0	18.5	21.2	3.5	19.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,051	721	1,270	303	266	314	245	296	159	379	118	57	6,179
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	1.0	58.4	4.0	97.7	82.0	99.7	3.6	87.8	58.6	98.7	95.8	49.1	35.4
Smoking	-	.7	94.8	.7	-	-	.4	8.5	31.5	.5	-	5.3	20.9
Inhalation	1.9	.6	1.1	.3	7.1	.3	76.2	3.4	6.2	-	-	36.8	5.0
Intramuscular	2.9	2.5	-	.7	1.9	-	1.6	-	-	.3	.8	-	1.5
Intravenous	94.2	37.9	.1	.7	9.0	-	18.1	.3	3.7	.5	3.4	8.8	37.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,075	723	1,277	302	266	315	248	295	162	385	119	57	6,224
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	6.3	3.2	40.3	16.9	13.5	18.5	4.4	15.6	13.0	6.5	7.6	19.3	15.0
14-15 years	13.4	8.7	33.9	23.3	24.8	17.9	8.9	38.8	39.5	14.8	17.6	17.5	20.2
16-17 years	20.7	15.8	13.5	19.3	22.6	12.7	19.8	28.9	25.9	13.8	19.3	21.1	18.3
18-19 years	23.0	18.1	4.4	12.0	16.5	16.9	21.8	9.9	11.7	11.5	5.9	14.0	15.4
20-21 years	13.9	15.4	3.0	8.3	7.1	12.7	10.5	3.1	4.3	12.0	8.4	3.5	10.0
22-23 years	8.5	10.0	1.3	4.7	7.1	6.2	10.1	1.7	3.1	5.5	5.9	1.8	6.2
24-25 years	5.2	8.4	.9	3.3	1.9	1.0	9.3	.7	.6	6.5	7.6	5.3	4.2
Over 25 years	9.0	20.5	2.7	12.3	6.4	14.3	15.3	1.4	1.9	29.4	27.7	17.5	10.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,071	723	1,271	301	266	308	248	294	162	384	119	57	6,204
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	22.5	27.5	82.9	55.7	64.2	37.9	69.1	75.7	64.8	68.6	47.9	47.4	48.6
1	22.8	22.5	13.0	22.5	18.5	22.3	18.7	15.1	25.3	19.9	23.1	19.3	19.9
2	18.1	14.8	2.3	8.7	10.6	16.9	7.3	7.9	5.6	6.3	5.1	14.0	11.4
3	12.9	12.3	.8	5.0	3.0	7.6	3.3	-	2.5	3.1	6.0	7.0	7.2
4	9.1	7.6	.3	2.7	1.1	3.5	.4	-	1.2	1.6	5.1	1.8	4.6
5 or more	14.5	15.2	.6	5.4	2.6	11.8	1.2	1.4	.6	.5	12.8	10.5	8.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,066	723	1,265	298	265	314	246	292	162	382	117	57	6,187
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	2.2	8.6	3.3	3.0	8.2	-	11.2	6.8	16.2	12.6	8.9	25.9	5.9
1 year	7.8	16.2	17.0	9.7	17.1	1.8	22.9	16.8	18.1	13.4	10.7	11.1	14.4
2 years	9.6	13.7	18.2	10.9	17.1	1.8	19.4	17.7	10.5	14.5	17.9	11.1	14.7
3 years	9.9	9.6	16.0	12.7	10.6	5.3	9.4	15.9	17.1	13.0	12.5	-	12.9
4 years	7.1	6.6	10.2	12.7	11.2	2.7	6.5	10.9	11.4	8.0	8.9	18.5	9.2
5 years	6.9	10.7	8.3	5.5	5.3	.9	3.5	9.1	8.6	4.6	12.5	-	7.1
6 years	7.1	4.6	6.0	5.5	5.3	1.8	4.7	6.8	5.7	5.0	8.9	18.8	5.9
7 years	7.1	6.1	3.8	7.3	4.7	4.4	5.3	5.5	9.5	5.0	3.6	3.7	5.1
8 years	5.4	4.6	4.2	3.6	2.9	3.5	2.4	2.3	1.0	5.3	3.6	14.8	4.1
Over 8 years	37.9	19.3	13.2	29.1	17.6	77.9	14.7	8.2	1.9	18.7	12.5	-	20.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	464	197	1,045	165	170	113	170	220	105	262	56	27	2,994

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	71.7	70.8	86.9	60.5	73.7	9.6	69.4	65.9	59.1	77.5	63.5	65.5	70.5
Residential	14.7	10.9	8.2	26.0	17.0	9.6	22.0	29.3	35.8	13.0	4.3	16.4	14.6
Day care	3.6	1.2	4.1	1.7	3.9	1.3	2.4	2.1	4.4	5.0	4.3	3.6	3.2
Hospital	7.7	14.8	.5	9.1	2.7	78.9	4.1	2.1	-	4.0	26.1	9.1	10.1
Prison	2.3	2.2	.3	2.7	2.7	.6	2.0	.7	.6	.5	1.7	5.5	1.6
Drug free	39.9	42.7	98.4	91.6	98.8	48.9	99.2	99.3	100.0	96.0	74.8	92.7	68.8
Outpatient	21.3	29.1	85.5	60.5	73.7	9.6	69.4	65.9	59.1	76.5	62.6	63.6	48.3
Residential	13.5	10.8	8.1	25.3	17.0	8.9	21.6	29.0	35.8	13.0	4.3	16.4	14.0
Day care	3.0	1.0	4.1	1.7	3.9	1.0	2.4	2.1	4.4	5.0	4.3	3.6	3.0
Hospital	.8	.7	.4	1.7	1.5	28.8	3.7	1.7	-	1.3	1.7	3.6	2.4
Prison	1.3	1.1	.3	2.4	2.7	.6	2.0	.7	.6	.3	1.7	5.5	1.1
Maintenance	16.0	15.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.1
Outpatient	15.2	14.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.8
Other environments	.8	.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.3
Detoxification	43.9	42.0	N/A	8.1	N/A	46.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.0	25.2	N/A	23.2
Outpatient	35.2	27.0	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1	.9	N/A	15.1
Hospital	6.3	13.4	N/A	7.4	N/A	46.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.6	24.3	N/A	7.0
Other environments	2.4	1.5	N/A	.7	N/A	.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	.3	-	N/A	1.1
Other modality	.2	.4	1.6	.3	1.2	4.5	.8	.7	-	-	-	7.3	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,064	722	1,250	296	259	313	245	290	159	378	115	55	6,146

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	73.5	72.3	87.1	60.6	75.5	20.4	67.1	73.9	53.6	81.8	64.4	75.0	72.0
Residential	13.9	9.4	8.6	25.7	16.9	9.8	20.6	20.6	44.3	10.7	7.6	13.9	13.8
Day care	3.6	1.3	3.0	1.8	2.2	.8	3.3	2.5	2.1	3.6	5.1	2.8	2.9
Hospital	6.0	14.6	.7	8.7	4.0	68.4	5.3	1.7	-	3.9	22.9	5.6	9.4
Prison	3.0	2.4	.5	3.3	1.4	.6	3.7	1.2	-	-	-	2.8	1.9
Drug free	50.3	50.6	97.5	91.0	97.8	84.9	93.0	98.8	100.0	95.3	75.4	91.7	73.7
Outpatient	28.8	34.9	85.2	58.5	74.8	18.7	62.1	73.4	53.6	78.9	61.9	68.1	50.8
Residential	13.4	9.3	8.4	25.1	16.5	8.7	20.6	20.6	44.3	10.4	7.6	13.9	13.5
Day care	3.4	1.3	3.0	1.8	2.2	.8	3.3	2.5	2.1	3.6	5.1	2.8	2.8
Hospital	2.8	3.7	.5	3.0	2.9	56.1	3.7	1.0	-	2.3	.8	4.2	5.3
Prison	1.8	1.4	.5	2.7	1.4	.6	3.3	1.2	-	-	-	2.8	1.4
Maintenance	22.4	18.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.3
Outpatient	21.5	18.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.8
Other environments	.9	.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.5
Detoxification	24.9	28.9	N/A	5.7	N/A	8.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3	22.0	N/A	13.6
Outpatient	21.6	18.3	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	.8	-	N/A	9.9
Hospital	2.6	9.7	N/A	5.1	N/A	7.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.6	22.0	N/A	3.3
Other environments	.7	.8	N/A	.6	N/A	.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.4
Other modality	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.7	1.1	6.4	5.3	.7	-	2.3	-	-	2.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,278	710	1,099	335	278	358	243	402	97	384	118	72	6,374

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	4.3	1.8	5.9	4.8	3.9	3.1	2.0	7.0	1.0	3.6	5.1	2.8	4.2
No	95.7	98.2	94.1	95.2	96.1	96.9	98.0	93.0	99.0	96.4	94.9	97.2	95.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,273	708	1,096	335	279	350	244	400	98	386	118	71	6,353
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	9.8	9.1	50.3	21.5	22.3	10.9	21.3	34.8	21.4	17.5	18.6	18.1	20.9
No	90.2	90.9	49.7	78.5	77.7	89.1	78.7	65.2	78.6	82.5	81.4	81.9	79.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,265	711	1,098	335	278	358	244	402	98	388	118	72	6,367
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	25.7	31.1	30.6	22.4	36.7	27.4	41.4	25.6	20.2	32.2	26.5	37.5	28.6
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	56.8	57.2	54.1	58.5	45.3	55.4	42.6	53.2	66.7	50.0	57.3	48.6	54.8
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	5.6	4.4	5.2	5.7	5.0	2.0	6.6	6.2	8.1	5.9	3.4	5.6	5.3
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	11.9	7.3	10.1	13.4	12.9	15.3	9.4	14.9	5.1	11.9	12.8	8.3	11.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,273	711	1,100	335	278	354	244	402	99	388	117	72	6,373
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	19.4	24.0	4.4	13.1	9.3	46.9	8.6	7.7	23.2	8.2	19.5	8.3	16.2
3 to 4	14.3	13.6	6.2	7.2	8.2	8.4	9.4	3.2	12.1	5.9	12.7	6.9	10.3
5 to 8	16.1	18.1	16.0	15.8	10.8	12.8	16.3	11.9	30.3	16.2	12.7	12.5	15.7
9 to 16	15.4	17.8	25.8	21.5	17.9	11.2	18.0	17.9	17.2	18.6	11.9	18.1	18.1
17 to 26	10.1	9.1	20.5	14.0	24.7	7.3	24.1	17.7	12.1	19.3	11.9	18.1	14.2
27 to 52	11.5	10.5	18.2	13.7	19.0	6.7	16.7	25.1	3.0	20.4	18.6	19.4	14.4
53 to 78	5.8	4.1	5.2	7.5	6.1	3.9	4.9	9.2	1.0	8.2	5.1	8.3	5.9
Greater than 78	7.4	2.7	3.8	7.2	3.9	2.8	2.0	7.2	1.0	3.1	7.6	8.3	5.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,277	712	1,099	335	279	358	245	402	99	388	119	72	6,394
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	14.8	26.5	1.3	5.6	1.6	68.9	1.8	1.8	-	1.8	11.1	4.8	15.0
3 to 4	5.1	12.0	-	1.4	3.1	7.4	1.8	.9	-	.9	7.4	4.8	3.7
5 to 8	10.9	8.4	7.3	8.3	3.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	-	4.5	-	4.8	6.3
9 to 16	7.9	7.2	14.2	13.9	10.9	2.7	14.0	14.4	20.0	12.5	3.7	4.8	10.0
17 to 26	9.4	6.0	25.3	9.7	34.4	5.4	29.8	16.2	60.0	20.5	11.1	9.5	15.7
27 to 52	19.3	15.7	31.8	19.4	21.9	6.1	35.1	34.2	20.0	33.9	29.6	33.3	23.7
53 to 78	13.6	16.9	11.2	22.2	14.1	2.0	8.8	14.4	-	17.9	11.1	9.5	12.6
Greater than 78	19.0	7.2	9.0	19.4	10.9	5.4	7.0	16.2	-	8.0	25.9	28.6	12.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	331	83	233	72	64	148	57	111	5	112	27	21	1,264

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/ referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	9.4	5.1	17.7	22.4	40.5	4.3	0.5	100.0	2,278
Other opiates	4.2	7.4	22.3	19.7	44.1	1.7	.6	100.0	712
Non-Rx methadone	9.5	2.4	28.6	14.3	40.5	4.8	-	100.0	42
Other opiates and synthetics	3.9	7.8	21.9	20.0	44.3	1.5	.6	100.0	670
Marijuana	7.9	13.3	12.5	5.6	58.8	1.8	.1	100.0	1,099
Barbiturates	14.4	7.2	15.6	7.5	54.8	.6	-	100.0	334
Amphetamines	12.5	10.4	14.3	3.9	55.6	3.2	-	100.0	279
Alcohol	5.6	35.8	15.4	5.0	36.9	1.4	-	100.0	358
Cocaine	12.7	10.6	9.8	10.2	51.8	4.1	.8	100.0	245
Hallucinogens	12.7	14.9	9.0	5.0	56.7	1.5	.2	100.0	402
PCP	2.0	3.0	14.1	10.1	69.7	1.0	-	100.0	99
Tranquilizers	22.2	6.7	12.9	4.6	52.6	1.0	-	100.0	388
Other sedatives or hypnotics	9.3	13.6	19.5	5.1	49.2	2.5	.8	100.0	118
Other drug types	16.7	12.5	9.7	5.6	55.6	-	-	100.0	72
Inhalants	16.0	4.0	4.0	-	76.0	-	-	100.0	25
Over-the-counter	11.1	27.8	11.1	11.1	38.9	-	-	100.0	18
Other	20.7	10.3	13.8	6.9	48.3	-	-	100.0	29
All clients	9.8	10.0	15.7	13.3	48.2	2.6	.3	100.0	6,384
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	8.7	3.9	20.1	27.1	36.2	3.4	.7	100.0	2,136
Residential	7.6	1.8	8.1	10.2	67.6	4.4	.3	100.0	383
Day care	16.5	2.1	9.3	23.7	35.1	13.4	-	100.0	97
Hospital	3.7	27.7	23.2	1.1	43.8	.4	-	100.0	267
Prison	2.3	3.4	31.0	8.0	49.4	5.7	-	100.0	87
Drug free	11.7	4.0	13.2	12.6	53.2	4.9	.3	100.0	1,313
Outpatient	14.2	4.6	15.6	12.9	48.4	4.0	.4	100.0	769
Residential	7.4	1.9	7.4	10.4	68.4	4.4	.3	100.0	367
Day care	18.0	2.2	9.0	24.7	32.6	13.5	-	100.0	89
Hospital	-	30.4	26.1	-	43.5	-	-	100.0	23
Prison	3.1	3.1	18.5	10.8	56.9	7.7	-	100.0	65
Maintenance	10.3	4.1	37.1	13.1	27.7	6.0	1.7	100.0	466
Outpatient	10.2	3.3	37.1	13.6	27.8	6.2	1.8	100.0	450
Other environments	12.5	25.0	37.5	-	25.0	-	-	100.0	16
Detoxification	3.4	8.2	17.8	35.7	33.3	1.4	.3	100.0	1,183
Outpatient	3.3	3.7	15.6	45.7	29.9	1.4	.4	100.0	913
Hospital	3.9	27.1	22.3	1.3	45.0	.4	-	100.0	229
Other environments	2.4	2.4	41.5	4.9	43.9	4.9	-	100.0	41
Other modality	-	12.5	25.0	12.5	50.0	-	-	100.0	8
All opiate clients	8.1	5.7	18.8	21.9	41.3	3.6	.5	100.0	2,970
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	12.1	11.6	12.1	6.1	56.1	1.9	.2	100.0	3,087
Outpatient	14.2	12.9	12.8	4.9	53.5	1.5	.2	100.0	2,327
Residential	5.7	3.4	5.5	12.6	70.6	2.2	-	100.0	494
Day care	13.7	2.1	10.5	6.3	58.9	8.4	-	100.0	95
Hospital	.7	26.9	15.7	2.2	53.0	1.5	-	100.0	134
Prison	5.4	5.4	40.5	8.1	32.4	8.1	-	100.0	37
Other modality	1.6	41.2	20.8	2.0	33.9	.4	-	100.0	245
All non-opiate clients	11.3	13.7	12.7	5.8	54.5	1.8	.2	100.0	3,332

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

MICHIGAN

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	56.1
Other opiates	4.9
Non-Rx methadone	.5
Other opiates and synthetics	4.5
Marijuana	15.3
Barbiturates	2.4
Amphetamines	3.7
Alcohol	3.9
Cocaine	2.6
Hallucinogens	3.7
PCP 1/	2.1
Tranquilizers	3.0
Other sedatives or hypnotics	1.2
Other drug types	1.0
Inhalants	.3
Over-the-counter	.3
Other	.4
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	10,045

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	54.3	4.8	16.9	2.3	3.4	4.7	3.0	4.0	2.7	1.8	1.2	1.1	100.0	6,745
Female	59.8	5.2	12.2	2.7	4.2	2.3	1.8	3.2	.9	5.4	1.4	1.0	100.0	3,300
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	28.9	7.2	24.9	3.5	5.8	5.7	3.4	7.2	4.3	5.6	1.8	1.6	100.0	4,679
Black	81.2	3.0	6.5	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.8	.4	*	.6	.6	.5	100.0	5,139
Hispanic	47.2	2.2	18.3	1.7	3.9	8.9	3.9	5.6	3.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	100.0	180
Mexican	45.6	1.5	19.1	2.2	5.1	8.1	2.2	6.6	4.4	1.5	1.5	2.2	100.0	136
Puerto Rican	55.6	5.6	11.1	-	-	16.7	5.6	-	-	5.6	-	-	100.0	18
Cuban	66.7	-	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	3
Other Hispanic	47.8	4.3	17.4	-	-	8.7	13.0	4.3	-	-	4.3	-	100.0	23
Other	44.7	-	19.1	4.3	2.1	6.4	2.1	10.6	4.3	4.3	2.1	-	100.0	47
American Indian	37.5	-	25.0	3.1	3.1	9.4	3.1	6.3	6.3	3.1	3.1	-	100.0	32
Alaskan Native	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	57.1	-	7.1	7.1	-	-	-	21.4	-	7.1	-	-	100.0	14
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	.8	.8	71.7	1.6	3.4	3.8	1.1	9.0	3.2	2.4	.6	1.5	100.0	789
18 to 19 years	9.3	2.0	44.4	4.4	6.1	3.7	2.4	14.7	6.9	3.6	.8	1.7	100.0	590
20 to 24 years	47.3	5.0	36.2	3.4	5.2	2.6	3.7	6.1	4.5	3.2	1.4	1.3	100.0	2,302
25 to 29 years	71.7	6.0	6.0	1.7	3.1	3.4	2.8	1.3	1.1	1.5	.8	.7	100.0	3,408
30 to 44 years	70.3	5.2	4.7	2.0	2.9	5.3	1.9	1.1	.2	4.0	1.5	.8	100.0	2,639
Over 44 years	57.7	7.2	2.3	3.9	.7	8.8	1.0	1.0	-	9.8	5.2	2.6	100.0	307
All clients	56.1	4.9	15.3	2.4	3.7	3.9	2.6	3.7	2.1	3.0	1.2	1.0	100.0	10,045

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SEX													
Male	65.0	65.2	73.9	63.1	62.2	80.8	77.7	71.5	85.7	40.7	63.4	69.5	67.1
Female	35.0	34.8	26.1	36.9	37.8	19.2	22.3	28.5	14.3	59.3	36.6	30.5	32.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,632	497	1,539	241	368	395	260	375	210	300	123	105	10,045
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	24.0	68.0	75.7	68.9	73.6	67.3	61.5	90.1	95.2	87.3	69.9	70.5	46.6
Black	74.1	31.2	21.6	29.0	24.2	27.8	35.4	5.9	1.0	11.0	26.8	26.7	51.2
Hispanic	1.5	.8	2.1	1.2	1.9	4.1	2.7	2.7	2.9	1.0	2.4	2.9	1.8
Mexican	1.1	.4	1.7	1.2	1.9	2.8	1.2	2.4	2.9	.7	1.6	2.9	1.4
Puerto Rican	.2	.2	.1	-	-	.8	.4	-	-	.3	-	-	.2
Cuban	*	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Other Hispanic	.2	.2	.3	-	-	.5	1.2	.3	-	-	.8	-	.2
Other	.4	-	.6	.8	.3	.8	.4	1.3	1.0	.7	.8	-	.5
American Indian	.2	-	.5	.4	.3	.8	.4	.5	1.0	.3	.8	-	.3
Alaskan Native	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	.1	-	.1	.4	-	-	-	.8	-	.3	-	-	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,632	497	1,539	241	368	395	260	375	210	300	123	105	10,045
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	.1	1.2	36.8	5.4	7.3	7.6	3.5	19.0	11.9	6.3	4.1	11.4	7.9
18 to 19 years	1.0	2.4	17.1	10.8	9.8	5.6	5.4	23.3	19.0	7.0	4.1	9.5	5.9
20 to 24 years	19.4	23.3	24.3	32.8	32.6	15.4	33.1	37.4	49.0	24.3	26.0	28.6	22.9
25 to 29 years	43.4	41.0	13.2	23.7	28.8	29.4	37.3	11.8	17.1	17.3	21.1	22.9	34.0
30 to 44 years	33.0	27.6	8.1	22.4	20.9	35.2	19.6	7.8	2.9	35.0	31.7	20.0	26.3
Over 44 years	3.1	4.4	.5	5.0	.5	6.8	1.2	.8	-	10.0	13.0	7.6	3.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,626	497	1,536	241	368	395	260	374	210	300	123	105	10,035
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	66.7	61.6	66.0	66.8	64.7	71.9	61.9	66.9	60.5	65.0	59.3	71.4	66.1
Not seeking work	49.0	43.7	45.7	51.0	40.2	54.7	42.3	46.7	36.7	49.0	43.9	58.1	47.7
Seeking work	17.7	17.9	20.3	15.8	24.5	17.2	19.6	20.3	23.8	16.0	15.4	13.3	18.4
Employed	33.3	38.4	34.0	33.2	35.3	28.1	38.1	33.1	39.5	35.0	40.7	28.6	33.9
Part-time	3.5	5.2	10.2	6.6	6.8	4.6	4.2	9.6	11.9	7.7	5.7	8.6	5.5
Full-time	29.8	33.2	23.8	26.6	28.5	23.5	33.8	23.5	27.6	27.3	35.0	20.0	28.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,632	497	1,539	241	368	395	260	375	210	300	123	105	10,045
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	11.0	8.7	34.6	19.9	19.3	22.0	9.6	23.3	24.3	17.3	17.9	24.8	16.5
10 to 11	33.8	26.4	34.1	28.6	32.9	21.0	24.6	42.0	39.5	23.0	38.2	33.3	32.7
12	40.4	36.0	23.6	39.4	37.2	40.3	45.4	27.0	31.4	43.3	30.9	30.5	36.7
Greater than 12	14.9	29.0	7.7	12.0	10.6	16.7	20.4	7.8	4.8	16.3	13.0	11.4	14.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,625	497	1,536	241	368	395	260	374	210	300	123	105	10,034
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	58.6	50.9	49.7	65.0	62.1	66.8	57.8	59.2	58.7	42.8	53.7	56.9	56.9
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	17.6	18.9	26.6	16.9	18.4	17.2	24.1	26.5	23.1	29.1	26.0	14.7	20.1
Other private insurance	5.1	11.3	13.8	5.5	8.5	10.3	11.2	5.7	11.5	11.4	6.5	10.8	7.6
Medicaid/Medicare	13.4	13.7	7.7	8.0	7.7	3.7	3.2	5.7	5.3	14.4	10.6	11.8	11.1
CHAMPUS	.2	-	.5	.4	.3	.3	-	-	.5	-	-	2.0	.2
Other public funds for health care	5.1	5.2	1.7	4.2	3.0	1.8	3.6	3.0	1.0	2.3	3.3	3.9	4.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,537	497	1,514	237	364	379	249	370	208	299	123	102	9,879
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	59.4	54.3	52.8	52.3	48.1	53.7	41.9	42.4	33.8	69.7	74.0	43.8	56.0
1	22.6	26.0	27.7	26.6	28.0	20.8	28.8	27.7	36.7	15.0	12.2	24.8	24.1
2	9.3	10.3	10.7	9.1	11.4	10.6	16.2	14.1	17.6	7.3	4.9	13.3	10.2
3	3.5	5.0	4.4	5.0	6.3	6.3	5.8	7.2	6.7	4.0	4.1	7.6	4.3
4	2.1	2.8	1.7	3.3	2.7	2.5	3.5	3.5	2.9	2.3	3.3	5.7	2.3
5	.7	.4	1.0	1.7	.8	2.3	1.5	2.4	.5	1.3	-	2.9	.9
6-10	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.2	2.2	3.3	1.9	2.4	1.4	.3	1.6	1.9	1.9
11 or more	.4	-	.1	.8	.5	.5	.4	.3	.5	-	-	-	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,631	497	1,539	241	368	395	260	375	210	300	123	105	10,044

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
Voluntary	82.3	83.1	63.7	78.0	75.4	84.1	73.5	65.9	59.0	88.0	80.5	70.5	77.9
Self referral	60.3	46.5	17.2	36.1	40.7	44.8	40.8	26.9	24.3	42.5	42.3	26.7	47.5
Hospital	1.7	2.4	1.2	2.9	2.5	5.8	2.3	6.7	1.9	4.3	4.1	1.9	2.2
Community mental health center	.9	1.0	.5	3.3	1.9	1.5	1.2	3.2	1.9	3.3	.8	7.6	1.2
Community services agencies/individual	4.2	11.5	6.6	12.4	10.1	14.9	7.3	5.3	7.1	11.4	5.7	12.4	6.3
Family/friend	7.5	12.7	14.1	8.7	7.9	4.1	8.1	12.0	11.4	13.4	9.8	8.6	9.2
Employer	1.0	1.6	1.8	2.9	3.8	1.3	3.5	.5	3.3	3.0	4.9	3.8	1.5
School	.5	2.8	16.2	-	1.6	6.6	2.3	4.8	1.4	2.3	4.9	2.9	3.7
Other voluntary 1/	6.0	4.6	6.1	11.6	6.8	5.1	8.1	6.4	7.6	7.7	8.1	6.7	6.3
Non-voluntary	15.3	16.9	34.7	18.7	23.0	11.4	21.2	32.5	39.0	11.7	19.5	26.7	19.9
TASC	.8	-	1.2	.8	.3	.8	.4	.3	-	-	1.6	1.9	.7
Federal/State/county probation	6.2	10.1	23.8	12.9	15.0	6.1	14.2	21.1	27.1	9.0	9.8	15.2	11.0
Federal/State/county parole	7.2	4.8	6.2	3.7	5.7	4.1	5.4	5.3	7.6	1.0	7.3	6.7	6.4
Other non-voluntary	1.2	2.0	3.4	1.2	1.9	.5	1.2	5.9	4.3	1.7	.8	2.9	1.8
Bureau of Prisons 2/	2.4	-	1.6	3.3	1.4	4.6	5.4	1.6	1.4	.3	-	2.9	2.2
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	*	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	*
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,631	497	1,537	241	366	395	260	375	210	299	123	105	10,039

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	59.0	29.8	30.0	18.7	12.5	26.1	15.0	11.0	11.0	27.1	22.8	40.0	43.6
Heroin	-	22.1	1.3	4.6	2.7	8.1	16.9	1.1	2.9	1.0	3.3	6.7	2.5
Other opiates	8.5	3.0	.5	2.9	2.7	1.0	-	.3	1.0	3.3	4.1	1.0	5.4
Marijuana	7.2	5.0	-	23.7	23.9	35.3	26.2	39.0	38.6	18.1	13.8	18.1	10.9
Barbiturates	3.8	5.8	.8	-	10.9	4.3	9.6	3.5	6.7	5.7	3.3	2.9	1.9
Amphetamines	1.0	9.5	3.1	11.2	-	5.8	5.8	11.8	4.3	5.0	3.3	1.9	2.9
Alcohol	6.0	8.2	49.8	16.6	16.3	-	11.2	17.1	11.9	23.4	33.3	19.0	14.9
Cocaine	10.4	2.6	3.0	2.5	3.8	2.5	-	4.8	4.8	1.7	4.9	1.0	7.1
Hallucinogens	.5	1.2	6.6	5.4	11.1	3.3	8.8	-	15.7	5.7	4.9	2.9	2.8
PCP 1/	.2	-	1.9	1.7	3.5	.5	2.7	6.1	-	1.0	-	-	.9
Tranquilizers	1.6	6.6	1.0	5.0	7.9	9.4	3.5	2.9	2.4	-	6.5	3.8	2.5
Other sedatives	1.1	4.2	1.0	5.4	1.9	1.8	.4	1.9	.5	3.7	-	1.0	1.4
Other	.8	1.8	1.0	2.5	2.7	1.8	-	.5	.5	4.3	-	1.9	1.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	5,631	497	1,539	241	368	394	260	374	210	299	123	105	10,041
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	80.4	66.4	76.1	52.3	36.7	67.8	40.5	35.2	25.7	60.7	59.3	64.8	71.4
Heroin	-	3.8	1.6	2.9	3.8	4.1	3.1	2.7	1.4	1.0	4.9	2.9	1.1
Other opiates	1.6	1.2	.3	.8	.3	.3	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	-	2.9	1.3
Marijuana	5.5	6.4	-	11.6	19.8	7.8	18.1	18.9	26.2	11.7	12.2	11.4	7.1
Barbiturates	2.1	3.6	1.7	-	2.2	3.8	4.6	3.2	5.7	3.0	1.6	1.0	2.3
Amphetamines	1.3	2.4	3.1	4.6	-	3.5	6.2	6.4	5.2	3.0	.8	1.9	2.2
Alcohol	3.5	5.8	5.3	12.4	15.8	-	12.7	20.8	24.3	12.7	13.0	12.4	6.2
Cocaine	2.4	2.2	1.5	4.1	5.4	2.8	-	3.7	1.9	1.3	1.6	-	2.3
Hallucinogens	.6	.2	6.0	5.0	7.1	4.3	3.9	-	4.3	2.3	2.4	1.0	2.1
PCP 1/	.2	.8	1.9	2.1	2.7	.3	1.9	1.3	-	1.0	.8	1.9	.8
Tranquilizers	1.2	3.8	1.4	1.2	3.0	4.8	4.2	2.7	2.9	-	1.6	-	1.7
Other sedatives	.8	2.4	.8	2.5	1.4	.5	2.3	2.4	-	.7	-	-	1.0
Other	.3	.8	.3	.4	1.9	-	.4	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	-	.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	5,632	497	1,539	241	368	395	259	375	210	300	123	105	10,044

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

MICHIGAN

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari- juana	Barbi- turates	Amphet- amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu- cino- gens	PCP	Tran- quil- izers	Other seda- tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	26.0	14.9	11.1	27.4	30.4	15.2	30.8	33.3	39.0	15.3	19.5	27.6	23.2
Less than once per week	3.2	3.2	6.8	5.4	8.4	3.8	8.1	15.5	12.4	6.3	6.5	7.6	5.0
Once per week	2.7	3.0	10.5	7.9	9.5	10.2	9.2	13.1	9.0	6.3	5.7	5.7	5.4
Several times per week	6.9	11.3	31.6	20.3	22.6	16.0	24.6	21.1	21.4	18.0	15.4	9.5	13.9
Daily	61.2	67.6	40.0	39.0	29.1	54.8	27.3	17.1	18.1	54.0	52.8	49.5	52.4
Once daily	14.5	12.9	15.2	10.8	9.0	5.6	9.2	8.5	11.4	10.0	9.8	6.7	13.2
2 or 3 times daily	32.1	23.5	15.7	15.8	9.5	8.4	10.8	5.6	4.3	26.7	26.0	17.1	24.5
More than 3 times daily	14.6	31.2	9.1	12.4	10.6	40.9	7.3	2.9	2.4	17.3	17.1	25.7	14.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,632	497	1,539	241	368	394	260	375	210	300	123	105	10,044
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	.4	63.6	3.4	93.4	80.7	99.2	4.2	87.2	43.3	98.3	92.7	57.1	22.0
Smoking	.1	1.2	96.4	.4	-	.5	.4	1.3	15.7	-	.8	1.0	15.3
Inhalation	10.5	.6	.1	.4	1.1	-	68.7	7.5	26.2	1.0	1.6	33.3	9.0
Intramuscular	1.6	1.2	-	-	.5	-	3.1	.3	3.3	.3	.8	1.0	1.2
Intravenous	87.3	33.4	.1	5.8	17.7	.3	23.6	3.7	11.4	.3	4.1	7.6	52.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,630	497	1,539	241	367	395	259	375	210	300	123	105	10,041
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	3.7	3.4	33.1	11.6	7.9	21.9	5.0	16.3	14.8	6.0	2.4	17.1	10.2
14-15 years	10.0	5.2	29.4	12.9	16.6	22.4	7.3	28.1	27.1	8.1	9.8	14.3	14.5
16-17 years	17.7	11.5	18.6	20.3	18.2	20.1	15.0	24.3	20.5	10.7	12.2	11.4	17.6
18-19 years	21.5	14.3	8.9	11.6	15.2	17.6	17.3	15.5	18.6	11.1	9.8	11.4	17.6
20-21 years	16.6	13.1	4.4	11.2	11.1	6.6	20.4	6.7	6.7	8.4	5.7	6.7	12.9
22-23 years	11.9	13.5	2.0	8.3	10.1	3.3	14.2	2.9	4.8	11.1	8.9	10.5	9.5
24-25 years	7.1	11.5	1.2	5.0	6.8	1.0	9.6	1.9	3.8	6.7	14.6	4.8	6.0
Over 25 years	11.5	27.6	2.4	19.1	14.1	7.1	11.2	4.3	3.8	37.9	36.6	23.8	11.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,623	497	1,536	241	368	393	260	374	210	298	123	105	10,028
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	35.7	46.7	76.8	69.7	58.7	55.2	62.7	68.8	69.5	72.7	65.9	56.2	49.3
1	33.0	24.1	16.4	22.8	28.0	25.1	25.0	22.9	21.0	20.0	24.4	32.4	27.9
2	16.7	13.1	3.8	4.1	6.8	9.6	9.6	4.8	5.2	4.0	3.3	3.8	12.0
3	7.8	7.8	1.8	1.2	4.3	4.8	1.9	1.6	2.9	1.3	3.3	4.8	5.7
4	3.5	2.8	.5	1.7	1.1	1.8	-	.8	1.4	.7	1.6	-	2.4
5 or more	3.3	5.4	.7	.4	1.1	3.5	.8	1.1	-	1.3	1.6	2.9	2.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,631	497	1,539	241	368	395	260	375	210	300	123	105	10,044
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	1.2	9.1	3.0	6.0	7.9	1.8	6.7	6.6	4.8	15.2	12.3	16.9	4.0
1 year	3.8	12.9	12.7	9.5	12.0	6.4	12.9	15.5	13.0	17.5	9.9	13.6	9.0
2 years	5.8	12.9	16.2	12.5	8.8	5.0	14.7	12.4	15.1	7.4	12.3	10.2	10.1
3 years	8.2	8.6	13.7	10.7	12.5	3.2	15.3	12.0	11.0	10.6	4.9	1.7	10.1
4 years	8.0	6.0	10.8	6.5	6.9	4.6	10.4	8.9	9.6	6.9	6.2	6.8	8.4
5 years	8.0	10.8	8.5	11.3	10.6	3.2	6.7	10.9	11.0	5.5	9.9	10.2	8.4
6 years	7.1	4.7	6.7	7.7	6.5	4.1	4.3	9.3	13.7	5.5	4.9	6.8	6.8
7 years	7.5	6.0	7.3	4.8	7.4	5.5	3.7	7.0	6.2	6.5	9.9	1.7	6.9
8 years	7.2	3.9	5.3	6.0	6.5	5.0	3.1	5.0	6.8	7.4	7.4	15.3	6.3
Over 8 years	43.4	25.0	15.7	25.0	20.8	61.0	22.1	12.4	8.9	17.5	22.2	16.9	30.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,012	232	1,182	168	216	218	163	, 258	146	217	81	59	4,952

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	83.1	86.7	91.9	73.4	83.6	43.3	70.5	82.1	88.6	89.6	87.8	81.9	82.9
Residential	6.5	6.0	4.2	15.8	8.7	9.6	10.5	10.4	6.2	6.4	5.7	11.4	6.8
Day care	3.6	.4	.8	5.4	1.4	.5	4.3	.5	.5	.3	1.6	-	2.5
Hospital	2.0	4.4	.8	2.9	4.6	41.0	7.4	3.5	2.9	3.0	4.1	2.9	3.9
Prison	4.9	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.6	5.6	7.4	3.5	1.9	.7	.8	3.8	4.0
Drug free	38.1	52.5	99.7	98.3	98.9	93.4	98.8	98.7	99.5	99.0	98.4	99.0	62.4
Outpatient	21.8	40.0	91.7	72.2	82.5	37.0	69.8	81.3	88.6	88.6	87.0	81.0	45.7
Residential	6.4	5.8	4.2	15.8	8.7	9.6	10.5	10.4	6.2	6.4	5.7	11.4	6.8
Day care	3.5	.4	.8	5.4	1.4	.3	4.3	.5	.5	.3	.8	-	2.4
Hospital	1.5	3.8	.8	2.5	4.6	41.0	7.0	2.9	2.8	3.0	4.1	2.9	3.5
Prison	4.9	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.6	5.6	7.4	3.5	1.9	.7	.8	3.8	4.0
Maintenance	49.5	33.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	29.4
Outpatient	49.2	33.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	29.2
Other environments	.3	.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.2
Detoxification	10.8	10.7	N/A	.4	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	.3	-	N/A	6.6
Outpatient	10.5	10.7	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	.3	-	N/A	6.4
Hospital	.3	-	N/A	.4	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.2
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other modality	1.7	3.2	.3	1.2	1.1	6.6	1.2	1.3	.5	.7	1.6	1.0	1.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,629	497	1,537	241	366	395	258	375	210	299	123	105	10,035

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	82.9	86.8	91.0	79.3	85.3	39.4	75.5	84.9	89.9	88.3	89.9	81.7	82.9
Residential	6.8	5.0	4.8	15.3	8.1	9.9	9.2	9.7	6.7	6.4	2.7	11.9	7.0
Day care	1.5	-	.6	1.9	.6	-	2.2	.3	-	.4	1.3	-	1.2
Hospital	2.5	5.0	1.0	2.3	3.9	46.9	7.0	2.7	2.0	3.4	4.0	4.0	4.1
Prison	6.3	3.2	2.6	1.1	2.1	3.8	6.1	2.4	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.4	4.9
Drug free	46.1	71.1	98.8	96.6	99.4	94.8	98.3	97.8	100.0	99.6	94.0	96.0	65.2
Outpatient	30.5	58.4	90.2	77.0	84.7	34.1	73.8	83.2	89.9	88.0	85.2	78.6	49.2
Residential	6.6	5.0	4.6	15.3	8.1	9.9	9.2	9.7	6.7	6.4	2.7	11.1	6.8
Day care	1.5	-	.6	1.9	.6	-	2.2	.3	-	.4	.7	-	1.1
Hospital	2.0	4.7	1.0	1.1	3.9	46.9	7.0	2.2	2.0	3.4	4.0	4.0	3.7
Prison	5.5	3.0	2.5	1.1	2.1	3.8	6.1	2.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	2.4	4.3
Maintenance	40.7	17.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	25.7
Outpatient	40.1	17.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	25.3
Other environments	.6	.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.4
Detoxification	9.9	8.2	N/A	1.1	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	6.4
Outpatient	9.4	8.2	N/A	.8	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	6.1
Hospital	.3	-	N/A	.4	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.2
Other environments	.2	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.1
Other modality	3.3	3.0	1.2	1.5	.6	5.2	1.3	1.1	-	-	4.0	.8	2.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	6,255	401	1,362	261	334	343	229	370	149	266	149	126	10,245

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	2.5	1.0	4.4	3.4	3.3	2.3	4.4	2.7	2.0	1.5	1.3	4.0	2.8
No	97.5	99.0	95.6	96.6	96.7	97.7	95.6	97.3	98.0	98.5	98.7	96.0	97.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	6,253	401	1,361	261	334	343	228	370	149	266	149	126	10,241
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	6.7	7.2	33.0	13.0	11.1	11.7	8.7	20.5	14.8	16.2	12.8	24.6	11.9
No	93.3	92.8	67.0	87.0	88.9	88.3	91.3	79.5	85.2	83.8	87.2	75.4	88.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	6,253	401	1,362	261	333	343	229	370	149	266	149	126	10,242
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	27.7	33.2	31.6	27.2	28.4	23.0	36.7	31.1	32.9	27.5	38.3	23.8	28.8
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	53.9	53.1	51.5	55.9	55.4	65.3	45.9	50.5	55.7	55.8	39.6	65.9	53.7
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	6.1	7.2	5.2	5.0	7.5	4.4	6.6	4.3	6.7	5.3	8.7	3.2	5.9
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	12.3	6.5	11.7	11.9	8.7	7.3	10.9	14.1	4.7	11.3	13.4	7.1	11.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	6,254	401	1,362	261	334	343	229	370	149	265	149	126	10,243
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	8.3	18.0	15.1	16.5	18.0	35.0	16.2	17.3	18.1	18.8	9.4	12.7	12.0
3 to 4	7.5	12.5	10.0	8.0	12.0	20.1	14.8	8.4	8.7	11.7	6.0	11.1	8.9
5 to 8	16.0	20.9	18.3	17.2	15.9	13.1	14.0	15.4	25.5	15.8	13.4	13.5	16.4
9 to 16	18.7	19.2	24.3	23.4	22.8	11.7	20.5	23.2	30.9	19.9	20.8	21.4	20.0
17 to 26	14.7	12.7	16.0	13.0	12.0	6.1	17.9	14.3	11.4	13.9	9.4	15.9	14.3
27 to 52	18.9	9.2	13.0	10.7	14.1	9.3	11.4	12.7	4.0	14.3	22.8	15.1	16.3
53 to 78	7.5	4.5	2.2	3.4	3.9	3.2	2.6	4.9	.7	4.1	8.7	5.6	5.9
Greater than 78	8.4	3.0	1.2	7.7	1.5	1.5	2.6	3.8	.7	1.5	9.4	4.8	6.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	6,256	401	1,362	261	334	343	229	370	149	266	149	126	10,246
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	1.9	4.6	4.5	4.0	1.7	15.9	4.9	3.3	4.5	2.0	-	8.0	3.4
3 to 4	5.4	13.8	6.3	6.0	8.3	46.7	22.0	-	4.5	6.1	1.9	4.0	8.3
5 to 8	12.6	12.3	13.2	4.0	10.0	12.1	7.3	6.6	9.1	14.3	7.5	12.0	11.9
9 to 16	14.9	16.9	29.3	10.0	18.3	4.7	17.1	27.9	59.1	14.3	17.0	12.0	17.4
17 to 26	12.3	21.5	24.4	16.0	13.3	2.8	24.4	26.2	22.7	12.2	5.7	16.0	14.7
27 to 52	24.0	10.8	17.8	20.0	30.0	12.1	14.6	14.8	-	30.6	26.4	20.0	21.5
53 to 78	13.0	10.8	2.1	16.0	13.3	2.8	4.9	9.8	-	16.3	18.9	16.0	10.7
Greater than 78	16.0	9.2	2.4	24.0	5.0	2.8	4.9	11.5	-	4.1	22.6	12.0	12.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,117	65	287	50	60	107	41	61	22	49	53	25	1,937

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	14.3	3.5	15.4	8.4	51.4	6.6	0.4	100.0	6,256
Other opiates	13.5	2.7	13.0	7.5	57.9	5.0	.5	100.0	401
Non-Rx methadone	12.2	9.8	14.6	12.2	46.3	2.4	2.4	100.0	41
Other opiates and synthetics	13.6	1.9	12.8	6.9	59.2	5.3	.3	100.0	360
Marijuana	12.4	8.7	14.4	9.2	52.3	3.0	-	100.0	1,362
Barbiturates	11.5	7.7	6.5	8.4	62.5	3.4	-	100.0	261
Amphetamines	10.8	7.2	8.7	7.5	57.8	8.1	-	100.0	334
Alcohol	25.4	5.8	12.5	7.6	46.6	2.0	-	100.0	343
Cocaine	12.2	5.7	16.2	8.3	50.7	7.0	-	100.0	229
Hallucinogens	10.0	6.5	12.2	4.3	63.0	3.8	.3	100.0	370
PCP	7.4	7.4	3.4	6.7	71.1	4.0	-	100.0	149
Tranquilizers	10.9	7.5	11.7	3.4	64.7	1.5	.4	100.0	266
Other sedatives or hypnotics	20.8	14.8	4.7	5.4	50.3	4.0	-	100.0	149
Other drug types	13.5	6.3	18.3	10.3	42.9	8.7	-	100.0	126
Inhalants	15.7	9.8	25.5	7.8	35.3	5.9	-	100.0	51
Over-the-counter	16.1	-	6.5	16.1	48.4	12.9	-	100.0	31
Other	9.1	6.8	18.2	9.1	47.7	9.1	-	100.0	44
All clients	13.9	5.0	14.2	8.1	53.0	5.6	.3	100.0	10,246
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	13.7	3.8	14.3	8.5	52.5	6.9	.4	100.0	5,603
Residential	4.9	.5	20.8	11.9	58.2	3.7	-	100.0	428
Day care	-	1.1	6.5	6.5	77.2	6.5	2.2	100.0	92
Hospital	37.2	2.3	14.5	5.8	38.4	1.2	.6	100.0	172
Prison	27.7	2.9	26.6	3.1	33.7	6.0	-	100.0	350
Drug free	13.2	3.2	13.3	7.8	53.3	9.1	.2	100.0	2,449
Outpatient	11.5	4.2	8.4	7.8	55.6	12.4	.1	100.0	1,465
Residential	4.9	.5	20.7	12.0	58.2	3.8	-	100.0	426
Day care	-	1.1	6.7	6.7	77.8	5.6	2.2	100.0	90
Hospital	30.6	3.3	13.2	6.6	45.5	.8	-	100.0	121
Prison	28.0	2.9	26.8	3.2	33.7	5.5	-	100.0	347
Maintenance	13.2	3.8	16.7	8.6	51.7	5.4	.5	100.0	3,515
Outpatient	13.2	3.8	16.8	8.5	51.7	5.4	.5	100.0	3,498
Other environments	17.6	-	5.9	11.8	52.9	11.8	-	100.0	17
Detoxification	25.8	3.4	15.5	7.8	44.5	2.6	.3	100.0	586
Outpatient	23.3	3.6	14.9	8.4	47.0	2.6	.2	100.0	549
Hospital	65.7	-	22.9	-	8.6	-	2.9	100.0	35
Other environments	-	-	50.0	-	-	50.0	-	100.0	2
Other modality	10.5	-	8.4	14.7	63.2	3.2	-	100.0	95
All opiate clients	14.3	3.5	15.2	8.3	51.8	6.5	.4	100.0	6,645
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	13.1	7.8	11.8	7.5	55.7	3.9	.1	100.0	3,522
Outpatient	11.5	9.1	10.8	7.6	56.8	4.2	.1	100.0	2,910
Residential	3.0	.4	14.1	8.9	69.9	3.7	-	100.0	269
Day care	-	-	10.5	31.6	57.9	-	-	100.0	19
Hospital	44.5	.4	11.3	5.9	37.4	.4	-	100.0	238
Prison	15.1	8.1	43.0	1.2	25.6	7.0	-	100.0	86
Other modality	16.3	8.2	18.4	14.3	40.8	2.0	-	100.0	49
All non-opiate clients	13.2	7.8	11.9	7.6	55.5	3.9	.1	100.0	3,571

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	24.1
Other opiates	7.9
Non-Rx methadone	.4
Other opiates and synthetics	7.5
Marijuana	16.1
Barbiturates	3.9
Amphetamines	15.0
Alcohol	8.0
Cocaine	8.4
Hallucinogens	5.5
PCP 1/	5.1
Tranquilizers	2.6
Other sedatives or hypnotics	.9
Other drug types	2.3
Inhalants	1.8
Over-the-counter	.2
Other	.3
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	1,172

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission														Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	23.7	7.1	16.6	4.1	14.6	9.7	8.6	5.5	4.8	2.3	1.2	1.8	100.0	941
Female	25.5	11.7	14.3	3.0	16.9	1.3	7.4	5.6	6.5	3.9	-	4.3	100.0	231
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	20.3	9.1	16.1	4.4	16.5	9.6	8.0	6.3	4.2	2.9	1.2	1.5	100.0	927
Black	55.6	4.2	6.3	2.1	9.0	2.8	13.9	2.1	2.1	1.4	-	.7	100.0	144
Hispanic	52.9	-	29.4	-	5.9	-	5.9	-	5.9	-	-	-	100.0	17
Mexican	60.0	-	30.0	-	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	10
Puerto Rican	-	-	66.7	-	-	-	-	-	33.3	-	-	-	100.0	3
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	75.0	-	-	-	-	-	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	4
Other	6.0	3.6	31.0	2.4	10.7	1.2	3.6	4.8	20.2	2.4	-	14.3	100.0	84
American Indian	3.8	2.6	32.1	2.6	11.5	1.3	1.3	5.1	21.8	2.6	-	15.4	100.0	78
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	33.3	16.7	16.7	-	-	-	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	6
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	-	-	36.6	2.4	11.4	-	8.9	8.9	19.5	1.6	-	14.6	100.0	123
18 to 19 years	2.5	-	32.9	3.8	16.5	1.3	7.6	8.9	16.5	7.6	1.3	1.3	100.0	79
20 to 24 years	9.0	3.0	20.0	5.7	20.0	8.0	12.3	11.0	5.7	2.0	2.0	1.3	100.0	300
25 to 29 years	16.2	11.3	8.8	4.1	13.2	9.4	8.8	3.0	1.3	2.2	.6	.3	100.0	318
30 to 44 years	39.5	14.1	8.0	2.9	13.8	10.3	6.4	.6	.6	3.2	-	.3	100.0	311
Over 44 years	38.5	10.3	10.3	2.6	10.3	17.9	-	-	-	-	5.1	5.1	100.0	39
All clients	24.1	7.9	16.1	3.9	15.0	8.0	8.4	5.5	5.1	2.6	.9	2.3	100.0	1,172

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SEX													
Male	79.1	72.0	82.5	84.8	77.8	96.8	82.7	80.0	75.0	71.0	100.0	63.0	80.3
Female	20.9	28.0	17.5	15.2	22.2	3.2	17.3	20.0	25.0	29.0	-	37.0	19.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	282	93	189	46	176	94	98	65	60	31	11	27	1,172
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	66.7	90.3	78.8	89.1	86.9	94.7	75.5	89.2	65.0	87.1	100.0	51.9	79.1
Black	28.4	6.5	4.8	6.5	7.4	4.3	20.4	4.6	5.0	6.5	-	3.7	12.3
Hispanic	3.2	-	2.6	-	.6	-	1.0	-	1.7	-	-	-	1.5
Mexican	2.1	-	1.6	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Puerto Rican	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	-	-	-	.3
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Other	1.8	3.2	13.8	4.3	5.1	1.1	3.1	6.2	28.3	6.5	-	44.4	7.2
American Indian	1.1	2.2	13.2	4.3	5.1	1.1	1.0	6.2	28.3	6.5	-	44.4	6.7
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	.7	1.1	.5	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	282	93	189	46	176	94	98	65	60	31	11	27	1,172
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	-	-	23.9	6.5	8.0	-	6.2	16.9	40.0	6.5	-	66.7	10.5
18 to 19 years	.7	-	13.8	6.5	7.4	1.1	6.2	10.8	21.7	19.4	9.1	3.7	6.8
20 to 24 years	9.6	9.7	31.9	37.0	34.1	25.5	38.1	50.8	28.3	19.4	54.5	14.8	25.6
25 to 29 years	40.8	38.7	14.9	28.3	23.9	31.9	28.9	18.5	6.7	22.6	18.2	3.7	27.2
30 to 44 years	43.6	47.3	13.3	19.6	24.4	34.0	20.6	3.1	3.3	32.3	-	3.7	26.6
Over 44 years	5.3	4.3	2.1	2.2	2.3	7.4	-	-	-	-	18.2	7.4	3.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	282	93	188	46	176	94	97	65	60	31	11	27	1,170
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	64.9	68.8	72.0	82.6	85.8	66.0	83.7	90.8	98.3	83.9	81.8	96.3	76.4
Not seeking work	40.4	50.5	56.1	78.3	73.9	66.0	71.4	76.9	83.3	71.0	81.8	77.8	61.2
Seeking work	24.5	18.3	15.9	4.3	11.9	-	12.2	13.8	15.0	12.9	-	18.5	15.2
Employed	35.1	31.2	28.0	17.4	14.2	34.0	16.3	9.2	1.7	16.1	18.2	3.7	23.6
Part-time	4.6	4.3	6.9	4.3	2.3	2.1	1.0	-	-	6.5	-	-	3.5
Full-time	30.5	26.9	21.2	13.0	11.9	31.9	15.3	9.2	1.7	9.7	18.2	3.7	20.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	282	93	189	46	176	94	98	65	60	31	11	27	1,172
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	7.8	8.6	16.0	13.0	16.5	6.4	9.3	26.2	45.0	12.9	9.1	63.0	15.0
10 to 11	13.5	10.8	27.7	21.7	19.9	13.8	33.0	23.1	28.3	25.8	27.3	22.2	20.4
12	42.9	39.8	43.6	34.8	45.5	58.5	41.2	41.5	20.0	35.5	45.5	14.8	41.9
Greater than 12	35.8	40.9	12.8	30.4	18.2	21.3	16.5	9.2	6.7	25.8	18.2	-	22.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	282	93	188	46	176	94	97	65	60	31	11	27	1,170
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	74.1	84.9	76.9	86.7	86.9	98.9	91.5	93.8	61.7	71.0	100.0	51.9	81.4
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	3.0	2.2	2.7	2.2	1.7	-	1.1	1.5	3.3	6.5	-	-	2.2
Other private insurance	16.7	8.6	7.0	8.9	2.3	1.1	2.1	-	1.7	6.5	-	3.7	7.0
Medicaid/Medicare	2.2	3.2	1.6	-	3.4	-	1.1	1.5	1.7	3.2	-	3.7	2.0
CHAMPUS	-	1.1	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Other public funds for health care	4.1	-	11.3	2.2	5.7	-	4.3	3.1	31.7	12.9	-	40.7	7.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	270	93	186	45	175	94	94	65	60	31	11	27	1,151
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	47.9	39.8	45.5	45.7	40.9	46.8	32.7	27.7	36.7	45.2	18.2	48.1	42.3
1	23.0	31.2	29.1	10.9	19.3	28.7	35.7	27.7	25.0	32.3	27.3	22.2	25.8
2	9.2	11.8	11.6	17.4	17.0	12.8	15.3	15.4	10.0	3.2	9.1	7.4	12.3
3	6.7	4.3	6.3	13.0	7.4	8.5	6.1	6.2	11.7	6.5	18.2	7.4	7.3
4	2.5	3.2	3.2	8.7	5.7	2.1	7.1	6.2	3.3	6.5	-	3.7	4.1
5	2.8	2.2	2.6	4.3	4.5	-	1.0	6.2	5.0	3.2	-	11.1	3.2
6-10	5.3	3.2	.5	-	4.0	1.1	2.0	6.2	6.7	-	18.2	-	3.3
11 or more	2.5	4.3	1.1	-	1.1	-	-	4.6	1.7	3.2	9.1	-	1.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	282	93	189	46	176	94	98	65	60	31	11	27	1,172

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
Voluntary	84.4	89.2	65.2	76.1	71.6	83.5	70.1	67.7	65.0	80.6	90.9	81.5	76.2
Self referral	25.9	40.9	20.7	10.9	17.0	57.1	19.6	13.8	10.0	9.7	63.6	7.4	24.2
Hospital	.4	1.1	2.7	2.2	4.0	2.2	3.1	1.5	5.0	19.4	-	14.8	2.9
Community mental health center	2.5	3.2	1.6	4.3	1.7	6.6	3.1	3.1	-	-	-	7.4	2.7
Community services agencies/individual	45.4	32.3	18.5	39.1	28.4	7.7	23.7	33.8	18.3	16.1	27.3	11.1	28.7
Family/friend	6.7	7.5	12.0	8.7	9.7	5.5	10.3	4.6	5.0	22.6	-	7.4	8.5
Employer	.4	-	-	4.3	.6	-	-	1.5	1.7	3.2	-	-	.6
School	-	-	6.5	-	5.1	-	1.0	6.2	20.0	-	-	29.6	4.0
Other voluntary 1/.........	3.2	4.3	3.3	6.5	5.1	4.4	9.3	3.1	5.0	9.7	-	3.7	4.6
Non-voluntary	10.6	10.8	33.2	21.7	27.8	16.5	25.8	32.3	35.0	19.4	9.1	18.5	21.8
TASC	-	-	4.3	-	.6	1.1	1.0	-	-	3.2	-	-	1.0
Federal/State/county probation	4.3	6.5	23.9	15.2	17.6	14.3	21.6	26.2	28.3	12.9	-	14.8	15.1
Federal/State/county parole	6.4	4.3	4.3	6.5	9.1	1.1	2.1	4.6	6.7	3.2	9.1	3.7	5.3
Other non-voluntary	-	-	.5	-	.6	-	1.0	1.5	-	-	-	-	.3
Bureau of Prisons 2/........	4.6	-	1.6	2.2	.6	-	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.9
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	282	93	184	46	176	91	97	65	60	31	11	27	1,163

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	37.6	43.0	13.8	10.9	5.7	1.1	6.1	7.8	-	13.3	9.1	7.4	17.6
Heroin	-	12.9	.5	-	2.9	-	10.2	3.1	-	-	-	-	2.6
Other opiates	27.3	-	.5	6.5	2.9	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	3.7	7.5
Marijuana	6.4	7.5	-	13.0	17.1	70.2	36.7	31.3	28.3	13.3	-	33.3	18.2
Barbiturates	2.5	7.5	2.1	-	5.7	-	5.1	4.7	1.7	3.3	-	3.7	3.3
Amphetamines	1.1	1.1	8.5	17.4	-	16.0	11.2	17.2	23.3	10.0	18.2	14.8	7.5
Alcohol	7.4	15.1	44.7	23.9	29.7	-	13.3	9.4	6.7	43.3	45.5	7.4	19.3
Cocaine	16.0	8.6	3.7	-	13.7	3.2	-	7.8	10.0	6.7	18.2	-	8.7
Hallucinogens	-	-	14.4	6.5	9.7	1.1	5.1	-	21.7	6.7	9.1	7.4	6.1
PCP 1/.......................	-	-	6.9	8.7	4.6	-	5.1	10.9	-	-	-	14.8	3.5
Tranquilizers	1.1	4.3	1.6	2.2	4.6	1.1	3.1	3.1	1.7	-	-	3.7	2.3
Other sedatives	.7	-	.5	6.5	.6	7.4	2.0	1.6	-	3.3	-	-	1.5
Other	-	-	2.7	4.3	2.9	-	1.0	3.1	6.7	-	-	3.7	1.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	282	93	188	46	175	94	98	64	60	30	11	27	1,168
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	73.0	59.1	60.6	34.8	26.3	66.0	34.7	14.3	15.0	41.9	63.6	25.9	49.4
Heroin	-	2.2	-	4.3	2.9	-	2.0	-	1.7	-	-	-	1.0
Other opiates	3.6	-	-	-	2.3	1.1	2.0	-	1.7	3.2	-	-	1.6
Marijuana	7.5	4.3	-	19.6	22.3	9.6	15.3	31.7	25.0	9.7	-	11.1	11.8
Barbiturates	.7	4.3	1.6	-	3.4	2.1	3.1	4.8	3.3	3.2	-	3.7	2.3
Amphetamines	2.5	6.5	6.9	-	-	12.8	5.1	7.9	10.0	6.5	-	7.4	5.0
Alcohol	3.2	2.2	11.2	21.7	24.6	-	25.5	31.7	20.0	29.0	9.1	33.3	13.8
Cocaine	4.3	10.8	3.2	2.2	4.0	3.2	-	1.6	3.3	-	18.2	-	3.8
Hallucinogens	.7	4.3	8.0	6.5	5.1	5.3	3.1	-	8.3	3.2	9.1	11.1	4.4
PCP 1/.......................	-	-	6.9	2.2	1.7	-	4.1	6.3	-	-	-	3.7	2.2
Tranquilizers	2.8	3.2	.5	6.5	4.6	-	3.1	1.6	5.0	-	-	-	2.6
Other sedatives	1.1	3.2	-	-	.6	-	1.0	-	1.7	3.2	-	3.7	.9
Other	.7	-	1.1	2.2	2.3	-	1.0	-	5.0	-	-	-	1.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	281	93	188	46	175	94	98	63	60	31	11	27	1,167

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission													All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	27.3	21.5	16.5	39.1	50.6	13.8	43.9	35.4	26.7	58.1	27.3	18.5	30.4
Less than once per week	1.4	3.2	2.7	13.0	2.8	1.1	7.1	4.6	3.3	6.5	9.1	18.5	3.8
Once per week	1.4	1.1	3.7	4.3	8.5	5.3	4.1	18.5	21.7	-	-	22.2	5.9
Several times per week	6.4	12.9	29.8	21.7	15.9	22.3	21.4	16.9	23.3	3.2	27.3	18.5	17.1
Daily	63.5	61.3	47.3	21.7	22.2	57.4	23.5	24.6	25.0	32.3	36.4	22.2	42.9
Once daily	17.0	12.9	14.4	10.9	4.5	31.9	13.3	7.7	10.0	9.7	9.1	11.1	13.7
2 or 3 times daily	27.3	32.3	20.7	6.5	9.1	23.4	1.0	7.7	13.3	9.7	18.2	3.7	17.7
More than 3 times daily	19.1	16.1	12.2	4.3	8.5	2.1	9.2	9.2	1.7	12.9	9.1	7.4	11.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	282	93	188	46	176	94	98	65	60	31	11	27	1,171
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	1.1	52.2	4.8	95.7	67.0	100.0	3.1	89.2	11.7	87.1	72.7	22.2	36.3
Smoking	.4	1.1	95.2	-	-	-	5.1	6.2	78.3	3.2	-	-	20.3
Inhalation	4.3	1.1	-	-	3.4	-	61.2	-	8.3	9.7	18.2	77.8	9.4
Intramuscular	1.1	1.1	-	-	-	-	2.0	1.5	-	-	-	-	.6
Intravenous	93.3	44.6	-	4.3	29.5	-	28.6	3.1	1.7	-	9.1	-	33.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	282	92	188	46	176	94	98	65	60	31	11	27	1,170
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	4.6	3.3	31.4	15.2	16.7	25.8	10.3	29.2	30.0	9.7	18.2	51.9	17.2
14-15 years	8.9	5.4	28.2	19.6	19.0	31.2	14.4	26.2	31.7	6.5	27.3	22.2	18.4
16-17 years	18.8	14.1	19.7	19.6	19.5	14.0	16.5	16.9	18.3	16.1	27.3	11.1	17.8
18-19 years	22.0	22.8	8.0	15.2	14.9	17.2	17.5	16.9	11.7	16.1	9.1	3.7	16.2
20-21 years	19.1	16.3	6.4	4.3	9.2	8.6	15.5	6.2	3.3	12.9	-	-	11.3
22-23 years	9.9	8.7	2.7	6.5	9.2	-	10.3	1.5	3.3	16.1	-	-	6.7
24-25 years	7.8	6.5	1.1	2.2	2.9	-	5.2	1.5	-	3.2	-	-	3.7
Over 25 years	8.9	22.8	2.7	17.4	8.6	3.2	10.3	1.5	1.7	19.4	18.2	11.1	8.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	282	92	188	46	174	93	97	65	60	31	11	27	1,166
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	11.7	19.4	46.6	21.7	25.0	52.1	39.2	26.2	31.7	25.8	9.1	59.3	29.1
1	31.9	20.4	32.3	23.9	22.7	20.2	32.0	33.8	30.0	25.8	18.2	14.8	27.8
2	20.9	18.3	12.7	15.2	22.7	9.6	14.4	12.3	18.3	16.1	27.3	11.1	17.1
3	18.8	16.1	3.7	15.2	9.7	8.5	7.2	15.4	8.3	6.5	27.3	7.4	11.6
4	8.2	7.5	2.6	13.0	11.4	5.3	2.1	4.6	5.0	16.1	-	-	6.7
5 or more	8.5	18.3	2.1	10.9	8.5	4.3	5.2	7.7	6.7	9.7	18.2	7.4	7.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	282	93	189	46	176	94	97	65	60	31	11	27	1,171
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	-	11.1	6.8	20.0	7.0	-	7.9	-	15.8	12.5	-	12.5	6.5
1 year	9.1	16.7	8.0	10.0	9.3	-	5.3	11.8	31.6	25.0	-	-	8.8
2 years	12.1	-	15.9	20.0	7.0	-	7.9	5.9	21.1	-	-	37.5	10.9
3 years	-	11.1	6.8	10.0	18.6	2.0	13.2	5.9	21.1	-	-	6.3	8.5
4 years	9.1	-	8.0	-	9.3	2.0	15.8	23.5	10.5	12.5	-	6.3	8.5
5 years	6.1	-	5.7	10.0	2.3	2.0	10.5	5.9	-	25.0	-	6.3	5.3
6 years	3.0	-	5.7	-	2.3	2.0	5.3	17.6	-	25.0	-	18.8	5.3
7 years	9.1	5.6	9.1	-	11.6	6.1	5.3	5.9	-	-	-	6.3	7.1
8 years	3.0	11.1	8.0	10.0	4.7	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	6.3	4.4
Over 8 years	48.5	44.4	26.1	20.0	27.9	85.7	26.3	23.5	-	-	100.0	-	34.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	33	18	88	10	43	49	38	17	19	8	1	16	340

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	81.4	67.0	72.1	22.2	30.6	4.4	36.5	27.7	20.0	34.5	18.2	18.5	49.4
Residential	14.0	18.2	4.9	31.1	30.6	3.3	40.6	41.5	30.0	37.9	45.5	7.4	20.6
Day care	1.4	3.4	1.1	35.6	29.5	-	13.5	23.1	50.0	24.1	9.1	70.4	14.0
Hospital	2.9	11.4	20.8	11.1	9.2	92.3	9.4	7.7	-	3.4	27.3	3.7	15.7
Prison	.4	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Drug free	35.1	50.0	97.8	95.6	99.4	100.0	97.9	96.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.4
Outpatient	18.6	18.2	70.5	22.2	30.6	4.4	36.5	27.7	20.0	34.5	18.2	18.5	30.2
Residential	11.8	18.2	4.9	31.1	30.1	3.3	38.5	38.5	30.0	37.9	45.5	7.4	19.6
Day care	1.4	3.4	1.1	33.3	29.5	-	13.5	23.1	50.0	24.1	9.1	70.4	13.9
Hospital	2.9	10.2	20.2	8.9	9.2	92.3	9.4	7.7	-	3.4	27.3	3.7	15.4
Prison	.4	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Maintenance	62.0	47.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	18.7
Outpatient	61.6	46.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	18.6
Other environments	.4	1.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.2
Detoxification	2.2	2.3	N/A	2.2	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.8
Outpatient	1.1	2.3	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.4
Hospital	-	-	N/A	2.2	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.1
Other environments	1.1	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.3
Other modality	.7	-	2.2	2.2	.6	-	2.1	3.1	-	-	-	-	1.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	279	88	183	45	173	91	96	65	60	29	11	27	1,147

\- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	70.2	58.9	63.1	33.8	42.7	33.6	42.2	30.4	12.9	37.8	14.3	57.8	49.2
Residential	14.7	18.9	2.5	27.7	24.0	2.2	28.9	34.8	29.0	32.4	35.7	2.2	17.6
Day care	4.7	5.6	-	26.2	21.9	-	17.8	27.5	58.1	29.7	28.6	37.8	14.0
Hospital	7.4	16.7	33.6	10.8	9.9	64.2	10.0	7.2	-	-	21.4	2.2	18.0
Prison	3.1	-	.8	1.5	1.6	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.2
Drug free	52.3	62.2	100.0	96.9	100.0	100.0	98.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.9	97.8	85.9
Outpatient	27.5	25.6	63.1	33.8	42.7	33.6	42.2	30.4	12.9	37.8	14.3	55.6	37.0
Residential	12.8	18.9	2.5	27.7	24.0	2.2	27.8	34.8	29.0	32.4	28.6	2.2	17.0
Day care	4.7	5.6	-	26.2	21.9	-	17.8	27.5	58.1	29.7	28.6	37.8	14.0
Hospital	5.8	12.2	33.6	7.7	9.9	64.2	10.0	7.2	-	-	21.4	2.2	17.1
Prison	1.6	-	.8	1.5	1.6	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Maintenance	26.0	24.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.7
Outpatient	25.6	22.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.5
Other environments	.4	2.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.3
Detoxification	20.9	13.3	N/A	1.5	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	5.8
Outpatient	16.7	11.1	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	4.6
Hospital	1.2	2.2	N/A	1.5	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.5
Other environments	3.1	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.7
Other modality	.8	-	-	1.5	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	7.1	2.2	.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	258	90	122	65	192	137	90	69	31	37	14	45	1,150

\- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

MINNESOTA

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	5.1	2.2	3.3	7.8	4.2	-	2.2	7.2	6.5	-	-	-	3.6
No	94.9	97.8	96.7	92.2	95.8	100.0	97.8	92.8	93.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	256	91	121	64	192	134	89	69	31	37	14	45	1,143
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	8.9	3.3	18.0	12.5	17.7	.7	16.7	21.7	38.7	-	7.1	48.9	13.6
No	91.1	96.7	82.0	87.5	82.3	99.3	83.3	78.3	61.3	100.0	92.9	51.1	86.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	258	91	122	64	192	135	90	69	31	37	14	45	1,148
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	23.6	22.0	16.4	9.2	11.0	32.4	13.3	10.1	-	13.5	7.1	-	17.1
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	51.2	53.8	62.3	58.5	56.5	66.2	51.1	66.7	90.3	67.6	71.4	55.6	58.6
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	6.2	4.4	5.7	4.6	6.3	.7	3.3	1.4	-	-	-	6.7	4.4
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	19.0	19.8	15.6	27.7	26.2	.7	32.2	21.7	9.7	18.9	21.4	37.8	19.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	258	91	122	65	191	136	90	69	31	37	14	45	1,149
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	10.9	13.2	10.6	7.7	8.9	14.6	15.6	17.4	19.4	5.4	14.3	6.7	11.6
3 to 4	5.8	5.5	17.9	7.7	10.9	29.9	11.1	13.0	22.6	8.1	21.4	4.4	12.4
5 to 8	7.4	18.7	16.3	9.2	12.0	33.6	11.1	11.6	29.0	10.8	7.1	6.7	14.4
9 to 16	16.7	12.1	22.0	15.4	17.7	6.6	17.8	14.5	6.5	16.2	14.3	11.1	15.2
17 to 26	14.0	17.6	19.5	20.0	16.1	6.6	22.2	11.6	12.9	24.3	7.1	6.7	15.1
27 to 52	19.4	19.8	8.9	20.0	17.2	7.3	15.6	17.4	9.7	24.3	28.6	6.7	15.6
53 to 78	11.6	6.6	.8	10.8	7.8	-	4.4	10.1	-	8.1	-	-	6.3
Greater than 78	14.3	6.6	4.1	9.2	9.4	1.5	2.2	4.3	-	2.7	7.1	57.8	9.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	258	91	123	65	192	137	90	69	31	37	14	45	1,152
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	1.2	-	4.8	4.2	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	1.3
3 to 4	2.4	-	4.8	-	3.3	9.1	7.9	-	-	-	-	-	2.8
5 to 8	3.5	-	4.8	-	-	54.5	7.9	-	-	-	-	-	4.1
9 to 16	14.1	-	9.5	4.2	3.3	9.1	7.9	5.0	-	-	-	-	6.9
17 to 26	10.6	21.7	33.3	25.0	18.3	-	26.3	5.0	50.0	18.2	-	11.1	17.6
27 to 52	20.0	47.8	28.6	20.8	33.3	18.2	36.8	50.0	50.0	45.5	100.0	11.1	30.4
53 to 78	22.4	4.3	-	20.8	20.0	-	7.9	25.0	-	27.3	-	-	15.0
Greater than 78	25.9	26.1	14.3	25.0	21.7	9.1	2.6	15.0	-	9.1	-	77.8	21.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	85	23	21	24	60	11	38	20	6	11	2	18	319

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/ referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	27.5	5.4	20.2	7.0	35.3	4.7	-	100.0	258
Other opiates	23.1	2.2	19.8	6.6	40.7	7.7	-	100.0	91
Non-Rx methadone	-	-	50.0	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	2
Other opiates and synthetics	23.6	2.2	19.1	6.7	40.4	7.9	-	100.0	89
Marijuana	13.0	4.1	25.2	17.1	39.0	.8	0.8	100.0	123
Barbiturates	29.2	7.7	20.0	4.6	35.4	3.1	-	100.0	65
Amphetamines	29.2	2.1	12.0	7.3	44.8	4.2	.5	100.0	192
Alcohol	7.3	.7	48.9	-	42.3	.7	-	100.0	137
Cocaine	38.9	3.3	5.6	4.4	38.9	7.8	1.1	100.0	90
Hallucinogens	26.1	2.9	5.8	15.9	47.8	1.4	-	100.0	69
PCP	19.4	-	3.2	6.5	64.5	3.2	3.2	100.0	31
Tranquilizers	24.3	5.4	8.1	8.1	51.4	-	2.7	100.0	37
Other sedatives or hypnotics	14.3	-	21.4	-	64.3	-	-	100.0	14
Other drug types	4.4	35.6	4.4	20.0	28.9	2.2	4.4	100.0	45
Inhalants	5.1	35.9	5.1	20.5	28.2	-	5.1	100.0	39
Over-the-counter	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Other	-	-	-	25.0	50.0	25.0	-	100.0	4
All clients	23.0	4.7	19.3	7.9	41.0	3.6	.6	100.0	1,152
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	24.9	5.6	23.3	8.8	30.9	6.4	-	100.0	249
Residential	38.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	52.7	3.6	-	100.0	55
Day care	53.3	-	6.7	6.7	33.3	-	-	100.0	15
Hospital	-	-	33.3	-	63.0	3.7	-	100.0	27
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug free	33.0	1.7	9.7	4.5	46.6	4.5	-	100.0	176
Outpatient	35.5	2.2	9.7	6.5	40.9	5.4	-	100.0	93
Residential	33.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	56.9	3.9	-	100.0	51
Day care	53.3	-	6.7	6.7	33.3	-	-	100.0	15
Hospital	-	-	35.3	-	58.8	5.9	-	100.0	17
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	19.1	7.2	31.6	9.9	25.0	7.2	-	100.0	152
Outpatient	19.3	7.3	32.0	10.0	24.0	7.3	-	100.0	150
Other environments	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	2
Detoxification	17.6	5.9	23.5	5.9	47.1	-	-	100.0	17
Outpatient	-	16.7	16.7	16.7	50.0	-	-	100.0	6
Hospital	-	-	37.5	-	62.5	-	-	100.0	8
Other environments	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	3
Other modality	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
All opiate clients	26.3	4.3	19.9	6.9	37.0	5.5	-	100.0	346
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	22.1	4.6	18.6	8.4	42.9	2.6	.9	100.0	784
Outpatient	27.6	9.9	8.1	11.7	37.8	3.3	1.5	100.0	333
Residential	21.5	-	6.0	4.0	65.8	2.7	-	100.0	149
Day care	27.0	2.1	6.4	11.3	49.6	2.1	1.4	100.0	141
Hospital	6.3	-	63.1	3.1	26.2	1.2	-	100.0	160
Prison	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Other modality	-	14.3	14.3	14.3	42.9	14.3	-	100.0	7
All non-opiate clients	21.9	4.7	18.6	8.5	42.9	2.7	.9	100.0	791

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

MISSISSIPPI

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	3.2
Other opiates	22.1
Non-Rx methadone	1.0
Other opiates and synthetics	21.1
Marijuana	36.4
Barbiturates	5.5
Amphetamines	10.7
Alcohol	.3
Cocaine	2.3
Hallucinogens	1.3
PCP 1/	1.0
Tranquilizers	10.7
Other sedatives or hypnotics	5.2
Other drug types	1.3
Inhalants	.3
Over-the-counter	-
Other	1.0
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	308

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	4.0	18.3	42.6	5.0	11.4	0.5	2.5	1.0	1.0	6.9	5.9	1.0	100.0	202
Female	1.9	29.2	24.5	6.6	9.4	-	1.9	1.9	.9	17.9	3.8	1.9	100.0	106
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	2.7	25.5	36.3	5.0	11.6	-	1.5	1.2	.4	8.5	5.8	1.5	100.0	259
Black	6.5	4.3	37.0	4.3	6.5	2.2	6.5	2.2	4.3	23.9	2.2	-	100.0	46
Hispanic	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Mexican	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
American Indian	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	4.9	2.4	58.5	12.2	4.9	-	2.4	-	2.4	4.9	7.3	-	100.0	41
18 to 19 years	-	13.3	63.3	-	6.7	3.3	-	3.3	-	6.7	3.3	-	100.0	30
20 to 24 years	3.4	22.2	37.6	4.3	14.5	-	3.4	-	1.7	8.5	4.3	-	100.0	117
25 to 29 years	3.1	32.8	26.6	4.7	9.4	-	1.6	4.7	-	14.1	1.6	1.6	100.0	64
30 to 44 years	4.1	30.6	16.3	8.2	10.2	-	2.0	-	-	14.3	10.2	4.1	100.0	49
Over 44 years	-	14.3	-	-	14.3	-	-	-	-	42.9	14.3	14.3	100.0	7
All clients	3.2	22.1	36.4	5.5	10.7	.3	2.3	1.3	1.0	10.7	5.2	1.3	100.0	308

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SEX													
Male	80.0	54.4	76.8	58.8	69.7	100.0	71.4	50.0	66.7	42.4	75.0	50.0	65.6
Female	20.0	45.6	23.2	41.2	30.3	-	28.6	50.0	33.3	57.6	25.0	50.0	34.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	10	68	112	17	33	1	7	4	3	33	16	4	308
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	70.0	97.1	83.9	76.5	90.9	-	57.1	75.0	33.3	66.7	93.8	100.0	88.1
Black	30.0	2.9	15.2	11.8	9.1	100.0	42.9	25.0	66.7	33.3	6.3	-	10.9
Hispanic	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Mexican	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	11.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6
American Indian	-	-	-	11.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	10	68	112	17	33	1	7	4	3	33	16	4	308
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	20.0	1.5	21.4	29.4	6.1	-	14.3	-	33.3	6.1	18.8	-	13.3
18 to 19 years	-	5.9	17.0	-	6.1	100.0	-	25.0	-	6.1	6.3	-	9.7
20 to 24 years	40.0	38.2	39.3	29.4	51.5	-	57.1	-	66.7	30.3	31.3	-	38.0
25 to 29 years	20.0	30.9	15.2	17.6	18.2	-	14.3	75.0	-	27.3	6.3	25.0	20.8
30 to 44 years	20.0	22.1	7.1	23.5	15.2	-	14.3	-	-	21.2	31.3	50.0	15.9
Over 44 years	-	1.5	-	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	9.1	6.3	25.0	2.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	10	68	112	17	33	1	7	4	3	33	16	4	308
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	60.0	55.2	47.3	94.1	51.5	100.0	42.9	25.0	66.7	51.5	87.5	25.0	54.7
Not seeking work	60.0	31.3	41.1	76.5	42.4	100.0	42.9	25.0	66.7	45.5	81.3	25.0	44.3
Seeking work	-	23.9	6.3	17.6	9.1	-	-	-	-	6.1	6.3	-	10.4
Employed	40.0	44.8	52.7	5.9	48.5	-	57.1	75.0	33.3	48.5	12.5	75.0	45.3
Part-time	-	7.5	8.9	-	-	-	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	5.2
Full-time	40.0	37.3	43.8	5.9	48.5	-	42.9	75.0	33.3	48.5	12.5	75.0	40.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	10	67	112	17	33	1	7	4	3	33	16	4	307
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	30.0	13.2	26.8	29.4	12.1	100.0	14.3	-	66.7	36.4	18.8	-	22.7
10 to 11	30.0	16.2	29.5	35.3	33.3	-	-	-	33.3	27.3	43.8	25.0	26.6
12	10.0	35.3	32.1	11.8	36.4	-	42.9	25.0	-	18.2	18.8	50.0	29.2
Greater than 12	30.0	35.3	11.6	23.5	18.2	-	42.9	75.0	-	18.2	18.8	25.0	21.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	10	68	112	17	33	1	7	4	3	33	16	4	308
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	80.0	64.7	60.7	88.2	72.7	100.0	57.1	25.0	33.3	51.5	75.0	50.0	64.0
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	-	11.8	7.1	-	6.1	-	-	25.0	-	6.1	6.3	-	7.1
Other private insurance	10.0	17.6	25.9	-	15.2	-	28.6	-	66.7	6.1	-	50.0	17.9
Medicaid/Medicare	10.0	5.9	6.3	5.9	6.1	-	-	50.0	-	36.4	18.8	-	10.4
CHAMPUS	-	-	-	5.9	-	-	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	.6
Other public funds for health care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	10	68	112	17	33	1	7	4	3	33	16	4	308
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	70.0	47.1	50.9	23.5	36.4	-	57.1	100.0	33.3	66.7	31.3	75.0	49.0
1	20.0	29.4	25.9	17.6	18.2	-	28.6	-	-	12.1	31.3	25.0	23.4
2	-	14.7	17.0	35.3	18.2	-	-	-	66.7	15.2	12.5	-	16.2
3	10.0	4.4	2.7	11.8	15.2	-	14.3	-	-	3.0	6.3	-	5.5
4	-	-	1.8	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	3.0	-	-	1.3
5	-	2.9	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0
6-10	-	-	.9	5.9	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	18.8	-	1.9
11 or more	-	1.5	-	5.9	9.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	10	68	112	17	33	1	7	4	3	33	16	4	309

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission													All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
Voluntary	60.0	72.7	64.9	88.2	60.6	-	57.1	100.0	100.0	93.9	56.3	75.0	70.5
Self referral	20.0	31.8	11.7	17.6	21.2	-	42.9	25.0	-	36.4	25.0	25.0	22.0
Hospital	10.0	6.1	.9	41.2	6.1	-	-	-	33.3	6.1	18.8	-	6.9
Community mental health center	-	7.6	9.9	5.9	3.0	-	-	-	-	12.1	-	25.0	7.5
Community services agencies/individual	30.0	7.6	7.2	5.9	6.1	-	-	-	-	18.2	6.3	-	8.5
Family/friend	-	10.6	31.5	-	21.2	-	14.3	75.0	66.7	21.2	6.3	25.0	21.0
Employer	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
School	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Other voluntary 1/	-	9.1	.9	17.6	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.6
Non-voluntary	40.0	27.3	34.2	11.8	39.4	100.0	42.9	-	-	6.1	43.8	25.0	29.2
TASC	10.0	13.6	17.1	-	30.3	-	28.6	-	-	3.0	-	-	13.8
Federal/State/county probation	10.0	4.5	12.6	5.9	6.1	100.0	-	-	-	3.0	-	-	7.5
Federal/State/county parole	20.0	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6
Other non-voluntary	-	4.5	4.5	5.9	3.0	-	14.3	-	-	-	43.8	25.0	6.2
Bureau of Prisons 2/	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	10	66	111	17	33	1	7	4	3	33	16	4	305

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDER, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission													All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	-	26.5	42.0	5.9	21.2	-	14.3	25.0	33.3	21.2	26.7	50.0	29.0
Heroin	-	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3
Other opiates	50.0	1.5	.9	11.8	12.1	-	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	4.6
Marijuana	-	10.3	-	23.5	33.3	-	42.9	75.0	66.7	9.1	6.7	25.0	11.0
Barbiturates	10.0	8.8	3.6	-	6.1	-	-	-	-	3.0	13.3	-	5.2
Amphetamines	20.0	4.4	4.5	11.8	-	-	28.6	-	-	6.1	20.0	-	6.2
Alcohol	-	7.4	33.0	17.6	9.1	-	-	-	-	45.5	13.3	-	21.2
Cocaine	20.0	-	5.4	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	6.7	-	3.3
Hallucinogens	-	1.5	2.7	-	12.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6
PCP 1/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tranquilizers	-	16.2	4.5	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	6.7	25.0	6.2
Other sedatives	-	17.6	1.8	23.5	-	100.0	-	-	-	9.1	-	-	7.2
Other	-	-	1.8	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	6.1	6.7	-	2.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	10	68	112	17	33	1	7	4	3	33	15	4	307
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	10.0	42.6	72.3	29.4	36.4	100.0	28.6	100.0	66.7	66.7	37.5	75.0	54.5
Heroin	-	-	.9	-	-	-	14.3	-	-	3.0	-	-	1.0
Other opiates	-	-	.9	-	6.1	-	-	-	-	9.1	-	-	1.9
Marijuana	20.0	22.1	-	5.9	18.2	-	28.5	-	-	3.0	6.3	-	9.1
Barbiturates	40.0	4.4	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.1	-	-	3.9
Amphetamines	10.0	4.4	8.9	11.8	-	-	28.6	-	-	3.0	12.5	-	6.8
Alcohol	10.0	4.4	3.6	23.5	12.1	-	-	-	-	3.0	31.3	-	7.1
Cocaine	-	7.4	4.5	11.8	9.1	-	-	-	33.3	-	12.5	-	5.8
Hallucinogens	-	2.9	1.8	-	6.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9
PCP 1/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tranquilizers	-	8.8	3.6	5.9	9.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5
Other sedatives	10.0	2.9	1.8	11.8	3.0	-	-	-	-	3.0	-	25.0	3.2
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	10	68	112	17	33	1	7	4	3	33	16	4	308

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	50.0	44.8	11.7	-	33.3	-	14.3	50.0	-	21.2	6.3	-	22.9
Less than once per week	-	-	7.2	5.9	12.1	-	14.3	25.0	33.3	3.0	-	25.0	5.9
Once per week	-	1.5	5.4	-	3.0	-	14.3	25.0	33.3	-	-	-	3.6
Several times per week	10.0	10.4	31.5	23.5	27.3	-	42.9	-	-	24.2	43.8	-	24.2
Daily	40.0	43.3	44.1	70.6	24.2	100.0	14.3	-	33.3	51.5	50.0	75.0	43.5
Once daily	-	9.0	10.8	5.9	9.1	-	-	-	-	15.2	-	-	8.8
2 or 3 times daily	20.0	26.9	19.8	41.2	6.1	100.0	-	-	33.3	18.2	31.3	-	20.9
More than 3 times daily	20.0	7.5	13.5	23.5	9.1	-	14.3	-	-	18.2	18.8	75.0	13.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	10	67	111	17	33	1	7	4	3	33	16	4	306
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	-	26.5	1.8	82.4	45.5	100.0	-	100.0	33.3	100.0	100.0	75.0	34.7
Smoking	-	-	97.3	-	-	-	-	-	33.3	-	-	-	35.7
Inhalation	-	2.9	.9	-	9.1	-	57.1	-	33.3	-	-	25.0	3.9
Intramuscular	-	2.9	-	-	12.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9
Intravenous	100.0	67.6	-	17.6	33.3	-	42.9	-	-	-	-	-	23.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	10	68	112	17	33	1	7	4	3	33	16	4	308
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	20.0	2.9	27.7	23.5	6.1	100.0	-	-	-	12.5	12.5	-	15.6
14-15 years	10.0	1.5	34.8	5.9	3.0	-	14.3	-	-	6.3	12.5	-	15.6
16-17 years	30.0	11.8	8.9	-	18.2	-	-	-	33.3	18.8	18.8	25.0	12.4
18-19 years	20.0	17.6	18.8	35.3	9.1	-	14.3	75.0	33.3	6.3	6.3	-	15.9
20-21 years	10.0	17.6	4.5	11.8	27.3	-	28.6	-	33.3	6.3	12.5	-	11.7
22-23 years	10.0	14.7	2.7	-	12.1	-	14.3	-	-	3.1	6.3	25.0	7.2
24-25 years	-	8.8	1.8	5.9	6.1	-	28.6	-	-	18.8	-	-	6.2
Over 25 years	-	25.0	.9	17.6	18.2	-	-	25.0	-	28.1	31.3	50.0	14.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	10	68	112	17	33	1	7	4	3	32	16	4	307
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	-	36.8	52.3	35.3	39.4	-	85.7	75.0	66.7	42.4	56.3	50.0	45.1
1	66.7	26.5	22.9	23.5	33.3	100.0	14.3	25.0	33.3	15.2	18.8	25.0	25.3
2	-	17.6	12.8	17.6	12.1	-	-	-	-	12.1	18.8	-	13.2
3	22.2	5.9	4.6	-	9.1	-	-	-	-	12.1	-	-	5.9
4	11.1	5.9	1.8	23.5	3.0	-	-	-	-	6.1	6.3	-	4.9
5 or more	-	7.4	5.5	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	12.1	-	25.0	5.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	9	68	109	17	33	1	7	4	3	33	16	4	304
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	-	4.0	1.8	16.7	-	-	33.3	33.3	-	-	22.2	-	5.9
1 year	-	28.0	8.8	16.7	38.5	-	33.3	33.3	50.0	7.7	22.2	-	18.4
2 years	-	8.0	15.8	16.7	15.4	-	-	-	50.0	15.4	22.2	-	14.0
3 years	-	4.0	15.8	16.7	23.1	-	-	-	-	7.7	-	-	11.0
4 years	-	32.0	15.8	-	-	-	16.7	-	-	23.1	-	-	15.4
5 years	-	16.0	-	16.7	15.4	-	-	-	-	15.4	11.1	-	7.4
6 years	-	-	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.1	-	2.9
7 years	-	-	8.8	-	7.7	-	16.7	-	-	7.7	-	-	5.9
8 years	-	-	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.7	-	-	2.9
Over 8 years	-	8.0	22.8	16.7	-	-	-	33.3	-	15.4	11.1	100.0	16.2
TOTAL	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	-	25	57	6	13	-	6	3	2	13	9	2	136

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	50.0	71.6	91.7	23.1	93.8	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	93.1	50.0	100.0	80.7
Residential	50.0	17.9	8.3	76.9	6.3	100.0	-	-	-	6.9	43.8	-	16.6
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	10.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.3	-	2.8
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug free	100.0	88.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.6	93.8	100.0	96.6
Outpatient	50.0	70.1	91.7	23.1	93.8	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	93.1	50.0	100.0	80.3
Residential	50.0	17.9	8.3	76.9	6.3	100.0	-	-	-	3.4	43.8	-	16.2
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	-	10.4	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.4	6.3	N/A	3.1
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Hospital	-	10.4	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	6.3	N/A	2.8
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.4	-	N/A	.3
Other modality	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	10	67	108	13	32	1	7	2	3	29	16	2	290

\- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	50.0	78.1	90.1	33.3	81.1	66.7	100.0	66.7	100.0	93.9	60.0	66.7	80.1
Residential	50.0	19.2	9.9	66.7	18.9	33.3	-	33.3	-	6.1	40.0	33.3	19.2
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug free	100.0	95.9	100.0	100.0	97.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.7
Outpatient	50.0	76.7	90.1	33.3	78.4	66.7	100.0	66.7	100.0	93.9	60.0	66.7	79.5
Residential	50.0	19.2	9.9	66.7	18.9	33.3	-	33.3	-	6.1	40.0	33.3	19.2
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	-	1.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.3
Outpatient	-	1.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.3
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	-	1.4	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.3
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Hospital	-	1.4	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.3
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other modality	-	1.4	-	-	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	14	73	111	15	37	3	4	6	3	33	15	3	317

\- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	7.1	1.4	4.5	6.7	-	-	-	33.3	-	3.0	-	-	3.5
No	92.9	98.6	95.5	93.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.7	100.0	97.0	100.0	100.0	96.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	14	73	111	15	37	3	4	6	3	33	15	3	317
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	28.6	12.3	24.1	13.3	10.8	-	-	16.7	33.3	3.0	6.7	-	15.7
No	71.4	87.7	75.9	86.7	89.2	100.0	100.0	83.3	66.7	97.0	93.3	100.0	84.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	14	73	112	15	37	3	4	6	3	33	15	3	318
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	28.6	34.7	50.0	6.7	45.9	33.3	50.0	50.0	33.3	51.5	13.3	66.7	41.3
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	64.3	51.4	40.2	86.7	35.1	33.3	50.0	-	66.7	48.5	73.3	33.3	47.3
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	-	4.2	2.7	-	5.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	7.1	9.7	7.1	6.7	13.5	33.3	-	50.0	-	-	13.3	-	8.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	14	72	112	15	37	3	4	6	3	33	15	3	317
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	7.1	46.6	36.6	33.3	37.8	33.3	25.0	16.7	66.7	45.5	46.7	66.7	39.0
3 to 4	21.4	6.8	16.1	13.3	8.1	-	25.0	-	33.3	18.2	6.7	-	12.6
5 to 8	14.3	9.6	14.3	40.0	16.2	-	25.0	16.7	-	12.1	20.0	33.3	14.8
9 to 16	14.3	16.4	16.1	6.7	13.5	33.3	25.0	33.3	-	15.2	6.7	-	15.1
17 to 26	14.3	11.0	8.0	-	8.1	-	-	-	-	6.1	6.7	-	7.9
27 to 52	28.6	5.5	3.6	6.7	13.5	33.3	-	33.3	-	3.0	6.7	-	7.2
53 to 78	-	1.4	5.4	-	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5
Greater than 78	-	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.7	-	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	14	73	112	15	37	3	4	6	3	33	15	3	318
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	-	25.0	30.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.7
3 to 4	50.0	-	7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.7
5 to 8	-	25.0	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.7
9 to 16	-	-	30.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	16.7
17 to 26	-	-	15.4	-	75.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.7
27 to 52	50.0	25.0	7.7	-	25.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	50.0	100.0	-	30.0
53 to 78	-	25.0	7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.7
Greater than 78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	2	4	13	1	4	1	-	2	-	2	1	-	30

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 19. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/ referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	14.3	-	-	7.1	57.1	21.4	-	100.0	14
Other opiates	4.1	1.4	2.7	5.5	82.2	4.1	-	100.0	73
Non-Rx methadone	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	3
Other opiates and synthetics	4.3	1.4	2.9	5.7	81.4	4.3	-	100.0	70
Marijuana	2.7	8.9	4.5	2.7	75.9	5.4	-	100.0	112
Barbiturates	6.7	-	-	13.3	73.3	6.7	-	100.0	15
Amphetamines	10.8	-	2.7	-	83.8	2.7	-	100.0	37
Alcohol	-	33.3	-	-	66.7	-	-	100.0	3
Cocaine	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	4
Hallucinogens	33.3	-	-	-	66.7	-	-	100.0	6
PCP	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	3
Tranquilizers	-	6.1	9.1	6.1	78.8	-	-	100.0	33
Other sedatives or hypnotics	6.7	-	-	13.3	80.0	-	-	100.0	15
Other drug types	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	3
Inhalants	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Over-the-counter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	2
All clients	5.0	4.4	3.5	4.4	78.3	4.4	-	100.0	318
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	5.6	1.9	1.9	-	87.0	3.7	-	100.0	54
Residential	9.1	-	4.5	18.2	50.0	18.2	-	100.0	22
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	10.0	90.0	-	-	100.0	10
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug free	6.7	1.3	1.3	5.3	77.3	8.0	-	100.0	75
Outpatient	5.7	1.9	-	-	88.7	3.8	-	100.0	53
Residential	9.1	-	4.5	18.2	50.0	18.2	-	100.0	22
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outpatient	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Detoxification	-	-	-	10.0	90.0	-	-	100.0	10
Outpatient	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	10.0	90.0	-	-	100.0	10
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other modality	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
All opiate clients	5.8	1.2	2.3	5.8	77.9	7.0	-	100.0	86
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	5.1	6.0	3.7	4.2	77.2	3.7	-	100.0	215
Outpatient	2.3	6.8	2.3	2.3	83.1	3.4	-	100.0	177
Residential	18.4	2.6	10.5	13.2	50.0	5.3	-	100.0	38
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other modality	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	3
All non-opiate clients	5.0	6.0	3.7	4.1	77.5	3.7	-	100.0	218

\- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

MISSOURI

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	27.9
Other opiates	14.8
Non-Rx methadone	.6
Other opiates and synthetics	14.2
Marijuana	2.4
Barbiturates	5.9
Amphetamines	14.7
Alcohol	.5
Cocaine	4.3
Hallucinogens	9.9
PCP 1/	3.5
Tranquilizers	6.7
Other sedatives or hypnotics	2.2
Other drug types	7.3
Inhalants	.9
Over-the-counter	.3
Other	6.1
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	1,913

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	28.6	13.0	3.0	6.3	13.8	0.6	4.6	11.0	4.1	6.5	2.1	6.6	100.0	1,418
Female	25.7	20.2	.6	4.5	17.3	.2	3.5	6.7	1.8	7.5	2.6	9.4	100.0	491
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	11.5	21.3	2.3	7.8	17.8	.6	4.8	14.8	3.7	8.1	3.2	4.1	100.0	1,047
Black	49.0	6.7	2.5	3.2	10.7	.4	3.6	3.6	3.1	4.8	1.1	11.3	100.0	838
Hispanic	9.1	9.1	-	9.1	22.7	-	9.1	13.6	-	18.2	-	9.1	100.0	22
Mexican	11.8	11.8	-	5.9	23.5	-	5.9	11.8	-	17.6	-	11.8	100.0	17
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Cuban	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Other Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	2
Other	-	25.0	-	25.0	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	100.0	4
American Indian	-	33.3	-	33.3	-	-	-	-	33.3	-	-	-	100.0	3
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	1
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	1.9	-	11.5	9.6	17.3	-	2.9	22.1	6.7	15.4	2.9	9.6	100.0	104
18 to 19 years	3.9	3.4	4.4	7.8	21.1	.5	4.9	30.9	4.4	13.7	2.9	2.5	100.0	204
20 to 24 years	16.9	16.4	2.2	8.9	17.5	.5	5.5	11.8	5.1	6.5	2.2	6.6	100.0	604
25 to 29 years	37.3	18.8	.8	4.2	12.1	.6	4.0	4.8	2.2	3.4	1.0	10.1	100.0	504
30 to 44 years	46.6	16.4	1.6	2.7	11.1	.2	2.2	1.3	1.8	5.8	3.1	7.3	100.0	451
Over 44 years	53.5	18.6	-	-	7.0	2.3	4.7	2.3	-	4.7	4.7	2.3	100.0	43
All clients	27.9	14.8	2.4	5.9	14.7	.5	4.3	9.9	3.5	6.7	2.2	7.3	100.0	1,913

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SEX													
Male	76.3	65.0	93.3	80.2	69.6	88.9	79.3	82.5	86.6	71.3	69.8	67.1	74.3
Female	23.7	35.0	6.7	19.8	30.4	11.1	20.7	17.5	13.4	28.7	30.2	32.9	25.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	531	283	45	111	280	9	82	189	67	129	43	140	1,909
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	22.5	79.1	53.3	73.2	66.2	66.7	61.0	82.4	58.2	65.9	79.1	30.7	54.8
Black	77.1	19.9	46.7	24.1	32.0	33.3	36.6	16.0	38.8	31.0	20.9	67.9	43.9
Hispanic	.4	.7	-	1.8	1.8	-	2.4	1.6	-	3.1	-	1.4	1.2
Mexican	.4	.7	-	.9	1.4	-	1.2	1.1	-	2.3	-	1.4	.9
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Cuban	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	.1
Other Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	.8	-	-	.1
Other	-	.4	-	.9	-	-	-	-	3.0	-	-	-	.2
American Indian	-	.4	-	.9	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	.2
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	533	282	45	112	281	9	82	188	67	129	43	140	1,911
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	.4	-	26.7	8.9	6.4	-	3.7	12.2	10.6	12.5	7.0	7.1	5.4
18 to 19 years	1.5	2.5	20.0	13.4	15.3	11.1	12.2	33.5	13.6	21.9	14.0	3.6	10.7
20 to 24 years	19.1	35.0	28.9	48.2	37.7	33.3	40.2	37.8	47.0	30.5	30.2	28.6	31.6
25 to 29 years	35.3	33.6	8.9	18.8	21.7	33.3	29.3	12.8	16.7	13.3	11.6	36.4	26.4
30 to 44 years	39.4	26.1	15.6	10.7	17.8	11.1	12.2	3.2	12.1	20.3	32.6	23.6	23.6
Over 44 years	4.3	2.8	-	-	1.1	11.1	2.4	.5	-	1.6	4.7	.7	2.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	533	283	45	112	281	9	82	188	66	128	43	140	1,910
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	63.3	62.1	60.0	63.4	61.6	66.7	50.0	42.3	53.7	55.0	46.5	68.8	59.3
Not seeking work	42.3	41.5	46.7	37.5	36.3	33.3	30.5	24.9	31.3	34.1	37.2	37.7	37.5
Seeking work	21.1	20.6	13.3	25.9	25.3	33.3	19.5	17.5	22.4	20.9	9.3	31.2	21.8
Employed	36.7	37.9	40.0	36.6	38.4	33.3	50.0	57.7	46.3	45.0	53.5	31.2	40.7
Part-time	6.2	8.5	6.7	9.8	5.3	-	9.8	10.1	6.0	7.8	18.6	8.0	7.6
Full-time	30.5	29.4	33.3	26.8	33.1	33.3	40.2	47.6	40.3	37.2	34.9	23.2	33.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	532	282	45	112	281	9	82	189	67	129	43	138	1,909
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	12.2	19.4	35.6	19.8	22.1	22.2	17.1	22.3	22.4	27.3	16.3	22.1	19.2
10 to 11	32.3	32.2	33.3	31.5	36.7	11.1	34.1	41.0	32.8	30.5	20.9	30.7	33.3
12	31.4	28.3	24.4	36.9	31.3	44.4	35.4	32.4	31.3	30.5	46.5	34.3	31.9
Greater than 12	24.1	20.1	6.7	11.7	10.0	22.2	13.4	4.3	13.4	11.7	16.3	12.9	15.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	532	283	45	111	281	9	82	188	67	128	43	140	1,909
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	71.8	70.1	74.4	67.6	70.2	55.6	53.7	67.4	69.7	74.4	66.7	62.1	69.1
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	5.7	7.1	2.3	5.4	4.0	-	14.6	8.7	7.6	5.4	11.9	12.1	6.9
Other private insurance	8.4	9.6	4.7	9.0	7.7	-	19.5	19.6	10.6	9.3	11.9	8.6	10.2
Medicaid/Medicare	2.9	5.3	-	.9	4.4	-	2.4	1.1	-	3.1	7.1	6.4	3.4
CHAMPUS	1.8	1.8	2.3	3.6	1.1	-	-	.5	1.5	.8	-	.7	1.4
Other public funds for health care	9.4	6.0	16.3	13.5	12.5	44.4	9.8	2.7	10.6	7.0	2.4	10.0	9.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	511	281	43	111	272	9	82	184	66	129	42	140	1,870
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	48.4	45.6	28.9	33.9	35.6	33.3	23.5	16.4	19.4	25.6	55.8	47.9	38.1
1	22.7	21.9	33.3	25.0	27.4	33.3	35.8	44.4	34.3	24.8	16.3	22.1	26.8
2	10.5	14.5	15.6	17.9	18.5	11.1	18.5	21.2	20.9	20.9	11.6	16.4	15.7
3	4.9	6.4	6.7	9.8	7.5	22.2	8.6	11.1	11.9	7.8	11.6	7.1	7.4
4	3.6	2.5	4.4	3.6	4.6	-	3.7	3.2	7.5	7.8	-	1.4	3.7
5	3.4	4.2	6.7	2.7	1.4	-	2.5	-	-	4.7	2.3	2.1	2.7
6-10	3.8	3.2	-	4.5	4.3	-	6.2	2.6	1.5	7.0	2.3	2.1	3.7
11 or more	2.8	1.8	4.4	2.7	.7	-	1.2	1.1	4.5	1.6	-	.7	1.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	533	283	45	112	281	9	81	189	67	129	43	140	1,912

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari- juana	Barbi- turates	Amphet- amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu- cino- gens	PCP	Tran- quil- izers	Other seda- tives	Other	
Voluntary	82.8	81.5	39.5	48.5	56.6	66.7	47.6	40.5	48.1	53.8	82.9	80.6	67.7
Self referral	36.8	40.7	16.3	18.8	27.5	22.2	19.0	11.4	13.5	24.0	24.4	36.0	29.7
Hospital	1.4	1.5	2.3	5.0	4.0	11.1	6.3	4.4	7.7	2.9	2.4	6.5	3.2
Community mental health center	.4	1.1	7.0	3.0	2.8	-	1.6	1.9	3.8	2.9	7.3	4.3	2.1
Community services agencies/individual	25.9	17.0	9.3	7.9	9.6	22.2	6.3	8.2	-	1.9	19.5	10.1	14.8
Family/friend	6.2	7.8	2.3	7.9	6.0	11.1	1.6	11.4	11.5	11.5	19.5	19.4	8.6
Employer	-	.7	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
School	9.9	11.1	-	1.0	4.8	-	1.6	1.3	-	1.0	4.9	3.6	6.0
Other voluntary 1/	2.3	1.5	2.3	4.0	2.0	-	11.1	1.9	11.5	9.6	4.9	.7	3.1
Non-voluntary	13.5	17.8	55.8	50.5	41.4	33.3	52.4	57.6	50.0	45.2	17.1	19.4	30.4
TASC	.2	-	-	-	.4	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Federal/State/county probation	6.2	11.9	18.6	24.8	27.9	11.1	38.1	43.7	34.6	26.0	14.6	11.5	18.8
Federal/State/county parole	5.8	4.1	37.2	19.8	8.8	-	6.3	5.7	7.7	10.6	-	5.0	7.7
Other non-voluntary	1.4	1.9	-	5.9	4.4	11.1	7.9	8.2	7.7	8.7	2.4	2.9	3.8
Bureau of Prisons 2/	3.3	.7	2.3	1.0	1.6	-	-	1.9	1.9	1.0	-	-	1.7
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	.4	-	2.3	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	517	270	43	101	251	9	63	158	52	104	41	139	1,748

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari- juana	Barbi- turates	Amphet- amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu- cino- gens	PCP	Tran- quil- izers	Other seda- tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	41.1	42.2	24.4	14.4	16.8	25.0	13.4	28.0	13.4	15.6	14.0	27.7	28.9
Heroin	-	20.6	4.4	5.4	4.7	12.5	7.3	.5	1.5	3.9	-	21.9	6.5
Other opiates	14.8	3.5	2.2	5.4	14.0	12.5	3.7	.5	1.5	7.0	-	2.9	8.1
Marijuana	5.6	4.3	-	28.8	24.4	12.5	26.8	39.7	56.7	28.1	23.3	20.4	18.5
Barbiturates	1.9	3.5	4.4	-	7.9	-	12.2	4.2	4.5	12.5	16.3	1.5	4.7
Amphetamines	9.8	9.6	8.9	19.8	-	12.5	9.8	6.9	6.0	11.7	16.3	6.6	8.5
Alcohol	5.6	2.8	28.9	7.2	9.0	-	6.1	11.1	3.0	9.4	9.3	5.8	7.1
Cocaine	12.9	1.8	2.2	2.7	6.8	-	-	3.2	7.5	2.3	-	3.6	6.1
Hallucinogens	.8	.7	13.3	4.5	7.9	-	6.1	-	3.0	3.1	7.0	2.2	2.9
PCP 1/	.4	2.5	2.2	-	1.8	12.5	4.9	1.6	-	1.6	-	2.2	1.5
Tranquilizers	.8	5.7	2.2	6.3	5.0	-	3.7	2.6	3.0	-	14.0	4.4	3.4
Other sedatives	1.3	1.4	2.2	3.6	-	-	3.7	.5	-	3.9	-	-	1.3
Other	5.1	1.4	4.4	1.8	1.8	12.5	2.4	1.1	-	.8	-	.7	2.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	533	282	45	111	279	8	82	189	67	128	43	137	1,904
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	75.6	79.2	64.4	47.7	47.9	50.0	44.4	62.8	44.8	53.9	51.2	59.0	63.1
Heroin	-	.4	4.4	.9	4.3	-	2.5	1.1	-	2.3	2.3	3.6	1.5
Other opiates	2.4	.4	2.2	4.5	2.5	-	3.7	1.1	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.9	2.1
Marijuana	4.5	4.2	-	14.4	15.0	25.0	18.5	8.0	7.5	14.8	23.3	5.8	8.8
Barbiturates	1.5	1.4	2.2	-	2.1	-	4.9	1.1	3.0	3.1	7.0	3.6	2.0
Amphetamines	4.3	2.8	-	8.1	-	-	6.2	5.3	6.0	.8	4.7	5.8	3.7
Alcohol	2.4	3.2	6.7	7.2	10.7	-	6.2	13.8	17.9	10.2	7.0	10.8	7.2
Cocaine	3.6	2.1	4.4	1.8	4.3	12.5	-	3.2	4.5	3.9	-	4.3	3.3
Hallucinogens	.8	1.1	8.9	7.2	5.0	-	4.9	-	9.0	3.1	-	2.2	2.6
PCP 1/	.4	.4	2.2	1.8	1.8	-	2.5	2.1	-	3.9	-	.7	1.2
Tranquilizers	1.5	2.8	4.4	5.4	4.6	12.5	2.5	.5	4.5	-	2.3	.7	2.4
Other sedatives	.6	.7	-	.9	.7	-	1.2	1.1	-	.8	-	.7	.7
Other	2.4	1.4	-	-	1.1	-	2.5	-	1.5	1.6	-	-	1.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	532	283	45	111	280	8	81	188	67	128	43	139	1,905

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	44.5	14.1	17.8	33.9	28.0	-	30.4	32.8	41.8	28.3	16.3	8.5	30.1
Less than once per week	5.8	6.5	2.2	9.8	13.6	-	22.8	14.8	16.4	17.3	16.3	6.2	10.3
Once per week	2.7	2.7	11.1	9.8	11.1	11.1	8.9	16.4	11.9	7.1	16.3	4.6	7.4
Several times per week	6.8	8.4	33.3	23.2	18.6	33.3	12.7	20.1	14.9	16.5	23.3	15.4	14.1
Daily	40.2	68.4	35.6	23.2	28.7	55.6	25.3	15.9	14.9	30.7	27.9	65.4	38.2
Once daily	5.6	10.3	6.7	12.5	8.6	11.1	8.9	5.8	6.0	10.2	9.3	10.0	8.1
2 or 3 times daily	18.8	22.8	11.1	6.3	10.4	22.2	3.8	3.7	6.0	12.6	9.3	18.5	13.9
More than 3 times daily	15.9	35.4	17.8	4.5	9.7	22.2	12.7	6.3	3.0	7.9	9.3	36.9	16.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	517	263	45	112	279	9	79	189	67	127	43	130	1,860
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	.4	25.2	13.3	83.9	54.1	100.0	8.5	67.6	20.9	95.3	93.0	16.4	35.0
Smoking	.2	.4	84.4	4.5	.4	-	1.2	27.7	37.3	-	2.3	.7	6.6
Inhalation	1.7	.4	2.2	-	-	-	68.3	2.7	23.9	-	-	12.9	5.6
Intramuscular	.8	1.1	-	.9	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	1.4	.6
Intravenous	97.0	73.0	-	10.7	45.6	-	22.0	2.1	16.4	4.7	4.7	68.6	52.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	531	282	45	112	281	9	82	188	67	129	43	140	1,909
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	2.8	2.5	48.9	6.3	8.0	44.4	1.2	20.7	7.6	11.8	9.3	7.1	8.0
14-15 years	10.8	5.0	20.0	11.7	15.2	22.2	11.1	25.5	7.6	15.0	14.0	7.1	12.3
16-17 years	17.6	13.8	20.0	27.9	23.2	22.2	21.0	24.5	21.2	18.1	9.3	4.3	18.4
18-19 years	22.0	17.0	4.4	27.0	18.5	-	24.7	14.4	19.7	16.5	27.9	3.6	18.2
20-21 years	18.4	17.0	2.2	9.9	10.5	-	14.8	8.5	16.7	6.3	7.0	10.0	13.2
22-23 years	11.6	13.1	2.2	5.4	8.7	-	6.2	3.2	4.5	6.3	4.7	14.3	9.1
24-25 years	6.5	9.6	-	4.5	5.4	11.1	7.4	.5	6.1	4.7	2.3	17.1	6.5
Over 25 years	10.2	22.0	2.2	7.2	10.5	-	13.6	2.7	16.7	21.3	25.6	36.4	14.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	527	282	45	111	276	9	81	188	66	127	43	140	1,895
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	24.8	37.2	63.6	55.9	66.1	-	61.0	81.8	64.2	72.2	71.4	45.7	49.7
1	25.2	28.5	27.3	27.9	18.6	44.4	26.8	12.3	22.4	18.3	21.4	15.9	22.5
2	23.5	16.2	4.5	9.0	6.8	44.4	9.8	4.8	9.0	4.0	4.8	21.7	14.0
3	14.6	9.0	2.3	2.7	3.2	-	2.4	.5	3.0	2.4	-	7.2	7.0
4	3.8	3.6	2.3	.9	1.8	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	5.1	2.4
5 or more	8.1	5.4	-	3.6	3.6	11.1	-	.5	-	3.2	2.4	4.3	4.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	528	277	44	111	280	9	82	187	67	126	42	138	1,891
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	3.1	9.7	-	9.8	7.1	-	10.2	3.3	23.3	9.9	10.0	19.0	8.3
1 year	6.2	20.4	7.1	13.1	13.2	-	16.3	13.1	18.6	16.5	20.0	34.9	15.2
2 years	6.9	15.5	3.6	11.5	11.0	-	16.3	16.3	14.0	15.4	10.0	28.6	13.6
3 years	10.0	10.7	17.9	19.7	17.0	-	10.2	11.8	18.6	19.8	10.0	4.8	13.6
4 years	9.2	8.7	7.1	16.4	16.5	-	10.2	19.6	14.0	15.4	10.0	6.3	13.4
5 years	10.8	5.8	21.4	8.2	7.1	-	16.3	5.9	7.0	9.9	16.7	-	8.4
6 years	5.4	5.8	10.7	6.6	7.1	-	6.1	7.2	2.3	5.5	-	3.2	5.9
7 years	9.2	5.8	10.7	4.9	6.0	-	4.1	5.9	2.3	3.3	-	-	5.4
8 years	9.2	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.8	-	4.1	5.2	-	2.2	3.3	-	4.2
Over 8 years	30.0	13.6	17.9	6.6	11.0	-	6.1	11.8	-	2.2	20.0	3.2	12.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	130	103	28	61	182	-	49	153	43	91	30	63	933

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	61.8	76.3	72.1	59.0	56.3	33.3	72.0	86.1	61.4	78.8	87.8	59.5	67.5
Residential	26.9	9.3	9.3	13.3	19.0	22.2	9.3	6.7	8.8	4.2	9.8	27.0	16.7
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	-	.1
Hospital	11.0	14.3	18.6	27.6	24.6	44.4	18.7	7.2	29.8	16.9	-	13.5	15.7
Prison	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Drug free	57.6	44.4	97.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.3	97.6	92.9	78.6
Outpatient	26.2	22.9	69.8	59.0	55.6	33.3	72.0	86.1	61.4	77.1	85.4	54.0	48.5
Residential	26.0	9.3	9.3	13.3	19.0	22.2	9.3	6.7	8.8	4.2	9.8	26.2	16.3
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	-	.1
Hospital	5.4	12.2	18.6	27.6	24.6	44.4	18.7	7.2	29.8	16.9	-	12.7	13.7
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	27.7	38.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	13.8
Outpatient	25.2	37.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.9
Other environments	2.5	.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.8
Detoxification	14.3	16.8	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	.8	-	N/A	6.7
Outpatient	10.1	15.4	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	.8	-	N/A	5.3
Hospital	3.1	1.4	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	1.1
Other environments	1.2	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.3
Other modality	.4	.4	2.3	-	.7	-	-	-	-	.8	2.4	7.1	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	516	279	43	105	268	9	75	180	57	118	41	126	1,817

\- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	84.7	84.0	87.9	78.6	75.1	63.6	86.3	88.7	51.2	84.0	92.1	79.8	82.4
Residential	8.3	3.7	3.4	6.3	9.8	18.2	4.1	4.0	9.8	1.9	5.3	7.8	6.9
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	7.0	12.3	8.6	15.2	15.1	18.2	9.6	6.6	39.0	14.2	2.6	12.4	10.6
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	*
Drug free	61.5	56.5	100.0	96.4	98.2	100.0	100.0	98.7	100.0	97.2	97.4	86.0	77.9
Outpatient	49.8	43.5	87.9	76.8	74.0	63.6	86.3	87.4	51.2	81.1	89.5	68.2	62.4
Residential	8.3	3.7	3.4	4.5	9.1	18.2	4.1	4.0	9.8	1.9	5.3	7.0	6.6
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	3.4	9.3	8.6	15.2	15.1	18.2	9.6	6.6	39.0	14.2	2.6	10.9	8.8
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	*
Maintenance	29.3	28.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	15.5
Outpatient	27.5	27.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	14.6
Other environments	1.7	1.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.9
Detoxification	9.1	14.9	N/A	.9	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.9	2.6	N/A	6.1
Outpatient	7.2	13.4	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.9	2.6	N/A	5.1
Hospital	1.9	1.5	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	1.0
Other environments	-	-	N/A	.9	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	*
Other modality	.1	-	-	2.7	1.8	-	-	-	-	.9	-	.8	.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	803	269	58	112	285	11	73	151	41	106	38	129	2,076

\- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	1.0	1.5	10.7	4.5	3.2	9.1	1.4	1.3	-	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.0
No	99.0	98.5	89.3	95.5	96.8	90.9	98.6	98.7	100.0	99.1	94.6	97.7	98.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	804	269	56	112	284	11	73	150	41	106	37	129	2,072
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	6.1	3.4	30.4	14.3	11.9	27.3	11.0	21.1	12.5	16.2	15.8	8.5	10.0
No	93.9	96.6	69.6	85.7	88.1	72.7	89.0	78.9	87.5	83.8	84.2	91.5	90.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	805	268	56	112	285	11	73	152	40	105	38	129	2,074
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	34.8	33.7	38.6	32.4	34.3	9.1	46.6	50.0	31.7	32.1	50.0	22.7	35.3
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	44.3	51.3	38.6	53.2	47.0	36.4	32.9	30.3	48.8	45.3	31.6	64.1	45.5
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	4.5	6.7	3.5	4.5	6.4	9.1	5.5	7.2	9.8	8.5	2.6	6.3	5.6
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	16.4	8.2	19.3	9.9	12.4	45.5	15.1	12.5	9.8	14.2	15.8	7.0	13.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	804	267	57	111	283	11	73	152	41	106	38	128	2,071
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	17.3	23.0	13.8	20.5	20.4	9.1	15.1	10.5	48.8	18.9	-	41.1	19.8
3 to 4	3.6	13.0	1.7	9.8	5.6	9.1	13.7	4.6	4.9	9.4	7.9	13.2	6.8
5 to 8	10.9	16.0	8.6	13.4	16.1	-	16.4	21.7	22.0	13.2	5.3	10.1	13.5
9 to 16	13.7	13.8	13.8	21.4	22.1	18.2	16.4	29.6	9.8	21.7	26.3	17.8	17.4
17 to 26	9.1	10.4	19.0	15.2	9.1	18.2	11.0	21.7	-	13.2	15.8	9.3	11.1
27 to 52	13.1	17.5	25.9	13.4	16.1	27.3	21.9	9.9	9.8	17.9	34.2	4.7	14.6
53 to 78	9.3	4.5	15.5	4.5	8.1	18.2	5.5	2.0	4.9	5.7	7.9	3.1	7.1
Greater than 78	23.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	.8	9.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	804	269	58	112	285	11	73	152	41	106	38	129	2,078
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	3.1	5.9	-	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9
3 to 4	1.0	17.6	3.2	5.7	1.3	-	5.6	4.3	-	-	4.8	10.0	3.9
5 to 8	2.6	3.9	3.2	8.6	3.9	-	-	10.0	-	7.1	-	-	4.3
9 to 16	8.3	11.8	6.5	5.7	27.3	-	16.7	38.6	-	28.6	14.3	10.0	16.5
17 to 26	5.7	9.8	29.0	17.1	7.8	-	11.1	25.7	-	17.9	19.0	20.0	12.6
27 to 52	19.8	35.3	29.0	40.0	36.4	33.3	61.1	18.6	50.0	28.6	42.9	30.0	28.5
53 to 78	13.0	9.8	25.8	14.3	19.5	66.7	5.6	2.9	50.0	17.9	14.3	20.0	13.9
Greater than 78	46.4	5.9	3.2	5.7	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	4.8	10.0	18.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	192	51	31	35	77	3	18	70	4	28	21	10	540

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	22.5	1.4	19.2	4.9	42.4	8.8	0.9	100.0	804
Other opiates	18.2	.7	19.7	9.7	45.0	6.7	-	100.0	269
Non-Rx methadone	-	-	33.3	-	66.7	-	-	100.0	6
Other opiates and synthetics	18.6	.8	19.4	9.9	44.5	5.8	-	100.0	263
Marijuana	46.6	6.9	8.6	5.2	31.0	1.7	-	100.0	58
Barbiturates	28.6	2.7	19.6	9.8	35.7	3.6	-	100.0	112
Amphetamines	22.1	4.9	17.9	8.4	41.1	4.6	1.1	100.0	285
Alcohol	27.3	-	-	9.1	54.5	9.1	-	100.0	11
Cocaine	20.5	4.1	26.0	6.8	32.9	9.6	-	100.0	73
Hallucinogens	34.2	11.8	19.1	5.9	25.0	3.9	-	100.0	152
PCP	9.8	-	14.6	19.5	53.7	2.4	-	100.0	41
Tranquilizers	24.5	1.9	17.9	8.5	34.9	11.3	.9	100.0	106
Other sedatives or hypnotics	50.0	5.3	10.5	5.3	23.7	5.3	-	100.0	38
Other drug types	7.0	.8	18.6	.8	58.9	13.2	.8	100.0	129
Inhalants	33.3	-	33.3	-	33.3	-	-	100.0	21
Over-the-counter	25.0	25.0	-	-	25.0	25.0	-	100.0	4
Other	1.0	-	16.3	1.0	65.4	15.4	1.0	100.0	104
All clients	23.1	2.9	18.6	6.6	40.9	7.4	.6	100.0	2,078
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	25.4	1.0	17.2	5.9	42.5	7.2	.9	100.0	815
Residential	14.4	3.6	14.4	7.9	41.7	18.0	-	100.0	139
Day care	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Hospital	2.8	-	43.0	1.9	47.7	4.7	-	100.0	107
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug free	16.0	2.6	16.4	10.5	44.3	9.9	.2	100.0	494
Outpatient	20.4	2.7	13.9	13.3	42.9	6.5	.3	100.0	294
Residential	14.0	3.7	14.7	8.1	41.2	18.4	-	100.0	136
Day care	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Hospital	-	-	31.7	3.2	57.1	7.9	-	100.0	63
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	26.7	-	20.6	1.8	41.8	8.2	1.3	100.0	389
Outpatient	28.0	-	17.2	1.9	43.0	8.6	1.3	100.0	372
Other environments	-	-	94.1	-	5.9	-	-	100.0	17
Detoxification	26.6	-	24.9	1.1	42.4	4.5	.6	100.0	177
Outpatient	29.3	-	23.1	1.4	40.1	5.4	.7	100.0	147
Hospital	11.1	-	37.0	-	51.9	-	-	100.0	27
Other environments	33.3	-	-	-	66.7	-	-	100.0	3
Other modality	-	-	50.0	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	2
All opiate clients	21.7	1.2	19.4	5.7	42.9	8.4	.7	100.0	1,062
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	25.7	4.7	17.4	6.8	38.7	6.2	.4	100.0	952
Outpatient	35.1	6.0	15.4	7.8	29.3	5.9	.5	100.0	663
Residential	4.9	4.9	10.8	10.8	54.9	12.7	1.0	100.0	102
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	3.7	-	28.3	1.1	63.1	3.7	-	100.0	187
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other modality	7.7	-	23.1	-	46.2	23.1	-	100.0	13
All non-opiate clients	25.5	4.7	17.5	6.7	38.8	6.4	.4	100.0	965

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

MONTANA

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	4.0
Other opiates	7.8
Non-Rx methadone	.2
Other opiates and synthetics	7.6
Marijuana	20.5
Barbiturates	5.0
Amphetamines	29.2
Alcohol	7.9
Cocaine	5.0
Hallucinogens	8.4
PCP 1/	1.1
Tranquilizers	5.5
Other sedatives or hypnotics	1.7
Other drug types	4.1
Inhalants	3.3
Over-the-counter	.2
Other	.6
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	658

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission														Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL		
SEX														
Male	4.5	6.6	22.5	5.4	28.3	10.9	4.5	8.6	1.1	1.7	1.1	4.9	130.0	467
Female	2.6	10.5	15.7	4.2	31.4	.5	6.3	7.9	1.0	14.7	3.1	2.1	100.0	191
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	4.4	8.5	20.0	5.5	28.4	7.6	5.5	8.9	1.1	5.3	1.6	3.2	100.0	564
Black	-	-	33.3	-	50.0	-	16.7	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	6
Hispanic	-	5.9	35.3	-	17.6	5.9	5.9	11.8	-	5.9	5.9	5.9	100.0	17
Mexican	-	7.7	23.1	-	23.1	-	7.7	15.4	-	7.7	7.7	7.7	100.0	13
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	-	-	75.0	-	-	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	4
Other	1.4	2.8	19.7	2.8	36.6	11.3	-	4.2	1.4	7.0	1.4	11.3	100.0	71
American Indian	1.5	2.9	20.6	2.9	35.3	11.8	-	4.4	1.5	7.4	1.5	10.3	100.0	68
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	1.2	-	30.4	5.8	23.4	11.7	1.8	12.3	1.2	3.5	-	8.8	100.0	171
18 to 19 years	-	2.5	41.8	1.3	25.3	10.1	3.8	8.9	2.5	1.3	-	2.5	100.0	79
20 to 24 years	2.9	9.2	14.5	4.8	33.8	11.1	6.8	8.2	.5	3.4	1.4	3.4	100.0	207
25 to 29 years	8.5	12.3	9.4	5.7	39.6	.9	8.5	7.5	.9	4.7	-	1.9	100.0	106
30 to 44 years	11.7	20.8	10.4	6.5	20.8	-	5.2	2.6	1.3	13.0	7.8	-	100.0	77
Over 44 years	-	5.9	11.8	5.9	23.5	-	-	-	-	35.3	11.8	5.9	100.0	17
All clients	4.0	7.8	20.5	5.0	29.2	7.9	5.0	8.4	1.1	5.5	1.7	4.1	100.0	658

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SEX													
Male	80.8	60.8	77.8	75.8	68.8	98.1	63.6	72.7	71.4	22.2	45.5	85.2	71.0
Female	19.2	39.2	22.2	24.2	31.3	1.9	36.4	27.3	28.6	77.8	54.5	14.8	29.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	26	51	135	33	192	52	33	55	7	36	11	27	658
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	96.2	94.1	83.7	93.9	83.3	82.7	93.9	90.9	85.7	83.3	81.8	66.7	85.7
Black	-	-	1.5	-	1.6	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Hispanic	-	2.0	4.4	-	1.6	1.9	3.0	3.6	-	2.8	9.1	3.7	2.6
Mexican	-	2.0	2.2	-	1.6	-	3.0	3.6	-	2.8	9.1	3.7	2.0
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	-	-	2.2	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6
Other	3.8	3.9	10.4	6.1	13.5	15.4	-	5.5	14.3	13.9	9.1	29.6	10.8
American Indian	3.8	3.9	10.4	6.1	12.5	15.4	-	5.5	14.3	13.9	9.1	25.9	10.3
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.7	.2
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	26	51	135	33	192	52	33	55	7	36	11	27	658
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	7.7	-	38.5	30.3	20.8	38.5	9.1	38.2	28.6	17.1	-	55.6	26.0
18 to 19 years	-	3.9	24.4	3.0	10.4	15.4	9.1	12.7	28.6	2.9	-	7.4	12.0
20 to 24 years	23.1	37.3	22.2	30.3	36.5	44.2	42.4	30.9	14.3	20.0	27.3	25.9	31.5
25 to 29 years	34.6	25.5	7.4	18.2	21.9	1.9	27.3	14.5	14.3	14.3	-	7.4	16.1
30 to 44 years	34.6	31.4	5.9	15.2	8.3	-	12.1	3.6	14.3	28.6	54.5	-	11.7
Over 44 years	-	2.0	1.5	3.0	2.1	-	-	-	-	17.1	18.2	3.7	2.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	26	51	135	33	192	52	33	55	7	35	11	27	657
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	65.4	88.2	65.2	75.8	64.1	100.0	60.6	52.7	42.9	72.2	81.8	88.9	70.1
Not seeking work	42.3	52.9	43.7	48.5	38.5	100.0	45.5	29.1	42.9	61.1	54.5	70.4	48.6
Seeking work	23.1	35.3	21.5	27.3	25.5	-	15.2	23.6	-	11.1	27.3	18.5	21.4
Employed	34.6	11.8	34.8	24.2	35.9	-	39.4	47.3	57.1	27.8	18.2	11.1	29.9
Part-time	7.7	2.0	12.6	12.1	7.3	-	18.2	20.0	42.9	11.1	-	7.4	9.7
Full-time	26.9	9.8	22.2	12.1	28.6	-	21.2	27.3	14.3	16.7	18.2	3.7	20.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	26	51	135	33	192	52	33	55	7	36	11	27	658
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	11.5	15.7	27.4	30.3	29.7	55.8	15.2	32.7	28.6	20.0	9.1	70.4	29.8
10 to 11	-	21.6	39.3	30.3	21.4	21.2	15.2	30.9	28.6	20.0	9.1	11.1	24.5
12	61.5	35.3	23.0	24.2	39.1	21.2	36.4	29.1	28.6	40.0	45.5	11.1	32.1
Greater than 12	26.9	27.5	10.4	15.2	9.9	1.9	33.3	7.3	14.3	20.0	36.4	7.4	13.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	26	51	135	33	192	52	33	55	7	35	11	27	657
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	76.9	54.9	34.8	54.5	50.5	48.1	72.7	63.6	42.9	33.3	54.5	51.9	50.0
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	7.7	7.8	19.3	12.1	10.4	-	12.1	10.9	14.3	8.3	27.3	3.7	11.2
Other private insurance	-	9.8	20.0	12.1	10.4	3.8	9.1	5.5	-	30.6	9.1	3.7	11.7
Medicaid/Medicare	11.5	21.6	14.1	15.2	13.0	1.9	6.1	7.3	14.3	25.0	-	18.5	12.9
CHAMPUS	-	2.0	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Other public funds for health care	3.8	3.9	11.9	6.1	15.1	46.2	-	12.7	28.6	2.8	9.1	22.2	13.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	26	51	135	33	192	52	33	55	7	36	11	27	658
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	19.2	49.0	31.1	36.4	39.1	-	45.5	36.4	28.6	72.2	63.6	29.6	36.0
1	46.2	33.3	31.1	33.3	26.0	21.2	27.3	21.8	42.9	8.3	36.4	22.2	27.4
2	15.4	5.9	13.3	18.2	16.1	15.4	9.1	10.9	14.3	5.6	-	14.8	13.1
3	7.7	5.9	9.6	6.1	6.8	23.1	9.1	7.3	14.3	2.8	-	11.1	8.7
4	7.7	2.0	4.4	-	6.3	17.3	6.1	7.3	-	-	-	3.7	5.6
5	-	3.9	3.0	-	2.1	7.7	-	5.5	-	-	-	3.7	2.7
6-10	3.8	-	5.9	3.0	3.1	7.7	3.0	9.1	-	8.3	-	3.7	4.6
11 or more	-	-	1.5	3.0	.5	7.7	-	1.8	-	2.8	-	11.1	2.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	26	51	135	33	192	52	33	55	7	36	11	27	658

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	73.1	96.1	74.8	72.7	82.8	100.0	93.9	80.0	85.7	91.7	100.0	70.4	83.3
Self referral	50.0	62.7	34.1	33.3	51.6	98.1	54.5	41.8	28.6	33.3	36.4	25.9	48.3
Hospital	7.7	7.8	1.5	-	3.1	-	3.0	5.5	-	11.1	9.1	-	3.5
Community mental health center	-	3.9	1.5	6.1	2.1	-	6.1	3.6	14.3	5.6	-	-	2.6
Community services agencies/individual	11.5	9.8	16.3	15.2	13.0	1.9	3.0	10.9	28.6	16.7	18.2	22.2	12.8
Family/friend	3.8	9.8	11.9	9.1	8.3	-	24.2	12.7	-	19.4	27.3	11.1	10.5
Employer	-	2.0	-	-	1.6	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	3.7	.9
School	-	-	5.2	-	1.0	-	3.0	3.6	-	2.8	9.1	3.7	2.3
Other voluntary 1/	-	-	4.4	9.1	2.1	-	-	-	14.3	2.8	-	3.7	2.4
Non-voluntary	26.9	3.9	25.2	27.3	17.2	-	6.1	20.0	14.3	8.3	-	29.6	16.7
TASC	-	-	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Federal/State/county probation	15.4	2.0	17.0	12.1	9.4	-	-	9.1	-	5.6	-	22.2	9.6
Federal/State/county parole	11.5	2.0	5.9	6.1	6.8	-	6.1	7.3	14.3	-	-	-	5.2
Other non-voluntary	-	-	2.2	6.1	1.0	-	-	3.6	-	2.8	-	7.4	1.8
Bureau of Prisons 2/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	26	51	135	33	192	52	33	55	7	36	11	27	658

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPLDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	3.8	11.8	20.7	6.1	3.1	40.4	6.1	-	-	22.2	9.1	22.2	12.3
Heroin	-	3.9	.7	-	3.6	-	3.0	1.8	-	-	-	-	1.8
Other opiates	30.8	2.0	-	3.0	3.1	-	-	1.8	-	5.6	-	-	2.9
Marijuana	7.7	13.7	-	33.3	33.9	42.3	51.5	41.8	42.9	13.9	-	40.7	25.2
Barbiturates	3.8	7.8	2.2	-	7.8	3.8	-	5.5	14.3	11.1	27.3	3.7	5.6
Amphetamines	26.9	21.6	10.4	12.1	-	3.8	24.2	30.9	-	11.1	18.2	7.4	10.8
Alcohol	3.8	19.6	56.3	18.2	16.1	-	6.1	5.5	14.3	27.8	27.3	22.2	22.6
Cocaine	15.4	5.9	1.5	9.1	8.9	-	-	7.3	-	2.8	-	-	5.2
Hallucinogens	3.8	2.0	5.9	6.1	19.3	7.7	9.1	-	14.3	2.8	-	3.7	9.0
PCP 1/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tranquilizers	3.8	3.9	1.5	9.1	2.1	-	-	3.6	-	-	18.2	-	2.4
Other sedatives	-	2.0	.7	3.0	1.6	1.9	-	-	14.3	2.8	-	-	1.4
Other	-	5.9	-	-	.5	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	26	51	135	33	192	52	33	55	7	36	11	27	658
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	23.1	41.2	60.7	27.3	27.1	76.9	21.2	14.5	14.3	63.9	36.4	40.7	40.1
Heroin	-	2.0	.7	-	.5	-	-	-	14.3	-	-	-	.6
Other opiates	7.7	-	-	9.1	.5	-	-	-	-	2.8	-	-	1.1
Marijuana	15.4	15.7	-	21.2	25.0	5.8	24.2	30.9	14.3	5.6	36.4	14.8	16.1
Barbiturates	7.7	5.9	-	-	5.7	-	3.0	9.1	14.3	-	9.1	3.7	3.8
Amphetamines	19.2	9.8	9.6	6.1	-	11.5	6.1	16.4	14.3	5.6	-	3.7	7.0
Alcohol	7.7	9.8	11.9	33.3	19.8	-	24.2	27.3	-	19.4	9.1	25.9	16.7
Cocaine	3.8	3.9	3.0	-	6.3	1.9	-	1.8	14.3	-	-	-	3.3
Hallucinogens	3.8	5.9	7.4	-	10.9	3.8	18.2	-	14.3	-	-	7.4	7.0
PCP 1/	-	-	.7	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Tranquilizers	11.5	-	2.2	3.0	1.0	-	3.0	-	-	-	9.1	-	1.7
Other sedatives	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	-	-	.3
Other	-	3.9	3.7	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.7	1.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	26	51	135	33	192	52	33	55	7	36	11	27	658

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	34.6	8.0	6.0	12.1	20.3	51.9	18.2	14.5	42.9	11.1	18.2	7.4	17.7
Less than once per week	-	8.0	2.2	3.0	4.2	-	15.2	18.2	14.3	8.3	9.1	11.1	5.9
Once per week	3.8	4.0	10.4	15.2	9.9	5.8	9.1	14.5	14.3	11.1	-	11.1	9.6
Several times per week	15.4	14.0	30.6	30.3	27.1	25.0	33.3	34.5	28.6	8.3	9.1	18.5	25.6
Daily	46.2	66.0	50.7	39.4	38.5	17.3	24.2	18.2	-	61.1	63.6	51.9	41.2
Once daily	7.7	2.0	12.7	9.1	5.2	11.5	9.1	9.1	-	13.9	9.1	25.9	9.1
2 or 3 times daily	3.8	10.0	20.1	9.1	14.6	3.8	6.1	5.5	-	8.3	18.2	11.1	12.0
More than 3 times daily	34.6	54.0	17.9	21.2	18.8	1.9	9.1	3.6	-	38.9	36.4	14.8	20.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	26	50	134	33	192	52	33	55	7	36	11	27	656
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	-	34.0	2.2	93.9	59.4	100.0	-	98.2	28.6	97.2	90.9	18.5	49.2
Smoking	-	-	97.0	-	1.0	-	-	-	57.1	-	-	-	20.9
Inhalation	3.8	-	.7	3.0	3.1	-	78.8	-	14.3	-	-	81.5	8.8
Intramuscular	-	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Intravenous	96.2	62.0	-	3.0	36.5	-	21.2	1.8	-	2.8	9.1	-	20.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	26	50	135	33	192	52	33	55	7	36	11	27	657
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	7.7	5.9	33.3	15.2	11.5	59.6	6.1	27.3	14.3	5.7	9.1	51.9	21.8
14-15 years	3.8	5.9	36.3	30.3	33.3	26.9	15.2	25.5	28.6	5.7	9.1	25.9	26.2
16-17 years	19.2	15.7	20.0	15.2	19.3	7.7	15.2	16.4	28.6	11.4	9.1	14.8	16.9
18-19 years	23.1	15.7	4.4	12.1	17.7	5.8	33.3	16.4	-	5.7	9.1	-	12.8
20-21 years	23.1	25.5	.7	15.2	9.9	-	9.1	3.6	-	14.3	-	3.7	8.4
22-23 years	11.5	11.8	3.0	3.0	2.1	-	9.1	7.3	14.3	8.6	-	-	4.4
24-25 years	3.8	9.8	-	-	2.1	-	6.1	1.8	-	5.7	18.2	-	2.6
Over 25 years	7.7	9.8	2.2	9.1	4.2	-	6.1	1.8	14.3	42.9	45.5	3.7	7.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	26	51	135	33	192	52	33	55	7	35	11	27	657
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	34.6	32.0	82.2	60.6	62.8	71.2	51.5	78.2	57.1	66.7	54.5	70.4	64.9
1	34.6	30.0	14.8	36.4	21.5	25.0	30.3	12.7	42.9	22.2	36.4	25.9	22.7
2	15.4	24.0	1.5	3.0	8.9	1.9	15.2	9.1	-	8.3	-	-	7.6
3	7.7	10.0	.7	-	3.1	1.9	3.0	-	-	-	-	3.7	2.6
4	3.8	2.0	.7	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	2.8	9.1	-	1.2
5 or more	3.8	2.0	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	26	50	135	33	191	52	33	55	7	36	11	27	656
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	-	-	.9	5.0	3.3	-	11.8	4.7	-	16.7	-	-	3.3
1 year	-	-	10.8	25.0	11.7	5.4	17.6	20.9	-	8.3	-	26.3	12.2
2 years	11.1	25.0	16.2	-	16.7	2.7	23.5	20.9	25.0	12.5	-	15.8	15.0
3 years	11.1	6.3	19.8	10.0	15.0	16.2	11.8	11.6	25.0	12.5	-	15.8	15.0
4 years	-	6.3	13.5	20.0	9.2	10.8	5.9	4.7	50.0	16.7	-	10.5	10.8
5 years	-	12.5	7.2	-	10.8	13.5	-	11.6	-	8.3	-	-	8.2
6 years	-	12.5	8.1	5.0	4.2	16.2	5.9	2.3	-	4.2	16.7	-	6.3
7 years	-	6.3	1.8	10.0	7.5	5.4	11.8	2.3	-	-	33.3	5.3	5.2
8 years	11.1	-	6.3	5.0	6.7	16.2	-	2.3	-	4.2	-	-	5.9
Over 8 years	66.7	31.3	15.3	20.0	15.0	13.5	11.8	18.6	-	16.7	50.0	26.3	18.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	9	16	111	20	120	37	17	43	4	24	6	19	426

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	64.0	78.4	82.2	81.8	80.2	-	75.8	85.5	85.7	88.9	63.6	74.1	73.8
Residential	16.0	9.8	5.9	-	5.2	1.9	12.1	5.5	-	8.3	18.2	14.8	6.7
Day care	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	20.0	11.8	11.1	18.2	14.6	98.1	12.1	9.1	14.3	2.8	18.2	11.1	19.3
Drug free	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Outpatient	64.0	78.4	82.2	81.8	80.2	-	75.8	85.5	85.7	88.9	63.6	74.1	73.8
Residential	16.0	9.8	5.9	-	5.2	1.9	12.1	5.5	-	8.3	18.2	14.8	6.7
Day care	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	20.0	11.8	11.1	18.2	14.6	98.1	12.1	9.1	14.3	2.8	18.2	11.1	19.3
Maintenance	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	25	51	135	33	192	52	33	55	7	36	11	27	657

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	63.6	84.1	88.2	81.3	74.0	-	56.7	85.2	100.0	87.5	69.2	75.0	69.8
Residential	13.6	11.4	4.9	3.1	11.3	1.4	16.7	5.6	-	9.4	15.4	10.7	8.4
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	22.7	4.5	6.9	15.6	14.7	98.6	26.7	9.3	-	3.1	15.4	14.3	21.8
Drug free	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8
Outpatient	63.6	84.1	88.2	81.3	74.0	-	56.7	85.2	100.0	87.5	69.2	75.0	69.8
Residential	13.6	11.4	4.9	3.1	11.3	1.4	16.7	3.7	-	9.4	15.4	10.7	8.2
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	22.7	4.5	6.9	15.6	14.7	98.6	26.7	9.3	-	3.1	15.4	14.3	21.8
Maintenance	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.2
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.2
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	22	44	102	32	177	69	30	54	6	32	13	28	609

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari- juana	Barbi- turates	Amphet- amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu- cino- gens	PCP	Tran- quil- izers	Other seda- tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	13.6	9.3	8.8	6.7	13.0	47.8	46.7	13.0	-	3.1	30.8	17.9	17.3
No	86.4	90.7	91.2	93.3	87.0	52.2	53.3	87.0	100.0	96.9	69.2	82.1	82.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	22	43	102	30	177	69	30	54	6	32	13	28	606
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	27.3	20.5	46.1	28.1	24.4	88.4	30.0	31.5	50.0	18.8	23.1	25.0	36.2
No	72.7	79.5	53.9	71.9	75.6	11.6	70.0	68.5	50.0	81.3	76.9	75.0	63.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	22	44	102	32	176	69	30	54	6	32	13	28	608
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	13.6	9.1	23.5	21.9	22.6	-	23.3	35.2	50.0	21.9	15.4	-	19.0
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	63.6	70.5	49.0	59.4	50.8	98.6	63.3	48.1	33.3	50.0	61.5	85.7	60.3
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	4.5	4.5	14.7	12.5	8.5	-	3.3	7.4	16.7	9.4	-	7.1	7.9
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	18.2	15.9	12.7	6.3	18.1	1.4	10.0	9.3	-	18.8	23.1	7.1	12.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	22	44	102	32	177	69	30	54	6	32	13	28	609
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	9.1	11.4	12.7	9.4	14.7	-	10.0	3.7	16.7	9.4	15.4	14.3	10.5
3 to 4	-	6.8	10.8	9.4	9.0	1.4	6.7	7.4	16.7	3.1	7.7	10.7	7.6
5 to 8	13.6	15.9	13.7	21.9	12.4	13.0	6.7	9.3	16.7	18.8	7.7	7.1	13.0
9 to 16	31.8	25.0	26.5	9.4	18.6	49.3	23.3	24.1	-	12.5	7.7	14.3	23.6
17 to 26	13.6	13.6	16.7	15.6	14.1	23.2	20.0	16.7	16.7	15.6	7.7	14.3	16.1
27 to 52	13.6	20.5	12.7	21.9	18.1	8.7	30.0	25.9	33.3	21.9	30.8	21.4	18.4
53 to 78	9.1	2.3	4.9	3.1	6.2	4.3	3.3	7.4	-	9.4	15.4	17.9	6.2
Greater than 78	9.1	4.5	2.0	9.4	6.8	-	-	5.6	-	9.4	7.7	-	4.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	22	44	102	32	177	69	30	54	6	32	13	28	609
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	-	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
3 to 4	-	-	3.3	-	6.1	-	12.5	-	-	-	-	-	2.6
5 to 8	-	-	3.3	11.1	2.0	4.2	-	7.7	-	-	-	-	3.1
9 to 16	20.0	44.4	33.3	22.2	12.2	58.3	25.0	15.4	-	-	-	37.5	29.7
17 to 26	-	11.1	10.0	11.1	22.4	27.1	-	7.7	-	22.2	-	-	16.4
27 to 52	20.0	33.3	30.0	22.2	30.6	10.4	50.0	38.5	100.0	11.1	40.0	37.5	26.7
53 to 78	40.0	-	13.3	-	12.2	-	12.5	15.4	-	33.3	40.0	25.0	11.3
Greater than 78	20.0	11.1	6.7	33.3	12.2	-	-	15.4	-	33.3	20.0	-	9.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5	9	30	9	49	48	8	13	2	9	5	8	195

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Trans-ferred/ referred	Discharged for noncom-pliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcer-ated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	18.2	4.5	18.2	4.5	45.5	4.5	4.5	100.0	22
Other opiates	18.2	2.3	11.4	22.7	45.5	-	-	100.0	44
Non-Rx methadone	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Other opiates and synthetics	18.6	2.3	11.6	23.3	44.2	-	-	100.0	43
Marijuana	21.8	7.9	10.9	11.9	45.5	2.0	-	100.0	101
Barbiturates	15.6	12.5	21.9	15.6	28.1	6.3	-	100.0	32
Amphetamines	21.5	6.2	15.3	13.6	40.1	2.8	.6	100.0	177
Alcohol	68.1	1.4	7.2	8.7	14.5	-	-	100.0	69
Cocaine	23.3	3.3	23.3	13.3	33.3	3.3	-	100.0	30
Hallucinogens	14.8	9.3	16.7	-	48.1	9.3	1.9	100.0	54
PCP	16.7	16.7	-	-	66.7	-	-	100.0	6
Tranquilizers	18.8	9.4	6.3	25.0	40.6	-	-	100.0	32
Other sedatives or hypnotics	30.8	7.7	7.7	23.1	30.8	-	-	100.0	13
Other drug types	25.0	3.6	3.6	14.3	53.6	-	-	100.0	28
Inhalants	26.9	3.8	3.8	15.4	50.0	-	-	100.0	26
Over-the-counter	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Other	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
All clients	25.8	6.3	13.0	12.7	39.1	2.6	.5	100.0	608
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	14.3	4.1	12.2	16.3	49.0	2.0	2.0	100.0	49
Residential	12.5	-	-	12.5	75.0	-	-	100.0	8
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	44.4	-	33.3	22.2	-	-	-	100.0	9
Drug free	18.2	3.0	13.6	16.7	45.5	1.5	1.5	100.0	66
Outpatient	14.3	4.1	12.2	16.3	49.0	2.0	2.0	100.0	49
Residential	12.5	-	-	12.5	75.0	-	-	100.0	8
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	44.4	-	33.3	22.2	-	-	-	100.0	9
Maintenance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outpatient	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Detoxification	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outpatient	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All opiate clients	18.2	3.0	13.6	16.7	45.5	1.5	1.5	100.0	66
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	26.9	6.8	13.0	12.1	38.1	2.7	.4	100.0	546
Outpatient	18.0	9.1	10.2	13.1	45.3	3.8	.5	100.0	373
Residential	23.8	-	9.5	7.1	59.5	-	-	100.0	42
Day care	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	53.1	2.3	22.3	10.8	10.8	.8	-	100.0	130
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All non-opiate clients	26.9	6.8	13.0	12.1	38.1	2.7	.4	100.0	546

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	12.0
Other opiates	2.8
Non-Rx methadone	-
Other opiates and synthetics	2.8
Marijuana	41.7
Barbiturates	3.8
Amphetamines	14.0
Alcohol	6.3
Cocaine	4.4
Hallucinogens	5.4
PCP 1/	.3
Tranquilizers	3.7
Other sedatives or hypnotics	1.4
Other drug types	4.3
Inhalants	3.3
Over-the-counter	.3
Other	.8
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	1,196

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	11.2	2.5	47.0	3.7	11.7	7.3	4.8	4.8	0.2	1.9	1.6	3.3	100.0	837
Female	13.6	3.3	29.5	3.9	19.2	3.9	3.6	7.0	.3	7.8	1.1	6.7	100.0	359
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	5.1	3.3	47.6	3.5	14.5	5.4	4.5	5.9	.3	4.6	1.9	3.3	100.0	909
Black	47.0	1.0	19.7	5.6	9.1	8.1	5.1	3.5	-	.5	-	.5	100.0	198
Hispanic	-	-	46.7	-	26.7	13.3	3.3	3.3	-	3.3	-	3.3	100.0	30
Mexican	-	-	46.2	-	23.1	15.4	3.8	3.8	-	3.8	-	3.8	100.0	26
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	-	-	50.0	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	4
Other	6.8	1.7	22.0	3.4	15.3	10.2	1.7	5.1	-	-	-	33.9	100.0	59
American Indian	7.0	1.8	19.3	3.5	15.8	10.5	1.8	5.3	-	-	-	35.1	100.0	57
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	1.0	-	63.1	1.6	17.2	-	.6	6.5	-	1.3	1.3	7.4	100.0	309
18 to 19 years	1.8	1.8	56.3	4.2	13.2	1.8	3.0	6.0	.6	4.2	-	7.2	100.0	167
20 to 24 years	9.8	2.7	40.5	3.9	12.8	10.4	5.7	7.4	.6	2.7	.6	3.0	100.0	336
25 to 29 years	23.3	6.4	24.7	5.0	13.2	9.6	6.4	3.2	-	4.1	2.3	1.8	100.0	219
30 to 44 years	37.3	3.5	12.0	4.9	10.6	11.3	8.5	2.1	-	6.3	2.1	1.4	100.0	142
Over 44 years	-	11.1	-	11.1	22.2	-	-	-	-	33.3	16.7	5.6	100.0	18
All clients	12.0	2.8	41.7	3.8	14.0	6.3	4.4	5.4	.3	3.7	1.4	4.3	100.0	1,196

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

NEBRASKA

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SEX													
Male	65.7	63.6	78.8	68.9	58.7	81.3	75.5	61.5	66.7	36.4	76.5	53.8	70.0
Female	34.3	36.4	21.2	31.1	41.3	18.7	24.5	38.5	33.3	63.6	23.5	46.2	30.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	143	33	499	45	167	75	53	65	3	44	17	52	1,196
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	32.2	90.9	86.8	71.1	79.0	65.3	77.4	83.1	100.0	95.5	100.0	57.7	76.0
Black	65.0	6.1	7.8	24.4	10.8	21.3	18.9	10.8	-	2.3	-	1.9	16.6
Hispanic	-	-	2.8	-	4.8	5.3	1.9	1.5	-	2.3	-	1.9	2.5
Mexican	-	-	2.4	-	3.6	5.3	1.9	1.5	-	2.3	-	1.9	2.2
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	-	-	.4	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Other	2.8	3.0	2.6	4.4	5.4	8.0	1.9	4.6	-	-	-	38.5	4.9
American Indian	2.8	3.0	2.2	4.4	5.4	8.0	1.9	4.6	-	-	-	38.5	4.8
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	143	33	499	45	167	75	53	65	3	44	17	52	1,196
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	2.1	-	39.3	11.1	31.9	-	3.8	30.8	-	9.1	23.5	44.2	25.9
18 to 19 years	2.1	9.1	19.0	15.6	13.3	4.0	9.6	15.4	33.3	15.9	-	23.1	14.0
20 to 24 years	23.1	27.3	27.4	28.9	25.9	46.7	36.5	38.5	66.7	20.5	11.8	19.2	29.2
25 to 29 years	35.7	42.4	10.9	24.4	17.5	28.0	26.9	10.8	-	20.5	29.4	7.7	18.4
30 to 44 years	37.1	15.2	3.4	15.6	9.0	21.3	23.1	4.6	-	20.5	17.6	3.8	11.9
Over 44 years	-	6.1	-	4.4	2.4	-	-	-	-	13.6	17.6	1.9	1.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	143	33	496	45	166	75	52	65	3	44	17	52	1,191
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	74.8	63.6	53.5	68.9	68.9	81.3	58.5	67.7	100.0	61.4	52.9	82.7	63.5
Not seeking work	60.1	48.5	41.7	44.4	56.3	81.3	52.8	50.8	66.7	43.2	47.1	65.4	50.9
Seeking work	14.7	15.2	11.8	24.4	12.6	-	5.7	16.9	33.3	18.2	5.9	17.3	12.5
Employed	25.2	36.4	46.5	31.1	31.1	18.7	41.5	32.3	-	38.6	47.1	17.3	36.5
Part-time	2.8	3.0	16.2	2.2	8.4	-	7.5	9.2	-	13.6	-	3.8	9.9
Full-time	22.4	33.3	30.3	28.9	22.8	18.7	34.0	23.1	-	25.0	47.1	13.5	26.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	143	33	499	45	167	75	53	65	3	44	17	52	1,196
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	18.2	6.1	30.6	22.2	30.1	18.7	11.5	32.3	33.3	18.2	29.4	57.7	27.3
10 to 11	25.2	24.2	33.1	33.3	30.7	28.0	19.2	30.8	33.3	20.5	17.6	21.2	29.3
12	43.4	39.4	29.6	26.7	33.1	46.7	42.3	30.8	33.3	38.6	35.3	13.5	33.3
Greater than 12	13.3	30.3	6.7	17.8	6.0	6.7	26.9	6.2	-	22.7	17.6	7.7	10.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	143	33	496	45	166	75	52	65	3	44	17	52	1,191
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	57.8	66.7	40.2	38.6	48.2	13.3	37.7	52.3	100.0	43.2	35.3	58.8	43.8
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	5.9	15.2	11.2	18.2	10.2	-	7.5	15.4	-	18.2	17.6	9.8	10.5
Other private insurance	5.2	9.1	26.5	13.6	16.9	2.7	24.5	15.4	-	18.2	29.4	13.7	18.7
Medicaid/Medicare	4.4	3.0	2.6	4.5	7.8	-	1.9	1.5	-	4.5	5.9	3.9	3.5
CHAMPUS	.7	-	3.6	4.5	1.2	-	1.9	3.1	-	9.1	-	3.9	2.7
Other public funds for health care	25.9	6.1	15.9	20.5	15.7	84.0	26.4	12.3	-	6.8	11.8	9.8	20.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	135	33	498	44	166	75	53	65	3	44	17	51	1,184
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	38.5	39.4	36.5	42.2	42.5	28.0	34.0	27.7	-	65.9	82.4	46.2	38.8
1	35.7	15.2	37.5	26.7	29.9	22.7	41.5	43.1	66.7	22.7	5.9	5.8	32.4
2	16.1	18.2	14.0	11.1	13.2	18.7	9.4	13.8	-	2.3	11.8	11.5	13.6
3	4.9	6.1	4.4	4.4	4.8	12.0	3.8	6.2	-	2.3	-	9.6	5.2
4	2.8	9.1	3.8	6.7	3.6	8.0	-	1.5	33.3	4.5	-	7.7	4.1
5	-	9.1	1.0	4.4	3.0	5.3	-	1.5	-	2.3	-	1.9	1.8
6-10	2.1	-	2.0	2.2	1.8	4.0	9.4	4.6	-	-	-	17.3	3.1
11 or more	-	3.0	.8	2.2	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.5	-	-	-	-	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	143	33	499	45	167	75	53	65	3	44	17	52	1,196

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	82.5	90.9	58.4	88.6	72.1	98.7	78.0	59.4	66.7	86.4	76.5	80.4	71.0
Self referral	65.7	66.7	27.4	38.6	29.1	97.3	48.0	23.4	-	31.8	41.2	23.5	39.0
Hospital	2.1	9.1	.2	4.5	4.2	-	-	4.7	-	9.1	-	5.9	2.2
Community mental health center	1.4	3.0	1.6	2.3	5.5	-	2.0	1.6	-	6.8	5.9	2.0	2.4
Community services agencies/individual	4.9	12.1	5.5	4.5	9.1	-	4.0	3.1	-	11.4	5.9	9.8	5.9
Family/friend	3.5	-	11.6	18.2	13.3	-	12.0	9.4	-	15.9	17.6	23.5	10.7
Employer	-	-	1.6	-	1.2	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	2.0	1.0
School	.7	-	5.9	9.1	3.0	1.3	-	3.1	-	2.3	-	2.0	3.7
Other voluntary 1/	4.2	-	4.7	11.4	6.7	-	12.0	12.5	66.7	9.1	5.9	11.8	6.1
Non-voluntary	11.2	9.1	41.0	11.4	26.1	-	22.0	39.1	33.3	13.6	23.5	17.6	27.5
TASC	-	-	.8	-	1.8	-	2.0	-	-	-	5.9	-	.8
Federal/State/county probation	2.1	3.0	34.3	2.3	13.3	-	18.0	29.7	33.3	13.6	5.9	3.9	19.8
Federal/State/county parole	7.0	6.1	3.9	9.1	10.3	-	2.0	4.7	-	-	11.8	3.9	5.1
Other non-voluntary	2.1	-	2.0	-	.6	-	-	4.7	-	-	-	9.8	1.9
Bureau of Prisons 2/	6.3	-	.2	-	1.2	1.3	-	1.6	-	-	-	2.0	1.3
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	.4	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	143	33	493	44	165	75	50	64	3	44	17	51	1,182

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	42.7	24.2	38.5	20.0	10.8	1.3	11.3	4.6	-	27.3	41.2	30.8	27.8
Heroin	-	27.3	.2	2.2	1.2	-	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	1.4
Other opiates	5.6	3.0	.6	4.4	2.4	-	-	1.5	-	2.3	5.9	1.9	1.8
Marijuana	14.7	3.0	-	31.1	38.9	64.0	47.2	55.4	-	13.6	23.5	25.0	19.5
Barbiturates	5.6	12.1	.8	-	6.6	8.0	5.7	3.1	-	4.5	-	-	3.3
Amphetamines	5.6	9.1	11.4	17.8	-	10.7	13.2	20.0	33.3	6.8	5.9	1.9	9.2
Alcohol	4.2	6.1	37.9	11.1	15.0	-	3.8	7.7	-	34.1	17.6	32.7	22.5
Cocaine	18.9	9.1	3.0	6.7	9.0	5.3	-	3.1	33.3	2.3	-	-	5.9
Hallucinogens	.7	-	5.4	-	9.0	4.0	5.7	-	33.3	4.5	-	1.9	4.4
PCP 1/	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	1.5	-	-	-	-	.2
Tranquilizers	1.4	6.1	.6	2.2	3.0	4.0	1.9	1.5	-	-	5.9	1.9	1.7
Other sedatives	-	-	.2	4.4	1.2	-	-	1.5	-	2.3	-	-	.6
Other	.7	-	1.4	-	3.0	2.7	1.9	-	-	2.3	-	3.8	1.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	143	33	499	45	167	75	53	65	3	44	17	52	1,196
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	66.4	39.4	74.1	44.4	31.7	57.3	47.2	20.0	-	52.3	68.7	73.1	58.9
Heroin	-	3.0	.4	6.7	.6	1.3	1.9	1.5	-	2.3	5.9	-	1.0
Other opiates	2.1	-	.2	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	.4
Marijuana	12.6	15.2	-	6.7	26.9	12.0	18.9	26.2	66.7	11.4	5.9	5.8	9.9
Barbiturates	4.9	3.0	1.0	-	3.0	6.7	5.7	4.6	-	-	-	1.9	2.5
Amphetamines	2.1	9.1	10.0	11.1	-	9.3	7.5	20.0	-	11.4	-	1.9	7.6
Alcohol	4.9	9.1	3.8	13.3	18.6	-	9.4	24.6	33.3	18.2	11.8	9.6	8.6
Cocaine	4.9	6.1	3.0	2.2	3.6	6.7	-	1.5	-	-	-	1.9	3.2
Hallucinogens	1.4	9.1	6.4	6.7	11.4	5.3	7.5	-	-	2.3	5.9	-	5.8
PCP 1/	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Tranquilizers	-	6.1	.2	4.4	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	5.9	1.9	.8
Other sedatives	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	1.9	.3
Other	-	-	.8	4.4	2.4	1.3	1.9	-	-	-	-	1.9	1.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	143	33	499	45	167	75	53	65	3	44	17	52	1,196

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	62.9	30.3	23.6	62.2	42.5	97.3	56.6	49.2	66.7	20.5	23.5	25.0	40.1
Less than once per week	3.5	6.1	9.4	2.2	12.0	-	11.3	21.5	33.3	13.6	11.8	23.1	9.7
Once per week	2.1	3.0	8.2	2.2	9.6	-	9.4	13.8	-	4.5	11.8	17.3	7.4
Several times per week	3.5	12.1	30.7	6.7	18.0	1.3	11.3	10.8	-	22.7	5.9	9.6	18.8
Daily	28.0	48.5	28.1	26.7	18.0	1.3	11.3	4.6	-	38.6	47.1	25.0	23.9
Once daily	4.9	18.2	11.8	2.2	5.4	1.3	-	1.5	-	9.1	11.8	17.3	8.3
2 or 3 times daily	12.6	6.1	12.8	6.7	5.4	-	9.4	3.1	-	15.9	23.5	-	9.5
More than 3 times daily	10.5	24.2	3.4	17.8	7.2	-	1.9	-	-	13.6	11.8	7.7	6.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	143	33	499	45	167	75	53	65	3	44	17	52	1,196
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	2.1	45.5	3.2	91.1	73.7	100.0	13.2	98.5	33.3	97.7	88.2	23.5	34.8
Smoking	2.1	3.0	96.6	-	1.8	-	1.9	1.5	33.3	-	5.9	-	41.2
Inhalation	.7	-	.2	-	4.2	-	52.8	-	33.3	-	-	76.5	6.5
Intramuscular	4.2	12.1	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Intravenous	90.8	39.4	-	8.9	19.8	-	32.1	-	-	2.3	5.9	-	16.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	142	33	497	45	167	75	53	65	3	44	17	51	1,192
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	7.0	-	27.7	8.9	13.4	30.7	1.9	14.3	-	2.3	17.6	42.3	19.6
14-15 years	12.0	12.1	35.0	22.2	26.2	24.0	7.7	27.0	33.3	18.2	17.6	21.2	26.1
16-17 years	16.2	15.2	17.8	17.8	23.8	25.3	13.5	33.3	-	9.1	-	17.3	18.8
18-19 years	16.2	18.2	12.3	22.2	17.1	16.0	21.2	9.5	33.3	15.9	17.6	5.8	14.4
20-21 years	20.4	18.2	2.2	17.8	5.5	2.7	19.2	6.3	33.3	9.1	11.8	-	7.3
22-23 years	15.5	9.1	1.8	6.7	2.4	1.3	11.5	6.3	-	13.6	-	5.8	5.2
24-25 years	5.6	6.1	1.2	2.2	3.0	-	13.5	-	-	4.5	5.9	-	2.7
Over 25 years	7.0	21.2	1.8	2.2	8.5	-	11.5	3.2	-	27.3	29.4	7.7	5.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	142	33	494	45	164	75	52	63	3	44	17	52	1,184
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	27.3	30.3	80.0	40.0	54.5	55.4	71.7	68.8	66.7	72.7	82.4	69.2	64.0
1	32.9	42.4	15.4	42.2	29.7	31.1	18.9	20.3	33.3	20.5	5.9	23.1	23.1
2	16.8	3.0	3.2	13.3	7.9	5.4	3.8	6.3	-	2.3	5.9	5.8	6.3
3	9.1	3.0	.6	2.2	3.6	5.4	3.8	3.1	-	2.3	-	1.9	2.9
4	7.0	9.1	.2	-	-	2.7	-	1.6	-	-	5.9	-	1.5
5 or more	7.0	12.1	.6	2.2	4.2	-	1.9	-	-	2.3	-	-	2.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	143	33	495	45	165	74	53	64	3	44	17	52	1,188
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	2.6	10.0	4.1	27.8	6.8	-	13.2	2.3	-	9.4	14.3	19.4	6.2
1 year	5.1	30.0	17.5	5.6	26.1	-	21.1	30.2	50.0	21.9	21.4	16.7	18.0
2 years	-	10.0	17.7	-	13.6	2.4	18.4	30.2	-	15.6	21.4	5.6	15.1
3 years	5.1	20.0	14.7	5.6	8.0	4.9	2.6	9.3	-	6.3	-	11.1	11.0
4 years	10.3	10.0	11.9	16.7	10.2	4.9	10.5	4.7	50.0	12.5	-	11.1	10.7
5 years	12.8	-	9.6	11.1	5.7	12.2	-	4.7	-	12.5	7.1	11.1	8.7
6 years	12.8	-	6.1	-	5.7	7.3	10.5	4.7	-	6.3	7.1	5.6	6.3
7 years	7.7	10.0	3.5	5.6	10.2	7.3	2.6	4.7	-	9.4	-	11.1	5.4
8 years	7.7	-	3.8	5.6	1.1	4.9	2.6	2.3	-	-	-	-	3.2
Over 8 years	35.9	10.0	11.1	22.2	12.5	56.1	18.4	7.0	-	6.3	28.6	8.3	15.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	39	10	395	18	88	41	38	43	2	32	14	36	756

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission: Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	All clients
All modalities													
Outpatient	53.2	75.8	83.9	60.5	70.5	20.0	78.8	70.3	33.3	83.3	88.2	78.8	71.9
Residential	19.9	18.2	3.1	27.9	17.5	-	5.8	20.3	66.7	14.3	5.9	13.5	10.4
Day care	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	-	-	.7
Hospital	-	3.0	-	2.3	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Prison	27.0	3.0	11.6	9.3	10.8	80.0	15.4	9.4	-	-	5.9	7.7	16.7
Drug free	70.2	81.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.9
Outpatient	24.1	57.6	83.9	60.5	70.5	20.0	78.8	70.3	33.3	83.3	88.2	78.8	67.9
Residential	19.9	18.2	3.1	27.9	17.5	-	5.8	20.3	66.7	14.3	5.9	13.5	10.4
Day care	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	-	-	.7
Hospital	-	3.0	-	2.3	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Prison	26.2	3.0	11.6	9.3	10.8	80.0	15.4	9.4	-	-	5.9	7.7	16.6
Maintenance	22.7	15.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.1
Outpatient	22.7	15.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.1
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	7.1	3.0	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.9
Outpatient	6.4	3.0	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.8
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other environments	.7	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.1
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	141	33	490	43	166	75	52	64	3	42	17	52	1,178

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission: Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	All clients
All modalities													
Outpatient	58.1	78.8	80.4	56.1	75.1	13.1	75.5	76.4	-	91.9	88.2	77.1	70.7
Residential	12.5	6.1	2.3	22.0	8.3	-	7.5	10.9	100.0	8.1	5.9	10.4	6.1
Day care	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Hospital	1.9	6.1	.2	7.3	1.1	-	3.8	1.8	-	-	-	-	1.1
Prison	27.5	9.1	15.5	14.6	15.5	86.9	13.2	10.9	-	-	5.9	12.5	21.3
Drug free	68.1	72.7	98.6	95.1	98.9	100.0	94.3	96.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.0
Outpatient	28.1	54.5	79.3	53.7	74.6	13.1	71.7	74.5	-	91.9	88.2	77.1	65.5
Residential	12.5	6.1	2.3	22.0	8.3	-	7.5	10.9	100.0	8.1	5.9	10.4	6.1
Day care	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Hospital	-	3.0	-	4.9	.6	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Prison	27.5	9.1	15.4	14.6	15.5	86.9	13.2	10.9	-	-	5.9	12.5	21.2
Maintenance	26.2	18.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.8
Outpatient	24.4	18.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.6
Other environments	1.9	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.2
Detoxification	5.6	6.1	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.9
Outpatient	5.6	6.1	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.9
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.1
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other modality	-	3.0	1.4	2.4	.6	-	5.7	3.6	-	-	-	-	1.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	160	33	560	41	181	99	53	55	1	37	17	48	1,285

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	5.6	2.9	5.7	4.9	7.7	16.2	5.8	10.9	-	8.1	5.9	2.1	6.8
No	94.4	97.1	94.3	95.1	92.3	83.8	94.2	89.1	100.0	91.9	94.1	97.9	93.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	160	34	562	41	183	99	52	55	1	37	17	48	1,289
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	15.6	23.5	43.4	24.4	32.2	34.3	21.2	44.4	-	30.6	35.3	41.7	35.1
No	84.4	76.5	56.6	75.6	67.8	65.7	78.8	55.6	100.0	69.4	64.7	58.3	64.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	160	34	562	41	183	99	52	54	1	36	17	48	1,287
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	21.9	32.4	38.0	29.3	23.0	22.2	30.2	25.5	-	35.1	23.5	14.6	30.2
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	58.7	35.3	39.6	46.3	51.9	53.5	41.5	45.5	100.0	51.4	47.1	60.4	46.5
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	4.4	11.8	6.8	4.5	7.1	3.0	13.2	1.8	-	2.7	17.6	12.5	6.6
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	15.0	20.6	15.7	19.5	18.0	21.2	15.1	27.3	-	10.8	11.8	12.5	16.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	160	34	561	41	183	99	53	55	1	37	17	48	1,289
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	11.9	11.8	3.6	12.2	8.7	-	3.8	12.7	100.0	10.8	5.9	8.3	6.4
3 to 4	5.6	8.8	6.9	7.3	3.8	4.0	17.0	7.3	-	8.1	11.8	4.2	6.6
5 to 8	14.4	14.7	15.7	17.1	12.0	11.1	17.0	18.2	-	8.1	11.8	18.8	14.7
9 to 16	20.0	23.5	29.4	31.7	31.7	20.2	22.6	30.9	-	32.4	11.8	39.6	27.8
17 to 26	13.1	17.6	21.5	12.2	16.9	30.3	15.1	16.4	-	13.5	11.8	14.6	19.0
27 to 52	18.8	20.6	17.1	12.2	20.2	22.2	18.9	14.5	-	18.9	17.6	14.6	18.0
53 to 78	5.0	2.9	4.1	2.4	4.9	7.1	3.8	-	-	2.7	5.9	-	4.1
Greater than 78	11.2	-	1.8	4.9	1.6	5.1	1.9	-	-	5.4	23.5	-	3.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	160	34	562	41	183	99	53	55	1	37	17	48	1,290
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	8.5	-	.8	11.1	5.1	-	-	9.5	-	12.5	-	-	3.2
3 to 4	6.4	-	5.1	-	-	-	10.0	4.8	-	-	-	-	4.1
5 to 8	8.5	-	13.5	33.3	5.1	-	20.0	14.3	-	12.5	-	9.1	11.9
9 to 16	19.1	28.6	30.4	11.1	27.1	50.0	25.0	28.6	-	31.3	20.0	36.4	28.2
17 to 26	17.0	28.6	24.5	-	16.9	25.0	25.0	23.8	-	25.0	20.0	36.4	22.5
27 to 52	17.0	28.6	19.0	22.2	39.0	-	20.0	19.0	-	12.5	20.0	18.2	21.3
53 to 78	6.4	14.3	4.6	11.1	6.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.6
Greater than 78	17.0	-	2.1	11.1	-	25.0	-	-	-	6.3	40.0	-	4.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	47	7	237	9	59	4	20	21	-	16	5	11	436

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/ referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	19.4	10.0	28.1	7.5	28.7	6.3	-	100.0	160
Other opiates	14.7	5.9	17.6	17.6	38.2	5.9	-	100.0	34
Non-Rx methadone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other opiates and synthetics	14.7	5.9	17.6	17.6	38.2	5.9	-	100.0	34
Marijuana	23.4	18.9	17.1	7.0	32.1	1.4	0.2	100.0	561
Barbiturates	12.2	9.8	17.1	12.2	41.5	7.3	-	100.0	41
Amphetamines	21.9	10.4	16.9	11.5	38.3	1.1	-	100.0	183
Alcohol	1.0	3.0	44.4	20.2	31.3	-	-	100.0	99
Cocaine	28.3	9.4	24.5	11.3	24.5	1.9	-	100.0	53
Hallucinogens	21.8	16.4	18.2	9.1	30.9	3.6	-	100.0	55
PCP	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Tranquilizers	27.0	16.2	21.6	-	35.1	-	-	100.0	37
Other sedatives or hypnotics	17.6	11.8	23.5	5.9	29.4	11.8	-	100.0	17
Other drug types	16.7	6.3	25.0	6.3	43.8	2.1	-	100.0	48
Inhalants	17.9	7.7	23.1	7.7	41.0	2.6	-	100.0	39
Over-the-counter	-	-	66.7	-	33.3	-	-	100.0	3
Other	16.7	-	16.7	-	66.7	-	-	100.0	6
All clients	20.2	13.6	21.4	9.2	33.1	2.4	.1	100.0	1,289
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	23.8	12.9	16.8	5.0	33.7	7.9	-	100.0	101
Residential	29.7	2.7	8.1	16.2	32.4	10.8	-	100.0	37
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Prison	-	5.8	57.7	13.5	23.1	-	-	100.0	52
Drug free	18.5	5.4	29.2	12.3	29.2	5.4	-	100.0	130
Outpatient	30.2	7.0	14.0	9.3	32.6	7.0	-	100.0	43
Residential	31.4	2.9	5.7	14.3	34.3	11.4	-	100.0	35
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Prison	-	5.9	56.9	13.7	23.5	-	-	100.0	51
Maintenance	17.8	17.8	20.0	2.2	35.6	6.7	-	100.0	45
Outpatient	17.8	17.8	20.0	2.2	35.6	6.7	-	100.0	45
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Detoxification	18.8	12.5	25.0	6.3	25.0	12.5	-	100.0	16
Outpatient	23.1	15.4	15.4	-	30.8	15.4	-	100.0	13
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other environments	-	-	66.7	33.3	-	-	-	100.0	3
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All opiate clients	18.3	8.9	26.7	9.4	30.4	6.3	-	100.0	191
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	20.9	14.1	20.6	9.1	33.6	1.7	.1	100.0	1,079
Outpatient	28.6	19.0	10.6	5.0	34.9	1.8	.1	100.0	725
Residential	13.5	11.5	12.5	11.5	46.9	4.2	-	100.0	96
Day care	37.5	-	-	-	62.5	-	-	100.0	8
Hospital	50.0	25.0	25.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	4
Prison	-	.8	53.7	20.7	24.4	.4	-	100.0	246
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All non-opiate clients	20.9	14.1	20.6	9.1	33.6	1.7	.1	100.0	1,079

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	22.1
Other opiates	1.1
Non-Rx methadone	-
Other opiates and synthetics	1.1
Marijuana	24.0
Barbiturates	4.8
Amphetamines	4.1
Alcohol	19.0
Cocaine	3.9
Hallucinogens	1.9
PCP 1/	8.1
Tranquilizers	1.7
Other sedatives or hypnotics	8.3
Other drug types	.9
Inhalants	.6
Over-the-counter	.2
Other	.1
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	1,390

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	22.1	0.9	23.3	3.7	3.7	22.6	4.2	2.1	8.1	1.4	7.1	0.8	100.0	901
Female	22.1	1.4	25.4	7.0	4.9	12.3	3.3	1.6	8.2	2.2	10.4	1.2	100.0	489
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	17.2	1.3	24.7	5.9	5.0	20.3	3.3	1.8	7.9	2.1	9.8	.7	100.0	1,073
Black	50.2	-	20.3	1.0	1.0	5.8	6.8	3.4	9.2	.5	1.0	1.0	100.0	207
Hispanic	21.5	1.3	22.8	2.5	-	24.1	5.1	-	8.9	1.3	10.1	2.5	100.0	79
Mexican	27.3	1.8	18.2	1.8	-	27.3	5.5	-	7.3	1.8	5.5	3.6	100.0	55
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	33.3	-	-	33.3	-	33.3	-	100.0	3
Cuban	-	-	62.5	-	-	12.5	-	-	12.5	-	12.5	-	100.0	8
Other Hispanic	15.4	-	23.1	7.7	-	15.4	7.7	-	7.7	-	23.1	-	100.0	13
Other	3.3	-	30.0	-	3.3	46.7	3.3	3.3	6.7	-	-	3.3	100.0	30
American Indian	4.8	-	33.3	-	-	52.4	-	-	4.8	-	-	4.8	100.0	21
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	25.0	-	12.5	37.5	12.5	-	12.5	-	-	-	100.0	8
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	.5	.7	52.0	3.6	4.1	10.1	.7	.9	9.0	1.6	14.6	2.3	100.0	444
18 to 19 years	1.6	.8	28.3	8.7	3.1	18.1	3.9	5.5	12.6	.8	15.7	.8	100.0	127
20 to 24 years	23.5	1.9	12.9	4.9	4.5	13.6	9.5	3.8	17.4	.8	7.2	-	100.0	264
25 to 29 years	53.2	1.5	7.1	5.2	4.5	15.2	5.2	1.1	2.2	.7	3.7	.4	100.0	269
30 to 44 years	38.9	.8	4.6	5.4	4.2	34.7	2.5	1.3	2.1	4.6	.4	.4	100.0	239
Over 44 years	11.6	-	2.3	-	-	81.4	2.3	-	-	2.3	-	-	100.0	43
All clients	22.1	1.1	24.0	4.8	4.1	19.0	3.9	1.9	8.1	1.7	8.3	.9	100.0	1,390

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SEX													
Male	64.8	53.3	62.9	49.3	57.9	77.3	70.4	70.4	64.6	54.2	55.7	53.8	64.8
Female	35.2	46.7	37.1	50.7	42.1	22.7	29.6	29.6	35.4	45.8	44.3	46.2	35.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	307	15	334	67	57	264	54	27	113	24	115	13	1,390
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	60.3	93.3	79.3	94.0	94.7	82.9	64.8	70.4	75.2	91.7	91.3	61.5	77.2
Black	33.9	-	12.6	3.0	3.5	4.6	25.9	25.9	16.8	4.2	1.7	15.4	14.9
Hispanic	5.5	6.7	5.4	3.0	-	7.2	7.4	-	6.2	4.2	7.0	15.4	5.7
Mexican	4.9	6.7	3.0	1.5	-	5.7	5.6	-	3.5	4.2	2.6	15.4	4.0
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	.9	-	.9	-	.2
Cuban	-	-	1.5	-	-	.4	-	-	.9	-	.9	-	.6
Other Hispanic	.7	-	.9	1.5	-	.8	1.9	-	.9	-	2.6	-	.9
Other	.3	-	2.7	-	1.8	5.3	1.9	3.7	1.8	-	-	7.7	2.2
American Indian	.3	-	2.1	-	-	4.2	-	-	.9	-	-	7.7	1.5
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.7	-	-	-	-	.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	.6	-	1.8	1.1	1.9	-	.9	-	-	-	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	307	15	334	67	57	263	54	27	113	24	115	13	1,389
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	.7	20.0	69.6	23.9	32.1	17.1	5.6	14.8	35.4	29.2	56.5	76.9	32.0
18 to 19 years	.7	6.7	10.8	16.4	7.1	8.7	9.3	25.9	14.2	4.2	17.4	7.7	9.2
20 to 24 years	20.2	33.3	10.2	19.4	21.4	13.7	46.3	37.0	40.7	8.3	16.5	-	19.0
25 to 29 years	46.6	26.7	5.7	20.9	21.4	15.6	25.9	11.1	5.3	8.3	8.7	7.7	19.4
30 to 44 years	30.3	13.3	3.3	19.4	17.9	31.6	11.1	11.1	4.4	45.8	.9	7.7	17.2
Over 44 years	1.6	-	.3	-	-	13.3	1.9	-	-	4.2	-	-	3.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	307	15	332	67	56	263	54	27	113	24	115	13	1,386
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	60.3	60.0	85.0	70.1	70.2	55.7	68.5	66.7	69.9	83.3	63.5	92.3	68.4
Not seeking work	49.2	60.0	73.0	53.7	54.4	39.3	51.9	55.6	59.3	62.5	45.2	84.6	54.9
Seeking work	11.1	-	12.0	16.4	15.8	16.4	16.7	11.1	10.6	20.8	18.3	7.7	13.6
Employed	39.7	40.0	15.0	29.9	29.8	44.3	31.5	33.3	30.1	16.7	36.5	7.7	31.6
Part-time	5.6	6.7	7.5	7.5	3.5	6.9	1.9	7.4	8.8	-	11.3	-	6.8
Full-time	34.1	33.3	7.5	22.4	26.3	37.4	29.6	25.9	21.2	16.7	25.2	7.7	24.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	305	15	333	67	57	262	54	27	113	24	115	13	1,385
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	9.1	33.3	52.1	20.9	26.8	18.3	9.3	18.5	25.7	25.0	33.9	53.8	27.0
10 to 11	33.6	20.0	32.2	31.3	33.9	28.1	25.9	40.7	31.0	29.2	38.3	38.5	32.0
12	42.0	26.7	12.0	38.8	19.6	39.5	35.2	25.9	40.7	29.2	21.7	-	30.2
Greater than 12	15.3	20.0	3.6	9.0	19.6	14.1	29.6	14.8	2.7	16.7	6.1	7.7	10.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	307	15	332	67	56	263	54	27	113	24	115	13	1,386
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	82.7	66.7	61.9	56.7	63.2	65.6	55.6	63.0	76.1	45.8	80.9	61.5	69.3
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	.7	6.7	8.1	1.5	7.0	1.9	3.7	3.7	.9	-	2.6	-	3.4
Other private insurance	11.7	26.7	26.1	32.8	24.6	20.6	35.2	25.9	21.2	50.0	13.0	23.1	21.4
Medicaid/Medicare	-	-	.6	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	1.7	-	.6
CHAMPUS	-	-	-	1.5	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Other public funds for health care	4.9	-	3.3	7.5	5.3	9.2	5.6	7.4	1.8	4.2	1.7	15.4	5.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	307	15	333	67	57	262	54	27	113	24	115	13	1,387
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	47.9	60.0	46.4	50.7	38.6	38.3	25.9	29.6	30.1	54.2	41.7	23.1	42.3
1	27.0	20.0	23.7	25.4	17.5	30.3	29.6	33.3	23.9	8.3	30.4	23.1	26.2
2	8.5	6.7	12.3	10.4	15.8	15.2	22.2	18.5	15.0	12.5	14.8	7.7	12.9
3	5.9	-	5.7	3.0	10.5	5.7	5.6	7.4	14.2	8.3	7.0	15.4	6.7
4	2.6	13.3	4.5	6.0	7.0	3.8	5.6	7.4	7.1	4.2	2.6	-	4.3
5	2.3	-	1.2	-	3.5	1.1	3.7	-	1.8	-	.9	7.7	1.6
6-10	4.2	-	4.2	-	7.0	4.5	3.7	3.7	5.3	12.5	2.6	15.4	4.3
11 or more	1.6	-	2.1	4.5	-	1.1	3.7	-	2.7	-	-	7.7	1.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	307	15	334	67	57	264	54	27	113	24	115	13	1,390

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	76.8	66.7	63.1	68.7	62.5	79.8	51.9	66.7	59.3	87.5	65.8	76.9	69.7
Self referral	46.1	26.7	10.6	14.9	30.4	31.9	11.1	25.9	12.4	37.5	15.8	-	24.9
Hospital	-	-	.6	-	-	1.1	-	-	1.8	-	-	7.7	.6
Community mental health center	.3	13.3	3.3	4.5	3.6	1.5	1.9	7.4	.9	-	-	7.7	2.0
Community services agencies/individual	4.9	6.7	16.6	19.4	14.3	12.5	7.4	7.4	15.9	16.7	25.4	30.8	13.4
Family/friend	7.5	13.3	25.7	19.4	7.1	9.9	7.4	7.4	18.6	20.8	19.3	23.1	15.2
Employer	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	.4
School	-	-	1.2	1.5	-	.4	-	3.7	2.7	-	.9	-	.8
Other voluntary 1/	18.0	6.7	5.1	9.0	7.1	21.3	24.1	14.8	7.1	12.5	2.6	7.7	12.4
Non-voluntary	22.9	33.3	36.9	31.3	37.5	20.2	46.3	33.3	40.7	12.5	34.2	23.1	30.2
TASC	.3	-	1.5	1.5	-	.4	-	-	.9	-	-	-	.7
Federal/State/county probation	10.1	13.3	19.6	19.4	32.1	7.6	22.2	33.3	29.2	8.3	23.7	15.4	16.9
Federal/State/county parole	12.1	13.3	13.6	9.0	3.6	9.5	18.5	-	7.1	-	5.3	-	10.2
Other non-voluntary	.3	6.7	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.7	5.6	-	3.5	4.2	5.3	7.7	2.4
Bureau of Prisons 2/	.3	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	306	15	331	67	56	263	54	27	113	24	114	13	1,383

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IFDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	50.2	20.0	28.4	13.4	14.0	56.4	33.3	48.1	15.9	33.3	8.7	15.4	35.0
Heroin	-	-	-	7.5	-	2.3	7.4	-	5.3	4.2	-	-	1.6
Other opiates	6.5	-	.6	-	5.3	.8	1.9	-	.9	4.2	-	-	2.2
Marijuana	9.8	6.7	-	23.9	29.8	20.1	22.2	18.5	19.5	16.7	31.3	15.4	14.2
Barbiturates	5.5	20.0	5.1	-	7.0	5.7	5.6	3.7	5.3	4.2	4.3	7.7	5.3
Amphetamines	2.3	13.3	7.5	10.4	-	1.9	5.6	18.5	8.8	8.3	13.9	7.7	6.0
Alcohol	8.1	-	46.7	13.4	12.3	-	5.6	11.1	6.2	20.8	10.4	38.5	16.7
Cocaine	14.0	26.7	3.9	10.4	8.8	2.7	-	-	9.7	-	7.8	7.7	7.2
Hallucinogens	1.3	13.3	1.8	4.5	12.3	1.1	5.6	-	3.5	4.2	13.9	-	3.5
PCP 1/	1.3	-	3.6	3.0	7.0	2.3	-	-	-	-	5.2	-	2.4
Tranquilizers	.3	-	-	6.0	-	1.1	1.9	-	-	-	3.5	-	.9
Other sedatives	.7	-	.9	6.0	3.5	5.3	11.1	-	24.8	-	-	7.7	4.3
Other	-	-	1.5	1.5	-	.4	-	-	-	4.2	.9	-	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	307	15	334	67	57	264	54	27	113	24	115	13	1,390
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	75.8	40.0	67.7	32.8	35.1	75.4	57.4	63.0	39.8	50.0	27.8	53.8	61.1
Heroin	-	-	.9	1.5	7.0	.8	3.7	-	.9	4.2	.9	-	1.1
Other opiates	1.3	-	.6	1.5	-	.8	3.7	-	-	-	.9	-	.9
Marijuana	6.2	13.3	-	16.4	17.5	8.0	11.1	14.8	16.8	4.2	31.3	23.1	9.5
Barbiturates	2.9	6.7	5.4	-	7.0	1.9	3.7	3.7	1.8	8.3	.9	-	3.2
Amphetamines	3.9	6.7	3.9	9.0	-	2.7	5.6	-	8.8	-	3.5	7.7	4.1
Alcohol	3.3	13.3	8.7	19.4	21.1	-	9.3	11.1	6.2	25.0	13.9	7.7	7.5
Cocaine	2.6	-	3.9	3.0	1.8	1.9	-	-	9.7	-	7.8	-	3.5
Hallucinogens	1.6	6.7	2.7	7.5	7.0	3.4	3.7	-	8.0	-	6.1	-	3.7
PCP 1/	.3	6.7	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.5	-	3.7	-	-	1.7	-	1.2
Tranquilizers	1.0	-	.6	1.5	-	1.1	-	-	.9	-	1.7	-	.9
Other sedatives	.7	6.7	2.7	6.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	3.7	7.1	-	-	7.7	2.4
Other	.3	-	1.2	-	-	.8	-	-	-	8.3	3.5	-	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	306	15	334	67	57	264	54	27	113	24	115	13	1,389

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	32.9	13.3	7.8	14.9	14.0	14.2	20.4	14.8	14.2	8.3	11.3	-	16.6
Less than once per week	2.3	13.3	10.5	7.5	10.5	7.3	14.8	14.8	19.5	20.8	20.0	33.3	10.1
Once per week	2.0	6.7	12.7	4.5	7.0	8.5	7.4	18.5	16.8	8.3	17.4	16.7	9.4
Several times per week	4.9	13.3	31.3	22.4	21.1	16.9	11.1	14.8	20.4	20.8	35.7	25.0	19.9
Daily	57.9	53.3	37.7	50.7	47.4	53.1	46.3	37.0	29.2	41.7	15.7	25.0	44.0
Once daily	8.2	13.3	15.7	17.9	15.8	13.5	5.6	11.1	10.6	8.3	7.8	8.3	12.0
2 or 3 times daily	22.4	20.0	11.4	20.9	15.8	12.7	27.8	22.2	11.5	20.8	4.3	8.3	15.2
More than 3 times daily	27.3	20.0	10.5	11.9	15.8	26.9	13.0	3.7	7.1	12.5	3.5	8.3	16.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	304	15	332	67	57	260	54	27	113	24	115	12	1,380
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	-	53.3	1.2	95.5	77.2	99.2	5.6	33.3	6.2	95.8	87.0	30.8	38.0
Smoking	.3	-	97.9	-	1.8	.4	1.9	44.4	69.9	-	7.0	-	30.9
Inhalation	1.3	-	.9	-	1.8	-	74.1	14.8	14.2	-	5.2	61.5	5.9
Intramuscular	.7	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-	.3
Intravenous	97.7	40.0	-	4.5	19.3	.4	18.5	7.4	8.8	4.2	.9	7.7	24.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	307	15	334	67	57	264	54	27	113	24	115	13	1,390
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	5.5	13.3	52.6	20.9	14.3	36.1	11.1	18.5	15.9	8.3	20.9	23.1	26.6
14-15 years	12.1	6.7	26.6	28.4	30.4	23.6	3.7	11.1	23.0	16.7	34.8	46.2	22.0
16-17 years	17.6	20.0	14.2	13.4	19.6	20.5	11.1	25.9	26.5	16.7	27.0	23.1	18.7
19-19 years	18.2	20.0	1.8	6.0	14.3	9.1	31.5	14.8	16.8	4.2	6.1	-	10.8
20-21 years	21.2	6.7	1.8	10.4	1.8	6.1	11.1	14.8	7.1	12.5	7.0	-	9.0
22-23 years	10.4	6.7	.9	4.5	7.1	.8	14.8	3.7	5.3	8.3	1.7	-	4.6
24-25 years	7.2	6.7	.3	7.5	3.6	.4	7.4	3.7	-	8.3	2.6	-	3.0
Over 25 years	7.8	20.0	1.8	9.0	8.9	3.4	9.3	7.4	5.3	25.0	-	7.7	5.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	307	15	331	67	56	263	54	27	113	24	115	13	1,385
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	26.7	46.7	76.9	59.7	63.2	66.3	70.4	59.3	69.9	50.0	80.0	92.3	60.9
1	30.6	40.0	17.4	26.9	26.3	21.5	18.5	40.7	21.2	29.2	13.9	-	22.7
2	17.9	6.7	4.2	10.4	7.0	5.4	1.9	-	7.1	12.5	6.1	7.7	8.3
3	11.1	-	1.2	1.5	3.5	2.7	7.4	-	1.8	8.3	-	-	4.0
4	4.2	6.7	.3	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4
5 or more	9.4	-	-	1.5	-	2.7	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	2.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	307	15	334	67	57	261	54	27	113	24	115	13	1,387
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	1.2	14.3	5.5	7.5	11.1	1.2	2.6	12.5	12.7	25.0	12.0	33.3	6.6
1 year	4.9	28.6	19.9	7.5	25.0	3.5	10.5	18.8	24.1	16.7	30.4	8.3	15.7
2 years	4.9	-	25.8	22.5	8.3	9.8	15.8	6.3	19.0	8.3	20.7	33.3	17.2
3 years	15.9	28.6	12.9	12.5	2.8	9.2	13.2	31.3	12.7	-	10.9	-	11.9
4 years	6.1	14.3	9.0	5.0	13.9	5.8	15.8	6.3	13.9	8.3	13.0	8.3	9.3
5 years	4.9	-	6.3	7.5	2.8	4.6	21.1	12.5	2.5	-	-	-	5.2
6 years	9.8	-	5.9	20.0	11.1	3.5	5.3	-	6.3	-	3.3	8.3	6.2
7 years	9.8	14.3	5.1	5.0	-	2.9	5.3	-	5.1	-	1.1	-	4.3
8 years	4.9	-	2.0	-	-	3.5	2.6	-	-	-	1.1	-	2.0
Over 8 years	37.8	-	7.8	12.5	25.0	56.1	7.9	12.5	3.8	41.7	7.6	8.3	21.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	82	7	256	40	36	173	38	16	79	12	92	12	843

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	60.1	53.3	48.2	41.8	46.4	51.5	47.2	55.6	65.2	69.6	92.1	53.8	56.7
Residential	14.4	26.7	39.3	50.7	39.3	21.0	28.3	22.2	26.8	26.1	5.3	46.2	25.9
Day care	.3	-	6.4	-	1.8	1.5	1.9	7.4	-	-	.9	-	2.3
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	25.2	20.0	6.1	7.5	12.5	26.0	22.6	14.8	8.0	4.3	1.8	-	15.1
Drug free	60.5	93.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	91.0
Outpatient	20.9	46.7	48.2	41.8	46.4	51.5	47.2	55.6	65.2	69.6	92.1	53.8	47.9
Residential	14.1	26.7	39.3	50.7	39.3	21.0	28.3	22.2	26.8	26.1	5.3	46.2	25.8
Day care	.3	-	6.4	-	1.8	1.5	1.9	7.4	-	-	.9	-	2.3
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	25.2	20.0	6.1	7.5	12.5	25.2	22.6	14.8	8.0	4.3	1.8	-	15.0
Maintenance	16.3	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.6
Outpatient	16.0	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.6
Other environments	.3	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.1
Detoxification	23.2	6.7	N/A	-	N/A	.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	5.4
Outpatient	23.2	6.7	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	5.2
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.1
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	306	15	326	67	56	262	53	27	112	23	114	13	1,374

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	68.2	66.7	51.5	50.7	50.9	37.5	58.1	74.1	75.0	71.4	94.0	44.4	61.8
Residential	15.9	16.7	32.3	40.3	29.8	26.2	23.3	16.7	17.7	14.3	3.7	55.6	22.3
Day care	.4	8.3	10.0	1.5	12.3	9.5	4.7	5.6	-	9.5	.7	-	4.8
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	15.5	8.3	6.1	7.5	7.0	26.8	14.0	3.7	7.3	4.8	1.5	-	11.1
Drug free	92.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	100.0	97.9
Outpatient	60.4	66.7	51.5	50.7	50.9	37.5	58.1	74.1	75.0	71.4	93.3	44.4	59.9
Residential	15.9	16.7	32.3	40.3	29.8	26.2	23.3	16.7	17.7	14.3	3.7	55.6	22.3
Day care	.4	8.3	10.0	1.5	12.3	9.5	4.7	5.6	-	9.5	.7	-	4.8
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	15.5	8.3	6.1	7.5	7.0	25.6	14.0	3.7	7.3	4.8	1.5	-	10.9
Maintenance	7.4	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.8
Outpatient	7.4	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.8
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	.4	-	N/A	-	N/A	1.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.3
Outpatient	.4	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.1
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	1.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.2
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	283	12	229	67	57	168	43	54	96	21	134	18	1,182

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	7.4	8.3	8.7	9.0	8.8	10.8	11.6	1.9	4.2	4.8	6.7	16.7	8.0
No	92.6	91.7	91.3	91.0	91.2	89.2	88.4	98.1	95.8	95.2	93.3	83.3	92.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	282	12	229	67	57	166	43	54	96	21	134	18	1,179
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	12.1	8.3	44.1	22.7	26.8	29.2	11.6	18.5	29.2	47.6	48.5	38.9	28.9
No	87.9	91.7	55.9	77.3	73.2	70.8	88.4	81.5	70.8	52.4	51.5	61.1	71.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	281	12	229	66	56	168	43	54	96	21	134	18	1,178
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	35.3	41.7	12.7	22.4	28.1	36.1	27.9	38.9	30.2	14.3	23.9	11.1	27.5
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	47.0	50.0	71.5	59.7	59.6	47.6	65.1	40.7	56.3	71.4	56.7	77.8	56.3
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	9.2	-	4.8	7.5	3.5	3.6	-	5.6	7.3	-	5.2	-	5.7
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	8.5	8.3	11.0	10.4	8.8	12.7	7.0	14.8	6.3	14.3	14.2	11.1	10.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	283	12	228	67	57	166	43	54	96	21	134	18	1,179
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	7.4	16.7	17.0	11.9	10.5	17.9	18.6	1.9	26.0	9.5	11.9	11.1	13.5
3 to 4	4.6	-	12.2	3.0	8.8	10.7	4.7	3.7	7.3	-	5.2	16.7	7.4
5 to 8	9.9	8.3	16.2	11.9	14.0	17.9	11.6	16.7	19.8	9.5	16.4	11.1	14.5
9 to 16	16.3	41.7	24.9	32.8	21.1	28.0	20.9	31.5	22.9	14.3	29.9	27.8	24.1
17 to 26	29.7	33.3	17.9	20.9	26.3	12.5	25.6	29.6	21.9	38.1	26.1	11.1	23.0
27 to 52	18.4	-	8.7	11.9	15.8	8.3	11.6	13.0	2.1	23.8	10.4	22.2	11.8
53 to 78	6.7	-	2.6	3.0	3.5	4.2	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	3.1
Greater than 78	7.1	-	.4	4.5	-	.6	4.7	3.7	-	4.8	-	-	2.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	283	12	229	67	57	168	43	54	96	21	134	18	1,182
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	1.8	-	1.8	-	-	2.6	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.4
3 to 4	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	27.8	-	2.9	25.0	2.9
5 to 8	3.5	-	22.8	5.9	11.1	12.8	-	8.3	5.6	-	-	25.0	9.3
9 to 16	19.3	60.0	28.1	23.5	5.6	41.0	11.1	25.0	27.8	12.5	31.4	25.0	26.2
17 to 26	47.4	40.0	21.1	29.4	33.3	12.8	33.3	33.3	38.9	62.5	51.4	-	33.7
27 to 52	10.5	-	17.5	29.4	44.4	17.9	22.2	25.0	-	12.5	14.3	25.0	17.2
53 to 78	8.8	-	7.0	5.9	5.6	10.3	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	5.7
Greater than 78	8.8	-	1.8	5.9	-	-	11.1	8.3	-	12.5	-	-	3.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	57	5	57	17	18	39	9	12	18	8	35	4	279

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Trans-ferred/referred	Discharged for noncom-pliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcer-ated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	17.3	2.8	38.2	11.7	24.4	5.3	0.4	100.0	283
Other opiates	33.3	8.3	25.0	-	33.3	-	-	100.0	12
Non-Rx methadone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other opiates and synthetics	33.3	8.3	25.0	-	33.3	-	-	100.0	12
Marijuana	14.8	10.0	12.7	10.0	47.6	4.8	-	100.0	229
Barbiturates	22.4	3.0	20.9	13.4	38.8	1.5	-	100.0	67
Amphetamines	14.0	17.5	22.8	5.3	38.6	1.8	-	100.0	57
Alcohol	16.1	7.1	28.6	11.9	29.8	6.5	-	100.0	168
Cocaine	14.0	7.0	39.5	7.0	32.6	-	-	100.0	43
Hallucinogens	16.7	5.6	35.2	13.0	27.8	1.9	-	100.0	54
PCP	8.3	10.4	21.9	7.3	47.9	4.2	-	100.0	96
Tranquilizers	28.6	9.5	38.1	-	19.0	4.8	-	100.0	21
Other sedatives or hypnotics	6.0	20.1	10.4	4.5	51.5	6.7	.7	100.0	134
Other drug types	16.7	5.6	16.7	5.6	50.0	5.6	-	100.0	18
Inhalants	-	-	37.5	-	50.0	12.5	-	100.0	9
Over-the-counter	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	2
Other	37.5	12.5	-	12.5	37.5	-	-	100.0	8
All clients	15.0	8.6	25.1	9.5	37.0	4.7	.2	100.0	1,182
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	24.6	1.4	35.3	14.0	17.4	6.8	.5	100.0	207
Residential	2.2	8.7	17.4	2.2	69.6	-	-	100.0	46
Day care	50.0	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	100.0	2
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	5.3	76.3	5.3	13.2	-	-	100.0	38
Drug free	14.1	4.8	49.3	6.3	22.4	3.4	-	100.0	205
Outpatient	22.5	2.5	53.3	7.5	8.3	5.8	-	100.0	120
Residential	2.2	8.9	17.8	2.2	68.9	-	-	100.0	45
Day care	50.0	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	100.0	2
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	5.3	76.3	5.3	13.2	-	-	100.0	38
Maintenance	17.1	-	7.3	31.7	31.7	9.8	2.4	100.0	41
Outpatient	17.5	-	7.5	32.5	30.0	10.0	2.5	100.0	40
Other environments	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Detoxification	36.2	-	12.8	14.9	29.8	6.4	-	100.0	47
Outpatient	36.2	-	12.6	14.9	29.8	6.4	-	100.0	47
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All opiate clients	18.1	3.1	37.5	11.3	24.9	4.8	.3	100.0	293
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	13.9	10.2	20.9	8.8	41.5	4.6	.1	100.0	875
Outpatient	16.8	12.3	18.0	5.3	42.7	4.7	.2	100.0	511
Residential	7.9	10.0	8.3	17.5	52.8	3.5	-	100.0	229
Day care	28.1	1.8	14.0	14.0	33.3	8.8	-	100.0	57
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	2.6	2.6	82.1	2.6	6.4	3.8	-	100.0	78
Other modality	50.0	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
All non-opiate clients	14.0	10.1	21.0	8.8	41.4	4.6	.1	100.0	877

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	2.9
Other opiates	4.9
Non-Rx methadone	.2
Other opiates and synthetics	4.8
Marijuana	13.2
Barbiturates	4.4
Amphetamines	19.6
Alcohol	1.1
Cocaine	5.9
Hallucinogens	26.1
PCP 1/	3.1
Tranquilizers	10.8
Other sedatives or hypnotics	4.4
Other drug types	3.7
Inhalants	.5
Over-the-counter	2.4
Other	.7
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	547

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	3.6	3.0	16.6	3.3	21.9	1.7	4.6	29.1	3.6	7.0	3.3	2.3	100.0	302
Female	2.0	7.3	9.0	5.7	16.7	.4	7.3	22.4	2.4	15.5	5.7	5.3	100.0	245
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	2.4	4.9	12.9	4.5	19.7	1.1	6.0	26.2	3.2	11.0	4.3	3.7	100.0	534
Black	33.3	-	22.2	-	11.1	-	-	33.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	9
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	100.0	2
Mexican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	1
Other Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
American Indian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	-	2.1	20.3	3.0	17.7	.4	5.5	37.6	5.5	3.0	1.7	3.4	100.0	237
18 to 19 years	-	1.2	8.3	7.1	29.8	1.2	8.3	28.6	3.6	4.8	3.6	3.6	100.0	84
20 to 24 years	5.4	6.5	7.5	3.2	29.0	2.2	8.6	20.4	1.1	8.6	4.3	3.2	100.0	93
25 to 29 years	9.8	13.1	4.9	8.2	13.1	1.6	6.6	14.8	-	13.1	6.6	8.2	100.0	61
30 to 44 years	7.1	7.1	12.5	3.6	8.9	1.8	-	1.8	-	44.6	10.7	1.8	100.0	56
Over 44 years	-	20.0	-	6.7	-	-	-	6.7	-	46.7	20.0	-	100.0	15
All clients	2.9	4.9	13.2	4.4	19.6	1.1	5.9	26.1	3.1	10.8	4.4	3.7	100.0	547

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SEX													
Male	68.8	33.3	69.4	41.7	61.7	83.3	43.8	61.5	64.7	35.6	41.7	35.0	55.2
Female	31.3	66.7	30.6	58.3	38.3	16.7	56.3	38.5	35.3	64.4	58.3	65.0	44.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16	27	72	24	107	6	32	143	17	59	24	20	547
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	81.3	100.0	95.8	100.0	98.1	100.0	100.0	97.9	100.0	100.0	95.8	100.0	97.8
Black	18.8	-	2.8	-	.9	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	1.6
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	-	.4
Mexican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	-	.2
Other Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
American Indian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16	26	72	24	107	6	32	143	17	59	24	20	546
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	-	18.5	66.7	29.2	39.3	16.7	40.6	62.2	76.5	11.9	16.7	40.0	43.4
18 to 19 years	-	3.7	9.7	25.0	23.4	16.7	21.9	16.8	17.6	6.8	12.5	15.0	15.4
20 to 24 years	33.3	22.2	9.7	12.5	25.2	33.3	25.0	13.3	5.9	13.6	16.7	15.0	17.0
25 to 29 years	40.0	29.6	4.2	20.8	7.5	16.7	12.5	6.3	-	13.6	16.7	25.0	11.2
30 to 44 years	26.7	14.8	9.7	8.3	4.7	16.7	-	.7	-	42.4	25.0	5.0	10.3
Over 44 years	-	11.1	-	4.2	-	-	-	.7	-	11.9	12.5	-	2.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	15	27	72	24	107	6	32	143	17	59	24	20	546
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	68.8	66.7	75.7	73.9	76.0	100.0	71.9	73.2	70.6	64.4	37.5	70.0	71.1
Not seeking work	68.8	55.6	61.4	69.6	69.2	100.0	53.1	61.3	58.8	49.2	37.5	55.0	60.4
Seeking work	-	11.1	14.3	4.3	6.7	-	18.8	12.0	11.8	15.3	-	15.0	10.7
Employed	31.3	33.3	24.3	26.1	24.0	-	28.1	26.8	29.4	35.6	62.5	30.0	28.9
Part-time	6.3	7.4	7.1	8.7	9.6	-	12.5	10.6	23.5	11.9	12.5	5.0	10.0
Full-time	25.0	25.9	17.1	17.4	14.4	-	15.6	16.2	5.9	23.7	50.0	25.0	18.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16	27	70	23	104	6	32	142	17	59	24	20	540
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	-	25.9	54.2	45.8	44.3	-	37.5	50.3	64.7	30.5	20.8	45.0	42.4
10 to 11	26.7	22.2	26.4	8.3	28.3	50.0	31.3	35.0	29.4	15.3	12.5	15.0	26.4
12	33.3	40.7	18.1	33.3	23.6	50.0	28.1	12.6	5.9	35.6	50.0	40.0	24.6
Greater than 12	40.0	11.1	1.4	12.5	3.8	-	3.1	2.1	-	18.6	16.7	-	6.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	15	27	72	24	106	6	32	143	17	59	24	20	545
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	93.8	51.9	37.5	70.8	63.6	83.3	62.5	63.6	29.4	66.1	37.5	84.2	59.7
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	6.3	14.8	23.6	12.5	9.3	16.7	21.9	12.6	47.1	22.0	50.0	5.3	17.4
Other private insurance	-	11.1	20.8	8.3	9.3	-	6.3	12.6	11.8	5.1	-	-	10.1
Medicaid/Medicare	-	18.5	9.7	4.2	15.0	-	6.3	9.8	11.8	6.8	8.3	10.5	10.1
CHAMPUS	-	-	2.8	-	1.9	-	3.1	.7	-	-	4.2	-	1.3
Other public funds for health care	-	3.7	5.6	4.2	.9	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	1.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16	27	72	24	107	6	32	143	17	59	24	19	546
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	43.8	70.4	44.4	41.7	52.3	33.3	65.6	47.9	70.6	72.9	83.3	80.0	55.0
1	6.3	18.8	26.4	12.5	21.5	50.0	12.5	21.1	5.9	11.9	4.2	20.0	18.3
2	12.5	3.7	12.5	29.2	10.3	16.7	9.4	14.1	17.6	8.5	4.2	-	11.5
3	12.5	7.4	6.9	-	4.7	-	-	8.5	-	3.4	8.3	-	5.5
4	12.5	-	2.8	8.3	2.8	-	6.3	3.5	-	3.4	-	-	3.3
5	-	-	-	8.3	1.9	-	3.1	2.8	5.9	-	-	-	1.8
6-10	12.5	3.7	4.2	-	4.7	-	3.1	1.4	-	-	-	-	2.6
11 or more	-	-	2.8	-	1.9	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16	27	72	24	107	6	32	142	17	59	24	20	546

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	56.3	88.9	65.7	83.3	77.1	83.3	84.4	61.6	76.5	86.4	87.5	90.0	74.3
Self referral	25.0	29.6	31.4	33.3	29.5	66.7	34.4	23.9	11.8	30.5	41.7	25.0	29.0
Hospital	12.5	22.2	4.3	25.0	7.6	-	3.1	5.1	17.6	32.2	25.0	30.0	12.5
Community mental health center	-	3.7	1.4	4.2	10.5	-	12.5	2.2	-	6.8	4.2	-	4.8
Community services agencies/individual	-	25.9	10.0	12.5	15.2	-	6.3	9.4	23.5	6.8	4.2	25.0	11.5
Family/friend	18.8	7.4	5.7	8.3	10.5	16.7	12.5	13.8	17.6	5.1	8.3	-	10.0
Employer	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	.7	-	1.7	4.2	-	.7
School	-	-	5.7	-	2.9	-	3.1	3.6	-	-	-	10.0	2.8
Other voluntary 1/	-	-	5.7	-	1.0	-	12.5	2.9	5.9	3.4	-	-	3.0
Non-voluntary	43.8	11.1	34.3	16.7	21.0	16.7	15.6	37.7	23.5	13.6	12.5	10.0	25.1
TASC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Federal/State/county probation	37.5	11.1	32.9	12.5	16.2	16.7	9.4	31.9	17.6	8.5	8.3	5.0	20.6
Federal/State/county parole	6.3	-	1.4	4.2	1.9	-	-	4.3	5.9	-	-	-	2.2
Other non-voluntary	-	-	-	-	2.9	-	6.3	1.4	-	5.1	4.2	5.0	2.2
Bureau of Prisons 2/	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	.6
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16	27	70	24	105	6	32	138	17	59	24	20	538

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDCR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	6.3	11.1	19.4	4.2	2.8	-	-	2.8	-	23.7	26.1	15.0	9.0
Heroin	-	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	.9
Other opiates	31.3	-	-	8.3	2.8	-	3.1	-	-	3.4	-	-	2.4
Marijuana	18.8	11.1	-	20.8	35.5	60.0	25.0	34.3	41.2	8.5	21.7	50.0	25.0
Barbiturates	6.3	3.7	-	-	4.7	-	-	1.4	-	5.1	13.0	-	2.8
Amphetamines	6.3	7.4	5.6	8.3	-	20.0	34.4	25.9	17.6	5.1	-	-	11.7
Alcohol	-	14.8	55.6	25.0	17.8	-	6.3	13.3	5.9	25.4	21.7	25.0	21.3
Cocaine	18.8	3.7	1.4	8.3	7.5	-	-	9.1	-	1.7	-	-	5.3
Hallucinogens	-	3.7	12.5	16.7	22.4	-	15.6	-	35.3	6.8	-	5.0	9.9
PCP 1/	6.3	-	-	-	2.8	-	6.3	8.4	-	1.7	-	-	3.5
Tranquilizers	6.3	22.2	4.2	4.2	1.9	20.0	6.3	2.1	-	-	17.4	5.0	4.4
Other sedatives	-	-	-	4.2	1.9	-	3.1	.7	-	10.2	-	-	2.0
Other	-	11.1	1.4	-	-	-	-	.7	-	8.5	-	-	1.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	16	27	72	24	107	5	32	143	17	59	23	20	545
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	18.8	40.7	84.7	25.0	19.6	20.0	15.6	16.8	5.9	57.6	58.3	60.0	35.3
Heroin	-	3.7	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Other opiates	6.3	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	3.4	-	-	.9
Marijuana	12.5	11.1	-	20.8	29.0	-	46.9	42.7	47.1	13.6	16.7	15.0	25.6
Barbiturates	12.5	3.7	1.4	-	.9	20.0	-	1.4	-	1.7	-	-	1.6
Amphetamines	-	7.4	4.2	-	-	40.0	9.4	3.5	5.9	-	-	-	2.9
Alcohol	18.8	18.5	4.2	41.7	33.6	-	15.6	27.3	23.5	16.9	25.0	25.0	23.1
Cocaine	18.8	-	-	-	2.8	-	-	4.2	11.8	1.7	-	-	2.7
Hallucinogens	6.3	-	2.8	4.2	2.8	-	9.4	-	5.9	1.7	-	-	2.2
PCP 1/	-	-	1.4	-	3.7	-	3.1	1.4	-	-	-	-	1.5
Tranquilizers	-	3.7	-	4.2	-	20.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Other sedatives	6.3	3.7	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Other	-	7.4	1.4	4.2	2.8	-	-	2.8	-	3.4	-	-	2.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	16	27	72	24	107	5	32	143	17	59	24	20	546

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	37.5	22.2	3.0	-	20.6	33.3	6.3	9.8	5.9	3.4	8.7	20.0	11.6
Less than once per week	6.3	18.5	1.5	29.2	18.7	-	15.6	42.7	47.1	37.3	30.4	60.0	27.5
Once per week	-	3.7	1.5	12.5	17.8	-	21.9	21.7	35.3	5.1	13.0	5.0	13.9
Several times per week	18.8	11.1	22.4	25.0	25.2	16.7	28.1	18.2	11.8	15.3	26.1	5.0	20.0
Daily	37.5	44.4	71.6	33.3	17.8	50.0	28.1	7.7	-	39.0	21.7	10.0	27.0
Once daily	6.3	14.8	23.9	16.7	9.3	33.3	9.4	4.9	-	8.5	8.7	10.0	10.4
2 or 3 times daily	31.3	19.5	29.9	8.3	3.7	-	12.5	1.4	-	13.6	4.3	-	9.4
More than 3 times daily	-	11.1	17.9	8.3	4.7	16.7	6.3	1.4	-	16.9	8.7	-	7.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16	27	67	24	107	6	32	143	17	59	23	20	541
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	-	77.8	4.2	95.8	79.0	100.0	3.1	97.9	58.8	100.0	100.0	80.0	70.7
Smoking	-	-	95.8	-	-	-	3.1	.7	35.3	-	-	5.0	14.4
Inhalation	-	-	-	-	8.6	-	84.4	-	5.9	-	-	15.0	7.4
Intramuscular	6.3	7.4	-	-	-	-	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Intravenous	93.8	14.8	-	4.2	12.4	-	6.3	1.4	-	-	-	-	6.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16	27	72	24	105	5	32	143	17	59	23	20	543
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	-	7.7	41.7	8.7	18.1	40.0	12.5	20.6	17.6	-	4.3	-	17.2
14-15 years	6.7	3.8	33.3	34.8	31.4	40.0	28.1	46.8	58.8	17.5	8.7	30.0	32.1
16-17 years	13.3	23.1	15.3	34.8	28.6	-	28.1	22.0	11.8	7.0	4.3	20.0	20.1
18-19 years	40.0	23.1	5.6	4.3	10.5	20.0	15.6	6.4	11.8	5.3	30.4	10.0	10.6
20-21 years	26.7	3.8	2.8	4.3	4.8	-	6.3	1.4	-	3.5	-	-	3.5
22-23 years	6.7	11.5	-	4.3	1.9	-	3.1	.7	-	3.5	4.3	10.0	2.6
24-25 years	-	11.5	-	-	3.8	-	3.1	.7	-	8.8	4.3	15.0	3.4
Over 25 years	6.7	15.4	1.4	8.7	1.0	-	3.1	1.4	-	54.4	43.5	15.0	10.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	15	26	72	23	105	5	32	141	17	57	23	20	536
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	62.5	52.0	71.4	52.2	75.5	66.7	80.0	81.7	94.1	87.7	95.5	80.0	77.2
1	12.5	20.0	21.4	26.1	20.8	-	13.3	14.8	5.9	7.0	-	20.0	15.7
2	6.3	8.0	4.3	17.4	1.9	16.7	3.3	2.8	-	3.5	4.5	-	3.9
3	6.3	16.0	2.9	4.3	.9	-	-	.7	-	1.8	-	-	2.1
4	-	4.0	-	-	.9	16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6
5 or more	12.5	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16	25	70	23	106	6	30	142	17	57	22	20	534
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	-	30.8	6.0	9.1	11.5	-	20.8	15.7	18.8	40.8	35.0	68.8	20.0
1 year	-	23.1	20.0	-	25.6	-	29.2	27.8	43.8	10.2	30.0	6.3	22.5
2 years	10.0	7.7	22.0	9.1	20.5	33.3	20.8	22.6	25.0	14.3	-	12.5	18.5
3 years	20.0	7.7	26.0	27.3	14.1	-	12.5	11.3	6.3	6.1	5.0	-	12.6
4 years	-	15.4	10.0	9.1	6.4	-	-	8.7	6.3	4.1	10.0	12.5	7.4
5 years	-	-	2.0	9.1	6.4	33.3	-	3.5	-	6.1	-	-	3.7
6 years	10.0	7.7	4.0	-	3.8	-	-	3.5	-	-	5.0	-	3.0
7 years	10.0	-	-	18.2	1.3	-	8.3	2.6	-	2.0	-	-	2.5
8 years	-	-	4.0	-	1.3	33.3	4.2	-	-	2.0	-	-	1.5
Over 8 years	50.0	7.7	6.0	18.2	9.0	-	4.2	4.3	-	14.3	15.0	-	8.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	10	13	50	11	78	3	24	115	16	49	20	16	405

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	50.0	69.2	81.2	82.6	67.0	100.0	71.9	81.3	88.2	89.5	95.7	100.0	79.1
Residential	50.0	26.9	18.8	13.0	33.0	-	28.1	18.7	11.8	10.5	4.3	-	20.5
Day care	-	-	-	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Hospital	-	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug free	100.0	92.3	85.5	100.0	96.1	100.0	100.0	96.4	82.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.4
Outpatient	50.0	65.4	68.1	82.6	63.1	100.0	71.9	78.4	70.6	89.5	95.7	100.0	75.1
Residential	50.0	26.9	17.4	13.0	33.0	-	28.1	18.0	11.8	10.5	4.3	-	20.1
Day care	-	-	-	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	-	3.8	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.2
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Hospital	-	3.8	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.2
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other modality	-	3.8	14.5	-	3.9	-	-	3.6	17.6	-	-	-	4.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	14	26	69	23	103	5	32	139	17	57	23	19	527

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	40.0	68.0	71.1	82.4	63.9	60.0	70.0	76.3	90.0	96.8	94.7	97.1	77.2
Residential	60.0	32.0	26.3	14.7	34.9	10.0	30.0	22.9	10.0	3.2	5.3	-	21.2
Day care	-	-	-	2.9	-	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	-	-	2.9	.4
Prison	-	-	2.6	-	1.2	20.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8
Drug free	100.0	92.0	84.2	94.1	96.4	90.0	95.0	98.5	100.0	95.2	100.0	100.0	95.9
Outpatient	40.0	60.0	60.5	76.5	61.4	50.0	65.0	74.8	90.0	91.9	94.7	97.1	73.7
Residential	60.0	32.0	23.7	14.7	34.9	10.0	30.0	22.9	10.0	3.2	5.3	-	21.0
Day care	-	-	-	2.9	-	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	-	-	2.9	.4
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	20.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Maintenance	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.4
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.4
Detoxification	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other modality	-	8.0	13.2	5.9	2.4	10.0	5.0	1.5	-	4.8	-	-	3.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	15	25	38	34	83	10	20	131	10	62	19	35	482

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	-	4.0	-	5.9	3.6	-	-	3.1	-	-	5.3	-	2.3
No	100.0	96.0	100.0	94.1	96.4	100.0	100.0	96.9	100.0	100.0	94.7	100.0	97.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16	25	38	34	83	10	20	131	10	62	19	35	483
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	18.8	28.0	28.9	23.5	18.1	20.0	25.0	42.3	80.0	6.6	31.6	42.9	28.9
No	81.3	72.0	71.1	76.5	81.9	80.0	75.0	57.7	20.0	93.4	68.4	57.1	71.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16	25	38	34	83	10	20	130	10	61	19	35	481
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	18.8	28.0	32.4	21.9	18.8	30.0	30.0	19.2	20.0	34.4	26.3	23.5	24.1
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	75.0	64.0	62.2	53.1	67.5	50.0	70.0	73.1	70.0	55.7	52.6	70.6	65.6
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	-	4.0	-	6.3	3.7	-	-	2.3	10.0	1.6	-	2.9	2.5
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	6.3	4.0	5.4	18.8	10.0	20.0	-	5.4	-	8.2	21.1	2.9	7.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16	25	37	32	80	10	20	130	10	61	19	34	474
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	6.3	4.0	7.9	2.9	10.8	-	15.0	6.9	-	1.6	5.3	-	6.0
3 to 4	12.5	20.0	5.3	8.8	2.4	-	-	3.1	-	4.8	-	2.9	4.6
5 to 8	25.0	20.0	21.1	14.7	12.0	30.0	10.0	11.5	-	12.9	10.5	8.6	13.5
9 to 16	18.8	24.0	28.9	14.7	21.7	30.0	25.0	20.6	30.0	25.8	26.3	28.6	23.2
17 to 26	18.8	8.0	13.2	14.7	20.5	10.0	20.0	29.8	40.0	24.2	15.8	14.3	21.3
27 to 52	6.3	12.0	13.2	23.5	16.9	-	20.0	19.8	30.0	21.0	26.3	40.0	19.9
53 to 78	12.5	4.0	7.9	8.8	8.4	20.0	10.0	5.3	-	4.8	15.8	2.9	7.0
Greater than 78	-	8.0	2.6	11.8	7.2	10.0	-	3.1	-	4.8	-	2.9	4.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16	25	38	34	83	10	20	131	10	62	19	35	483
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 to 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 8	-	-	20.0	-	-	20.0	-	-	-	-	-	18.2	3.9
9 to 16	-	-	-	12.5	25.0	20.0	-	7.1	-	12.5	-	9.1	10.7
17 to 26	-	-	20.0	25.0	12.5	-	20.0	50.0	100.0	18.8	-	9.1	25.2
27 to 52	-	-	20.0	37.5	6.3	-	40.0	25.0	-	50.0	40.0	63.6	30.1
53 to 78	-	-	20.0	12.5	31.3	40.0	40.0	7.1	-	6.3	60.0	-	16.5
Greater than 78	-	100.0	20.0	12.5	25.0	20.0	-	10.7	-	12.5	-	-	13.6
TOTAL	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	-	2	5	8	16	5	5	28	2	16	5	11	103

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Trans-ferred/ referred	Discharged for noncom-pliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcer-ated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	-	-	37.5	6.3	56.3	-	-	100.0	16
Other opiates	4.0	4.0	16.0	-	68.0	8.0	-	100.0	25
Non-Rx methadone	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Other opiates and synthetics	4.3	4.3	8.7	-	73.9	8.7	-	100.0	23
Marijuana	2.6	10.5	18.4	7.9	55.3	5.3	-	100.0	38
Barbiturates	8.8	14.7	14.7	5.9	47.1	8.8	-	100.0	34
Amphetamines	4.8	14.5	10.8	2.4	66.3	1.2	-	100.0	83
Alcohol	30.0	20.0	20.0	-	30.0	-	-	100.0	10
Cocaine	20.0	5.0	-	10.0	65.0	-	-	100.0	20
Hallucinogens	2.3	19.1	20.6	4.6	50.4	3.1	-	100.0	131
PCP	-	20.0	40.0	-	40.0	-	-	100.0	10
Tranquilizers	17.7	8.1	12.9	3.2	58.1	-	-	100.0	62
Other sedatives or hypnotics	15.8	10.5	10.5	5.3	47.4	10.5	-	100.0	19
Other drug types	11.4	20.0	8.6	8.6	51.4	-	-	100.0	35
Inhalants	20.0	40.0	20.0	-	20.0	-	-	100.0	5
Over-the-counter	8.7	17.4	8.7	13.0	52.2	-	-	100.0	23
Other	14.3	14.3	-	-	71.4	-	-	100.0	7
All clients	7.7	13.7	15.9	4.6	55.3	2.9	-	100.0	483
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	4.8	4.8	19.0	-	61.9	9.5	-	100.0	21
Residential	-	-	35.3	5.9	58.8	-	-	100.0	17
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug free	2.6	2.6	26.3	2.6	60.5	5.3	-	100.0	38
Outpatient	4.8	4.8	19.0	-	61.9	9.5	-	100.0	21
Residential	-	-	35.3	5.9	58.8	-	-	100.0	17
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outpatient	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Detoxification	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Outpatient	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All opiate clients	2.6	2.6	25.6	2.6	61.5	5.1	-	100.0	39
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	8.5	16.0	14.6	5.1	53.4	2.4	-	100.0	412
Outpatient	9.3	19.6	16.2	5.3	47.0	2.5	-	100.0	321
Residential	3.4	3.4	9.0	4.5	77.5	2.2	-	100.0	89
Day care	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other modality	7.1	-	21.4	-	64.3	7.1	-	100.0	14
All non-opiate clients	8.5	15.5	14.8	4.9	53.8	2.6	-	100.0	426

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

NEW JERSEY

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	76.0
Other opiates	4.7
Non-Rx methadone	2.2
Other opiates and synthetics	2.4
Marijuana	5.8
Barbiturates	3.0
Amphetamines	3.4
Alcohol	.3
Cocaine	2.0
Hallucinogens	1.1
PCP 1/	.5
Tranquilizers	1.9
Other sedatives or hypnotics	.8
Other drug types	.6
Inhalants	.2
Over-the-counter	.2
Other	.2
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	17,249

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	76.7	4.4	6.2	2.9	3.2	0.2	2.2	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.6	100.0	12,631
Female	74.3	5.4	4.6	3.5	3.9	.3	1.3	.7	.3	3.9	1.0	.7	100.0	4,607
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	55.9	8.4	10.1	5.6	7.2	.3	2.4	2.4	.9	4.0	1.6	1.1	100.0	7,060
Black	91.4	2.1	2.1	1.2	.6	.2	1.4	.2	.1	.4	.2	.2	100.0	8,700
Hispanic	81.9	2.7	6.6	1.7	1.4	.3	3.2	.3	.3	1.1	.1	.3	100.0	1,456
Mexican	62.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	8
Puerto Rican	83.0	2.6	6.4	1.3	1.3	.3	3.3	.1	.1	1.1	.1	.3	100.0	1,349
Cuban	78.9	2.6	5.3	2.6	-	-	-	5.3	5.3	-	-	-	100.0	38
Other Hispanic	62.3	3.3	11.5	8.2	4.9	-	4.9	-	-	1.6	1.6	1.6	100.0	61
Other	50.0	-	12.5	8.3	12.5	-	-	4.2	4.2	8.3	-	-	100.0	24
American Indian	66.7	-	-	11.1	11.1	-	-	-	-	11.1	-	-	100.0	9
Alaskan Native	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	42.9	-	14.3	7.1	14.3	-	-	7.1	7.1	7.1	-	-	100.0	14
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	2.2	3.4	46.6	10.2	15.7	-	3.6	5.9	2.7	4.1	2.4	3.2	100.0	1,061
18 to 19 years	25.3	3.7	25.2	13.0	14.1	.2	4.8	5.6	1.1	3.4	2.4	1.3	100.0	624
20 to 24 years	71.2	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.6	.1	3.2	1.7	.9	1.7	.8	.6	100.0	3,752
25 to 29 years	86.5	4.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	.1	1.5	.2	.1	1.1	.5	.3	100.0	5,975
30 to 44 years	88.1	4.4	1.0	1.0	1.1	.5	1.0	.2	*	2.1	.4	.3	100.0	5,475
Over 44 years	75.5	6.8	2.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.0	-	-	7.4	1.4	.9	100.0	351
All clients	76.0	4.7	5.8	3.0	3.4	.3	2.0	1.1	.5	1.9	.8	.6	100.0	17,249

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SEX													
Male	73.9	69.0	78.9	69.2	69.2	68.9	81.6	83.4	79.7	45.6	66.7	67.3	73.3
Female	26.1	31.0	21.1	30.8	30.8	31.1	18.4	16.6	20.3	54.4	33.3	32.7	26.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	13,105	809	996	526	585	45	337	187	79	333	132	104	17,238
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	30.1	73.1	71.6	75.2	87.4	53.3	49.4	89.2	83.5	84.7	87.9	76.0	41.0
Black	60.7	22.1	18.5	19.6	8.5	37.8	36.7	8.1	10.1	9.9	10.6	19.2	50.5
Hispanic	9.1	4.8	9.6	4.8	3.6	8.9	13.9	2.2	5.1	4.8	1.5	4.8	8.4
Mexican	*	.1	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Puerto Rican	8.5	4.3	8.6	3.4	3.1	8.9	13.0	1.1	2.5	4.5	.8	3.8	7.8
Cuban	.2	.1	.2	.2	-	-	-	1.1	2.5	-	-	-	.2
Other Hispanic	.3	.2	.7	1.0	.5	-	.9	-	-	.3	.8	1.0	.4
Other	.1	-	.3	.4	.5	-	-	.5	1.3	.6	-	-	.1
American Indian	*	-	-	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.1
Alaskan Native	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	-	.2	.2	.3	-	-	.5	1.3	.3	-	-	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	13,107	810	996	525	585	45	338	186	79	333	132	104	17,240
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	.2	4.4	49.6	20.5	28.6	-	11.2	34.1	36.7	13.2	18.9	32.7	6.2
18 to 19 years	1.2	2.8	15.8	15.4	15.1	2.2	8.9	18.9	8.9	6.3	11.4	7.7	3.6
20 to 24 years	20.4	24.6	18.3	35.6	29.8	6.7	35.8	35.1	43.0	18.9	23.5	22.1	21.8
25 to 29 years	39.4	35.7	10.1	17.7	15.6	17.8	26.0	5.9	10.1	19.8	24.2	18.3	34.7
30 to 44 years	36.8	29.5	5.3	10.1	10.3	64.4	16.0	5.9	1.3	33.9	18.2	16.3	31.8
Over 44 years	2.0	3.0	.9	.8	.7	8.9	2.1	-	-	7.8	3.8	2.9	2.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	13,107	810	995	526	584	45	338	185	79	333	132	104	17,238
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	62.0	63.2	66.0	70.3	62.2	86.7	55.5	61.0	63.3	66.4	63.6	74.0	62.7
Not seeking work	42.6	46.7	51.8	54.8	47.7	84.4	39.8	46.5	41.8	50.8	45.5	57.7	44.3
Seeking work	19.4	16.4	14.3	15.6	14.5	2.2	15.7	14.4	21.5	15.6	18.2	16.3	18.4
Employed	38.0	36.8	34.0	29.7	37.8	13.3	44.5	39.0	36.7	33.6	36.4	26.0	37.3
Part-time	4.2	4.4	14.9	7.6	8.9	-	5.0	13.9	7.6	7.2	9.8	6.7	5.3
Full-time	33.8	32.4	19.1	22.1	28.9	13.3	39.5	25.1	29.1	26.4	26.5	19.2	32.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	12,997	809	995	526	585	45	337	187	79	333	132	104	17,129
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	17.0	18.3	41.1	21.1	26.7	28.9	22.5	30.6	26.6	19.5	18.2	32.7	19.4
10 to 11	31.3	26.4	36.0	40.1	37.8	31.1	28.7	41.4	40.5	24.9	35.6	34.6	31.9
12	37.4	35.6	17.2	28.9	26.2	33.3	34.9	20.4	30.4	38.7	28.0	24.0	35.1
Greater than 12	14.3	19.8	5.7	9.9	9.2	6.7	13.9	7.5	2.5	16.8	18.2	8.7	13.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	13,008	810	995	526	584	45	338	186	79	333	132	104	17,140
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	70.9	59.5	41.8	55.7	50.9	55.6	62.6	48.4	46.8	42.3	54.5	52.9	66.2
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	14.0	19.2	40.7	27.2	33.5	11.1	22.3	33.3	41.8	33.3	29.5	18.3	17.9
Other private insurance	5.4	7.3	10.6	6.5	6.8	2.2	7.1	10.2	5.1	9.6	9.1	9.6	6.1
Medicaid/Medicare	8.2	10.9	5.9	8.2	7.0	11.1	6.2	6.5	6.3	11.4	6.8	19.2	8.2
CHAMPUS	.4	.9	.3	.6	.9	-	1.5	.5	-	.3	-	-	.4
Other public funds for health care	1.1	2.2	.7	1.9	.9	20.0	.3	1.1	-	3.0	-	-	1.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	13,002	808	996	526	585	45	337	186	79	333	132	104	17,133
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	64.0	59.3	50.1	34.6	41.7	37.8	39.9	37.4	32.9	63.1	48.5	41.3	60.0
1	21.7	21.5	28.9	29.5	25.0	20.0	37.3	25.7	34.2	18.9	25.8	24.0	22.9
2	7.3	9.9	10.2	15.4	11.6	26.7	9.5	12.3	16.5	6.9	10.6	15.4	8.2
3	2.9	3.6	4.7	6.1	10.1	4.4	5.6	10.2	3.8	4.2	4.5	6.7	3.6
4	1.5	1.9	2.2	3.8	3.9	4.4	2.7	4.3	6.3	1.5	.8	2.9	1.8
5	.9	1.4	.9	2.5	2.4	-	1.2	2.1	2.5	.9	5.3	1.9	1.1
6-10	1.3	1.9	2.0	6.5	3.8	4.4	3.3	5.9	2.5	2.7	3.8	5.8	1.8
11 or more	.4	.7	1.0	1.7	1.5	2.2	.6	2.1	1.3	1.8	.8	1.9	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	13,015	810	997	526	585	45	338	187	79	333	132	104	17,151

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

NEW JERSEY

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari- juana	Barbi- turates	Amphet- amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu- cino- gens	PCP	Tran- quil- izers	Other seda- tives	Other	
Voluntary	91.1	89.5	55.9	67.7	69.7	100.0	53.3	57.8	62.8	86.4	73.1	63.7	86.0
Self referral	67.1	54.8	14.4	24.6	21.3	2.2	24.9	14.1	17.9	22.4	23.1	15.7	57.4
Hospital	.8	1.6	1.3	2.9	1.6	-	.6	4.3	7.7	4.2	3.8	1.0	1.1
Community mental health center	.3	1.1	.7	2.3	2.3	-	1.8	1.6	2.6	2.7	3.1	2.9	.5
Community services agencies/individual	10.7	18.5	10.2	17.0	15.8	93.3	11.1	10.8	7.7	31.5	13.8	22.5	12.1
Family/friend	9.5	9.9	16.5	13.9	20.5	2.2	8.7	16.8	14.1	20.9	20.0	15.7	10.8
Employer	*	.6	.2	.4	.7	2.2	.3	.5	1.3	.3	.8	-	.1
School	.4	1.2	8.2	2.7	4.0	-	1.5	5.9	2.6	1.5	4.6	2.0	1.2
Other voluntary 1/	2.4	1.7	4.4	3.9	3.6	-	4.5	3.8	9.0	2.7	3.8	3.9	2.6
Non-voluntary	8.7	10.4	43.7	31.9	30.2	-	46.4	41.1	37.2	13.6	26.9	36.3	13.8
TASC	.3	.1	.8	.4	.7	-	.9	.5	-	.6	-	-	.4
Federal/State/county probation	3.6	6.9	30.6	23.6	23.2	-	31.1	34.6	20.8	10.6	16.9	30.4	7.9
Federal/State/county parole	4.1	1.5	4.4	5.2	4.3	-	8.1	2.2	-	1.2	5.4	2.0	4.0
Other non-voluntary	.8	1.9	7.9	2.7	1.9	-	6.3	3.8	6.4	1.2	4.6	3.9	1.5
Bureau of Prisons 2/	.2	.1	.3	.4	.2	-	.3	.5	-	-	-	-	.2
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	*
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	13,073	809	958	517	577	45	334	185	78	330	130	102	17,138

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDOR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari- juana	Barbi- turates	Amphet- amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu- cino- gens	PCP	Tran- quil- izers	Other seda- tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	48.0	32.5	26.4	12.2	9.4	57.8	14.5	5.9	8.9	30.0	15.2	21.2	38.6
Heroin	-	24.9	1.3	5.1	3.2	8.9	16.6	1.1	-	2.7	1.5	3.8	2.0
Other opiates	9.7	4.4	.3	4.8	1.2	8.9	3.3	3.8	-	7.5	7.6	1.0	8.1
Marijuana	3.6	4.3	-	19.4	32.0	-	36.1	37.6	34.2	14.1	20.5	31.7	6.5
Barbiturates	2.3	5.1	2.3	-	13.2	6.7	5.6	5.9	7.6	9.9	12.1	3.8	3.1
Amphetamines	.8	2.3	2.5	15.2	-	2.2	5.9	13.4	12.7	2.1	7.6	2.9	1.3
Alcohol	3.6	6.8	58.7	21.3	15.7	-	9.8	12.4	11.4	19.8	12.9	21.2	8.6
Cocaine	34.0	2.7	2.3	5.9	8.5	6.7	-	11.3	8.9	2.7	3.8	1.9	26.9
Hallucinogens	.1	.2	3.3	3.4	6.7	-	3.3	-	3.8	1.8	2.3	2.9	.8
PCP 1/	*	.1	.1	-	2.1	-	.6	.5	-	.3	1.5	1.0	.2
Tranquilizers	1.1	9.8	1.7	5.5	1.9	6.7	2.4	3.2	5.1	-	10.6	6.7	1.9
Other sedatives	.5	6.3	.3	4.9	3.4	-	1.2	1.6	5.1	3.9	-	1.0	1.1
Other	.2	.5	.8	2.3	2.7	2.2	.9	3.2	2.5	5.1	4.5	1.0	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	13,111	810	997	526	585	45	338	186	79	333	132	104	17,246
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	78.1	66.4	82.9	35.7	31.1	86.7	46.7	27.3	25.3	64.9	44.7	49.0	72.9
Heroin	-	4.9	.1	3.8	.7	-	2.1	1.1	2.5	2.1	3.8	1.0	.5
Other opiates	3.3	2.5	.3	2.1	.7	-	2.1	.5	3.8	.9	-	1.0	2.9
Marijuana	6.5	6.2	-	21.7	22.1	8.9	19.2	26.2	27.8	8.7	13.6	15.4	7.8
Barbiturates	1.8	2.1	1.9	-	4.6	2.2	3.6	4.8	3.8	2.7	2.3	3.8	2.0
Amphetamines	.7	2.6	3.1	3.0	-	2.2	3.6	9.1	6.3	2.7	6.1	-	1.2
Alcohol	3.6	3.8	4.3	17.1	24.6	-	15.7	21.4	22.8	8.7	19.7	21.2	5.6
Cocaine	3.4	3.7	2.0	4.8	4.8	-	-	4.3	2.5	3.0	5.3	2.9	3.4
Hallucinogens	.3	.9	2.6	5.5	5.1	-	4.1	-	-	1.8	1.5	1.9	.9
PCP 1/	*	-	.5	.6	.5	-	-	1.6	-	.3	.8	-	.1
Tranquilizers	1.4	4.4	.7	3.2	2.1	-	1.5	2.1	3.8	-	2.3	3.8	1.6
Other sedatives	.7	2.1	.6	1.5	2.1	-	.6	.5	1.3	1.8	-	-	.8
Other	.2	.4	.9	1.0	1.7	-	.9	1.1	-	2.4	-	-	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	13,109	809	997	526	585	45	338	187	79	333	132	104	17,244

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	13.2	11.8	11.8	28.7	33.5	-	37.8	44.6	53.8	14.3	18.6	23.3	15.3
Less than once per week	1.2	2.5	6.4	8.7	11.1	-	11.9	21.5	16.7	5.6	7.0	10.7	2.9
Once per week	1.1	3.0	14.0	11.4	13.5	-	10.1	11.8	9.0	5.6	12.4	13.6	3.2
Several times per week	4.9	18.4	34.4	18.7	16.1	-	20.8	16.1	7.7	12.1	14.7	8.7	8.7
Daily	79.6	64.3	33.4	32.6	25.9	100.0	19.3	5.9	12.8	62.4	47.3	43.7	69.9
Once daily	9.8	29.1	12.8	11.6	9.2	4.4	6.5	3.2	3.8	15.5	12.4	20.4	10.9
2 or 3 times daily	35.6	19.3	13.2	11.2	10.2	15.6	6.5	1.6	6.4	28.3	23.3	12.6	30.4
More than 3 times daily	34.2	15.9	7.3	9.8	6.6	80.0	6.3	1.1	2.6	18.6	11.6	10.7	28.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	12,942	804	982	519	579	45	336	186	78	322	129	103	17,025
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	.4	82.2	4.5	97.3	62.3	100.0	4.7	89.8	20.3	98.8	97.7	57.7	14.0
Smoking	.1	.6	94.6	.2	.2	-	.3	3.2	49.4	.6	-	1.0	5.9
Inhalation	1.2	.4	.9	-	17.0	-	65.9	3.8	29.1	-	.8	37.5	3.3
Intramuscular	.7	1.0	-	-	.5	-	1.2	.5	-	.3	.8	1.0	.6
Intravenous	97.6	15.8	-	2.5	20.0	-	27.9	2.7	1.3	.3	.8	2.9	76.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	12,999	808	997	524	584	45	337	186	79	333	132	104	17,129
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	5.2	3.0	33.9	9.0	9.8	22.2	4.2	10.8	5.1	7.5	4.5	16.3	7.2
14-15 years	13.1	6.5	34.3	27.8	24.3	6.7	9.8	33.0	24.1	7.2	16.7	22.1	15.0
16-17 years	21.7	12.7	15.8	24.6	26.4	6.7	18.1	25.9	38.0	12.7	17.4	23.1	21.0
18-19 years	22.4	14.1	6.5	14.3	15.4	6.7	20.2	16.8	11.4	9.3	15.9	9.6	20.0
20-21 years	15.0	14.0	2.9	9.3	8.6	4.4	19.0	7.6	11.4	9.9	12.1	2.9	13.6
22-23 years	9.5	13.7	1.6	4.8	6.2	6.7	9.8	2.2	2.5	5.7	3.0	3.8	8.7
24-25 years	5.2	11.0	1.6	4.0	2.4	11.1	7.7	1.1	5.1	10.5	8.3	4.8	5.3
Over 25 years	8.0	25.1	3.5	6.3	7.0	35.6	11.3	2.7	2.5	37.0	22.0	17.3	9.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	13,008	810	995	525	584	45	337	185	79	332	132	104	17,136
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	27.7	30.8	85.2	61.4	75.5	13.3	67.5	72.2	74.7	62.5	65.9	69.2	36.5
1	24.7	22.1	10.2	21.2	17.8	33.3	19.3	16.6	20.3	19.0	20.5	18.3	23.0
2	19.4	16.1	3.1	9.3	4.1	28.9	8.7	8.6	2.5	5.7	8.3	6.7	15.9
3	12.3	11.2	.7	5.6	2.4	6.7	1.8	2.1	2.5	5.7	1.5	4.8	10.4
4	6.8	7.9	.4	1.0	.2	6.7	.3	.5	-	3.6	1.5	-	5.7
5 or more	10.0	11.9	.3	1.5	-	11.1	2.4	-	-	3.3	2.3	1.0	8.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	12,874	801	986	518	584	45	332	187	79	331	132	104	16,973
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	2.5	8.9	4.6	7.6	9.3	-	11.6	15.7	27.1	10.7	17.2	12.5	5.2
1 year	4.7	23.5	16.4	20.8	23.8	-	25.9	26.9	23.7	23.8	29.9	26.4	11.9
2 years	6.1	13.4	23.1	17.4	17.2	-	15.6	15.7	13.6	15.5	12.6	15.3	11.2
3 years	6.6	10.5	15.0	12.6	10.7	-	8.0	12.7	10.2	10.2	10.3	11.1	9.9
4 years	6.8	11.3	11.4	8.2	9.5	16.7	7.1	9.7	3.4	10.7	2.3	5.6	8.0
5 years	7.0	3.6	5.8	6.9	4.5	16.7	5.8	4.5	10.2	5.3	9.2	4.2	6.4
6 years	6.0	6.5	4.4	5.4	7.5	16.7	5.8	4.5	3.4	4.4	3.4	6.9	5.7
7 years	5.8	4.9	4.5	5.4	3.4	-	6.3	.7	3.4	3.9	3.4	1.4	5.1
8 years	6.5	4.5	3.0	3.5	2.3	-	2.7	2.2	-	1.9	6.9	2.8	5.0
Over 8 years	48.1	13.0	11.7	12.3	11.8	50.0	11.2	7.5	5.1	13.6	4.6	13.9	32.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,564	247	840	317	441	6	224	134	59	206	87	72	6,197

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	89.0	76.1	88.8	66.0	75.1	-	75.2	74.5	89.3	70.7	67.7	56.0	85.9
Residential	4.7	7.7	7.9	27.0	20.7	2.3	19.0	25.0	8.0	8.0	16.9	34.0	7.1
Day care	1.4	.7	3.2	1.0	1.2	-	1.2	-	-	.6	-	1.0	1.4
Hospital	3.9	15.1	-	5.4	2.5	97.7	2.4	-	2.7	20.1	15.4	9.0	4.8
Prison	1.1	.4	-	.6	.5	-	2.1	.5	-	.6	-	-	.9
Drug free	19.1	30.2	100.0	92.0	97.2	2.3	97.3	98.9	97.3	79.3	83.1	91.0	33.7
Outpatient	14.6	23.9	88.8	63.9	74.7	-	74.9	73.4	89.3	70.4	66.2	56.0	26.4
Residential	4.2	6.1	7.9	26.8	20.7	2.3	19.0	25.0	8.0	8.0	16.9	34.0	6.6
Day care	.1	-	3.2	.8	1.2	-	.9	-	-	.6	-	1.0	.3
Hospital	*	.1	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	*
Prison	.3	.1	-	.6	.5	-	2.1	.5	-	.3	-	-	.3
Maintenance	9.9	13.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.2
Outpatient	9.2	12.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.6
Other environments	.7	1.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.6
Detoxification	71.0	52.9	N/A	7.4	N/A	93.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.4	11.5	N/A	57.4
Outpatient	65.2	39.9	N/A	2.1	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	.3	1.5	N/A	51.8
Hospital	3.5	11.3	N/A	4.9	N/A	93.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.1	10.0	N/A	3.8
Other environments	2.2	1.7	N/A	.4	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	1.9
Other modality	*	3.6	-	.6	2.8	4.7	2.7	1.1	2.7	13.3	5.4	9.0	.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	13,050	807	956	515	570	43	331	184	75	324	130	100	17,085

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	87.4	73.3	88.0	67.9	76.5	4.4	70.3	80.8	83.0	65.2	70.3	52.9	84.4
Residential	5.5	9.4	10.4	24.9	19.6	2.2	23.4	18.8	7.5	10.7	11.9	37.5	7.9
Day care	1.3	.4	1.3	1.1	1.4	-	1.3	-	-	.7	.8	2.9	1.3
Hospital	4.1	15.7	.1	5.3	2.4	93.3	2.5	-	9.4	22.4	16.9	6.7	5.1
Prison	1.6	1.2	.1	.8	.2	-	2.5	.5	-	1.0	-	-	1.4
Drug free	29.7	41.1	99.4	92.4	97.3	6.7	96.8	98.6	90.6	76.6	31.4	94.2	42.3
Outpatient	23.1	31.7	87.5	65.4	76.1	4.4	69.0	79.3	83.0	64.8	68.6	52.9	33.2
Residential	5.0	7.7	10.4	24.7	19.4	2.2	23.4	18.8	7.5	9.7	11.9	37.5	7.5
Day care	.1	-	1.3	1.1	1.4	-	.9	-	-	.7	.8	2.9	.3
Hospital	1.1	1.5	-	.4	.2	-	1.3	-	-	.7	-	1.0	.9
Prison	.4	.3	.1	.8	.2	-	2.2	.5	-	.7	-	-	.4
Maintenance	9.6	14.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.1
Outpatient	8.3	12.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.0
Other environments	1.3	1.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1
Detoxification	60.7	40.6	N/A	5.9	N/A	86.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.3	13.6	N/A	49.0
Outpatient	56.0	29.2	N/A	1.5	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	.3	1.7	N/A	44.2
Hospital	2.4	9.4	N/A	4.4	N/A	86.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.9	11.9	N/A	3.1
Other environments	2.2	2.0	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	1.8
Other modality	*	4.2	-	.6	-	2.2	-	.5	-	13.8	5.1	1.0	.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	12,252	744	817	526	587	45	316	203	53	290	118	104	16,060

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	1.3	1.6	4.3	4.8	6.5	2.2	1.6	6.3	-	3.1	5.1	7.7	1.9
No	98.7	98.4	95.7	95.2	93.5	97.8	98.4	93.8	100.0	96.9	94.9	92.3	98.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	12,138	745	815	526	585	45	317	208	53	291	118	104	15,945
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	3.1	5.0	39.4	16.7	21.0	2.2	15.1	31.3	30.8	11.0	14.4	28.8	7.2
No	96.9	95.0	60.6	83.3	79.0	97.8	84.9	68.8	69.2	89.0	85.6	71.2	92.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	12,112	745	812	526	587	45	317	208	52	291	118	104	15,917
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	33.6	30.7	35.0	25.2	31.7	13.3	32.3	27.9	30.2	26.2	33.9	23.1	32.8
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	57.9	59.2	49.1	56.2	52.8	86.7	50.0	46.6	64.2	63.1	54.2	60.6	57.2
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	3.1	4.7	4.7	8.3	6.1	-	10.4	9.1	1.9	3.8	1.7	5.8	3.8
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	5.3	5.5	11.3	10.2	9.4	-	7.3	16.3	3.8	6.9	10.2	10.6	6.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	12,142	747	817	527	587	45	316	208	53	290	118	104	15,954
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	41.5	29.6	4.0	15.0	6.2	84.4	9.8	6.3	9.4	24.1	21.2	19.2	35.3
3 to 4	20.6	15.8	4.7	6.8	7.5	6.7	6.6	5.3	17.0	9.6	7.6	11.5	17.7
5 to 8	9.1	15.0	13.3	12.9	11.1	4.4	11.4	13.0	20.8	8.2	14.4	7.7	9.9
9 to 16	8.5	13.9	23.6	17.8	24.4	-	20.2	20.2	34.0	21.3	22.9	19.2	11.3
17 to 26	5.3	7.0	21.3	16.9	17.0	-	19.2	18.8	11.3	15.8	10.2	12.5	7.7
27 to 52	6.9	8.6	21.2	18.4	21.5	-	21.1	19.7	5.7	14.4	13.6	19.2	9.3
53 to 78	3.1	4.7	7.0	5.7	6.6	4.4	6.6	9.6	1.9	4.5	7.6	3.8	3.8
Greater than 78	5.1	5.5	4.9	6.5	3.7	-	5.0	7.2	-	2.1	2.5	6.7	5.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	12,253	747	817	527	587	45	317	208	53	291	118	104	16,067
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	28.9	28.2	.7	8.2	2.3	80.6	1.6	1.9	18.2	34.4	17.1	8.3	25.2
3 to 4	38.5	26.9	1.8	12.4	5.5	8.3	6.3	3.7	18.2	13.3	17.1	12.5	31.6
5 to 8	7.9	14.1	12.1	8.2	3.1	5.6	11.1	7.4	-	1.1	8.6	-	8.2
9 to 16	3.9	9.7	22.1	7.2	11.7	-	14.3	18.5	27.3	7.8	2.9	12.5	6.3
17 to 26	2.7	3.5	18.9	10.3	12.5	-	34.9	18.5	18.2	15.6	11.4	12.5	5.5
27 to 52	5.8	6.2	26.7	19.6	41.4	-	20.6	20.4	18.2	14.4	17.1	25.0	9.4
53 to 78	3.8	4.8	10.3	16.5	11.7	5.6	6.3	16.7	-	10.0	17.1	8.3	5.3
Greater than 78	8.4	6.6	7.5	17.5	11.7	-	4.8	13.0	-	3.3	8.6	20.8	8.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,073	227	281	97	128	36	63	54	11	90	35	24	4,119

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Trans- ferred/ referred	Discharged for noncom- pliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcer- ated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	24.7	0.4	9.0	13.7	49.2	2.8	0.2	100.0	12,250
Other opiates	29.5	.9	19.3	6.7	39.8	3.6	.3	100.0	747
Non-Rx methadone	33.2	.5	15.5	6.2	39.9	4.3	.3	100.0	373
Other opiates and synthetics	25.7	1.3	23.0	7.2	39.6	2.9	.3	100.0	374
Marijuana	23.7	10.6	8.9	11.6	43.3	1.5	.2	100.0	817
Barbiturates	14.2	4.2	15.0	10.1	52.4	3.8	.4	100.0	527
Amphetamines	18.2	3.6	10.7	9.4	55.9	2.0	.2	100.0	587
Alcohol	80.0	-	2.2	4.4	13.3	-	-	100.0	45
Cocaine	18.0	1.9	10.1	10.1	51.1	8.5	.3	100.0	317
Hallucinogens	18.8	7.2	12.5	9.6	48.6	3.4	-	100.0	208
PCP	20.8	-	11.3	7.5	60.4	-	-	100.0	53
Tranquilizers	25.9	5.2	14.1	5.9	47.2	1.4	.3	100.0	290
Other sedatives or hypnotics	25.4	4.2	11.9	11.9	42.4	2.5	1.7	100.0	118
Other drug types	14.4	8.7	16.3	8.7	51.9	-	-	100.0	104
Inhalants	19.5	4.9	12.2	4.9	58.5	-	-	100.0	41
Over-the-counter	4.5	9.1	18.2	13.6	54.5	-	-	100.0	44
Other	26.3	15.8	21.1	5.3	31.6	-	-	100.0	19
All clients	24.2	1.4	10.0	12.6	48.7	2.8	.2	100.0	16,063
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	25.2	.4	7.8	14.5	49.1	2.7	.2	100.0	11,283
Residential	9.0	.1	16.6	8.1	62.3	3.9	-	100.0	724
Day care	27.8	.5	11.3	1.5	55.2	3.1	.5	100.0	194
Hospital	37.4	.5	36.3	3.1	22.5	.2	-	100.0	604
Prison	34.8	-	2.2	-	46.7	16.3	-	100.0	135
Drug free	12.6	.7	12.2	13.6	55.3	5.4	.2	100.0	2,942
Outpatient	13.8	.8	11.5	15.2	53.3	5.0	.3	100.0	2,246
Residential	8.9	.2	14.3	8.6	64.1	4.0	-	100.0	652
Day care	20.0	10.0	20.0	10.0	40.0	-	-	100.0	10
Hospital	16.7	-	50.0	-	33.3	-	-	100.0	6
Prison	-	-	7.1	-	17.9	75.0	-	100.0	28
Maintenance	29.2	.3	30.7	7.4	21.5	9.4	1.6	100.0	1,194
Outpatient	29.9	.3	28.9	7.8	21.8	9.8	1.6	100.0	1,112
Other environments	20.7	-	54.9	1.2	18.3	3.7	1.2	100.0	82
Detoxification	28.5	.3	5.9	14.0	50.2	1.1	*	100.0	8,771
Outpatient	27.8	.3	3.8	15.2	51.8	1.1	*	100.0	7,924
Hospital	37.9	.6	34.9	3.2	23.2	.2	-	100.0	525
Other environments	30.4	-	10.6	1.2	55.9	1.9	-	100.0	322
Other modality	51.5	-	6.1	6.1	36.4	-	-	100.0	33
All opiate clients	25.0	.4	9.6	13.2	48.7	2.8	.2	100.0	12,940
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	18.8	6.4	10.9	9.9	50.8	2.9	.3	100.0	2,782
Outpatient	22.2	7.3	10.9	10.4	45.8	2.9	.4	100.0	2,212
Residential	5.6	2.3	10.9	6.7	72.9	1.5	-	100.0	521
Day care	2.8	16.7	2.8	25.0	50.0	-	2.8	100.0	36
Hospital	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Prison	8.3	-	8.3	-	16.7	66.7	-	100.0	12
Other modality	52.5	-	19.1	7.4	21.1	-	-	100.0	204
All non-opiate clients	21.1	6.0	11.4	9.7	48.8	2.7	.3	100.0	2,986

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	28.1
Other opiates	5.5
Non-Rx methadone	.3
Other opiates and synthetics	5.2
Marijuana	23.0
Barbiturates	3.4
Amphetamines	10.6
Alcohol	4.7
Cocaine	1.6
Hallucinogens	2.7
PCP 1/	.8
Tranquilizers	5.5
Other sedatives or hypnotics	1.8
Other drug types	12.4
Inhalants	11.2
Over-the-counter	.7
Other	.4
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	1,789

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	31.5	4.2	24.3	2.9	7.9	5.3	1.7	2.9	0.9	3.5	1.1	13.9	100.0	1,185
Female	21.5	8.1	20.4	4.3	15.7	3.5	1.3	2.5	.7	9.4	3.3	9.3	100.0	604
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	20.3	10.8	16.1	3.4	20.3	2.8	3.3	4.7	.7	9.0	3.1	5.3	100.0	675
Black	65.9	7.3	14.6	-	-	-	2.4	-	-	4.9	2.4	2.4	100.0	41
Hispanic	42.3	2.6	13.8	4.2	5.7	4.0	.6	1.7	1.0	4.1	1.4	18.5	100.0	802
Mexican	42.5	2.3	13.9	4.0	5.7	4.2	.7	1.8	1.0	4.3	1.4	18.1	100.0	769
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuban	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Other Hispanic	39.7	9.7	12.9	3.2	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	29.0	100.0	31
Other	-	.7	68.4	1.1	2.2	12.3	-	1.1	.4	.4	-	13.4	100.0	269
American Indian	-	.4	68.2	1.1	2.3	12.5	-	1.1	.4	.4	-	13.6	100.0	264
Alaskan Native	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	25.0	75.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	4
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	.5	.2	41.7	2.5	9.7	12.7	.2	3.7	1.7	3.7	.5	22.8	100.0	403
18 to 19 years	4.7	1.4	44.9	3.3	13.1	7.0	1.4	5.6	1.4	2.8	.9	13.6	100.0	214
20 to 24 years	19.8	4.0	25.3	2.2	16.0	2.8	3.1	3.4	.6	2.8	3.1	17.0	100.0	324
25 to 29 years	41.9	11.8	7.9	5.0	13.4	1.0	1.3	2.1	.5	6.3	2.1	6.8	100.0	382
30 to 44 years	57.7	7.2	8.2	3.7	4.7	1.0	2.0	.5	-	8.7	2.2	4.2	100.0	404
Over 44 years	56.9	13.8	-	3.4	-	1.7	-	1.7	-	15.5	3.4	3.4	100.0	58
All clients	28.1	5.5	23.0	3.4	10.6	4.7	1.6	2.7	.8	5.5	1.8	12.4	100.0	1,789

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

NEW MEXICO

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SEX													
Male	74.2	50.5	70.1	56.7	49.7	75.0	71.4	69.4	71.4	41.8	39.4	74.7	66.2
Female	25.8	49.5	29.9	43.3	50.3	25.0	28.6	30.6	28.6	58.2	60.6	25.3	33.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	503	99	411	60	189	84	28	49	14	98	33	221	1,789
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	27.2	73.7	26.6	38.3	72.5	22.6	78.6	65.3	35.7	62.9	63.6	16.3	37.8
Black	5.4	3.0	1.5	-	-	-	3.6	-	-	2.1	3.0	.5	2.3
Hispanic	67.4	21.2	27.1	56.7	24.3	38.1	17.9	28.6	57.1	34.0	33.3	67.0	44.9
Mexican	65.0	18.2	26.1	51.7	23.3	38.1	17.9	28.6	57.1	34.0	33.3	62.9	43.0
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuban	-	-	-	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Other Hispanic	2.4	3.0	1.0	1.7	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.1	1.7
Other	-	2.0	44.9	5.0	3.2	39.3	-	6.1	7.1	1.0	-	16.3	15.1
American Indian	-	1.0	43.9	5.0	3.2	39.3	-	6.1	7.1	1.0	-	16.3	14.8
Alaskan Native	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	1.0	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	503	99	410	60	189	84	28	49	14	97	33	221	1,787
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	.4	1.0	41.1	16.7	20.6	60.7	3.7	30.6	50.0	15.3	6.1	41.6	22.6
18 to 19 years	2.0	3.0	23.5	11.7	14.8	17.9	11.1	24.5	21.4	6.1	6.1	13.1	12.0
20 to 24 years	12.7	13.1	20.0	11.7	27.5	10.7	37.0	22.4	14.3	9.2	30.3	24.9	18.2
25 to 29 years	31.9	45.5	7.3	31.7	27.0	4.8	18.5	16.3	14.3	24.5	24.2	11.8	21.4
30 to 44 years	46.4	29.3	8.1	25.0	10.1	4.8	29.6	4.1	-	35.7	27.3	7.7	22.6
Over 44 years	6.6	8.1	-	3.3	-	1.2	-	2.0	-	9.2	6.1	.9	3.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	502	99	409	60	189	84	27	49	14	98	33	221	1,785
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	72.7	65.7	74.0	75.0	60.8	70.2	78.6	81.6	71.4	73.5	69.7	85.0	73.1
Not seeking work	44.0	48.5	50.2	48.3	43.4	52.4	50.0	57.1	35.7	51.0	51.5	63.2	49.4
Seeking work	28.7	17.2	23.8	26.7	17.5	17.9	28.6	24.5	35.7	22.4	18.2	21.8	23.7
Employed	27.3	34.3	26.0	25.0	39.2	29.8	21.4	18.4	28.6	26.5	30.3	15.0	26.9
Part-time	4.0	6.1	13.5	6.7	16.4	14.3	10.7	6.1	14.3	10.2	12.1	9.5	9.6
Full-time	23.3	28.3	12.5	18.3	22.8	15.5	10.7	12.2	14.3	16.3	18.2	5.5	17.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	498	99	408	60	189	84	28	49	14	98	33	220	1,780
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	23.0	12.1	28.9	16.7	25.4	51.2	14.8	26.5	42.9	27.6	24.2	52.9	23.3
10 to 11	23.0	16.2	42.6	31.7	26.5	38.1	25.9	49.0	28.6	17.3	18.2	31.2	29.9
12	36.3	44.4	22.1	30.0	30.7	8.3	11.1	22.4	21.4	27.6	30.3	12.7	27.0
Greater than 12	17.6	27.3	6.4	21.7	17.5	2.4	48.1	2.0	7.1	27.6	27.3	3.2	13.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	499	99	408	60	189	84	27	49	14	98	33	221	1,781
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	95.4	78.6	45.5	82.8	85.7	37.8	79.2	91.8	50.0	80.6	84.8	62.4	72.2
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	.7	3.1	1.0	-	-	6.1	-	2.0	14.3	4.1	3.0	.5	1.4
Other private insurance	1.6	8.2	4.7	6.9	9.5	18.3	8.3	-	28.6	5.1	3.0	4.1	5.4
Medicaid/Medicare	1.4	7.1	6.1	6.9	2.6	4.9	8.3	2.0	7.1	6.1	9.1	13.6	5.5
CHAMPUS	.2	1.0	.2	3.4	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	.5
Other public funds for health care	.7	2.0	42.5	-	1.1	32.9	4.2	4.1	-	4.1	-	19.0	15.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	431	98	407	58	189	82	24	49	14	98	33	221	1,704
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	63.8	70.7	60.1	61.7	59.3	29.8	57.1	57.1	28.6	78.6	72.7	52.5	60.2
1	21.1	15.2	21.3	10.0	20.1	28.6	32.1	24.5	28.6	10.2	21.2	21.3	20.4
2	6.6	7.1	8.3	16.7	8.5	14.3	7.1	10.2	28.6	6.1	6.1	12.2	8.9
3	4.6	4.0	4.4	3.3	3.7	9.5	-	4.1	-	2.0	-	5.0	4.3
4	1.0	-	2.2	3.3	2.6	6.0	-	-	7.1	1.0	-	3.6	2.0
5	.8	-	.7	1.7	2.1	4.8	-	-	7.1	-	-	1.4	1.1
6-10	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.7	3.7	6.0	3.6	4.1	-	1.0	-	3.6	2.5
11 or more	.4	1.0	.7	1.7	-	1.2	-	-	-	1.0	-	.5	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	497	99	409	60	189	84	28	49	14	98	33	221	1,781

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission													All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	79.5	94.8	78.1	91.7	88.4	38.6	78.6	91.8	64.3	95.9	100.0	79.5	80.9
Self referral	62.2	56.7	30.5	51.7	47.6	13.3	25.0	42.9	42.9	50.0	60.6	38.8	45.6
Hospital	.4	6.2	.5	11.7	4.8	-	3.6	6.1	-	6.1	-	1.4	2.2
Community mental health center	.4	2.1	2.0	3.3	5.3	1.2	7.1	6.1	-	11.2	3.0	4.6	2.9
Community services agencies/individual	8.4	8.2	6.4	11.7	4.2	-	21.4	6.1	-	11.2	12.1	10.0	7.7
Family/friend	6.2	14.4	15.8	11.7	16.4	9.6	14.3	16.3	7.1	10.2	21.2	12.8	12.0
Employer	-	-	.2	-	.5	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	.2
School	.6	1.0	11.8	-	9.0	13.3	3.6	12.2	7.1	4.1	-	4.6	5.7
Other voluntary 1/	1.4	6.2	10.8	1.7	.5	1.2	3.6	2.0	7.1	2.0	3.0	7.3	4.6
Non-voluntary	7.4	5.2	20.7	5.0	11.6	60.2	7.1	8.2	35.7	4.1	-	20.5	14.7
TASC	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	.2
Federal/State/county probation	2.4	2.1	14.0	5.0	7.4	50.6	7.1	-	21.4	1.0	-	12.8	9.2
Federal/State/county parole	4.8	1.0	3.9	-	2.1	3.6	-	4.1	7.1	1.0	-	3.2	3.3
Other non-voluntary	.2	2.1	2.0	-	2.1	6.0	-	4.1	7.1	2.0	-	4.1	1.9
Bureau of Prisons 2/	13.1	-	1.2	3.3	-	1.2	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	4.4
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	502	97	406	60	189	83	28	49	14	98	33	219	1,778

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission													All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	56.4	34.0	12.2	18.3	20.1	1.2	14.3	12.2	7.1	41.8	18.2	52.9	33.1
Heroin	-	13.4	1.0	5.0	5.3	-	3.6	2.0	-	2.0	-	-	1.9
Other opiates	12.7	-	.2	5.0	1.1	1.2	-	-	-	4.1	-	.5	4.3
Marijuana	5.8	6.2	-	13.3	25.4	85.4	50.0	30.6	35.7	15.3	15.2	14.0	13.8
Barbiturates	3.4	9.3	1.7	-	8.5	-	-	6.1	-	1.0	12.1	2.7	3.5
Amphetamines	3.2	5.2	5.1	16.7	-	2.4	17.9	34.7	-	7.1	27.3	3.2	5.5
Alcohol	10.2	10.3	71.0	21.7	16.4	-	14.3	8.2	50.0	18.4	12.1	22.2	27.1
Cocaine	4.0	4.1	1.5	1.7	3.2	-	-	4.1	-	2.0	3.0	-	2.4
Hallucinogens	.6	1.0	2.7	1.7	10.6	-	-	-	7.1	1.0	-	1.4	2.3
PCP 1/	-	-	.5	-	.5	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Tranquilizers	2.2	12.4	1.2	5.0	4.2	1.2	-	-	-	-	9.1	2.3	2.7
Other sedatives	1.0	2.1	.2	6.7	3.7	2.4	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	1.3
Other	.6	2.1	2.7	5.0	1.1	4.9	-	2.0	-	5.1	3.0	.9	1.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	502	97	411	60	189	82	28	49	14	98	33	221	1,784
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	80.5	63.6	74.5	48.3	34.9	76.2	35.7	36.7	28.6	57.7	39.4	71.0	66.6
Heroin	-	1.0	.5	1.7	.5	1.2	-	-	-	2.1	-	.5	.5
Other opiates	.6	-	.2	5.0	2.1	-	-	2.0	-	3.1	3.0	-	.9
Marijuana	6.4	6.1	-	6.7	22.8	4.8	17.9	20.4	21.4	6.2	9.1	10.9	7.8
Barbiturates	3.0	5.1	1.7	-	2.1	-	-	6.1	-	3.1	15.2	2.3	2.6
Amphetamines	2.2	6.1	7.8	3.3	-	7.1	7.1	9.2	7.1	4.1	6.1	3.6	4.4
Alcohol	2.8	3.0	5.8	11.7	22.2	-	25.0	20.4	28.6	16.5	15.2	9.5	8.5
Cocaine	2.0	3.0	1.0	1.7	2.6	-	-	2.0	-	1.0	3.0	-	1.5
Hallucinogens	1.0	1.0	3.2	-	7.4	1.2	14.3	-	7.1	3.1	6.1	.5	2.5
PCP 1/	-	-	.5	-	-	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Tranquilizers	.8	6.1	.7	16.7	2.6	1.2	-	2.0	-	-	-	.9	1.8
Other sedatives	.8	4.0	.7	1.7	2.6	-	-	-	7.1	1.0	-	.9	1.2
Other	-	1.0	3.4	3.3	-	3.6	-	2.0	-	2.1	3.0	-	1.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	502	99	411	60	189	84	28	49	14	97	33	221	1,797

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	32.3	14.4	4.2	30.0	15.7	8.3	25.9	24.5	7.1	5.4	18.2	20.6	18.2
Less than once per week	2.0	4.1	11.0	10.0	23.2	15.5	22.2	36.7	28.6	7.5	6.1	21.1	11.5
Once per week	1.6	4.1	16.9	11.7	12.4	38.1	22.2	12.2	14.3	9.7	15.2	14.7	11.5
Several times per week	7.0	11.3	38.9	21.7	23.8	27.4	7.4	18.4	14.3	23.7	18.2	27.5	21.8
Daily	57.1	66.0	29.1	26.7	24.9	10.7	22.2	8.2	35.7	53.8	42.4	16.1	36.9
Once daily	8.8	14.4	12.2	6.7	12.4	2.4	11.1	6.1	14.3	5.4	9.1	3.2	9.0
2 or 3 times daily	14.0	20.6	10.3	6.7	8.6	4.8	7.4	2.0	14.3	19.4	21.2	8.3	11.5
More than 3 times daily	34.3	30.9	6.6	13.3	3.8	3.6	3.7	-	7.1	29.0	12.1	4.6	16.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	499	97	409	60	185	84	27	49	14	93	33	218	1,769
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	.6	67.7	3.2	100.0	74.1	98.8	25.0	93.9	14.3	98.0	93.9	8.6	31.7
Smoking	-	-	93.2	-	-	-	-	4.1	78.6	-	3.0	.5	22.3
Inhalation	.4	3.0	3.6	-	2.6	1.2	67.9	2.0	-	-	-	90.0	13.7
Intramuscular	1.6	2.0	-	-	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0
Intravenous	97.4	27.3	-	-	19.6	-	7.1	-	7.1	2.0	3.0	.9	31.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	501	99	411	60	189	84	28	49	14	98	33	220	1,786
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	2.4	3.0	36.0	5.0	9.7	34.9	-	31.3	7.1	10.4	6.3	34.7	17.9
14-15 years	12.4	3.0	30.1	26.7	25.3	45.8	15.4	27.1	28.6	5.2	9.4	24.7	21.1
16-17 years	18.2	12.1	16.9	5.0	25.3	14.5	15.4	20.8	35.7	8.3	12.5	18.7	17.3
18-19 years	18.6	11.1	7.4	15.0	17.7	2.4	19.2	4.2	7.1	8.3	12.5	11.4	12.5
20-21 years	18.2	10.1	3.7	15.0	7.0	-	3.8	6.3	7.1	8.3	9.4	3.7	9.1
22-23 years	12.0	10.1	3.4	3.3	5.9	-	11.5	4.2	7.1	12.5	12.5	2.3	7.0
24-25 years	5.7	12.1	.5	11.7	2.7	-	11.5	2.1	7.1	14.6	9.4	.5	4.4
Over 25 years	12.4	38.4	2.0	18.3	6.5	2.4	23.1	4.2	-	32.3	28.1	4.1	10.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	490	99	408	60	186	83	26	48	14	96	32	219	1,761
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	29.2	44.9	63.0	30.0	56.4	81.9	75.0	59.2	78.6	62.2	66.7	53.7	50.7
1	30.6	29.6	22.5	35.0	26.1	15.7	21.4	22.4	14.3	20.4	24.2	27.5	26.1
2	15.9	14.3	8.8	16.7	8.5	-	-	4.1	7.1	5.1	6.1	10.1	10.5
3	11.7	4.1	4.2	11.7	6.4	-	3.6	4.1	-	7.1	-	4.1	6.6
4	6.0	2.0	1.0	6.7	1.6	1.2	-	10.2	-	3.1	-	2.3	3.2
5 or more	6.6	5.1	.5	-	1.1	1.2	-	-	-	2.0	3.0	2.3	2.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	497	98	408	60	188	83	28	49	14	98	33	218	1,774
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	2.1	4.5	3.9	11.1	7.6	2.9	-	13.8	27.3	16.7	23.8	22.4	8.4
1 year	4.3	25.0	13.7	16.7	19.0	23.5	30.0	20.7	27.3	11.7	19.0	22.4	16.1
2 years	5.7	11.4	19.1	11.1	17.1	17.6	20.0	17.2	-	13.3	-	15.5	14.5
3 years	5.7	13.6	12.9	11.1	14.3	16.2	15.0	10.3	18.2	5.0	9.5	11.2	11.4
4 years	7.8	4.5	14.5	-	6.7	4.4	15.0	13.8	27.3	8.3	4.8	5.2	9.2
5 years	9.2	2.3	9.4	27.8	5.7	2.9	-	-	-	3.3	-	6.0	6.7
6 years	6.4	15.9	4.7	5.6	3.8	8.8	-	6.9	-	5.0	4.8	.9	5.2
7 years	11.3	6.8	4.3	-	2.9	7.4	-	6.9	-	3.3	-	2.6	5.1
8 years	7.8	2.3	2.3	-	3.8	1.5	10.0	-	-	3.3	4.8	.9	3.3
Over 8 years	39.7	13.6	15.2	16.7	19.0	14.7	10.0	10.3	-	30.0	33.3	12.9	20.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	141	44	256	18	105	68	20	29	11	60	21	116	889

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission: Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	All clients
All modalities													
Outpatient	84.6	97.9	90.0	96.6	98.9	95.1	74.1	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.5	91.7
Residential	2.3	1.0	-	-	.5	-	11.1	2.0	-	-	-	2.3	1.3
Day care	-	-	9.3	-	.5	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	2.8
Hospital	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Prison	13.2	-	.7	3.4	-	1.2	14.8	-	-	-	-	-	4.2
Drug free	49.4	69.1	99.8	98.3	99.5	98.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9	100.0	100.0	84.0
Outpatient	34.6	68.0	89.7	94.8	98.4	93.9	74.1	98.0	100.0	98.9	100.0	94.5	75.9
Residential	2.1	1.0	-	-	.5	-	11.1	2.0	-	-	-	2.3	1.2
Day care	-	-	9.3	-	.5	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	2.8
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	12.8	-	.7	3.4	-	1.2	14.8	-	-	-	-	-	4.1
Maintenance	40.3	20.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.3
Outpatient	40.1	20.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.3
Other environments	.2	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.1
Detoxification	10.3	10.3	N/A	1.7	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	3.5
Outpatient	9.9	9.3	N/A	1.7	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	3.3
Hospital	-	1.0	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.1
Other environments	.4	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.1
Other modality	-	-	.2	-	.5	1.2	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	486	97	408	58	186	82	27	49	13	94	32	220	1,752

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission: Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	All clients
All modalities													
Outpatient	89.9	97.8	86.5	95.2	97.7	90.9	85.0	97.9	100.0	98.8	100.0	89.3	91.1
Residential	1.4	2.2	-	-	.6	-	5.0	-	-	-	-	6.3	1.5
Day care	-	-	12.5	-	.6	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	4.3	3.2
Hospital	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	.1
Prison	8.7	-	1.0	3.2	1.1	5.2	10.0	2.1	-	-	-	-	4.1
Drug free	41.4	68.9	97.7	88.9	99.4	100.0	100.0	95.8	100.0	96.4	100.0	100.0	75.2
Outpatient	33.0	66.7	84.2	85.7	97.2	90.9	85.0	93.8	100.0	96.4	100.0	89.3	67.0
Residential	1.3	2.2	-	-	.6	-	5.0	-	-	-	-	6.3	1.5
Day care	-	-	12.5	-	.6	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	4.3	3.2
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	7.1	-	1.0	3.2	1.1	5.2	10.0	2.1	-	-	-	-	3.5
Maintenance	51.4	26.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	21.2
Outpatient	50.5	26.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	20.9
Other environments	.9	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.3
Detoxification	6.6	3.3	N/A	1.6	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	2.7
Outpatient	6.0	3.3	N/A	1.6	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	2.5
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other environments	.6	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.2
Other modality	.5	1.1	1.5	3.2	.6	-	-	4.2	-	2.4	-	-	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	770	90	400	63	177	77	20	48	9	84	27	253	2,018

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	1.4	1.1	5.5	4.8	2.8	19.5	5.0	10.4	-	2.4	-	4.0	3.7
No	98.6	98.9	94.5	95.2	97.2	80.5	95.0	89.6	100.0	97.6	100.0	96.0	96.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	769	90	399	63	176	77	20	48	9	84	27	253	2,015
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	3.8	7.8	35.7	12.7	23.2	45.5	20.0	12.8	11.1	16.7	11.1	32.4	18.5
No	96.2	92.2	64.2	87.3	76.8	54.5	80.0	87.2	88.9	83.3	88.9	67.6	81.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	766	90	400	63	177	77	20	47	9	84	27	253	2,013
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	24.8	30.0	19.7	17.5	32.8	20.8	30.0	16.7	22.2	19.0	22.2	9.5	22.0
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	58.0	56.7	62.9	60.3	51.4	62.3	50.0	60.4	44.4	66.7	55.6	74.6	60.9
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	6.4	5.6	9.6	4.8	6.8	7.8	-	10.4	-	3.6	7.4	4.8	6.7
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	10.8	7.8	7.8	17.5	9.0	9.1	20.0	12.5	33.3	10.7	14.8	11.1	10.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	766	90	396	63	177	77	20	48	9	84	27	252	2,009
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	8.0	23.3	16.7	28.6	24.3	6.5	25.0	18.8	22.2	31.0	29.6	16.6	15.2
3 to 4	6.3	4.4	8.7	11.1	10.7	5.2	5.0	14.6	-	7.1	3.7	7.5	7.5
5 to 8	10.6	11.1	14.5	19.0	16.9	10.4	15.0	12.5	33.3	16.7	14.8	10.3	12.7
9 to 16	20.4	27.8	22.5	19.0	20.9	35.1	30.0	20.8	11.1	20.2	14.8	17.4	21.3
17 to 26	14.6	15.6	16.7	9.5	11.9	28.6	10.0	10.4	11.1	11.9	11.1	14.2	14.8
27 to 52	19.6	15.6	18.2	11.1	11.9	10.4	5.0	12.5	22.2	9.5	22.2	18.6	17.1
53 to 78	10.2	-	2.2	-	1.1	2.6	5.0	8.3	-	2.4	3.7	12.3	6.5
Greater than 78	10.3	2.2	.2	1.6	2.3	1.3	5.0	2.1	-	1.2	-	3.2	4.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	775	90	400	63	177	77	20	48	9	84	27	253	2,023
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	3.1	19.0	5.2	-	17.5	-	-	13.3	-	9.5	12.5	4.3	6.4
3 to 4	7.3	14.3	6.2	11.1	10.0	5.4	-	13.3	-	-	12.5	2.9	6.7
5 to 8	7.3	14.3	15.5	-	10.0	5.4	33.3	6.7	33.3	23.8	12.5	4.3	10.2
9 to 16	12.5	14.3	32.0	22.2	22.5	37.8	66.7	26.7	-	23.8	12.5	15.7	22.4
17 to 26	16.7	4.8	20.6	11.1	25.0	35.1	-	13.3	33.3	14.3	-	5.7	16.9
27 to 52	20.8	33.3	18.6	44.4	12.5	13.5	-	13.3	33.3	19.0	50.0	21.4	20.2
53 to 78	15.6	-	2.1	-	2.5	-	-	13.3	-	4.8	-	37.1	11.2
Greater than 78	16.7	-	-	11.1	-	2.7	-	-	-	4.8	-	8.6	6.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	96	21	97	9	40	37	3	15	3	21	8	70	420

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/ referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	8.4	4.0	48.6	3.7	28.6	5.3	1.3	100.0	775
Other opiates	18.9	4.4	23.3	4.4	47.8	-	1.1	100.0	90
Non-Rx methadone	-	-	25.0	25.0	50.0	-	-	100.0	4
Other opiates and synthetics	19.8	4.7	23.3	3.5	47.7	-	1.2	100.0	86
Marijuana	6.3	18.0	4.2	7.5	61.0	2.7	.2	100.0	400
Barbiturates	11.1	3.2	9.5	4.8	68.3	3.2	-	100.0	63
Amphetamines	13.6	9.0	7.9	-	67.8	1.7	-	100.0	177
Alcohol	7.8	40.3	7.8	2.6	39.0	2.6	-	100.0	77
Cocaine	10.0	5.0	10.0	5.0	70.0	-	-	100.0	20
Hallucinogens	20.8	10.4	16.7	2.1	45.8	4.2	-	100.0	48
PCP	11.1	22.2	-	-	55.6	11.1	-	100.0	9
Tranquilizers	14.3	10.7	10.7	1.2	60.7	2.4	-	100.0	84
Other sedatives or hypnotics	18.5	11.1	-	-	70.4	-	-	100.0	27
Other drug types	13.8	13.8	12.6	6.7	46.2	6.3	.4	100.0	253
Inhalants	13.4	14.7	12.9	6.5	45.3	6.9	.4	100.0	232
Over-the-counter	14.3	7.1	14.3	7.1	57.1	-	-	100.0	14
Other	28.6	-	-	14.3	57.1	-	-	100.0	7
All clients	10.3	10.4	24.3	4.3	46.0	4.0	.6	100.0	2,023
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	10.3	3.4	45.8	3.5	31.3	4.3	1.4	100.0	773
Residential	-	-	16.7	25.0	58.3	-	-	100.0	12
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	50.0	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Prison	-	15.7	68.6	5.9	5.9	3.9	-	100.0	51
Drug free	12.2	5.6	27.6	5.9	44.7	2.6	1.3	100.0	304
Outpatient	15.2	3.7	19.3	4.9	51.9	3.3	1.6	100.0	243
Residential	-	-	9.1	27.3	63.6	-	-	100.0	11
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Prison	-	16.3	71.4	6.1	6.1	-	-	100.0	49
Maintenance	7.9	2.0	63.9	2.9	16.6	5.2	1.4	100.0	441
Outpatient	8.0	2.1	64.2	3.0	16.7	4.8	1.4	100.0	438
Other environments	-	-	33.3	-	-	66.7	-	100.0	3
Detoxification	9.7	8.6	28.0	2.2	46.2	4.3	1.1	100.0	93
Outpatient	8.7	8.7	28.3	2.2	46.7	4.3	1.1	100.0	92
Hospital	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All opiate clients	9.7	4.1	46.8	3.9	30.1	4.2	1.3	100.0	838
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	10.9	15.4	7.8	4.9	57.6	3.3	.2	100.0	1,133
Outpatient	11.7	15.4	6.7	4.5	58.3	3.2	.2	100.0	1,036
Residential	5.6	22.2	27.8	11.1	27.8	5.6	-	100.0	18
Day care	1.5	13.8	13.8	3.1	63.1	4.6	-	100.0	65
Hospital	33.3	-	-	-	66.7	-	-	100.0	3
Prison	-	9.1	45.5	36.4	9.1	-	-	100.0	11
Other modality	-	16.7	33.3	-	33.3	16.7	-	100.0	6
All non-opiate clients	10.9	15.4	7.9	4.8	57.5	3.3	.2	100.0	1,139

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	49.4
Other opiates	6.7
Non-Rx methadone	5.2
Other opiates and synthetics	1.5
Marijuana	17.2
Barbiturates	4.5
Amphetamines	2.6
Alcohol	7.0
Cocaine	5.4
Hallucinogens	1.8
PCP 1/	1.2
Tranquilizers	1.6
Other sedatives or hypnotics	1.3
Other drug types	1.1
Inhalants	.1
Over-the-counter	.1
Other	.9
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	32,874

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	53.5	6.4	15.1	3.9	1.6	7.9	5.4	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	100.0	23,818
Female	38.6	7.5	22.8	6.2	5.3	4.8	5.5	2.2	.8	2.9	1.9	1.5	100.0	9,042
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	28.5	8.8	22.4	9.6	5.5	8.4	3.6	3.3	1.5	3.3	2.8	2.3	100.0	12,193
Black	59.6	4.4	15.9	1.3	.6	7.3	7.1	1.0	1.4	.6	.2	.4	100.0	13,893
Hispanic	67.2	7.8	10.4	1.7	1.3	3.6	5.2	.8	.4	.6	.5	.5	100.0	6,539
Mexican	23.1	19.2	38.5	7.7	3.8	-	3.8	-	-	3.8	-	-	100.0	26
Puerto Rican	69.0	7.9	9.6	1.5	1.1	3.4	4.9	.7	.3	.6	.4	.4	100.0	6,218
Cuban	40.7	5.1	16.9	3.4	-	10.2	15.3	1.7	-	-	3.4	3.4	100.0	59
Other Hispanic	31.4	4.7	24.6	6.4	6.4	7.6	11.0	3.0	.8	2.1	.8	1.3	100.0	236
Other	39.5	1.2	15.1	5.8	7.0	9.9	10.5	2.3	1.2	2.3	1.2	4.1	100.0	172
American Indian	42.0	1.1	11.4	3.4	2.3	18.2	11.4	2.3	-	2.3	2.3	3.4	100.0	88
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	33.3	-	-	66.7	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	3
Asian/Pacific Islander	38.3	1.2	19.8	7.4	12.3	1.2	7.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	-	4.9	100.0	81
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	1.3	.7	67.5	4.2	4.9	5.6	3.7	4.7	2.1	1.6	1.3	2.5	100.0	3,904
18 to 19 years	7.5	3.0	43.8	7.7	7.7	4.6	10.2	5.4	4.7	2.0	1.8	1.6	100.0	2,613
20 to 24 years	41.1	8.3	17.1	7.6	4.1	4.2	8.4	3.0	2.2	1.4	1.7	.9	100.0	6,790
25 to 29 years	68.0	9.9	4.3	3.8	1.2	4.0	4.6	.6	.4	1.1	1.2	.9	100.0	8,908
30 to 44 years	70.6	6.5	3.2	2.6	.7	8.5	4.0	.3	.2	1.8	.7	.8	100.0	9,111
Over 44 years	46.5	4.3	1.9	2.5	.5	36.9	2.0	-	-	3.5	1.2	.6	100.0	1,477
All clients	49.4	6.7	17.2	4.5	2.6	7.0	5.4	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	100.0	32,374

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission: Heroin	Other opiates	Mari- juana	Barbi- turates	Amphet- amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu- cino- gens	PCP	Tran- quil- izers	Other seda- tives	Other	All clients
SEX													
Male	78.5	69.1	63.6	62.2	44.2	81.3	72.0	67.1	81.9	50.7	58.4	64.2	72.5
Female	21.5	30.9	36.4	37.8	55.8	18.7	28.0	32.9	18.1	49.3	41.6	35.8	27.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16,223	2,206	5,664	1,493	855	2,307	1,783	604	404	534	413	374	32,960
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	21.4	48.6	48.4	79.0	78.9	44.7	24.4	66.5	44.2	76.9	83.9	74.5	37.2
Black	51.0	28.0	39.1	12.6	10.1	44.3	55.6	24.0	49.6	14.6	8.1	15.1	42.4
Hispanic	27.1	23.3	12.0	7.7	9.6	10.3	19.0	8.8	5.7	7.8	7.6	8.6	19.9
Mexican	*	.2	.2	.1	.1	-	.1	-	-	.2	-	-	.1
Puerto Rican	26.5	22.4	10.6	6.4	7.7	9.3	16.9	7.5	5.2	6.6	6.6	7.3	19.0
Cuban	.1	.1	.2	.1	-	.3	.5	.2	-	-	.5	.5	.2
Other Hispanic	.5	.5	1.0	1.0	1.8	.8	1.5	1.2	.5	.9	.5	.8	.7
Other	.4	.1	.5	.7	1.4	.7	1.0	.7	.5	.8	.5	1.9	.5
American Indian	.2	*	.2	.2	.2	.7	.6	.3	-	.4	.5	.8	.3
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	.2	*	.3	.4	1.2	*	.3	.3	.5	.4	-	1.1	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16,220	2,202	5,636	1,482	854	2,302	1,783	603	405	529	409	372	32,797
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	.3	1.3	46.7	11.0	22.2	9.4	8.1	30.2	20.3	11.7	12.4	26.5	11.9
18 to 19 years	1.2	3.6	20.3	13.5	23.4	5.2	14.9	23.6	30.2	10.0	11.7	11.9	8.0
20 to 24 years	17.2	25.5	20.5	34.4	32.9	12.5	32.1	33.7	36.9	17.6	28.2	17.7	20.7
25 to 29 years	37.3	39.9	6.9	22.5	12.5	15.6	22.9	8.1	9.2	19.3	27.0	21.0	27.2
30 to 44 years	39.7	26.8	5.1	16.1	8.0	33.7	20.3	4.3	3.5	31.8	16.3	20.4	27.8
Over 44 years	4.2	2.9	.5	2.5	.9	23.7	1.7	-	-	9.6	4.4	2.5	4.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16,221	2,205	5,641	1,490	854	2,304	1,780	602	404	529	411	362	32,803
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	76.9	75.2	79.0	81.4	67.1	80.4	82.2	76.2	87.7	70.5	70.9	77.7	77.6
Not seeking work	70.0	67.4	68.8	69.8	53.4	72.0	70.9	64.1	78.3	60.9	57.6	63.5	69.0
Seeking work	6.9	7.7	10.3	11.6	13.7	8.4	11.3	12.1	9.4	9.6	13.3	14.2	8.6
Employed	23.1	24.8	21.0	18.6	32.9	19.6	17.8	23.8	12.3	29.5	29.1	22.3	22.4
Part-time	2.9	5.2	10.4	6.2	16.2	4.0	5.4	12.4	2.7	8.3	8.2	10.7	5.5
Full-time	20.2	19.6	10.6	12.4	16.7	15.6	12.4	11.4	9.6	21.2	20.8	11.5	16.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16,167	2,194	5,639	1,489	854	2,299	1,776	604	405	529	413	373	32,742
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	18.0	16.5	41.9	19.5	19.7	27.9	22.6	27.6	30.0	18.9	13.0	34.4	23.5
10 to 11	32.3	30.7	35.9	32.6	33.2	30.0	37.0	36.8	48.9	28.7	35.2	26.4	33.1
12	31.8	32.3	15.1	32.5	28.0	28.9	25.0	22.6	16.1	35.9	30.6	25.3	27.9
Greater than 12	17.9	20.5	7.1	15.4	19.1	13.2	15.4	13.0	5.0	16.4	21.3	13.9	15.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16,199	2,197	5,605	1,485	853	2,295	1,776	601	403	529	409	360	32,712
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	66.4	61.0	64.1	63.6	55.0	65.5	74.5	61.2	75.7	46.1	49.4	44.4	64.9
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	4.3	8.9	16.0	13.8	24.9	10.3	7.9	18.1	12.7	22.7	20.4	27.7	9.3
Other private insurance	2.9	3.2	5.5	3.7	7.3	3.0	3.4	7.4	3.8	8.2	4.2	3.6	3.7
Medicaid/Medicare	25.4	26.4	12.2	16.6	10.0	19.6	12.4	10.3	7.3	20.2	24.4	22.9	20.7
CHAMPUS	.4	*	.1	.6	.5	.3	.3	.2	.3	.8	-	.6	.3
Other public funds for health care	.5	.5	2.1	1.6	2.3	1.3	1.4	2.9	.3	2.0	1.5	.8	1.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	15,995	2,176	5,411	1,466	827	2,269	1,743	585	395	510	401	358	32,136
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	62.5	65.8	67.5	56.5	70.6	72.5	54.8	61.5	40.8	70.9	66.3	62.3	63.7
1	18.9	16.8	17.9	17.4	13.8	14.4	22.0	19.2	20.0	14.1	15.5	17.4	18.1
2	8.2	7.8	7.5	9.9	6.2	5.5	9.0	9.1	13.9	4.9	9.2	5.1	7.9
3	4.0	3.5	3.0	5.9	4.4	2.5	5.2	4.3	10.6	3.9	4.1	5.6	3.9
4	2.0	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.4	1.9	2.5	2.0	5.2	2.6	1.5	3.7	2.0
5	1.2	1.0	.9	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.2	2.2	.6	1.2	1.9	1.2
6-10	2.3	2.1	1.3	4.5	2.1	1.7	3.6	2.3	6.4	2.3	1.2	3.5	2.3
11 or more	1.0	1.3	.4	1.6	.5	.6	1.1	.5	.7	.8	1.0	.5	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16,166	2,197	5,629	1,481	849	2,302	1,760	605	404	533	413	374	32,713

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
Voluntary	94.1	93.1	85.8	82.9	84.8	93.3	82.0	83.0	79.6	89.1	88.7	83.6	90.5
Self referral	64.1	58.4	24.1	29.6	19.5	54.0	30.9	22.0	35.3	33.3	33.1	35.3	49.3
Hospital	2.8	3.4	1.7	7.0	3.4	5.0	3.1	5.2	4.5	7.2	8.6	6.0	3.3
Community mental health center	1.0	2.3	1.8	3.5	2.9	2.0	1.5	3.9	3.2	4.1	5.4	1.9	1.7
Community services agencies/individual	8.5	9.8	15.7	15.5	15.2	16.5	17.8	14.8	13.9	18.1	12.5	11.2	11.8
Family/friend	14.4	14.2	24.0	18.6	32.8	9.6	20.9	23.0	16.9	17.9	21.3	14.2	17.0
Employer	.1	.2	.8	.6	-	.4	.4	-	-	.8	1.2	.5	.3
School	.7	1.7	13.7	4.0	7.8	3.0	2.9	10.3	2.7	5.1	3.7	10.7	4.0
Other voluntary 1/	2.4	3.1	4.0	4.0	3.3	2.8	4.6	3.9	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.6	3.0
Non-voluntary	5.2	6.3	14.1	16.8	14.9	6.3	17.2	16.8	18.9	10.7	10.5	16.4	9.0
TASC	.6	.9	2.5	2.7	3.4	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.3	3.7	1.4	1.4
Federal/State/county probation	1.6	1.7	7.0	6.0	7.6	2.4	4.7	7.7	7.2	4.1	4.4	6.8	3.4
Federal/State/county parole	.9	.4	1.2	.8	.8	.8	2.0	1.8	1.5	.9	.7	2.2	1.0
Other non-voluntary	2.2	3.3	3.3	7.3	3.1	1.2	8.5	5.5	8.2	3.4	1.7	6.0	3.2
Bureau of Prisons 2/	.7	.6	.1	.1	.2	.4	.7	.2	1.5	.2	.7	-	.5
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	*	.2	-	*	.1	-	-	-	-	-	*
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16,169	2,193	5,573	1,461	851	2,281	1,760	595	402	531	408	365	32,599

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	36.4	37.9	27.6	11.1	5.6	54.9	12.5	5.3	17.5	22.8	12.2	40.4	31.8
Heroin	-	21.0	.7	5.6	1.1	6.7	18.2	2.0	1.0	3.0	3.2	5.1	3.5
Other opiates	13.9	3.2	.5	5.2	.9	1.1	2.7	1.3	1.2	1.9	8.3	2.7	7.9
Marijuana	4.3	5.6	-	25.6	29.4	22.4	40.0	46.6	44.9	17.6	22.6	18.7	10.3
Barbiturates	1.8	7.1	3.1	-	16.4	3.6	3.9	6.2	3.5	8.4	10.9	5.1	3.3
Amphetamines	.4	2.5	3.0	9.1	-	1.3	4.2	9.0	2.7	6.6	3.2	1.9	2.0
Alcohol	5.0	6.4	49.7	18.2	8.3	-	8.8	6.8	8.1	22.8	14.1	10.2	13.9
Cocaine	36.6	6.5	6.4	7.2	14.2	3.8	-	15.5	10.6	3.7	8.8	4.3	21.2
Hallucinogens	.2	2.1	3.1	3.4	14.7	.7	6.3	-	5.7	2.4	2.4	1.1	1.9
PCP 1/	.1	.2	2.4	.5	1.2	.3	.9	2.8	-	1.7	.7	2.1	.7
Tranquilizers	.8	4.9	.9	4.8	3.5	3.1	1.3	2.2	1.5	-	8.3	4.0	1.7
Other sedatives	.3	2.0	1.3	7.3	3.2	1.0	.7	1.2	1.2	2.6	-	3.7	1.1
Other	.2	.5	1.3	2.1	1.6	1.2	.5	1.2	2.0	6.4	5.4	.8	.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	16,213	2,202	5,650	1,491	855	2,303	1,774	601	405	534	411	374	32,813
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	72.3	67.6	71.7	36.5	19.2	79.7	38.7	23.5	45.2	52.0	44.3	64.4	65.6
Heroin	-	3.0	.9	3.4	1.3	2.5	4.1	.7	2.5	1.9	1.0	.5	1.0
Other opiates	4.0	.5	.5	3.2	.4	1.2	2.1	1.5	-	3.6	2.9	1.3	2.6
Marijuana	8.8	8.0	-	19.2	32.6	4.1	20.2	26.8	13.1	12.9	16.5	5.3	9.1
Barbiturates	1.7	2.8	2.8	-	3.3	2.0	3.0	4.1	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.1
Amphetamines	.5	1.3	3.5	3.8	-	1.3	2.5	5.1	1.2	3.2	2.7	.8	1.5
Alcohol	5.2	4.0	5.8	16.4	23.1	-	22.1	26.9	22.0	15.4	18.4	13.1	7.8
Cocaine	5.2	6.4	5.1	6.6	8.1	4.4	-	5.3	6.9	2.6	2.4	3.2	5.0
Hallucinogens	.5	1.7	4.2	4.6	6.6	1.5	3.3	-	4.4	2.6	4.1	2.4	1.9
PCP 1/	.1	*	1.6	.9	.6	.6	1.7	2.0	-	.2	.7	-	.6
Tranquilizers	1.0	2.3	.9	2.2	2.1	1.0	.7	1.3	.7	-	.7	3.2	1.2
Other sedatives	.3	1.5	.7	1.5	1.6	.7	.5	.8	.5	.6	-	2.1	.6
Other	.2	.7	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.0	3.0	4.1	1.1	1.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	16,218	2,205	5,664	1,492	854	2,307	1,779	605	405	533	413	374	32,849

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission: Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	All clients
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	15.9	9.0	7.5	15.1	26.7	6.5	24.5	30.7	16.4	9.0	10.8	7.0	14.1
Less than once per week	2.1	4.6	5.3	6.7	16.8	2.8	12.3	16.7	7.7	6.0	9.3	4.6	4.5
Once per week	1.6	1.9	8.5	5.4	10.5	4.4	8.2	14.4	7.7	8.5	10.3	4.1	4.3
Several times per week	6.2	11.3	33.2	23.6	21.5	15.4	20.9	24.0	21.1	22.0	23.5	25.7	15.0
Daily	74.2	73.3	45.5	49.3	24.4	71.0	34.2	14.2	47.0	54.4	46.1	58.5	62.0
Once daily	8.5	52.2	17.1	16.1	11.5	8.8	9.8	7.3	12.4	16.6	11.0	35.2	13.9
2 or 3 times daily	39.9	16.0	16.5	19.0	8.2	16.5	14.2	5.3	16.4	20.0	19.6	15.2	27.7
More than 3 times daily	25.8	5.1	11.9	14.1	4.8	45.6	10.1	1.7	18.2	17.9	15.4	8.1	20.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16,129	2,195	5,641	1,487	855	2,228	1,777	605	402	531	408	369	32,627
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	.5	85.3	4.7	96.9	94.0	99.2	2.0	93.9	12.3	98.7	97.8	77.7	26.3
Smoking	*	4.4	94.7	.1	.1	.3	.1	4.6	78.5	.7	1.0	5.0	17.8
Inhalation	2.5	.5	.5	.1	2.2	*	66.9	1.0	6.7	.2	.2	12.7	5.3
Intramuscular	1.1	.4	-	.4	.2	*	.6	.2	-	.2	-	.6	.6
Intravenous	95.9	9.4	*	2.5	3.4	.4	30.4	.3	2.5	.2	1.0	4.1	50.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16,184	2,201	5,651	1,491	854	2,299	1,779	604	405	534	413	363	32,778
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	8.7	2.1	39.4	16.6	10.2	23.3	8.0	18.7	11.0	7.9	7.9	20.3	15.2
14-15 years	16.3	6.9	32.8	21.3	28.9	21.4	16.6	30.9	25.7	13.7	17.5	21.1	19.8
16-17 years	22.7	13.8	16.2	23.6	28.6	18.1	23.7	28.5	29.0	13.3	19.0	12.7	20.8
18-19 years	18.9	15.8	6.0	12.5	16.7	14.1	19.3	13.7	16.5	9.7	15.3	8.5	15.4
20-21 years	13.6	14.6	2.1	8.6	7.3	7.7	10.8	4.2	7.2	7.3	9.4	11.3	10.3
22-23 years	7.9	13.8	.9	5.1	2.4	3.3	7.3	2.0	4.2	5.8	8.4	4.5	6.3
24-25 years	4.5	11.7	.7	2.8	2.4	3.7	4.6	.8	2.7	6.8	6.7	5.9	4.1
Over 25 years	7.6	21.2	1.8	9.5	3.6	8.5	9.7	1.2	3.5	35.5	15.8	15.8	8.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16,051	2,175	5,523	1,468	844	2,258	1,755	593	400	518	405	355	32,345
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	19.6	16.4	72.2	44.6	50.1	48.4	44.9	54.1	61.2	53.9	45.2	48.9	36.0
1	21.6	18.7	17.8	25.2	22.0	21.2	26.1	24.1	24.7	22.2	25.2	20.5	21.3
2	16.4	17.3	6.0	13.8	13.4	11.8	14.5	12.0	7.8	12.2	12.2	12.4	13.7
3	11.7	13.8	2.1	6.8	6.4	7.3	6.4	5.4	3.3	5.2	7.3	8.1	8.8
4	8.0	9.0	.9	3.3	3.7	3.8	4.1	2.4	1.8	1.9	4.6	3.5	5.7
5 or more	22.7	24.8	.9	6.3	4.5	7.6	4.0	2.0	1.3	4.6	5.4	6.5	14.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16,040	2,177	5,488	1,461	845	2,247	1,746	593	397	523	409	370	32,296
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	1.9	5.4	2.6	3.6	9.3	2.1	6.1	7.6	7.9	11.0	7.2	10.9	3.6
1 year	4.7	10.2	14.2	11.1	21.5	4.9	14.3	20.3	20.4	19.8	12.2	25.1	11.3
2 years	5.3	17.0	22.2	17.8	17.9	7.5	16.4	19.3	22.5	11.4	13.3	14.3	14.7
3 years	6.3	13.6	18.6	13.5	12.4	7.0	12.1	13.6	17.5	12.5	16.6	12.0	12.6
4 years	6.4	8.8	13.4	8.1	9.1	5.2	8.8	9.8	10.4	6.6	11.6	11.4	9.4
5 years	5.4	8.5	8.1	6.7	7.6	3.4	9.8	9.5	7.9	5.1	8.8	5.1	6.9
6 years	4.6	7.6	5.1	6.7	4.8	2.8	5.8	3.8	2.9	5.1	3.3	3.4	4.8
7 years	4.9	7.6	4.2	4.5	3.3	3.6	4.4	3.5	2.9	5.5	7.2	2.9	4.5
8 years	6.8	5.4	2.6	7.2	1.9	2.7	4.0	3.2	2.1	2.2	3.9	3.4	4.2
Over 8 years	53.7	15.9	9.1	20.7	12.2	60.8	18.2	9.5	5.4	20.9	16.0	11.4	28.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,104	353	3,878	639	419	1,073	774	316	240	273	181	175	11,425

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	69.6	60.6	48.9	36.6	38.2	24.1	20.6	38.7	25.4	66.3	48.6	53.6	55.7
Residential	17.1	17.9	25.2	39.5	20.8	31.7	48.2	30.1	51.3	12.7	16.7	26.1	23.0
Day care	8.3	11.1	25.0	13.1	37.4	9.1	24.0	28.2	13.7	8.7	12.5	4.6	13.7
Hospital	2.6	9.7	.6	10.7	2.8	34.8	2.1	2.2	5.3	12.3	21.9	15.1	5.9
Prison	2.4	.6	.5	.3	.8	.3	5.1	.8	4.3	-	.2	.6	1.7
Drug free	30.8	31.6	97.2	87.2	96.3	56.4	97.3	98.5	94.2	81.5	72.1	79.1	55.7
Outpatient	8.4	8.8	46.4	33.7	36.3	20.6	19.1	37.9	24.9	60.1	46.6	51.3	20.8
Residential	14.8	13.2	25.1	38.4	20.8	23.1	48.0	30.1	51.3	11.5	12.5	19.1	20.7
Day care	4.6	8.7	24.9	13.1	37.4	9.1	23.8	28.0	13.7	8.7	12.5	4.6	11.7
Hospital	.6	.4	.3	1.9	1.0	3.4	1.3	1.7	-	1.2	.5	3.5	.9
Prison	2.4	.5	.5	.2	.8	.3	5.1	.8	4.3	-	-	.6	1.7
Maintenance	18.1	14.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.0
Outpatient	14.1	10.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.7
Other environments	4.0	4.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3
Detoxification	50.5	52.4	N/A	9.8	N/A	39.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.5	25.7	N/A	32.3
Outpatient	46.4	40.1	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	.4	-	N/A	25.7
Hospital	1.9	8.8	N/A	8.7	N/A	31.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.9	21.2	N/A	4.5
Other environments	2.1	3.5	N/A	1.1	N/A	8.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.2	4.5	N/A	2.0
Other modality	.7	1.1	2.9	3.0	3.7	4.1	2.7	1.5	5.8	6.0	2.2	20.9	2.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16,060	2,170	5,584	1,455	835	2,275	1,741	589	394	504	401	345	32,353

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	68.0	61.8	47.0	39.9	35.3	31.0	19.9	36.7	15.9	65.0	50.3	58.2	54.7
Residential	20.4	18.8	29.9	40.9	23.1	31.5	54.4	33.6	66.2	17.7	21.5	32.2	26.4
Day care	8.0	10.4	22.2	11.7	37.7	7.2	21.1	26.2	8.7	9.1	14.9	6.4	12.7
Hospital	2.4	8.5	.7	7.2	3.2	30.2	2.4	2.9	6.6	7.7	13.0	3.2	5.3
Prison	1.3	.5	.3	.3	.7	.2	2.2	.7	2.7	.6	.3	-	.9
Drug free	36.6	38.6	95.5	92.4	97.0	78.6	96.8	96.2	97.9	89.0	80.9	82.6	61.2
Outpatient	10.8	12.1	43.2	37.5	33.7	26.8	17.6	33.7	15.6	60.0	48.1	52.3	22.0
Residential	18.2	14.5	29.6	39.7	23.0	24.1	54.1	33.3	66.2	16.1	16.5	22.5	24.1
Day care	5.4	8.7	22.1	11.6	37.7	7.1	20.8	26.0	8.7	8.1	14.6	6.4	11.2
Hospital	1.2	3.0	.4	3.4	2.0	20.5	2.1	2.4	4.8	4.3	1.6	1.3	3.1
Prison	1.1	.3	.2	.3	.6	.2	2.2	.7	2.7	.4	-	-	.8
Maintenance	15.1	15.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.6
Outpatient	12.1	12.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.9
Other environments	3.0	3.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.8
Detoxification	38.1	44.2	N/A	4.6	N/A	16.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.5	15.7	N/A	23.6
Outpatient	35.0	36.3	N/A	-	N/A	.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	.2	-	N/A	19.5
Hospital	1.0	4.7	N/A	3.4	N/A	9.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.3	10.9	N/A	2.0
Other environments	2.0	3.2	N/A	1.2	N/A	7.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.0	4.8	N/A	2.0
Other modality	10.2	1.9	3.7	2.6	2.0	4.5	1.5	2.8	.6	5.5	2.7	6.7	6.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16,520	2,415	5,914	1,522	893	2,806	1,936	676	334	508	376	373	34,173

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	1.9	2.7	5.7	3.2	3.7	9.6	2.1	3.6	0.6	3.6	1.3	3.5	3.4
No	98.1	97.3	94.3	96.8	96.3	90.4	97.9	96.4	99.4	96.4	98.7	96.5	96.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16,441	2,401	5,677	1,516	889	2,783	1,828	663	331	504	374	373	33,980
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	9.1	8.4	42.5	20.6	43.6	15.4	28.6	36.6	37.0	21.7	18.2	22.8	19.1
No	90.9	91.6	57.5	79.4	56.4	84.6	71.4	63.4	63.0	78.3	81.8	77.2	80.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16,276	2,368	5,888	1,523	895	2,790	1,834	667	332	508	374	373	33,828
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	18.6	20.0	16.0	14.1	25.8	16.5	13.2	17.8	3.9	20.2	20.9	14.6	17.6
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	73.4	71.5	72.5	73.7	60.8	73.9	76.9	69.3	87.7	63.4	65.4	73.5	72.9
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	3.2	4.3	4.3	4.6	5.0	3.8	4.8	5.0	6.3	6.7	4.8	4.1	3.8
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	4.8	4.3	7.2	7.6	8.4	5.8	5.1	7.9	2.1	9.7	8.8	7.7	5.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16,411	2,389	5,878	1,519	892	2,788	1,829	675	333	505	373	362	33,954
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	55.0	50.4	14.3	22.5	14.5	36.8	27.5	18.8	45.8	17.5	20.5	23.0	40.0
3 to 4	5.5	9.4	9.7	13.8	20.6	11.9	15.0	15.4	12.9	9.6	20.2	9.6	8.8
5 to 8	7.9	8.3	13.6	16.1	20.1	10.7	15.8	15.2	16.2	15.5	13.0	14.7	10.7
9 to 16	9.3	8.6	19.2	15.8	16.6	11.7	17.7	19.5	15.0	17.6	20.7	17.4	12.7
17 to 26	6.5	6.7	14.4	10.9	10.0	8.5	9.5	10.6	5.7	13.7	10.1	9.1	8.7
27 to 52	6.5	7.7	16.3	13.0	11.6	10.0	8.9	12.9	3.9	15.5	9.0	13.4	9.5
53 to 78	2.9	3.8	6.6	3.8	3.7	4.1	2.9	4.1	.6	5.3	2.7	7.2	3.9
Greater than 78	6.4	5.0	6.0	4.1	2.8	6.2	2.8	3.5	-	5.3	3.7	5.6	5.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16,535	2,417	5,925	1,526	896	2,810	1,839	677	334	510	376	374	34,219
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	72.1	64.4	1.2	15.2	3.6	49.7	4.3	5.6	11.1	10.7	18.1	12.7	48.8
3 to 4	2.8	10.4	4.0	17.8	18.8	7.0	8.7	11.2	22.2	11.7	36.1	6.3	6.1
5 to 8	2.1	4.5	6.1	8.4	15.2	5.3	8.7	7.9	-	9.7	10.8	7.6	4.4
9 to 16	2.5	3.0	16.0	7.9	18.1	6.8	17.4	19.1	22.2	9.7	10.8	11.4	6.7
17 to 26	2.4	3.9	16.6	11.0	8.7	7.5	10.1	18.0	22.2	15.5	8.4	6.3	6.6
27 to 52	4.5	6.3	26.5	19.9	15.9	9.1	17.4	16.9	22.2	23.3	6.0	22.8	10.5
53 to 78	3.2	2.8	14.6	9.4	8.7	4.5	13.0	11.2	-	8.7	3.6	15.2	6.0
Greater than 78	10.5	4.7	15.1	10.5	10.9	10.0	20.3	10.1	-	10.7	6.0	17.7	10.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,771	508	856	191	138	748	138	89	9	103	83	79	5,713

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/ referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	14.5	2.2	17.5	7.1	56.6	1.7	0.3	100.0	16,527
Other opiates	17.1	4.0	23.5	4.9	49.3	1.2	.1	100.0	2,416
Non-Rx methadone	17.3	3.1	26.3	5.1	46.7	1.2	.2	100.0	1,887
Other opiates and synthetics	16.1	7.0	13.2	4.3	58.4	.9	-	100.0	529
Marijuana	6.2	8.3	18.1	7.0	59.0	1.3	.1	100.0	5,925
Barbiturates	6.9	5.6	20.1	8.6	57.5	1.1	.2	100.0	1,526
Amphetamines	5.5	9.9	12.8	5.3	65.3	1.2	-	100.0	895
Alcohol	21.7	5.0	27.0	5.4	40.4	.3	.2	100.0	2,811
Cocaine	3.8	3.8	19.4	7.8	63.6	1.6	.1	100.0	1,839
Hallucinogens	5.6	7.5	16.5	7.2	61.7	1.3	-	100.0	677
PCP	1.8	.9	26.6	9.3	59.9	1.5	-	100.0	334
Tranquilizers	10.2	10.0	18.0	8.8	49.4	3.1	.4	100.0	510
Other sedatives or hypnotics	14.9	7.2	9.6	4.8	62.0	1.6	-	100.0	376
Other drug types	15.0	6.1	19.0	10.7	46.8	1.9	.5	100.0	374
Inhalants	-	2.2	23.9	13.0	60.9	-	-	100.0	46
Over-the-counter	17.9	7.1	16.1	5.4	46.4	7.1	-	100.0	56
Other	16.9	6.6	18.8	11.4	44.5	1.1	.7	100.0	272
All clients	12.3	4.4	18.9	6.9	55.8	1.5	.2	100.0	34,210
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	19.1	2.2	16.6	4.5	55.2	2.1	.3	100.0	12,629
Residential	5.2	2.1	26.3	6.5	59.2	.6	.1	100.0	3,751
Day care	2.6	3.8	8.3	24.5	58.9	1.7	.3	100.0	1,559
Hospital	22.7	6.7	27.8	4.7	37.3	.9	-	100.0	644
Prison	1.7	2.3	3.4	31.4	60.6	.6	-	100.0	175
Drug free	4.9	2.7	20.1	10.4	60.2	1.6	.2	100.0	6,149
Outpatient	8.0	3.7	14.7	15.6	53.6	4.1	.3	100.0	1,604
Residential	4.2	1.9	27.8	5.2	60.3	.6	.1	100.0	3,283
Day care	2.6	3.9	4.9	15.2	72.3	.8	.4	100.0	1,002
Hospital	7.3	1.0	32.3	13.5	43.8	2.1	-	100.0	96
Prison	.6	2.4	3.0	33.5	59.8	.6	-	100.0	164
Maintenance	6.6	4.0	30.1	12.3	40.4	5.6	1.0	100.0	3,175
Outpatient	7.8	4.0	32.5	11.1	37.1	6.2	1.3	100.0	2,553
Other environments	1.6	4.0	20.1	17.2	53.9	3.2	-	100.0	622
Detoxification	24.5	1.6	12.8	2.5	58.0	.4	.1	100.0	9,311
Outpatient	24.8	1.2	12.2	.3	61.0	.4	.1	100.0	8,371
Hospital	26.6	8.2	23.3	3.1	38.2	.6	-	100.0	511
Other environments	14.2	3.0	12.6	45.9	23.5	.7	-	100.0	429
Other modality	10.6	13.0	8.1	11.4	56.1	.9	-	100.0	123
All opiate clients	14.9	2.5	18.1	6.8	55.8	1.7	.3	100.0	18,758
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	6.6	6.5	18.8	7.4	59.3	1.3	.1	100.0	13,210
Outpatient	10.9	11.0	15.5	9.0	50.9	2.5	.2	100.0	5,270
Residential	2.7	.9	25.3	5.7	64.8	.5	*	100.0	4,845
Day care	4.7	8.0	12.5	6.6	67.7	.4	.1	100.0	2,815
Hospital	18.7	1.5	41.9	6.9	31.0	-	-	100.0	203
Prison	1.3	5.2	6.5	28.6	51.9	6.5	-	100.0	77
Other modality	29.6	9.2	24.6	3.8	32.4	.2	.2	100.0	1,742
All non-opiate clients	9.3	6.8	19.5	6.9	56.2	1.2	.1	100.0	14,952

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	19.6
Other opiates	16.0
Non-Rx methadone	.2
Other opiates and synthetics	15.8
Marijuana	27.1
Barbiturates	4.6
Amphetamines	7.6
Alcohol	.8
Cocaine	5.5
Hallucinogens	7.6
PCP 1/	.4
Tranquilizers	4.3
Other sedatives or hypnotics	4.3
Other drug types	2.2
Inhalants	1.0
Over-the-counter	.1
Other	1.1
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	2,797

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	20.3	14.6	29.3	4.6	7.3	0.5	6.2	8.0	0.5	2.8	3.8	1.9	100.0	2,087
Female	17.5	20.1	20.4	4.4	8.5	1.7	3.4	6.2	.1	8.7	5.9	3.1	100.0	710
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	9.2	19.4	26.3	6.7	8.9	.6	4.1	9.6	.7	5.7	6.0	2.9	100.0	1,818
Black	39.3	9.9	28.3	.7	5.1	1.1	8.1	3.7	-	1.7	1.1	.9	100.0	962
Hispanic	33.3	-	33.3	-	22.2	-	-	11.1	-	-	-	-	100.0	9
Mexican	66.7	-	-	-	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	3
Puerto Rican	20.0	-	40.0	-	20.0	-	-	20.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	5
Cuban	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Other Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	37.5	-	-	-	12.5	12.5	-	12.5	12.5	12.5	100.0	8
American Indian	-	-	37.5	-	-	-	12.5	12.5	-	12.5	12.5	12.5	100.0	8
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	.8	1.2	62.0	3.9	8.9	2.0	1.6	7.7	.6	3.0	3.5	4.9	100.0	508
18 to 19 years	3.5	4.5	42.0	6.6	8.7	1.0	2.1	14.0	1.0	5.6	7.7	3.1	100.0	286
20 to 24 years	15.2	16.9	22.1	6.3	9.3	.5	8.6	11.5	.5	2.7	5.1	1.3	100.0	765
25 to 29 years	33.0	27.0	13.2	3.8	5.7	.4	6.4	4.8	.3	2.3	2.5	.7	100.0	734
30 to 44 years	37.1	20.9	11.8	2.2	5.8	.4	5.6	2.2	-	7.8	4.2	2.0	100.0	450
Over 44 years	16.7	14.8	5.6	5.6	7.4	-	1.9	-	-	31.5	9.3	7.4	100.0	54
All clients	19.6	16.0	27.1	4.6	7.6	.8	5.5	7.6	.4	4.3	4.3	2.2	100.0	2,797

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SEX													
Male	77.4	68.1	80.8	75.8	71.8	45.5	84.3	79.2	91.7	48.8	65.3	64.5	74.6
Female	22.6	31.9	19.2	24.2	28.2	54.5	15.7	20.8	8.3	51.2	34.7	35.5	25.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	548	448	757	128	213	22	153	212	12	121	121	62	2,797
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	30.5	78.8	63.3	94.5	76.1	50.0	48.4	82.1	100.0	86.0	90.1	83.9	65.0
Black	69.0	21.2	35.9	5.5	23.0	50.0	51.0	17.0	-	13.2	9.1	14.5	34.4
Hispanic	.5	-	.4	-	.9	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	.3
Mexican	.4	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Puerto Rican	.2	-	.3	-	.5	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	.2
Cuban	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Other Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.7	.5	-	.8	.8	1.6	.3
American Indian	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.7	.5	-	.8	.8	1.6	.3
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	548	448	757	128	213	22	153	212	12	121	121	62	2,797
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	.7	1.3	41.5	15.6	21.1	45.5	5.2	18.4	25.0	12.4	14.9	40.3	18.2
18 to 19 years	1.8	2.9	15.9	14.8	11.7	13.6	3.9	18.9	25.0	13.2	18.2	14.5	10.2
20 to 24 years	21.2	28.8	22.3	37.5	33.3	18.2	43.1	41.5	33.3	17.4	32.2	16.1	27.4
25 to 29 years	44.2	44.2	12.8	21.9	19.7	13.6	30.7	16.5	16.7	14.0	14.9	8.1	26.2
30 to 44 years	30.5	21.0	7.0	7.8	12.2	9.1	16.3	4.7	-	28.9	15.7	14.5	16.1
Over 44 years	1.6	1.8	.4	2.3	1.9	-	.7	-	-	14.0	4.1	6.5	1.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	548	448	757	128	213	22	153	212	12	121	121	62	2,797
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	63.3	63.3	63.4	63.3	70.4	72.7	69.9	67.9	66.7	48.8	55.4	71.0	63.9
Not seeking work	47.8	51.2	54.0	53.9	54.5	59.1	55.6	60.8	66.7	38.0	45.5	50.0	51.9
Seeking work	15.5	12.1	9.4	9.4	16.0	13.6	14.4	7.1	-	10.7	9.9	21.0	11.9
Employed	36.7	36.7	36.6	36.7	29.6	27.3	30.1	32.1	33.3	51.2	44.6	29.0	36.1
Part-time	3.5	4.7	9.4	7.0	6.6	13.6	5.2	8.0	8.3	10.7	5.8	4.8	6.7
Full-time	33.2	32.0	27.2	29.7	23.0	13.6	24.8	24.1	25.0	40.5	38.8	24.2	29.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	548	447	756	128	213	22	153	212	12	121	121	62	2,795
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	12.6	17.9	43.5	28.1	34.7	36.4	13.1	24.5	16.7	24.8	27.3	46.8	27.2
10 to 11	27.6	18.5	30.9	29.7	27.7	45.5	29.4	38.2	41.7	24.8	28.1	24.2	28.1
12	38.7	39.7	17.7	34.4	27.2	-	32.0	24.1	33.3	37.2	28.9	22.6	29.5
Greater than 12	21.2	23.9	7.9	7.8	10.3	18.2	25.5	13.2	8.3	13.2	15.7	6.5	15.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	548	448	757	128	213	22	153	212	12	121	121	62	2,797
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	81.9	77.4	79.4	83.5	80.8	72.7	78.4	82.4	91.7	55.4	69.4	79.0	78.5
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	7.1	10.5	6.6	4.7	7.0	13.6	4.6	7.1	-	20.7	14.0	9.7	8.2
Other private insurance	6.8	8.5	9.9	7.9	8.5	4.5	9.2	8.1	8.3	15.7	13.2	9.7	9.0
Medicaid/Medicare	1.3	2.7	.7	.8	1.9	9.1	-	1.0	-	5.8	1.7	1.6	1.5
CHAMPUS	.4	.2	.4	-	.5	-	.7	.5	-	1.7	-	-	.4
Other public funds for health care	2.6	.7	3.0	3.1	1.4	-	7.2	1.0	-	.8	1.7	-	2.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	547	446	757	127	213	22	153	210	12	121	121	62	2,791
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	42.2	49.6	39.1	33.6	35.2	50.0	32.0	29.2	50.0	61.2	37.2	41.9	40.8
1	33.4	28.6	35.3	32.8	32.9	31.8	41.2	28.8	16.7	22.3	29.8	17.7	32.1
2	12.0	10.0	16.0	16.4	16.0	13.6	12.4	23.6	16.7	6.6	15.7	16.1	14.2
3	3.1	4.2	5.5	6.3	5.2	-	7.2	9.4	8.3	2.5	9.1	11.3	5.4
4	3.1	3.3	2.1	5.5	3.3	-	-	3.3	-	3.3	4.1	1.6	2.8
5	2.9	1.3	.8	4.7	1.9	4.5	2.0	.9	-	-	.8	4.8	1.7
6-10	2.7	2.5	.9	-	4.7	-	3.9	4.2	8.3	4.1	1.7	6.5	2.5
11 or more	.5	.4	.3	.8	.9	-	1.3	.5	-	-	1.7	-	.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	548	443	757	128	213	22	153	212	12	121	121	62	2,797

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	79.0	88.1	62.2	64.1	68.1	68.2	67.3	66.0	66.7	82.6	73.6	74.2	72.5
Self referral	58.9	63.1	16.0	32.8	31.9	22.7	42.5	39.6	25.0	44.6	39.7	29.0	39.8
Hospital	.2	2.5	.1	2.3	2.3	-	.7	.9	8.3	5.0	2.5	1.6	1.3
Community mental health center	1.6	3.8	1.3	5.5	6.6	-	2.6	7.1	25.0	5.8	4.1	6.5	3.4
Community services agencies/individual	2.2	1.8	8.1	3.9	4.7	-	5.2	4.7	-	5.8	11.6	4.8	4.9
Family/friend	5.8	12.5	5.5	6.3	6.1	4.5	4.6	4.7	-	9.1	7.4	9.7	7.0
Employer	-	.4	.5	-	.5	-	.7	.5	-	-	-	3.2	.4
School	-	.4	12.0	4.7	3.3	22.7	2.0	4.2	-	3.3	2.5	9.7	4.9
Other voluntary 1/	10.2	3.6	18.6	8.6	12.7	18.2	9.2	4.2	8.3	9.1	5.8	9.7	10.8
Non-voluntary	20.8	11.9	37.8	35.2	31.9	31.8	32.7	33.5	33.3	17.4	26.4	25.8	27.4
TASC	7.7	5.6	15.7	14.8	17.8	13.6	17.6	17.5	8.3	8.3	9.1	9.7	12.1
Federal/State/county probation	2.2	3.6	8.5	8.6	4.7	9.1	3.9	6.6	8.3	3.3	11.6	11.3	5.8
Federal/State/county parole	4.4	.4	2.9	-	2.8	-	3.9	2.4	-	1.7	.8	-	2.4
Other non-voluntary	6.6	2.2	10.7	11.7	6.6	9.1	7.2	7.1	16.7	4.1	5.0	4.8	7.2
Bureau of Prisons 2/	.2	-	-	.8	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	.1
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	548	447	757	128	213	22	153	212	12	121	121	62	2,796

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDP, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	23.4	30.8	33.0	8.6	8.5	40.9	5.5	4.3	-	25.8	3.9	26.7	22.6
Heroin	-	24.3	1.5	-	6.1	-	11.1	3.3	-	.8	2.5	-	5.7
Other opiates	17.7	.5	.9	7.8	4.2	-	1.3	3.3	-	4.2	7.4	5.0	5.4
Marijuana	17.3	12.9	-	35.2	37.1	45.5	47.7	48.8	58.3	23.3	34.7	43.3	20.3
Barbiturates	3.8	7.7	1.6	-	5.6	-	2.6	6.7	-	5.8	4.1	-	3.9
Amphetamines	3.5	5.2	5.4	11.7	-	4.5	7.2	9.6	16.7	5.0	5.8	1.7	5.2
Alcohol	3.3	3.9	43.6	11.7	13.1	-	8.5	5.3	-	20.0	21.5	13.3	17.6
Cocaine	25.4	3.2	3.3	6.3	7.5	4.5	-	10.5	-	.8	1.7	-	8.2
Hallucinogens	2.6	2.0	6.9	6.3	9.4	-	9.2	-	25.0	4.2	8.3	1.7	4.9
PCP 1/	.2	-	.1	.8	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	.2
Tranquilizers	1.3	4.1	1.3	5.5	2.3	-	2.6	1.0	-	-	4.1	-	2.1
Other sedatives	1.6	5.0	1.7	2.3	4.2	4.5	2.6	3.8	-	5.0	-	6.7	2.8
Other	-	.5	.7	3.9	1.9	-	.7	2.4	-	5.0	-	1.7	1.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	548	441	757	128	213	22	153	209	12	120	121	60	2,784
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	52.7	64.5	75.4	31.3	31.0	90.9	35.3	34.3	33.3	57.9	40.8	67.2	56.0
Heroin	-	3.3	1.2	1.6	2.8	-	6.5	2.4	-	-	1.7	3.3	1.8
Other opiates	1.8	-	.4	1.6	1.9	4.5	2.6	1.4	-	1.7	2.5	-	1.3
Marijuana	20.8	8.7	-	23.4	23.9	4.5	23.5	16.7	16.7	7.4	20.8	8.2	12.4
Barbiturates	2.9	2.5	1.8	-	3.8	-	2.6	9.0	8.3	2.5	2.5	1.6	2.9
Amphetamines	4.8	4.7	5.0	6.3	-	-	2.6	5.2	8.3	5.0	4.2	-	4.3
Alcohol	4.2	2.7	5.0	21.9	21.6	-	15.0	17.1	25.0	15.7	20.8	9.8	9.3
Cocaine	7.1	4.5	2.8	.8	4.2	-	-	2.9	-	1.7	1.7	-	3.6
Hallucinogens	2.6	1.8	3.4	3.9	5.6	-	5.2	-	-	-	1.7	1.6	2.7
PCP 1/	-	.2	.3	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	.8	-	.2
Tranquilizers	1.1	3.3	2.0	4.7	2.3	-	2.6	4.3	-	-	1.7	3.3	2.3
Other sedatives	1.8	3.1	1.8	2.3	1.4	-	2.0	4.8	8.3	4.1	-	4.9	2.4
Other	.2	.7	.4	2.3	1.4	-	2.0	1.0	-	4.1	.8	-	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	547	448	757	128	213	22	153	210	12	121	120	61	2,792

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	34.0	9.5	18.7	28.1	30.5	18.2	27.0	28.8	58.3	25.8	19.0	11.3	23.1
Less than once per week	3.1	3.8	7.1	6.3	14.6	27.3	21.1	19.3	8.3	7.5	7.4	21.0	9.5
Once per week	3.1	1.8	12.7	9.4	5.2	4.5	7.2	12.7	16.7	-	9.9	9.7	7.3
Several times per week	8.6	5.4	28.5	23.4	24.4	27.3	20.4	20.3	8.3	13.3	29.1	16.1	18.3
Daily	51.1	79.5	33.1	32.8	25.4	22.7	24.3	18.9	8.3	53.3	35.5	41.9	42.9
Once daily	7.4	6.3	14.7	10.2	9.9	13.6	7.9	5.7	8.3	11.7	5.0	9.7	9.6
2 or 3 times daily	25.6	36.7	11.1	14.8	11.3	4.5	11.8	8.5	-	19.2	20.7	16.1	18.8
More than 3 times daily	18.2	36.5	7.3	7.8	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.7	-	22.5	9.9	16.1	14.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	544	444	750	128	213	22	152	212	12	120	121	62	2,780
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	.2	16.1	1.7	92.2	65.3	95.5	2.0	69.3	25.0	97.5	96.7	45.2	27.9
Smoking	-	1.1	98.0	2.3	.5	-	.7	1.4	25.0	.8	.8	-	27.1
Inhalation	5.1	.4	.1	-	3.8	-	66.0	8.5	16.7	.8	.8	48.4	6.9
Intramuscular	1.3	.7	-	-	-	-	.7	.5	-	-	-	-	.4
Intravenous	93.4	81.7	.1	5.5	30.5	4.5	30.7	20.3	33.3	.8	1.7	6.5	37.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	548	447	755	128	213	22	153	212	12	121	121	62	2,794
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	2.2	1.6	32.8	17.2	13.6	27.3	-	10.0	16.7	13.3	8.3	24.2	13.9
14-15 years	11.0	5.4	29.3	20.3	20.2	36.4	8.5	23.7	-	8.3	15.7	12.9	17.3
16-17 years	15.2	11.6	20.2	21.9	17.4	13.6	14.4	27.5	33.3	14.2	25.6	24.2	18.0
18-19 years	23.4	14.3	8.3	19.5	16.0	13.6	24.2	16.6	33.3	8.3	17.4	4.8	15.3
20-21 years	21.0	19.9	2.8	7.8	10.3	-	20.9	12.3	16.7	10.0	8.3	6.5	12.3
22-23 years	10.6	15.0	2.5	3.9	8.5	4.5	13.1	6.6	-	6.7	5.0	4.8	7.8
24-25 years	7.3	9.8	.9	1.6	6.6	-	9.8	.9	-	6.7	9.1	-	5.1
Over 25 years	9.3	22.5	3.2	7.8	7.5	4.5	9.2	2.4	-	32.5	10.7	22.6	10.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	547	448	757	128	213	22	153	211	12	120	121	62	2,790
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	31.4	43.3	82.1	68.0	70.9	81.0	72.5	71.7	75.0	72.7	65.3	61.3	61.5
1	31.0	22.8	13.9	21.1	21.6	9.5	15.7	20.3	16.7	18.2	21.5	27.4	21.0
2	17.3	15.4	3.0	9.4	5.2	4.8	5.9	4.2	8.3	3.3	7.4	8.1	8.9
3	10.4	9.4	.5	-	.9	-	3.9	1.4	-	4.1	1.7	1.6	4.4
4	5.1	5.6	-	.8	-	-	.7	.9	-	-	2.5	1.6	2.2
5 or more	4.7	3.6	.4	.8	1.4	4.8	1.3	1.4	-	1.7	1.7	-	2.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	548	448	756	128	213	21	153	212	12	121	121	62	2,795
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	.6	8.8	3.7	5.7	9.9	23.5	9.0	7.2	11.1	8.0	12.7	21.1	6.5
1 year	5.8	22.7	14.3	11.5	15.2	17.6	18.9	16.4	33.3	18.2	15.2	10.5	15.1
2 years	5.3	14.9	15.1	10.3	13.2	11.8	13.5	14.5	22.2	10.2	20.3	15.8	13.6
3 years	8.2	11.9	18.0	17.2	10.6	17.6	10.8	13.2	-	8.0	5.1	18.4	13.6
4 years	4.7	9.3	7.1	9.2	7.3	11.8	9.9	6.6	22.2	13.6	5.1	10.5	7.8
5 years	9.4	8.2	10.8	9.2	7.3	-	4.5	15.8	-	5.7	7.6	2.6	9.3
6 years	12.3	6.2	7.7	6.9	9.9	-	8.1	10.5	11.1	10.2	11.4	2.6	8.6
7 years	11.1	4.6	5.6	9.2	7.3	-	7.2	7.2	-	2.3	6.3	5.3	6.4
8 years	5.8	4.6	4.3	-	4.6	-	7.2	3.3	-	2.3	2.5	-	4.1
Over 8 years	36.8	8.8	13.2	20.7	14.6	17.6	10.8	5.3	-	21.6	13.9	13.2	15.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	171	194	621	87	151	17	111	152	9	88	79	38	1,719

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

NORTH CAROLINA

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	72.8	87.9	88.3	68.8	68.5	95.5	69.3	69.8	50.0	90.9	85.0	82.3	80.1
Residential	2.7	6.5	1.6	13.3	8.5	-	5.2	11.8	33.3	2.5	8.3	14.5	5.4
Day care	1.3	.9	.3	1.6	2.3	-	1.3	.9	-	2.5	-	1.6	1.0
Hospital	.5	.2	.1	1.6	1.4	-	-	.5	8.3	1.7	.8	-	.5
Prison	22.6	4.5	9.7	14.8	19.2	4.5	24.2	17.0	8.3	2.5	5.8	1.6	13.0
Drug free	59.5	31.7	99.7	96.9	98.6	100.0	99.3	99.1	100.0	95.9	95.8	96.8	80.3
Outpatient	33.0	20.7	88.0	67.2	67.1	95.5	68.6	68.9	50.0	86.8	80.8	79.0	60.7
Residential	2.7	6.1	1.6	13.3	8.5	-	5.2	11.8	33.3	2.5	8.3	14.5	5.3
Day care	1.1	.7	.3	1.6	2.3	-	1.3	.9	-	2.5	-	1.6	.9
Hospital	.4	-	.1	-	1.4	-	-	.5	8.3	1.7	.8	-	.4
Prison	22.3	4.3	9.7	14.8	19.2	4.5	24.2	17.0	8.3	2.5	5.8	1.6	12.9
Maintenance	15.1	27.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.3
Outpatient	14.8	27.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.2
Other environments	.4	.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.1
Detoxification	25.2	40.0	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.5	1.7	N/A	11.5
Outpatient	24.8	39.3	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.5	1.7	N/A	11.3
Hospital	.2	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	*
Other environments	.2	.7	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.1
Other modality	.2	1.1	.3	3.1	1.4	-	.7	.9	-	1.7	2.5	3.2	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	548	445	753	128	213	22	153	212	12	121	120	62	2,789

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	68.4	82.9	85.7	68.4	68.8	81.5	66.7	70.1	44.4	90.0	82.7	79.7	76.7
Residential	3.3	6.6	2.1	16.2	10.1	7.4	5.1	11.7	33.3	2.7	10.6	14.1	6.0
Day care	1.9	1.6	.3	1.5	1.4	-	1.3	1.4	-	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.2
Hospital	.6	1.3	.4	-	.5	-	.6	.5	11.1	1.8	-	-	.7
Prison	25.8	7.6	11.6	14.0	19.2	11.1	26.3	16.4	11.1	3.6	5.8	4.7	15.5
Drug free	71.7	43.3	99.3	97.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.1	100.0	97.3	99.0	95.3	85.1
Outpatient	40.5	30.2	85.0	65.4	68.8	81.5	66.7	69.2	44.4	97.3	81.7	75.0	62.4
Residential	3.3	6.0	2.1	16.2	10.1	7.4	5.1	11.7	33.3	2.7	10.6	14.1	5.9
Day care	1.7	1.0	.3	1.5	1.4	-	1.3	1.4	-	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.1
Hospital	.5	.3	.4	-	.5	-	.6	.5	11.1	1.8	-	-	.5
Prison	25.6	5.8	11.6	14.0	19.2	11.1	26.3	16.4	11.1	3.6	5.8	4.7	15.2
Maintenance	10.6	23.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.8
Outpatient	10.6	21.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.5
Other environments	-	2.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.3
Detoxification	17.4	31.8	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	.9	-	N/A	8.5
Outpatient	16.9	30.4	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	.9	-	N/A	8.2
Hospital	.2	.3	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.1
Other environments	.3	1.0	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.2
Other modality	.3	1.0	.6	2.9	-	-	-	.5	-	1.8	1.0	1.6	.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	632	381	727	136	208	27	156	214	9	110	104	64	2,768

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari- juana	Barbi- turates	Amphet- amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu- cino- gens	PCP	Tran- quil- izers	Other seda- tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	4.3	1.0	4.3	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.7	-	0.9	6.7	1.6	3.5
No	95.7	99.0	95.7	97.8	95.7	96.3	96.2	96.3	100.0	99.1	93.3	98.4	96.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	633	381	727	136	208	27	156	214	9	110	104	64	2,769
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	8.1	5.0	38.2	13.2	16.3	40.7	9.0	20.6	33.3	11.8	20.2	26.6	18.9
No	91.9	95.0	61.8	86.8	83.7	59.3	91.0	79.4	66.7	88.2	79.8	73.4	81.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	633	381	729	136	208	27	156	214	9	110	104	64	2,770
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	27.3	28.2	31.5	25.7	22.6	18.5	24.4	24.8	33.3	51.8	29.8	23.4	28.7
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	49.1	54.1	52.5	55.9	57.7	55.6	53.2	59.3	66.7	39.1	42.3	54.7	52.3
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	6.6	7.7	4.8	9.6	5.8	7.4	6.4	4.7	-	3.6	12.5	7.8	6.3
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	16.9	10.0	11.1	8.8	13.9	18.5	16.0	11.2	-	5.5	15.4	14.1	12.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	633	379	727	136	208	27	156	214	9	110	104	64	2,767
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	20.9	29.9	22.4	21.3	32.7	44.4	33.3	30.4	55.6	34.5	25.0	26.6	26.1
3 to 4	10.4	9.7	16.2	11.8	9.1	7.4	14.1	13.1	11.1	9.1	6.7	10.9	12.0
5 to 8	13.3	10.2	23.2	14.0	13.0	3.7	12.2	14.0	22.2	15.5	16.3	17.2	15.7
9 to 16	16.6	18.1	19.4	17.6	16.3	7.4	13.5	15.9	11.1	17.3	24.0	14.1	17.5
17 to 26	9.8	14.2	11.7	16.2	10.6	18.5	9.0	14.0	-	14.5	13.5	15.6	12.1
27 to 52	15.2	10.5	5.6	10.3	13.9	18.5	12.8	9.3	-	5.5	9.6	9.4	10.4
53 to 78	7.3	5.0	1.0	5.1	3.4	-	2.6	2.8	-	2.7	2.9	4.7	3.8
Greater than 78	6.6	2.4	.5	3.7	1.0	-	2.6	.5	-	.9	1.0	1.6	2.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	633	381	728	136	208	27	156	214	9	110	104	64	2,770
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	7.4	4.4	5.7	13.2	5.7	12.5	13.0	8.9	33.3	15.0	4.0	5.0	7.3
3 to 4	12.7	14.7	13.6	13.2	7.5	-	19.6	19.6	33.3	-	12.0	20.0	13.5
5 to 8	14.8	10.3	26.1	5.3	13.2	12.5	15.2	7.1	-	10.0	8.0	15.0	16.9
9 to 16	19.0	22.1	24.6	28.9	22.6	-	13.0	19.6	33.3	20.0	24.0	10.0	21.5
17 to 26	10.1	22.1	17.9	10.5	11.3	37.5	13.0	16.1	-	30.0	24.0	20.0	15.9
27 to 52	17.5	11.8	9.3	10.5	30.2	37.5	21.7	19.6	-	15.0	16.0	15.0	15.0
53 to 78	7.4	8.8	1.8	7.9	7.5	-	2.2	8.9	-	10.0	8.0	10.0	5.5
Greater than 78	11.1	5.9	1.1	10.5	1.9	-	2.2	-	-	-	4.0	5.0	4.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	189	68	280	38	53	8	46	56	3	20	25	20	806

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Trans-ferred/ referred	Discharged for noncom-pliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcer-ated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	23.4	6.5	9.0	6.3	47.1	7.6	0.2	100.0	633
Other opiates	11.0	6.8	8.9	10.5	54.9	7.3	.5	100.0	381
Non-Rx methadone	33.3	-	33.3	-	33.3	-	-	100.0	3
Other opiates and synthetics	10.8	6.9	8.7	10.6	55.0	7.4	.5	100.0	378
Marijuana	24.8	13.0	5.6	4.8	47.5	3.6	-	100.0	727
Barbiturates	19.1	8.8	5.9	2.2	57.4	5.9	.7	100.0	136
Amphetamines	19.2	6.3	4.3	5.8	59.6	4.8	-	100.0	208
Alcohol	22.2	7.4	-	-	59.3	11.1	-	100.0	27
Cocaine	25.6	3.8	6.4	1.3	55.8	6.4	.6	100.0	156
Hallucinogens	18.2	7.9	7.0	7.0	55.6	3.7	.5	100.0	214
PCP	22.2	11.1	-	11.1	55.6	-	-	100.0	9
Tranquilizers	13.6	4.5	4.5	3.6	69.1	3.6	.9	100.0	110
Other sedatives or hypnotics	12.5	11.5	4.8	7.7	59.6	3.8	-	100.0	104
Other drug types	23.4	7.8	9.4	3.1	51.6	4.7	-	100.0	64
Inhalants	12.9	9.7	12.9	3.2	58.1	3.2	-	100.0	31
Over-the-counter	25.0	-	-	-	75.0	-	-	100.0	4
Other	34.5	6.9	6.9	3.4	41.4	6.9	-	100.0	29
All clients	20.4	8.7	6.9	5.9	52.4	5.5	.3	100.0	2,769
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	13.9	7.4	8.0	9.0	53.8	7.5	.4	100.0	746
Residential	4.4	-	8.9	8.9	71.1	6.7	-	100.0	45
Day care	23.8	4.8	14.3	-	42.9	14.3	-	100.0	21
Hospital	33.3	-	-	33.3	33.3	-	-	100.0	3
Prison	40.0	5.6	11.8	4.1	31.3	7.2	-	100.0	195
Drug free	27.7	4.7	7.4	5.7	45.9	8.5	-	100.0	527
Outpatient	22.3	5.0	4.3	6.8	51.8	9.7	-	100.0	278
Residential	4.5	-	9.1	9.1	70.5	6.8	-	100.0	44
Day care	33.3	-	-	-	58.3	8.3	-	100.0	12
Hospital	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Prison	40.1	5.7	12.0	3.6	31.3	7.3	-	100.0	192
Maintenance	8.8	7.0	16.4	9.9	46.8	9.4	1.8	100.0	171
Outpatient	8.0	7.4	15.3	10.4	47.9	9.2	1.8	100.0	163
Other environments	25.0	-	37.5	-	25.0	12.5	-	100.0	8
Detoxification	9.2	9.8	7.2	10.8	58.2	4.9	-	100.0	306
Outpatient	9.3	9.7	7.3	10.3	58.7	4.7	-	100.0	300
Hospital	-	-	-	50.0	50.0	-	-	100.0	2
Other environments	-	25.0	-	25.0	25.0	25.0	-	100.0	4
Other modality	16.7	-	16.7	-	66.7	-	-	100.0	6
All opiate clients	18.8	6.6	8.9	7.9	49.9	7.5	.3	100.0	1,010
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	21.8	9.9	5.7	4.7	53.4	4.3	.2	100.0	1,727
Outpatient	19.2	10.9	5.6	4.7	55.6	4.0	.1	100.0	1,331
Residential	1.7	-	3.4	7.6	82.2	4.2	.8	100.0	118
Day care	18.8	-	-	-	62.5	12.5	6.3	100.0	16
Hospital	33.3	20.0	-	-	46.7	-	-	100.0	15
Prison	44.5	9.7	8.1	3.6	27.5	6.1	.4	100.0	247
Other modality	-	12.5	-	4.2	79.2	4.2	-	100.0	24
All non-opiate clients	21.5	9.9	5.6	4.7	53.7	4.3	.2	100.0	1,751

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	0.8
Other opiates	.6
Non-Rx methadone	-
Other opiates and synthetics	.6
Marijuana	7.6
Barbiturates	.8
Amphetamines	11.0
Alcohol	70.3
Cocaine	1.4
Hallucinogens	3.6
PCP 1/	.6
Tranquilizers	2.2
Other sedatives or hypnotics	.2
Other drug types	.8
Inhalants	.8
Over-the-counter	-
Other	-
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	499

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	0.8	0.8	8.3	0.3	7.5	75.3	0.8	3.6	0.6	1.1	-	0.8	100.0	361
Female	.7	-	5.8	2.2	20.3	57.2	2.9	3.6	.7	5.1	0.7	.7	100.0	138
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	.8	.6	7.4	.8	11.0	70.3	1.5	3.8	.6	2.1	.2	.6	100.0	471
Black	-	-	33.3	-	33.3	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	3
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Mexican	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	8.7	-	8.7	73.9	-	-	-	4.3	-	4.3	100.0	23
American Indian	-	-	9.1	-	9.1	72.7	-	-	-	4.5	-	4.5	100.0	22
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	-	-	28.0	1.3	26.7	24.0	-	10.7	2.7	1.3	-	5.3	100.0	75
18 to 19 years	-	-	20.7	3.4	24.1	34.5	3.4	10.3	-	3.4	-	-	100.0	29
20 to 24 years	-	1.0	4.8	-	20.0	66.7	1.9	3.8	1.0	1.0	-	-	100.0	105
25 to 29 years	1.4	1.4	5.5	2.7	6.8	78.1	2.7	-	-	1.4	-	-	100.0	73
30 to 44 years	1.9	.6	1.3	-	1.3	87.1	1.3	1.9	-	3.9	.6	-	100.0	155
Over 44 years	-	-	-	-	-	98.4	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	100.0	62
All clients	.8	.6	7.6	.8	11.0	70.3	1.4	3.6	.6	2.2	.2	.8	100.0	499

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

NORTH DAKOTA

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SEX													
Male	75.0	100.0	78.9	25.0	49.1	77.5	42.9	72.2	66.7	36.4	-	75.0	72.3
Female	25.0	-	21.1	75.0	50.9	22.5	57.1	27.8	33.3	63.6	100.0	25.0	27.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4	3	38	4	55	351	7	18	3	11	1	4	499
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	100.0	100.0	92.1	100.0	94.5	94.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.9	100.0	75.0	94.4
Black	-	-	2.6	-	1.8	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Mexican	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	5.3	-	3.6	4.8	-	-	-	9.1	-	25.0	4.6
American Indian	-	-	5.3	-	3.6	4.6	-	-	-	9.1	-	25.0	4.4
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4	3	38	4	55	351	7	18	3	11	1	4	499
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	-	-	55.3	25.0	36.4	5.1	-	44.4	66.7	9.1	-	100.0	15.0
18 to 19 years	-	-	15.8	25.0	12.7	2.8	14.3	16.7	-	9.1	-	-	5.8
20 to 24 years	-	33.3	13.2	-	38.2	19.9	28.6	22.2	33.3	9.1	-	-	21.0
25 to 29 years	25.0	33.3	10.5	50.0	9.1	16.2	28.6	-	-	9.1	-	-	14.6
30 to 44 years	75.0	33.3	5.3	-	3.6	38.5	28.6	16.7	-	54.5	100.0	-	31.1
Over 44 years	-	-	-	-	-	17.4	-	-	-	9.1	-	-	12.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4	3	38	4	55	351	7	18	3	11	1	4	499
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	25.0	-	65.8	75.0	67.3	33.0	85.7	66.7	100.0	54.5	-	75.0	42.5
Not seeking work	25.0	-	65.8	75.0	63.6	32.5	85.7	66.7	100.0	54.5	-	75.0	41.7
Seeking work	-	-	-	-	3.6	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8
Employed	75.0	100.0	34.2	25.0	32.7	67.0	14.3	33.3	-	45.5	100.0	25.0	57.5
Part-time	-	33.3	13.2	-	14.5	10.8	-	5.6	-	18.2	-	-	11.0
Full-time	75.0	66.7	21.1	25.0	18.2	56.1	14.3	27.8	-	27.3	100.0	25.0	46.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4	3	38	4	55	351	7	18	3	11	1	4	499
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	-	-	21.1	50.0	14.5	14.0	-	33.3	-	9.1	-	-	14.8
10 to 11	-	-	42.1	25.0	36.4	14.5	-	27.8	66.7	9.1	-	100.0	20.0
12	100.0	33.3	21.1	25.0	30.9	34.8	57.1	27.8	33.3	54.5	-	-	33.9
Greater than 12	-	66.7	15.8	-	18.2	36.8	42.9	11.1	-	27.3	100.0	-	31.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4	3	38	4	55	351	7	18	3	11	1	4	499
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	100.0	-	34.2	50.0	40.0	39.9	85.7	44.4	66.7	54.5	100.0	50.0	41.3
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	-	66.7	47.4	25.0	38.2	32.8	-	16.7	33.3	18.2	-	50.0	33.1
Other private insurance	-	33.3	15.8	-	20.0	24.8	14.3	33.3	-	9.1	-	-	22.6
Medicaid/Medicare	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	-	-	-	18.2	-	-	1.6
CHAMPUS	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Other public funds for health care	-	-	2.6	25.0	-	.9	-	5.6	-	-	-	-	1.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4	3	38	4	55	351	7	18	3	11	1	4	499
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	-	33.3	42.1	75.0	56.4	50.6	57.1	55.6	66.7	90.9	-	75.0	51.6
1	25.0	33.3	26.3	-	23.6	23.7	-	16.7	-	-	100.0	25.0	22.7
2	25.0	-	15.8	25.0	5.5	13.7	14.3	16.7	-	-	-	-	12.7
3	25.0	-	5.3	-	5.5	5.4	28.6	11.1	-	-	-	-	5.8
4	-	-	2.6	-	5.5	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4
5	-	33.3	5.3	-	1.8	1.4	-	-	33.3	-	-	-	2.0
6-10	25.0	-	2.6	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	9.1	-	-	2.4
11 or more	-	-	-	-	1.8	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4	3	38	4	55	350	7	18	3	11	1	4	499

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	75.0	100.0	76.3	75.0	92.7	81.7	83.3	88.9	66.7	100.0	100.0	75.0	83.1
Self referral	-	-	13.2	-	20.0	21.1	-	22.2	33.3	27.3	-	25.0	19.9
Hospital	-	-	2.6	-	12.7	4.0	33.3	-	-	18.2	-	25.0	5.4
Community mental health center	-	33.3	-	-	-	1.7	33.3	5.6	-	9.1	-	-	2.2
Community services agencies/individual	50.0	66.7	34.2	75.0	40.0	40.0	16.7	38.9	33.3	27.3	100.0	25.0	39.4
Family/friend	-	-	18.4	-	16.4	10.9	-	11.1	-	18.2	-	-	11.7
Employer	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6
School	25.0	-	7.9	-	1.8	.9	-	5.6	-	-	-	-	1.8
Other voluntary 1/	-	-	-	-	1.8	.9	-	5.6	-	-	-	-	1.0
Non-voluntary	25.0	-	23.7	25.0	7.3	18.0	16.7	11.1	33.3	-	-	25.0	16.7
TASC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Federal/State/county probation	-	-	-	-	3.6	-	-	5.6	-	-	-	25.0	.8
Federal/State/county parole	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Other non-voluntary	25.0	-	23.7	25.0	1.8	18.0	16.7	5.6	33.3	-	-	-	15.7
Bureau of Prisons 2/	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4	3	38	4	55	350	6	18	3	11	1	4	497

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	-	-	5.3	-	1.8	74.6	-	-	-	18.2	-	-	53.5
Heroin	-	33.3	-	-	-	.6	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	.8
Other opiates	-	-	-	-	1.8	.3	-	-	-	9.1	-	-	.6
Marijuana	25.0	-	-	25.0	58.2	18.5	28.6	33.3	33.3	9.1	-	25.0	22.0
Barbiturates	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Amphetamines	25.0	33.3	10.5	25.0	-	2.3	28.6	38.9	66.7	-	-	25.0	5.4
Alcohol	50.0	-	81.6	-	7.3	-	14.3	5.6	-	27.3	-	25.0	8.6
Cocaine	-	-	2.6	-	5.5	.9	-	16.7	-	-	-	-	2.0
Hallucinogens	-	-	-	25.0	14.5	.9	14.3	-	-	-	-	25.0	2.8
PCP 1/	-	-	-	-	3.6	-	-	5.6	-	-	-	-	.6
Tranquilizers	-	33.3	-	25.0	5.5	1.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	2.2
Other sedatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.2	-	-	.4
Other	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	18.2	-	-	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	4	3	38	4	55	351	7	18	3	11	1	4	499
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	-	-	73.7	-	12.7	92.6	14.3	-	-	63.6	-	-	73.7
Heroin	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Other opiates	-	-	-	-	1.8	.6	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	.8
Marijuana	50.0	-	-	25.0	18.2	1.1	28.6	38.9	33.3	-	-	50.0	5.8
Barbiturates	25.0	33.3	-	-	1.8	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8
Amphetamines	25.0	-	7.9	25.0	-	3.7	-	16.7	-	-	-	-	4.2
Alcohol	-	66.7	7.9	25.0	52.7	-	28.6	33.3	33.3	36.4	100.0	25.0	10.0
Cocaine	-	-	-	25.0	-	-	-	5.6	-	-	-	-	.4
Hallucinogens	-	-	7.9	-	7.3	.9	14.3	-	33.3	-	-	-	2.4
PCP 1/	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Tranquilizers	-	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	25.0	.8
Other sedatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	3.6	-	-	5.6	-	-	-	-	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	4	3	38	4	55	350	7	18	3	11	1	4	498

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	100.0	100.0	15.8	75.0	50.9	27.9	71.4	55.6	100.0	18.2	100.0	75.0	33.3
Less than once per week	-	-	18.4	-	14.5	13.4	-	22.2	-	9.1	-	-	13.4
Once per week	-	-	13.2	-	3.6	10.3	14.3	11.1	-	-	-	25.0	9.4
Several times per week	-	-	34.2	25.0	23.6	30.2	14.3	11.1	-	9.1	-	-	27.5
Daily	-	-	18.4	-	7.3	18.2	-	-	-	63.6	-	-	16.4
Once daily	-	-	2.6	-	7.3	14.8	-	-	-	9.1	-	-	11.6
2 or 3 times daily	-	-	10.5	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	36.4	-	-	3.0
More than 3 times daily	-	-	5.3	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	18.2	-	-	1.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4	3	38	4	55	351	7	18	3	11	1	4	499
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	-	33.3	5.3	100.0	87.3	100.0	28.6	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	87.9
Smoking	-	-	94.7	-	-	-	-	-	33.3	-	-	-	7.4
Inhalation	-	-	-	-	5.5	-	71.4	-	66.7	-	-	100.0	2.8
Intramuscular	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Intravenous	100.0	66.7	-	-	5.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4	3	38	4	55	351	7	18	3	11	1	4	499
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	-	-	57.9	25.0	21.8	41.9	-	27.8	33.3	-	-	50.0	38.1
14-15 years	-	-	18.4	25.0	29.1	20.2	14.3	27.8	33.3	9.1	-	25.0	20.8
16-17 years	-	-	5.3	25.0	23.6	20.8	14.3	27.8	-	18.2	-	25.0	19.6
18-19 years	-	66.7	5.3	25.0	12.7	10.0	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	9.6
20-21 years	-	33.3	7.9	-	5.5	3.7	-	-	33.3	27.3	-	-	4.8
22-23 years	25.0	-	-	-	3.6	.9	28.6	-	-	9.1	-	-	1.8
24-25 years	50.0	-	-	-	1.8	1.1	14.3	-	-	18.2	-	-	2.0
Over 25 years	25.0	-	5.3	-	1.8	1.4	14.3	16.7	-	18.2	100.0	-	3.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4	3	38	4	55	351	7	18	3	11	1	4	499
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	50.0	-	68.4	25.0	46.3	49.4	-	55.6	50.0	72.7	-	-	49.6
1	-	33.3	21.1	50.0	31.5	29.6	57.1	27.8	50.0	9.1	-	75.0	29.4
2	-	33.3	-	-	16.7	10.3	-	16.7	-	9.1	-	25.0	10.3
3	-	-	7.9	-	3.7	4.3	28.6	-	-	9.1	-	-	4.7
4	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	2.0
5 or more	50.0	33.3	2.6	25.0	1.9	3.7	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	4.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4	3	38	4	54	348	7	18	2	11	1	4	494
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	-	-	-	-	8.0	-	-	30.0	-	25.0	-	-	2.9
1 year	-	-	-	-	24.0	.6	-	30.0	100.0	25.0	-	-	5.3
2 years	-	-	30.8	-	4.0	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.3
3 years	-	-	23.1	-	12.0	4.1	-	10.0	-	-	-	-	6.9
4 years	-	-	15.4	-	12.0	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.7
5 years	50.0	-	11.5	-	24.0	4.1	-	20.0	-	-	-	-	7.8
6 years	-	-	7.7	100.0	4.0	4.1	-	-	-	12.5	-	-	4.9
7 years	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6
8 years	-	-	3.8	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0
Over 8 years	50.0	-	7.7	-	12.0	76.2	-	10.0	-	37.5	-	-	57.6
TOTAL	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0
Number of clients	2	-	26	1	25	172	-	10	1	8	-	-	245

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Residential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug free	100.0	100.0	97.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8
Outpatient	100.0	100.0	97.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8
Residential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other modality	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4	3	38	4	55	351	7	18	3	11	1	4	499

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Residential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug free	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Outpatient	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Residential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3	2	52	1	29	289	7	10	1	6	1	4	405

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari- juana	Barbi- turates	Amphet- amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu- cino- gens	PCP	Tran- quil- izers	Other seda- tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	-	-	9.6	-	3.4	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2
No	100.0	100.0	90.4	100.0	96.6	97.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3	2	52	1	29	288	7	10	1	6	1	4	404
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	33.3	-	23.1	100.0	24.1	6.2	-	10.0	100.0	-	-	25.0	10.4
No	66.7	100.0	76.9	-	75.9	93.8	100.0	90.0	-	100.0	100.0	75.0	89.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3	2	52	1	29	289	7	10	1	6	1	4	405
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	66.7	100.0	32.7	-	20.7	68.2	14.3	50.0	-	33.3	-	25.0	57.5
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	33.3	-	61.5	100.0	65.5	26.0	57.1	50.0	100.0	50.0	-	75.0	35.6
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	-	-	-	16.7	-	-	2.0
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	-	-	5.8	-	13.8	3.5	28.6	-	-	-	100.0	-	4.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3	2	52	1	29	289	7	10	1	6	1	4	405
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	-	-	-	-	10.3	5.6	-	10.0	-	16.7	-	-	5.2
3 to 4	-	-	1.9	-	3.4	7.3	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	5.9
5 to 8	-	-	7.7	-	13.8	12.5	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	11.1
9 to 16	100.0	50.0	17.3	-	24.1	18.8	-	40.0	-	50.0	-	-	20.0
17 to 26	-	-	15.4	-	31.0	23.3	28.6	40.0	-	-	-	50.0	22.8
27 to 52	-	-	30.8	100.0	6.9	24.3	42.9	10.0	-	16.7	-	25.0	23.5
53 to 78	-	-	19.2	-	6.9	7.3	-	-	100.0	16.7	100.0	25.0	9.2
Greater than 78	-	50.0	7.7	-	3.4	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3	2	52	1	29	288	7	10	1	6	1	4	404
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 to 4	-	-	-	-	-	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.9
5 to 8	-	-	-	-	6.3	8.8	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	7.0
9 to 16	100.0	100.0	14.3	-	25.0	16.4	-	42.9	-	100.0	-	-	18.0
17 to 26	-	-	11.4	-	37.5	26.9	25.0	42.9	-	-	-	50.0	25.4
27 to 52	-	-	34.3	100.0	12.5	32.7	50.0	14.3	-	-	-	25.0	30.7
53 to 78	-	-	28.6	-	12.5	9.4	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	25.0	12.7
Greater than 78	-	-	11.4	-	6.3	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1	1	35	1	16	171	4	7	1	2	1	4	244

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

NORTH DAKOTA

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/ referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	-	33.3	-	33.3	33.3	-	-	100.0	3
Other opiates	50.0	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	2
Non-Rx methadone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other opiates and synthetics	50.0	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	2
Marijuana	36.5	30.8	3.8	7.7	21.2	-	-	100.0	52
Barbiturates	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Amphetamines	20.7	34.5	10.3	-	34.5	-	-	100.0	29
Alcohol	47.2	12.6	1.4	7.0	30.8	1.0	-	100.0	236
Cocaine	42.9	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	-	-	100.0	7
Hallucinogens	50.0	20.0	-	10.0	20.0	-	-	100.0	10
PCP	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Tranquilizers	-	33.3	-	-	66.7	-	-	100.0	6
Other sedatives or hypnotics	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Other drug types	25.0	75.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	4
Inhalants	25.0	75.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	4
Over-the-counter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All clients	42.8	17.9	2.5	6.7	29.4	.7	-	100.0	402
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	20.0	20.0	-	20.0	40.0	-	-	100.0	5
Residential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug free	20.0	20.0	-	20.0	40.0	-	-	100.0	5
Outpatient	20.0	20.0	-	20.0	40.0	-	-	100.0	5
Residential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outpatient	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Detoxification	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outpatient	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All opiate clients	20.0	20.0	-	20.0	40.0	-	-	100.0	5
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	42.5	18.1	2.6	6.7	29.3	.8	-	100.0	386
Outpatient	42.5	18.1	2.6	6.7	29.3	.8	-	100.0	386
Residential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other modality	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
All non-opiate clients	42.6	18.1	2.6	6.7	29.2	.8	-	100.0	397

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	21.1
Other opiates	11.1
Non-Rx methadone	.2
Other opiates and synthetics	10.8
Marijuana	22.9
Barbiturates	7.7
Amphetamines	6.5
Alcohol	8.7
Cocaine	2.7
Hallucinogens	4.3
PCP 1/	4.4
Tranquilizers	3.3
Other sedatives or hypnotics	4.7
Other drug types	2.6
Inhalants	1.5
Over-the-counter	.4
Other	.7
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	7,619

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	21.1	10.4	22.8	7.6	6.2	9.0	3.0	4.9	5.1	2.4	4.7	2.8	100.0	5,657
Female	21.2	13.1	23.4	7.9	7.4	7.8	1.8	2.6	2.5	5.6	4.7	2.1	100.0	1,959
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	7.0	10.4	28.8	8.8	7.0	11.2	2.4	5.6	5.9	4.0	5.9	3.0	100.0	5,507
Black	59.1	12.9	7.0	4.9	5.6	1.7	3.5	.7	.6	1.2	1.4	1.4	100.0	2,025
Hispanic	37.1	11.4	21.4	1.4	-	7.1	-	7.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	5.7	100.0	70
Mexican	30.6	2.8	27.8	2.8	-	8.3	-	5.6	5.6	2.8	5.6	8.3	100.0	36
Puerto Rican	40.0	20.0	16.7	-	-	6.7	-	10.0	-	3.3	-	3.3	100.0	30
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	75.0	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	4
Other	7.7	7.7	38.5	-	-	15.4	-	7.7	7.7	-	-	15.4	100.0	13
American Indian	14.3	14.3	28.6	-	-	14.3	-	-	14.3	-	-	14.3	100.0	7
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	50.0	-	-	16.7	-	16.7	-	-	-	16.7	100.0	6
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	.3	.4	59.3	5.6	3.4	12.6	.7	6.0	3.3	2.0	3.8	2.4	100.0	1,569
18 to 19 years	1.2	2.9	35.8	9.2	6.0	10.4	2.8	9.3	8.7	3.2	7.5	3.1	100.0	721
20 to 24 years	14.8	11.4	16.4	11.0	8.9	7.0	3.6	5.6	8.9	3.4	5.9	3.2	100.0	2,006
25 to 29 years	35.8	19.3	7.8	6.8	7.0	5.8	3.6	2.8	2.2	2.7	3.9	2.3	100.0	1,707
30 to 44 years	43.9	16.7	6.1	5.3	6.6	8.5	2.5	.5	.4	4.3	3.4	1.8	100.0	1,427
Over 44 years	35.6	11.3	3.4	7.9	4.5	14.1	2.3	-	-	10.7	5.1	5.1	100.0	177
All clients	21.1	11.1	22.9	7.7	6.5	8.7	2.7	4.3	4.4	3.3	4.7	2.6	100.0	7,619

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

OHIO

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission													All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other		
SEX														
Male	74.2	69.7	73.7	73.6	71.0	77.0	82.3	84.4	85.8	55.6	74.3	79.3		74.3
Female	25.8	30.3	26.3	26.4	29.0	23.0	17.7	15.6	14.2	44.4	25.7	20.7		25.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
Number of clients	1,610	845	1,748	583	497	660	203	327	339	248	358	198		7,616
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	23.9	68.0	90.7	82.7	77.3	93.8	65.5	93.9	95.3	89.2	91.3	82.8		72.3
Black	74.4	30.9	8.1	17.2	22.7	5.2	34.5	4.3	3.8	10.0	8.1	14.1		26.6
Hispanic	1.6	.9	.9	.2	-	.8	-	1.5	.6	.8	.6	2.0		.9
Mexican	.7	.1	.6	.2	-	.5	-	.6	.6	.4	.6	1.5		.5
Puerto Rican	.7	.7	.3	-	-	.3	-	.9	-	.4	-	.5		.4
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Other Hispanic	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		.1
Other	.1	.1	.3	-	-	.3	-	.3	.3	-	-	1.0		.2
American Indian	.1	.1	.1	-	-	.2	-	-	.3	-	-	.5		.1
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	.2	-	-	.2	-	.3	-	-	-	.5		.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
Number of clients	1,608	845	1,748	583	498	660	203	326	339	249	358	198		7,615
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	.3	.8	53.4	15.2	10.7	30.0	5.4	28.7	15.4	12.9	16.8	19.2		20.6
18 to 19 years	.6	2.5	14.9	11.4	8.7	11.4	9.9	20.5	18.7	9.2	15.1	11.1		9.5
20 to 24 years	18.4	27.0	18.8	37.9	36.0	21.4	35.5	34.3	52.8	27.3	33.3	32.3		26.4
25 to 29 years	37.9	39.1	7.6	20.0	24.1	15.0	30.0	14.4	11.3	18.5	18.8	19.7		22.4
30 to 44 years	38.9	28.3	5.0	13.1	18.9	18.5	17.2	2.1	1.8	24.5	13.4	13.1		18.8
Over 44 years	3.9	2.4	.3	2.4	1.6	3.8	2.0	-	-	7.6	2.5	4.5		2.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
Number of clients	1,611	845	1,743	580	497	660	203	327	337	249	357	198		7,607
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION														
Unemployed	74.1	70.8	72.8	75.4	72.4	65.2	65.0	78.9	69.0	68.3	71.8	80.0		72.2
Not seeking work	55.1	53.0	60.8	52.0	54.6	48.8	52.7	61.5	54.6	57.0	51.7	64.6		55.7
Seeking work	19.0	17.9	12.0	23.4	17.7	16.4	12.3	17.4	14.5	11.2	20.1	15.4		16.5
Employed	25.9	29.2	27.2	24.6	27.6	34.8	35.0	21.1	31.0	31.7	28.2	20.0		27.8
Part-time	3.1	4.9	10.0	5.0	4.4	7.6	5.9	4.3	4.1	5.6	5.9	4.1		5.9
Full-time	22.8	24.3	17.2	19.6	23.2	27.3	29.1	16.9	26.8	26.1	22.3	15.9		21.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
Number of clients	1,607	840	1,742	581	496	660	203	327	339	249	358	195		7,597
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED														
0 to 9	10.1	12.1	41.9	25.3	23.1	31.8	10.8	32.4	25.8	21.7	23.2	33.3		24.8
10 to 11	31.4	30.9	33.9	32.4	30.2	31.5	28.6	38.8	43.0	30.1	37.7	33.8		33.0
12	42.1	38.5	19.3	35.3	35.6	31.4	41.4	24.8	29.4	34.5	26.5	22.7		31.8
Greater than 12	16.4	18.6	4.8	7.1	11.1	5.3	19.2	4.0	1.8	13.7	12.6	10.1		10.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
Number of clients	1,611	845	1,743	581	497	660	203	327	337	249	358	198		7,609
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE														
No health insurance	73.0	70.1	61.8	61.1	65.4	57.0	69.5	66.2	71.7	56.5	58.1	75.3		65.7
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	7.8	8.9	16.5	6.2	8.2	17.2	9.4	10.8	5.3	16.5	8.4	10.6		11.1
Other private insurance	7.0	7.9	15.5	6.0	6.6	14.7	7.9	4.3	8.3	11.7	7.8	4.0		9.7
Medicaid/Medicare	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.2	3.4	4.1	1.5	1.8	1.2	4.8	2.2	3.5		2.5
CHAMPUS	2.4	.9	.4	12.6	5.8	3.2	2.0	2.8	.3	.8	5.9	.5		2.8
Other public funds for health care	7.6	9.7	3.7	11.9	10.5	3.8	9.9	14.2	13.3	9.7	17.6	6.1		8.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
Number of clients	1,608	843	1,745	581	497	658	203	325	339	248	358	198		7,603
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION														
None	52.0	53.0	51.2	46.8	44.0	50.2	36.0	33.9	26.3	55.8	42.5	36.9		47.8
1	28.9	26.2	31.2	22.8	28.7	23.8	37.9	34.6	35.7	26.1	30.4	33.3		29.1
2	10.7	10.9	10.6	13.2	14.5	13.5	15.3	18.0	17.7	4.8	10.6	11.1		11.9
3	4.1	4.1	4.0	7.2	4.4	6.8	4.9	7.3	9.7	5.6	5.0	7.1		5.1
4	2.0	2.5	1.3	3.1	1.8	3.2	1.5	2.4	4.1	2.4	5.6	3.0		2.4
5	.9	.8	.5	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.2	2.9	.8	2.5	4.0		1.2
6-10	1.1	1.9	1.1	3.9	4.6	1.4	3.0	1.8	3.2	4.0	2.8	3.0		2.1
11 or more	.3	.6	.1	.9	.4	.5	.5	.6	.3	.4	.6	1.5		.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
Number of clients	1,611	844	1,748	583	498	660	203	327	339	249	359	198		7,618

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	78.7	86.4	59.5	65.6	68.2	65.1	57.1	62.7	60.9	76.5	70.3	62.9	69.4
Self referral	59.7	59.2	17.7	31.1	31.2	21.7	25.1	18.9	22.2	32.4	29.7	29.4	35.3
Hospital	1.7	3.1	1.0	1.6	2.6	4.4	1.0	1.9	1.5	7.3	3.4	1.5	2.2
Community mental health center	.7	1.8	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.5	4.4	8.1	3.6	5.1	2.3
Community services agencies/individual	4.8	5.2	6.1	8.5	8.5	8.2	9.4	11.2	10.9	10.5	8.1	9.1	7.1
Family/friend	7.8	12.4	14.7	10.6	8.3	10.6	6.9	8.7	7.1	10.9	8.7	9.6	10.6
Employer	.4	.4	.7	.7	1.4	1.7	1.0	.6	.3	1.6	1.1	1.0	.8
School	.1	.1	13.0	2.6	2.6	11.5	1.5	2.5	.9	.8	2.5	2.0	4.3
Other voluntary 1/	3.5	4.1	4.0	8.7	11.1	4.6	9.4	16.5	13.6	4.9	13.2	5.1	6.4
Non-voluntary	20.9	13.4	40.3	34.3	31.8	34.7	42.4	37.0	39.1	23.5	29.7	37.1	30.4
TASC	.8	1.5	.2	1.0	1.4	.8	2.5	.3	.3	1.2	.3	.5	.8
Federal/State/county probation	9.9	7.5	31.5	21.5	21.9	25.3	25.1	22.4	28.4	14.6	18.8	25.4	20.3
Federal/State/county parole	9.3	2.8	4.8	9.2	6.7	4.4	12.8	9.3	5.0	6.5	6.7	8.1	6.6
Other non-voluntary	.9	1.5	3.9	2.6	1.8	4.2	2.0	5.0	5.3	1.2	3.9	3.0	2.7
Bureau of Prisons 2/	.1	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	.3	-	.1	.2	-	.2	.5	.3	-	-	-	-	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,609	844	1,740	578	494	659	203	322	338	247	357	197	7,588

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	47.5	46.1	28.6	10.7	17.9	28.8	11.3	6.2	8.3	27.2	17.0	28.8	29.4
Heroin	-	15.9	.2	1.7	3.0	1.2	11.8	3.1	1.5	1.2	1.7	3.5	2.9
Other opiates	19.1	1.1	.3	2.1	4.1	1.2	3.0	1.2	2.1	2.8	2.6	1.0	5.3
Marijuana	3.5	4.2	-	14.4	21.5	44.7	28.6	30.3	26.8	19.5	21.6	24.2	13.2
Barbiturates	4.2	5.7	3.4	-	13.4	4.7	9.4	11.8	8.3	8.5	11.6	6.1	5.7
Amphetamines	4.0	5.1	7.2	27.2	-	5.5	6.9	11.1	7.4	4.1	8.0	5.1	7.3
Alcohol	2.6	5.0	45.2	14.4	13.2	-	4.9	6.5	9.7	21.5	11.4	13.6	16.0
Cocaine	13.6	3.0	1.0	2.4	5.1	.6	-	9.0	8.0	2.4	5.7	2.5	5.2
Hallucinogens	.6	1.2	6.1	6.9	7.7	2.0	6.9	-	17.7	2.0	6.5	5.1	4.4
PCP 1/	.4	.5	3.0	3.5	2.4	3.2	6.4	9.9	-	.8	7.7	2.0	2.6
Tranquilizers	.8	3.5	1.5	6.6	5.3	3.6	1.0	1.5	.6	-	4.8	5.1	2.5
Other sedatives	2.0	5.5	2.2	9.9	4.7	3.5	9.4	8.4	8.8	7.7	-	3.0	4.2
Other	1.9	3.2	1.2	.3	1.6	1.1	.5	.9	.9	2.0	1.4	-	1.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	1,611	742	1,746	578	492	660	203	323	339	246	352	198	7,890
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	75.1	71.6	64.4	42.1	48.5	64.5	38.8	29.2	28.0	53.8	48.3	57.6	59.6
Heroin	-	5.2	.3	.9	3.0	.3	2.0	.6	.9	.8	1.7	1.5	1.2
Other opiates	2.6	.1	.6	1.9	2.2	.8	-	1.2	.9	2.8	1.1	1.5	1.3
Marijuana	5.4	3.8	-	20.7	13.8	9.1	16.4	18.6	18.8	13.0	16.7	13.6	8.5
Barbiturates	2.6	3.6	4.2	-	3.7	3.5	6.0	6.5	6.3	5.3	4.2	6.1	3.7
Amphetamines	3.0	2.5	4.9	5.5	-	6.4	7.5	11.2	8.0	3.6	4.2	3.5	4.4
Alcohol	3.0	3.2	8.4	10.9	12.8	-	10.0	15.2	16.4	10.9	11.0	9.6	7.4
Cocaine	3.3	2.1	2.2	3.8	3.0	1.2	-	4.7	4.2	2.4	2.8	1.0	2.7
Hallucinogens	.4	.6	5.9	4.7	4.5	5.6	7.0	-	9.2	2.0	4.9	2.5	3.6
PCP 1/	.4	.7	2.8	2.2	3.0	2.7	6.0	2.8	-	.8	2.3	.5	1.9
Tranquilizers	1.1	2.0	2.6	2.4	1.0	2.9	3.0	1.9	1.8	-	1.7	.5	1.9
Other sedatives	2.2	4.0	2.6	3.3	3.7	1.8	3.0	6.5	5.1	2.4	-	1.5	2.8
Other	1.0	.6	1.1	1.6	.8	1.2	.5	1.6	.6	1.2	1.1	.5	1.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	1,593	839	1,746	579	493	660	201	322	336	247	354	198	7,538

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission: Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	All clients
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	24.3	10.2	7.6	19.4	26.6	9.9	33.8	33.9	26.9	12.5	27.7	14.2	17.7
Less than once per week	3.2	1.7	10.0	5.0	6.3	10.6	9.0	12.2	9.8	11.3	9.5	8.6	7.1
Once per week	2.0	1.3	10.7	6.5	4.9	11.7	7.5	8.3	7.1	5.2	7.0	6.1	6.4
Several times per week	6.3	6.2	31.2	17.7	17.5	31.5	18.9	23.2	24.6	14.1	22.6	16.2	19.9
Daily	64.1	80.6	40.6	51.3	44.7	36.3	30.8	22.3	31.7	56.9	33.2	54.8	49.1
Once daily	18.4	17.6	15.6	16.4	14.2	12.5	10.0	9.5	16.0	18.5	9.8	16.8	15.6
2 or 3 times daily	34.2	38.1	15.6	23.8	19.5	12.2	15.4	9.5	10.9	21.4	16.5	26.9	22.7
More than 3 times daily	11.5	24.9	9.3	11.2	11.0	11.7	5.5	3.4	4.7	16.9	7.0	11.2	11.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,609	842	1,736	581	492	658	201	327	338	248	358	197	7,597
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	1.1	25.1	2.5	88.5	69.9	99.4	4.9	80.4	26.0	93.2	92.7	26.3	36.4
Smoking	-	.1	97.1	-	-	.5	-	3.4	6.5	1.6	.8	.5	22.9
Inhalation	2.2	1.2	.3	.3	1.4	-	66.5	8.9	40.4	.8	.8	60.6	6.4
Intramuscular	1.9	1.5	-	.5	.6	-	3.0	.9	1.5	.4	-	1.0	.9
Intravenous	94.8	72.1	.1	10.6	28.1	.2	25.6	6.4	25.7	4.0	5.6	11.6	33.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,610	845	1,748	583	498	660	203	327	339	249	359	198	7,618
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	2.3	2.7	36.6	14.0	7.8	35.2	3.9	19.9	10.7	7.7	15.2	18.2	16.7
14-15 years	6.8	4.3	31.2	20.2	13.7	29.9	10.8	23.9	20.5	10.5	16.0	20.2	17.9
16-17 years	14.5	10.7	16.4	21.4	15.7	17.6	15.3	27.5	25.6	16.9	22.9	14.6	16.9
18-19 years	21.7	18.8	6.9	15.2	20.1	8.9	25.1	17.4	19.0	11.7	11.2	12.6	15.0
20-21 years	19.3	14.9	3.5	10.7	12.5	2.9	13.3	5.2	12.8	10.1	11.0	8.1	10.6
22-23 years	13.4	14.1	1.7	6.2	8.7	2.9	8.4	2.4	5.4	6.5	5.3	6.6	7.3
24-25 years	8.0	9.2	1.3	2.1	7.0	.9	6.9	3.1	3.3	9.3	5.1	4.5	4.9
Over 25 years	13.9	25.3	2.4	10.2	14.5	2.7	16.3	.6	2.7	27.4	13.2	15.2	10.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,610	845	1,742	579	497	660	203	327	336	248	356	198	7,601
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	37.1	48.3	85.4	70.8	68.8	76.9	74.9	77.0	72.5	70.7	74.0	65.7	65.4
1	32.5	25.5	11.2	19.6	20.7	14.8	17.7	16.9	19.5	15.7	18.7	20.2	20.4
2	15.4	12.7	2.4	4.8	6.8	4.4	4.9	4.6	6.5	7.2	4.5	7.6	7.7
3	8.3	7.0	.4	2.6	2.6	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	4.0	1.4	3.5	3.6
4	4.0	3.2	.4	.9	.8	1.1	.5	-	.3	.4	.6	1.0	1.6
5 or more	2.7	3.3	.2	1.4	.2	.9	1.0	.3	-	2.0	.8	2.0	1.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,607	843	1,744	582	497	655	203	326	338	249	358	198	7,600
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	1.0	6.1	3.8	3.2	6.7	2.4	5.9	5.6	9.4	10.9	8.7	15.4	4.9
1 year	5.0	15.0	15.9	14.6	15.5	9.7	14.5	16.7	19.3	19.4	12.1	16.2	13.9
2 years	6.5	16.0	22.0	12.7	12.0	11.5	17.8	14.7	17.6	14.3	12.1	13.1	15.4
3 years	10.7	13.3	18.4	14.6	10.8	12.3	11.2	18.7	16.4	10.9	15.2	10.0	14.6
4 years	10.7	10.3	10.6	10.2	9.1	8.1	9.9	11.2	10.7	8.6	14.0	5.4	10.2
5 years	8.4	7.9	7.5	8.5	11.4	6.2	7.9	8.4	8.2	7.4	8.0	10.0	8.0
6 years	7.9	7.1	5.1	9.2	5.6	7.1	5.9	7.6	6.6	5.7	6.8	4.6	6.5
7 years	8.7	7.9	5.2	6.6	7.3	4.2	5.9	5.2	5.3	5.7	6.8	6.9	6.2
8 years	6.2	2.2	1.7	3.6	5.0	4.0	3.9	3.2	2.0	1.1	3.4	2.3	3.1
Over 8 years	34.7	14.3	9.9	16.8	16.7	34.5	17.1	8.8	4.5	16.0	12.9	16.2	17.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	596	407	1,488	411	342	504	152	251	244	175	264	130	4,964

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	79.4	82.3	90.8	66.3	68.9	88.1	69.2	79.4	78.3	88.0	69.1	78.4	80.9
Residential	8.6	8.9	2.7	25.3	19.1	8.2	20.7	15.9	13.4	6.6	18.0	14.7	10.6
Day care	1.2	.6	1.8	1.0	.6	.5	-	.3	-	-	1.7	-	1.0
Hospital	5.1	6.2	1.3	5.4	7.1	2.5	4.0	3.1	2.7	2.9	5.1	4.2	4.0
Prison	5.7	2.1	3.4	1.9	4.4	.8	6.1	1.2	5.7	2.5	6.0	2.6	3.6
Drug free	42.6	38.4	99.1	96.9	99.0	98.9	99.5	98.8	98.5	97.1	94.9	96.3	79.7
Outpatient	25.4	25.8	90.1	64.7	68.9	87.3	69.2	78.2	78.0	86.8	67.4	76.8	62.5
Residential	7.7	7.0	2.7	25.1	19.1	8.2	20.7	15.9	13.4	6.6	16.9	14.7	10.1
Day care	.6	.4	1.8	1.0	.6	.5	-	.3	-	-	1.7	-	.8
Hospital	3.2	3.1	1.2	4.0	6.0	2.2	3.5	3.1	1.5	1.2	2.9	2.1	2.7
Prison	5.6	2.1	3.3	1.9	4.4	.8	6.1	1.2	5.7	2.5	6.0	2.6	3.6
Maintenance	41.9	33.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.6
Outpatient	40.3	32.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.2
Other environments	1.6	1.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.5
Detoxification	15.1	27.7	N/A	2.4	N/A	.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.2	3.7	N/A	6.7
Outpatient	13.3	24.0	N/A	.9	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	.6	N/A	5.6
Hospital	.9	2.1	N/A	1.4	N/A	.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.2	2.0	N/A	.7
Other environments	.9	1.7	N/A	.2	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	1.1	N/A	.4
Other modality	.4	.6	.9	.7	1.0	.8	.5	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.4	3.7	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,601	829	1,723	573	482	646	198	321	336	242	350	193	7,491

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	78.3	80.3	93.2	61.2	68.0	82.6	64.8	75.4	73.9	88.5	63.9	78.9	78.9
Residential	9.4	7.3	2.7	29.2	17.4	12.2	21.0	16.1	14.6	4.5	22.2	13.4	11.5
Day care	.6	-	.8	.2	.2	.5	.6	.3	-	.4	1.2	-	.5
Hospital	5.3	8.7	1.6	7.7	9.1	3.8	5.7	5.3	4.5	4.1	5.0	5.3	5.1
Prison	6.3	3.8	1.7	1.8	5.3	1.0	8.0	2.9	7.0	2.5	7.7	2.4	4.0
Drug free	63.2	55.9	97.2	97.1	97.2	93.3	93.2	98.2	97.5	94.2	91.7	92.8	83.1
Outpatient	45.3	41.5	90.8	59.3	66.5	76.2	60.2	73.9	72.9	84.4	58.6	73.7	64.2
Residential	8.9	5.7	2.7	28.8	17.4	12.0	19.9	16.1	14.6	4.5	21.0	12.9	11.0
Day care	.3	-	.8	.2	.2	.5	.6	.3	-	.4	1.2	-	.4
Hospital	3.1	5.6	1.0	7.1	7.7	3.7	4.5	5.3	3.0	2.5	3.3	3.8	3.8
Prison	5.6	3.1	1.6	1.8	5.3	1.0	8.0	2.6	7.0	2.5	7.7	2.4	3.7
Maintenance	27.6	24.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.2
Outpatient	25.5	22.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.4
Other environments	2.0	2.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.8
Detoxification	8.1	18.2	N/A	1.4	N/A	.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	4.1	N/A	4.4
Outpatient	6.7	15.3	N/A	.5	N/A	.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	1.2	N/A	3.4
Hospital	.7	2.0	N/A	.6	N/A	.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	1.4	N/A	.6
Other environments	.7	1.0	N/A	.3	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	1.2	N/A	.4
Other modality	1.1	1.8	2.8	1.3	2.2	5.9	1.7	1.5	.5	4.5	3.6	1.9	2.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,100	714	1,538	624	493	625	176	341	199	243	338	209	7,600

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	1.9	1.5	3.3	2.6	2.2	3.2	1.1	4.1	-	2.5	3.6	3.3	2.5
No	98.1	98.5	96.7	97.4	97.8	96.8	98.9	95.9	100.0	97.5	96.4	96.7	97.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,097	711	1,534	623	490	624	177	338	199	243	335	209	7,580
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	4.3	5.8	43.2	14.3	15.3	23.5	11.9	25.4	15.6	14.0	16.7	23.3	18.2
No	95.7	94.2	56.8	85.7	84.7	76.5	88.1	74.6	84.4	86.0	83.3	76.7	81.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,101	709	1,537	624	490	625	177	339	199	243	335	210	7,589
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	22.0	25.0	24.4	18.0	22.4	34.0	33.0	22.4	29.1	28.9	22.9	15.5	24.0
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	59.6	63.6	61.1	66.0	66.7	53.3	57.4	66.2	65.8	59.1	68.5	73.8	61.9
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	7.4	4.2	4.4	6.6	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.2	1.5	3.7	2.7	3.9	5.0
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	11.0	7.1	10.0	9.3	7.3	9.5	6.3	8.2	3.5	8.3	6.0	6.8	9.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,094	707	1,534	621	492	623	176	340	199	242	336	206	7,570
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	9.9	17.4	9.5	19.2	15.0	12.0	14.1	12.9	21.6	12.8	13.9	20.5	12.9
3 to 4	5.7	7.6	8.6	6.6	6.9	5.9	11.9	5.9	11.6	8.6	7.4	5.7	7.1
5 to 8	9.9	13.9	15.5	10.7	20.3	14.1	18.1	10.6	21.6	17.7	15.7	12.9	13.6
9 to 16	16.8	22.8	29.6	21.6	24.7	23.3	26.6	27.6	27.1	19.8	25.4	21.0	23.0
17 to 26	11.0	11.1	16.8	13.9	13.6	19.6	13.0	19.1	12.1	16.0	13.3	16.2	14.2
27 to 52	15.8	14.4	13.5	14.7	14.2	15.2	12.4	18.5	5.5	16.5	19.5	16.2	14.9
53 to 78	9.4	7.3	3.4	6.6	2.0	5.9	2.3	2.1	.5	4.9	3.6	3.3	5.7
Greater than 78	21.6	5.6	3.1	6.7	3.2	4.0	1.7	3.5	-	3.7	1.2	4.3	8.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,106	714	1,539	625	493	626	177	341	199	243	338	210	7,611
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	1.8	8.6	5.4	5.0	1.9	2.3	2.6	3.6	19.5	4.8	11.8	5.4	4.6
3 to 4	3.7	6.9	4.8	2.5	.9	3.5	2.6	2.4	7.3	4.8	4.7	-	4.0
5 to 8	3.5	10.9	11.6	8.4	10.3	11.1	15.8	3.6	14.6	9.7	3.5	8.9	8.3
9 to 16	11.1	20.7	31.7	19.3	29.9	24.0	21.1	20.2	24.4	12.9	30.6	19.6	21.8
17 to 26	9.2	7.5	19.1	13.4	22.4	22.8	15.8	17.9	12.2	17.7	14.1	25.0	15.2
27 to 52	19.7	19.0	18.2	26.1	26.2	21.1	28.9	41.7	19.5	29.0	25.9	26.8	21.8
53 to 78	12.8	13.2	4.1	13.4	1.9	7.0	7.9	1.2	2.4	14.5	5.9	1.8	9.2
Greater than 78	38.2	13.2	5.0	11.8	6.5	8.2	5.3	9.5	-	6.5	3.5	12.5	16.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	595	174	559	119	107	171	38	84	41	62	95	56	2,091

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Trans-ferred/ referred	Discharged for noncom-pliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcer-ated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	24.6	3.7	19.9	6.2	35.1	9.4	1.1	100.0	2,105
Other opiates	20.4	4.1	17.8	4.8	46.5	5.1	1.4	100.0	712
Non-Rx methadone	30.0	10.0	50.0	-	10.0	-	-	100.0	10
Other opiates and synthetics	20.2	4.0	17.4	4.8	47.0	5.1	1.4	100.0	702
Marijuana	16.8	19.6	13.9	5.0	41.1	3.4	.3	100.0	1,539
Barbiturates	13.1	5.9	25.0	7.8	42.9	4.3	1.0	100.0	625
Amphetamines	17.6	4.1	21.7	8.1	44.0	4.5	-	100.0	493
Alcohol	12.8	14.5	17.4	5.0	47.0	2.9	.5	100.0	626
Cocaine	18.1	3.4	19.8	6.2	44.6	7.9	-	100.0	177
Hallucinogens	16.7	7.9	24.9	4.7	40.2	5.3	.3	100.0	341
PCP	14.1	6.5	16.6	4.0	49.2	9.5	-	100.0	199
Tranquilizers	16.9	8.6	11.9	7.4	51.0	2.5	1.6	100.0	243
Other sedatives or hypnotics	17.5	7.7	19.8	6.8	45.3	2.7	.3	100.0	338
Other drug types	18.6	8.1	16.2	6.2	41.9	9.0	-	100.0	210
Inhalants	19.4	10.1	17.1	4.7	39.5	9.3	-	100.0	129
Over-the-counter	22.2	7.4	18.5	3.7	48.1	-	-	100.0	27
Other	14.8	3.7	13.0	11.1	44.4	13.0	-	100.0	54
All clients	18.7	8.8	18.6	5.9	41.5	5.9	.7	100.0	7,608
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	26.9	3.3	15.3	6.8	37.7	8.6	1.4	100.0	2,257
Residential	12.4	9.5	9.5	2.5	61.0	5.0	-	100.0	241
Day care	6.3	6.3	12.5	6.3	68.8	-	-	100.0	16
Hospital	3.5	2.9	83.0	1.8	8.8	-	-	100.0	171
Prison	15.0	1.9	27.1	.9	29.9	24.3	.9	100.0	107
Drug free	13.4	3.6	21.6	10.7	40.8	9.7	.3	100.0	1,067
Outpatient	14.9	3.0	14.1	15.8	41.1	10.9	.3	100.0	666
Residential	13.5	7.5	9.5	3.0	62.5	4.0	-	100.0	200
Day care	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	33.3	-	-	100.0	6
Hospital	-	-	95.7	1.1	3.3	-	-	100.0	92
Prison	15.5	1.9	27.2	1.0	30.1	23.3	1.0	100.0	103
Maintenance	30.7	1.9	20.4	2.4	35.3	7.4	1.9	100.0	1,206
Outpatient	32.1	2.0	18.0	2.5	35.7	7.7	2.0	100.0	1,150
Other environments	1.8	-	69.6	-	26.8	1.8	-	100.0	56
Detoxification	28.7	8.7	11.6	4.1	37.8	7.7	1.4	100.0	508
Outpatient	31.8	7.1	9.7	4.4	37.6	7.8	1.6	100.0	434
Hospital	12.8	12.8	41.0	5.1	28.2	-	-	100.0	39
Other environments	8.6	22.9	2.9	-	51.4	14.3	-	100.0	35
Other modality	9.1	9.1	54.5	9.1	18.2	-	-	100.0	11
All opiate clients	23.6	3.8	19.4	5.9	37.8	8.3	1.2	100.0	2,792
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	15.9	11.5	17.9	6.1	43.9	4.3	.4	100.0	4,575
Outpatient	17.4	13.4	13.6	6.2	44.1	4.9	.4	100.0	3,652
Residential	12.0	5.4	16.6	7.1	57.5	1.2	.2	100.0	574
Day care	4.0	16.0	12.0	24.0	36.0	8.0	-	100.0	25
Hospital	1.1	.5	83.7	.5	14.2	-	-	100.0	190
Prison	15.7	2.2	46.3	1.5	23.1	11.2	-	100.0	134
Other modality	13.0	20.3	28.5	4.1	31.7	2.4	-	100.0	123
All non-opiate clients	15.9	11.8	18.1	6.0	43.6	4.3	.4	100.0	4,698

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

OKLAHOMA

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	20.8
Other opiates	23.2
Non-Rx methadone	.5
Other opiates and synthetics	22.7
Marijuana	8.4
Barbiturates	7.5
Amphetamines	7.0
Alcohol	20.2
Cocaine	1.8
Hallucinogens	1.4
PCP 1/	1.9
Tranquilizers	2.1
Other sedatives or hypnotics	1.3
Other drug types	4.4
Inhalants	4.1
Over-the-counter	.1
Other	.2
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	1,141

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	21.2	21.2	9.4	7.8	5.2	24.9	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.0	3.2	100.0	925
Female	19.1	32.1	4.2	6.5	14.4	-	2.8	1.9	1.9	5.1	2.8	9.3	100.0	215
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	15.7	28.1	8.1	9.0	7.1	21.3	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.5	1.6	1.6	100.0	911
Black	60.3	3.8	5.3	-	3.8	19.1	4.6	-	2.3	.8	-	-	100.0	131
Hispanic	58.3	8.3	8.3	4.2	8.3	12.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	24
Mexican	66.7	-	9.5	4.8	9.5	9.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	21
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Cuban	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Other Hispanic	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Other	1.3	2.7	17.3	4.0	10.7	10.7	2.7	2.7	1.3	-	-	46.7	100.0	75
American Indian	1.4	2.7	17.6	4.1	10.8	10.8	2.7	1.4	1.4	-	-	47.3	100.0	74
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	-	-	38.0	6.0	2.0	-	-	2.0	-	-	6.0	46.0	100.0	50
18 to 19 years	2.4	2.4	23.8	11.9	11.9	4.8	2.4	2.4	7.1	7.1	2.4	21.4	100.0	42
20 to 24 years	16.4	20.1	14.5	10.3	10.3	7.5	4.2	3.7	5.1	2.8	.5	4.7	100.0	214
25 to 29 years	22.8	27.0	7.9	10.4	8.7	13.8	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.0	.8	1.4	100.0	356
30 to 44 years	29.3	27.4	2.0	4.3	6.0	26.5	.6	-	.6	.9	1.7	.9	100.0	351
Over 44 years	13.5	23.0	-	3.2	-	55.6	.8	-	-	3.2	.8	-	100.0	126
All clients	20.8	23.2	8.4	7.5	7.0	20.2	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.1	1.3	4.4	100.0	1,141

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

OKLAHOMA

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SEX													
Male	82.7	74.0	90.6	83.7	60.8	100.0	70.0	75.0	81.8	54.2	60.0	60.0	81.1
Female	17.3	26.0	9.4	16.3	39.2	-	30.0	25.0	18.2	45.8	40.0	40.0	18.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	237	265	96	86	79	230	20	16	22	24	15	50	1,140
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	60.3	96.6	77.1	95.3	81.3	84.3	60.0	87.5	81.8	95.8	100.0	30.0	79.8
Black	33.3	1.9	7.3	-	6.3	10.9	30.0	-	13.6	4.2	-	-	11.5
Hispanic	5.9	.8	2.1	1.2	2.5	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1
Mexican	5.9	-	2.1	1.2	2.5	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Cuban	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Other Hispanic	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Other	.4	.8	13.5	3.5	10.0	3.5	10.0	12.5	4.5	-	-	70.0	6.6
American Indian	.4	.8	13.5	3.5	10.0	3.5	10.0	6.3	4.5	-	-	70.0	6.5
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.3	-	-	-	-	.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	237	265	96	86	80	230	20	16	22	24	15	50	1,141
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	-	-	20.0	3.5	1.2	-	-	6.3	-	-	20.0	46.0	4.4
18 to 19 years	.4	.4	10.5	5.8	6.3	.9	5.0	6.3	13.6	13.0	6.7	18.0	3.7
20 to 24 years	14.8	16.2	32.6	25.6	27.5	7.0	45.0	50.0	50.0	26.1	6.7	20.0	18.8
25 to 29 years	34.2	36.2	29.5	43.0	38.7	21.3	35.0	37.5	27.3	30.4	20.0	10.0	31.3
30 to 44 years	43.5	36.2	7.4	17.4	26.2	40.4	10.0	-	9.1	13.0	40.0	6.0	30.8
Over 44 years	7.2	10.9	-	4.7	-	30.4	5.0	-	-	17.4	6.7	-	11.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	237	265	95	86	80	230	20	16	22	23	15	50	1,139
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	66.1	62.6	55.2	82.6	63.7	52.2	85.0	37.5	50.0	70.8	73.3	85.7	63.3
Not seeking work	56.4	51.3	43.8	72.1	50.0	50.4	60.0	18.8	36.4	62.5	60.0	75.5	53.8
Seeking work	9.7	11.3	11.5	10.5	13.7	1.7	25.0	18.8	13.6	8.3	13.3	10.2	9.5
Employed	33.9	37.4	44.8	17.4	36.2	47.8	15.0	62.5	50.0	29.2	26.7	14.3	36.7
Part-time	5.5	6.0	10.4	3.5	5.0	.9	5.0	-	13.6	4.2	-	4.1	4.8
Full-time	28.4	31.3	34.4	14.0	31.3	47.0	10.0	62.5	36.4	25.0	26.7	10.2	31.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	236	265	96	86	80	230	20	16	22	24	15	49	1,139
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	8.9	9.1	21.9	9.3	12.5	4.3	10.0	18.8	9.1	21.7	13.3	42.0	11.3
10 to 11	11.0	11.3	31.3	17.4	27.5	7.8	20.0	31.3	31.8	21.7	13.3	46.0	16.4
12	62.9	52.8	37.5	67.4	48.7	78.7	40.0	37.5	36.4	43.5	33.3	10.0	56.6
Greater than 12	17.3	26.8	9.4	5.8	11.2	9.1	30.0	12.5	22.7	13.0	40.0	2.0	15.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	237	265	96	86	80	230	20	16	22	23	15	50	1,140
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	87.4	72.4	71.1	85.4	77.0	98.7	100.0	73.3	57.1	87.5	73.3	94.0	83.4
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	4.7	8.4	6.7	1.2	4.1	-	-	13.3	4.8	4.2	13.3	4.0	4.6
Other private insurance	5.8	15.7	17.8	12.2	16.2	1.3	-	13.3	28.6	4.2	6.7	-	9.7
Medicaid/Medicare	.5	1.5	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	4.2	6.7	-	.8
CHAMPUS	-	.8	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Other public funds for health care	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	-	-	-	9.5	-	-	2.0	1.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	191	261	90	82	74	226	15	15	21	24	15	50	1,064
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	56.5	70.6	43.8	69.8	50.0	60.4	55.0	25.0	40.9	54.2	66.7	40.0	58.6
1	19.8	18.1	28.1	15.1	21.2	33.5	25.0	31.3	31.8	20.8	20.0	24.0	23.3
2	7.2	6.4	18.8	8.1	16.2	4.3	15.0	25.0	9.1	8.3	-	22.0	9.1
3	8.9	1.5	5.2	3.5	2.5	1.7	-	6.3	-	4.2	6.7	4.0	3.9
4	3.4	.4	2.1	-	6.3	-	-	6.3	4.5	4.2	6.7	4.0	1.9
5	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	-	2.0	1.1
6-10	2.1	1.1	-	1.2	2.5	-	-	6.3	13.6	4.2	-	4.0	1.6
11 or more	.8	.4	-	-	1.2	-	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	237	265	96	86	80	230	20	16	22	24	15	50	1,141

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	74.7	93.6	67.7	90.7	69.6	55.5	55.0	56.3	60.0	79.2	73.3	83.0	75.0
Self referral	58.6	62.6	29.2	61.6	39.2	51.5	25.0	25.0	30.0	45.8	46.7	27.7	51.2
Hospital	1.3	1.1	1.0	4.7	7.6	.9	10.0	-	5.0	4.2	-	-	2.0
Community mental health center	3.4	2.6	3.1	4.7	1.3	.9	5.0	6.3	15.0	8.3	6.7	-	2.9
Community services agencies/individual	4.6	6.0	4.2	4.7	10.1	1.3	5.0	6.3	-	4.2	-	12.8	4.9
Family/friend	5.5	18.5	18.8	5.8	5.1	.4	5.0	12.5	10.0	12.5	13.3	21.3	9.7
Employer	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
School	.8	-	4.2	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.6	1.1
Other voluntary 1/	.4	2.6	7.3	8.1	6.3	-	5.0	6.3	-	4.2	6.7	10.6	3.2
Non-voluntary	6.3	4.9	27.1	5.8	22.8	44.5	20.0	37.5	35.0	20.8	26.7	17.0	18.8
TASC	4.2	4.9	15.6	3.5	17.7	.4	10.0	25.0	20.0	12.5	13.3	2.1	6.3
Federal/State/county probation	.4	-	8.3	1.2	3.8	43.7	10.0	6.3	10.0	8.3	6.7	10.6	11.1
Federal/State/county parole	1.7	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.7	-	.5
Other non-voluntary	-	-	3.1	-	1.3	.4	-	6.3	5.0	-	-	4.3	.8
Bureau of Prisons 2/	19.0	1.5	5.2	3.5	7.6	-	25.0	6.3	5.0	-	-	-	6.2
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	237	265	96	86	79	229	20	16	20	24	15	47	1,134

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDFR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	70.9	68.6	39.6	67.4	47.5	98.3	20.0	6.3	22.7	33.3	33.3	38.0	65.9
Heroin	-	14.8	-	1.2	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	6.7	-	3.7
Other opiates	13.5	1.5	-	1.2	3.7	-	-	-	-	8.3	13.3	2.0	3.9
Marijuana	2.5	1.1	-	7.0	10.0	1.7	15.0	37.5	31.8	8.3	6.7	36.0	5.6
Barbiturates	2.1	3.8	5.2	-	10.0	-	10.0	6.3	9.1	12.5	-	-	3.2
Amphetamines	2.5	2.3	17.7	4.7	-	-	30.0	6.3	4.5	8.3	6.7	4.0	4.0
Alcohol	1.7	.8	29.2	2.3	15.0	-	5.0	25.0	4.5	-	-	18.0	5.5
Cocaine	5.5	1.1	-	1.2	6.3	-	-	-	22.7	4.2	-	-	2.5
Hallucinogens	-	-	4.2	1.2	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
PCP 1/	-	-	1.0	1.2	-	-	10.0	18.8	-	4.2	13.3	-	.9
Tranquilizers	1.3	4.2	2.1	9.3	2.5	-	5.0	-	4.5	-	20.0	2.0	2.8
Other sedatives	-	1.9	-	2.3	-	-	5.0	-	-	4.2	-	-	.8
Other	-	-	1.0	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	16.7	-	-	.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	237	264	96	86	80	230	20	16	22	24	15	50	1,140
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	89.9	86.0	72.9	77.9	68.4	99.6	45.0	25.0	31.8	62.5	53.3	48.0	81.4
Heroin	-	1.1	-	1.2	-	-	5.0	-	4.5	4.2	-	-	.6
Other opiates	.8	.8	-	-	1.3	-	10.0	6.1	-	-	-	-	.7
Marijuana	3.8	3.4	-	3.5	6.3	-	15.0	18.8	27.3	20.8	6.7	14.0	4.5
Barbiturates	1.7	2.7	2.1	-	2.5	-	5.0	12.5	13.6	-	13.3	2.0	2.1
Amphetamines	1.3	.8	11.5	-	-	.4	5.0	18.8	-	8.3	-	2.0	2.1
Alcohol	.4	1.1	4.2	4.7	6.3	-	5.0	12.5	13.6	4.2	6.7	30.0	3.5
Cocaine	.4	.4	2.1	1.2	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8
Hallucinogens	.8	.4	3.1	7.0	2.5	-	-	-	9.1	-	-	4.0	1.6
PCP 1/	.8	.8	3.1	2.3	-	-	-	6.3	-	-	6.7	-	.9
Tranquilizers	.4	1.5	-	1.2	2.5	-	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Other sedatives	-	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6
Other	-	-	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	13.3	-	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	237	264	96	86	79	230	20	16	22	24	15	50	1,139

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	18.7	5.8	10.4	7.1	25.3	3.9	5.0	37.5	18.2	-	6.7	14.0	10.9
Less than once per week	1.7	.8	2.1	1.2	2.5	.9	-	6.3	9.1	12.5	6.7	16.0	2.5
Once per week	.4	.4	4.2	2.4	1.3	4.4	-	6.3	9.1	8.3	-	18.0	2.9
Several times per week	31.7	25.7	41.7	60.0	26.6	58.1	30.0	18.9	36.4	20.8	26.7	26.0	37.7
Daily	47.4	67.3	41.7	29.4	44.3	32.8	65.0	31.3	27.3	58.3	60.0	26.0	46.0
Once daily	8.7	8.2	9.4	4.7	7.6	28.8	20.0	-	9.1	4.2	13.3	8.0	12.4
2 or 3 times daily	15.7	24.9	10.4	11.8	15.2	2.2	10.0	12.5	9.1	20.8	20.0	10.0	13.9
More than 3 times daily	23.0	34.2	21.9	12.9	21.5	1.7	35.0	18.8	9.1	33.3	26.7	8.0	19.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	230	257	96	85	79	229	20	16	22	24	15	50	1,123
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	12.8	42.4	9.4	95.3	64.1	98.7	10.5	87.5	36.4	91.7	73.3	4.0	50.0
Smoking	-	-	90.6	-	-	.4	5.3	-	13.6	-	-	-	8.1
Inhalation	1.3	-	-	-	2.6	-	42.1	6.3	50.0	-	-	92.0	6.3
Intramuscular	1.3	1.9	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	4.2	-	-	.9
Intravenous	84.7	55.7	-	4.7	32.1	.9	42.1	6.3	-	4.2	26.7	4.0	34.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	235	264	96	86	78	227	19	16	22	24	15	50	1,132
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	4.7	2.3	24.5	7.1	5.1	6.8	5.3	12.5	9.1	9.1	13.3	38.8	8.3
14-15 years	5.6	6.2	20.2	5.9	19.0	9.6	5.3	25.0	4.5	9.1	6.7	30.6	10.1
16-17 years	11.1	9.2	24.5	10.6	13.9	11.0	15.8	31.3	4.5	4.5	6.7	8.2	11.8
18-19 years	13.2	11.5	10.6	11.8	13.9	14.2	5.3	18.8	27.3	9.1	13.3	2.0	12.4
20-21 years	36.3	33.1	16.0	54.1	30.4	46.6	36.8	12.5	31.8	27.3	26.7	12.2	35.0
22-23 years	10.7	9.2	2.1	3.5	6.3	4.6	21.1	-	4.5	-	-	-	6.6
24-25 years	6.8	6.2	1.1	1.2	6.3	3.2	5.3	-	9.1	13.6	13.3	8.2	5.2
Over 25 years	11.5	22.3	1.1	5.9	5.1	4.1	5.3	-	9.1	27.3	20.0	-	10.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	234	260	94	85	79	219	19	16	22	22	15	49	1,114
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	31.0	39.0	87.5	56.1	54.5	78.6	70.0	56.3	68.2	66.7	66.7	68.8	55.5
1	24.6	22.0	7.3	17.1	27.3	9.2	20.0	25.0	9.1	25.0	6.7	25.0	18.4
2	18.1	15.1	1.0	8.5	6.5	3.9	-	6.3	18.2	-	20.0	4.2	10.1
3	13.8	12.0	2.1	9.8	6.5	3.1	5.0	-	4.5	8.3	6.7	-	8.0
4	6.5	6.2	1.0	4.9	-	3.5	-	12.5	-	-	-	2.1	4.2
5 or more	6.0	5.8	1.0	3.7	5.2	1.7	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	3.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	232	259	96	82	77	229	20	16	22	24	15	48	1,120
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	-	3.0	1.2	2.2	2.4	.6	7.7	-	13.3	20.0	20.0	3.0	2.6
1 year	2.8	10.1	4.8	6.5	11.9	1.2	-	11.1	13.3	-	10.0	12.1	5.6
2 years	4.2	8.1	7.2	10.9	4.8	2.4	7.7	11.1	13.3	6.7	-	15.2	6.3
3 years	11.1	6.1	6.0	4.3	7.1	.6	7.7	22.2	20.0	6.7	10.0	9.1	5.9
4 years	2.8	3.0	12.0	8.7	4.8	1.2	23.1	11.1	13.3	13.3	10.0	27.3	6.8
5 years	8.3	15.2	9.6	8.7	11.9	3.5	15.4	-	-	13.3	-	6.1	8.2
6 years	4.2	8.1	10.8	6.5	11.9	1.2	15.4	11.1	6.7	6.7	10.0	6.1	6.3
7 years	8.3	4.0	12.0	8.7	7.1	4.1	7.7	-	6.7	26.7	-	9.1	7.1
8 years	11.1	7.1	4.8	6.5	9.5	5.9	-	-	6.7	-	-	3.0	6.3
Over 8 years	47.2	35.4	31.3	37.0	28.6	79.4	15.4	33.3	6.7	6.7	40.0	9.1	45.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	72	99	83	46	42	170	13	9	15	15	10	33	607

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	50.2	65.9	69.2	25.6	50.7	56.8	31.6	57.1	71.4	34.8	57.1	42.2	54.6
Residential	1.7	2.7	3.3	12.8	17.4	-	31.6	21.4	4.8	21.7	7.1	8.9	5.1
Day care	-	-	9.9	-	-	-	-	7.1	-	-	-	40.0	2.5
Hospital	30.8	30.3	13.2	59.3	27.5	42.8	10.5	7.1	23.8	43.5	35.7	8.9	32.4
Prison	17.3	1.1	4.4	2.3	4.3	.4	26.3	7.1	-	-	-	-	5.4
Drug free	32.7	13.6	86.8	38.4	71.0	56.8	89.5	92.9	76.2	52.2	64.3	91.1	46.1
Outpatient	14.3	9.8	69.2	23.3	49.3	56.8	31.6	57.1	71.4	34.8	57.1	40.0	33.3
Residential	1.3	2.7	3.3	12.8	17.4	-	31.6	21.4	4.8	17.4	7.1	8.9	4.9
Day care	-	-	9.9	-	-	-	-	7.1	-	-	-	40.0	2.5
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	.1
Prison	17.3	1.1	4.4	2.3	4.3	-	26.3	7.1	-	-	-	-	5.3
Maintenance	30.4	38.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	15.6
Outpatient	30.0	38.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	15.5
Other environments	.4	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.1
Detoxification	36.7	47.3	N/A	60.5	N/A	42.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	47.8	35.7	N/A	34.0
Outpatient	5.9	17.4	N/A	1.2	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	5.5
Hospital	30.4	29.9	N/A	59.3	N/A	42.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	43.5	35.7	N/A	28.2
Other environments	.4	-	N/A	-	N/A	.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.3	-	N/A	.3
Other modality	-	.8	13.2	1.2	29.0	.4	10.5	7.1	23.8	-	-	8.9	4.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	237	264	91	86	69	229	19	14	21	23	14	45	1,112

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	64.9	77.7	76.2	43.8	52.9	54.5	33.3	66.7	77.8	54.5	68.4	61.8	64.8
Residential	1.0	.5	3.9	10.4	12.5	-	33.3	12.5	3.7	9.1	10.5	7.3	3.5
Day care	-	-	2.9	-	-	.9	-	4.2	-	-	-	12.7	.9
Hospital	17.2	20.4	13.3	41.7	26.0	43.7	13.3	8.3	18.5	36.4	21.1	18.2	24.4
Prison	16.0	1.4	3.8	4.2	8.7	.9	20.0	8.3	-	-	-	-	6.5
Drug free	27.1	12.8	84.8	52.1	71.2	53.5	80.0	91.7	81.5	66.7	73.7	81.8	42.4
Outpatient	12.3	12.0	74.3	38.5	49.0	51.6	26.7	66.7	77.8	54.5	63.2	61.8	32.4
Residential	1.0	.5	3.8	9.4	12.5	-	33.3	12.5	3.7	9.1	10.5	7.3	3.4
Day care	-	-	2.9	-	-	.9	-	4.2	-	-	-	12.7	.9
Hospital	.2	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	3.0	-	-	.2
Prison	13.6	.3	3.8	4.2	8.7	.9	20.0	8.3	-	-	-	-	5.5
Maintenance	44.8	52.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	26.2
Outpatient	42.4	51.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	25.4
Other environments	2.4	.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.8
Detoxification	27.1	34.9	N/A	43.8	N/A	43.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	33.3	21.1	N/A	30.6
Outpatient	9.2	13.9	N/A	2.1	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	6.3
Hospital	16.9	20.2	N/A	41.7	N/A	43.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	33.3	21.1	N/A	23.9
Other environments	1.0	.8	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.5
Other modality	1.0	.3	1.0	3.1	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	5.3	-	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	413	367	105	96	104	213	15	24	27	33	19	55	1,471

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	8.8	1.4	3.8	5.3	9.7	1.0	-	8.7	-	3.0	10.5	3.7	4.8
No	91.2	98.6	96.2	94.7	90.3	99.0	100.0	91.3	100.0	97.0	89.5	96.3	95.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	410	366	104	94	103	204	15	23	27	33	19	54	1,452
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	9.3	3.0	21.9	8.3	16.7	2.4	13.3	26.1	11.1	6.1	5.3	27.3	9.0
No	90.7	97.0	78.1	91.7	83.3	97.6	86.7	73.9	88.9	93.9	94.7	72.7	91.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	409	366	105	96	102	212	15	23	27	33	19	55	1,462
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	25.8	35.8	36.5	17.7	28.2	39.0	20.0	37.5	55.6	30.3	31.6	11.1	30.9
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	48.7	48.4	43.3	65.6	50.5	50.7	66.7	37.5	40.7	57.6	57.9	70.4	50.7
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	13.4	7.4	6.7	6.3	9.7	4.2	6.7	4.2	3.7	3.0	-	5.6	8.3
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	12.2	8.5	13.5	10.4	11.7	6.1	6.7	20.8	-	9.1	10.5	13.0	10.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	411	366	104	96	103	213	15	24	27	33	19	54	1,465
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	17.9	23.4	15.2	30.2	20.2	25.4	13.3	16.7	11.1	30.3	10.5	9.1	20.8
3 to 4	3.9	8.4	6.7	8.3	9.6	8.0	20.0	4.2	22.2	9.1	21.1	3.6	7.3
5 to 8	6.8	6.3	14.3	18.8	12.5	8.0	13.3	-	14.8	3.0	5.3	12.7	8.9
9 to 16	9.4	10.6	22.9	11.5	17.3	23.2	20.0	37.5	11.1	21.2	15.8	20.0	14.3
17 to 26	8.5	10.6	14.3	7.3	7.7	24.4	26.7	8.3	25.9	18.2	15.8	20.0	12.8
27 to 52	16.9	17.4	11.4	6.3	15.4	8.0	6.7	12.5	14.8	12.1	26.3	18.2	14.4
53 to 78	10.7	11.2	8.6	8.3	6.7	1.4	-	4.2	-	3.0	-	12.7	8.2
Greater than 78	25.9	12.0	6.7	9.4	10.6	4.7	-	16.7	-	3.0	5.3	3.6	13.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	413	367	105	96	104	213	15	24	27	33	19	55	1,471
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	14.1	18.5	7.3	31.7	15.9	20.3	-	-	8.3	33.3	-	4.2	16.7
3 to 4	3.5	7.6	4.9	4.9	4.5	5.9	33.3	12.5	16.7	20.0	50.0	-	6.4
5 to 8	2.9	4.5	9.8	17.1	11.4	7.6	-	-	16.7	-	-	25.0	7.0
9 to 16	4.1	7.6	22.0	9.8	11.4	17.8	33.3	12.5	8.3	20.0	-	16.7	10.6
17 to 26	5.9	10.2	22.0	9.8	4.5	33.9	33.3	12.5	25.0	13.3	16.7	16.7	14.6
27 to 52	20.0	21.7	12.2	-	22.7	8.5	-	12.5	25.0	13.3	33.3	16.7	16.4
53 to 78	14.7	13.4	19.5	12.2	11.4	1.7	-	12.5	-	-	-	16.7	11.1
Greater than 78	34.7	16.6	2.4	14.6	18.2	4.2	-	37.5	-	-	-	4.2	17.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	170	157	41	41	44	118	3	8	12	15	6	24	639

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	23.7	17.4	22.0	3.6	27.5	5.3	0.5	100.0	414
Other opiates	19.1	23.7	21.5	2.2	29.7	3.3	.5	100.0	367
Non-Rx methadone	33.3	-	33.3	-	33.3	-	-	100.0	6
Other opiates and synthetics	18.8	24.1	21.3	2.2	29.6	3.3	.6	100.0	361
Marijuana	17.1	21.9	22.9	6.7	29.5	1.9	-	100.0	105
Barbiturates	14.6	28.1	20.8	4.2	30.2	2.1	-	100.0	96
Amphetamines	27.9	14.4	24.0	7.7	24.0	1.9	-	100.0	104
Alcohol	16.0	39.4	16.9	1.4	24.4	.9	.9	100.0	213
Cocaine	20.0	-	40.0	-	40.0	-	-	100.0	15
Hallucinogens	29.2	4.2	33.3	4.2	29.2	-	-	100.0	24
PCP	40.7	3.7	14.8	3.7	33.3	-	3.7	100.0	27
Tranquilizers	33.3	12.1	24.2	3.0	27.3	-	-	100.0	33
Other sedatives or hypnotics	31.6	-	21.1	-	47.4	-	-	100.0	19
Other drug types	30.9	12.7	12.7	9.1	30.9	3.6	-	100.0	55
Inhalants	27.5	13.7	11.8	9.8	33.3	3.9	-	100.0	51
Over-the-counter	50.0	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Other	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
All clients	21.6	21.8	21.2	3.6	28.3	3.0	.5	100.0	1,472
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	19.8	16.8	19.3	2.7	35.1	5.7	.7	100.0	561
Residential	27.3	-	18.2	18.2	36.4	-	-	100.0	11
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	8.2	42.2	36.1	2.7	10.2	.7	-	100.0	147
Prison	71.2	5.1	8.5	3.4	10.2	1.7	-	100.0	59
Drug free	43.5	6.5	16.1	3.2	26.6	4.0	-	100.0	124
Outpatient	16.4	9.1	23.6	-	43.6	7.3	-	100.0	55
Residential	30.0	-	20.0	20.0	30.0	-	-	100.0	10
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	71.2	5.1	8.5	3.4	10.2	1.7	-	100.0	59
Maintenance	20.5	18.6	21.3	3.1	29.2	6.3	1.0	100.0	414
Outpatient	20.5	18.8	20.8	3.2	29.6	6.1	1.0	100.0	409
Other environments	20.0	-	60.0	-	-	20.0	-	100.0	5
Detoxification	12.2	31.2	24.5	2.5	28.3	1.3	-	100.0	237
Outpatient	18.9	12.6	9.5	2.1	53.7	3.2	-	100.0	95
Hospital	7.8	44.0	34.8	2.8	10.6	-	-	100.0	141
Other environments	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Other modality	-	-	66.7	-	33.3	-	-	100.0	3
All opiate clients	21.6	20.4	21.6	3.0	28.5	4.4	.5	100.0	778
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	26.1	15.9	17.9	5.7	31.6	2.2	.7	100.0	459
Outpatient	24.0	17.9	17.0	4.5	33.5	2.2	.8	100.0	358
Residential	32.6	2.2	19.6	6.5	39.1	-	-	100.0	46
Day care	19.2	26.9	11.5	23.1	11.5	7.7	-	100.0	26
Hospital	16.7	-	66.7	-	16.7	-	-	100.0	6
Prison	56.5	4.3	21.7	4.3	13.0	-	-	100.0	23
Other modality	9.0	44.2	28.1	1.0	17.6	-	-	100.0	199
All non-opiate clients	21.0	24.5	21.0	4.3	27.4	1.5	.5	100.0	653

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

OREGON

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	21.3
Other opiates	13.6
Non-Rx methadone	.3
Other opiates and synthetics	13.3
Marijuana	14.0
Barbiturates	4.2
Amphetamines	20.3
Alcohol	.3
Cocaine	7.7
Hallucinogens	5.3
PCP 1/	.9
Tranquilizers	6.4
Other sedatives or hypnotics	2.6
Other drug types	3.5
Inhalants	3.1
Over-the-counter	.1
Other	.3
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	1,782

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	21.0	11.9	16.1	3.6	20.6	0.1	8.9	5.9	1.1	4.5	1.6	4.8	100.0	1,141
Female	21.7	16.7	10.1	5.1	19.7	.6	5.8	4.2	.6	9.8	4.4	1.2	100.0	641
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	20.1	14.6	13.2	4.2	21.0	.3	8.2	5.8	.8	6.8	2.8	2.4	100.0	1,565
Black	64.1	9.4	3.1	-	14.1	-	4.7	-	3.1	1.6	-	-	100.0	64
Hispanic	32.7	8.2	16.3	6.1	12.2	-	6.1	4.1	2.0	2.0	-	10.2	100.0	49
Mexican	29.3	7.3	19.5	7.3	9.8	-	4.9	4.9	2.4	2.4	-	12.2	100.0	41
Puerto Rican	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Cuban	50.0	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Other Hispanic	40.0	20.0	-	-	20.0	-	20.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	5
Other	6.7	4.8	30.8	5.8	17.3	1.0	3.8	1.9	1.0	5.8	1.9	19.2	100.0	104
American Indian	6.4	2.1	31.9	5.3	17.0	1.1	3.2	2.1	1.1	6.4	2.1	21.3	100.0	94
Alaskan Native	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	5
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	40.0	20.0	-	20.0	-	20.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	5
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	-	1.2	45.6	4.1	20.5	1.2	1.8	9.4	1.8	1.8	.6	12.3	100.0	171
18 to 19 years	3.6	4.2	21.0	7.8	25.1	.6	9.0	12.6	3.0	4.2	3.6	5.4	100.0	167
20 to 24 years	14.7	8.4	16.6	5.4	23.8	-	12.9	7.5	.9	5.2	2.0	2.5	100.0	441
25 to 29 years	31.4	16.3	7.3	2.9	18.3	.4	9.0	3.7	.6	4.1	2.9	1.1	100.0	491
30 to 44 years	32.8	21.3	5.8	3.1	19.6	-	4.3	1.3	.2	8.1	2.0	1.3	100.0	445
Over 44 years	11.9	32.8	1.5	3.0	3.0	-	-	-	-	37.3	10.4	-	100.0	67
All clients	21.3	13.6	14.0	4.2	20.3	.3	7.7	5.3	.9	6.4	2.6	3.5	100.0	1,782

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

OREGON

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SEX													
Male	63.3	56.0	73.9	55.4	65.1	20.0	73.2	71.3	75.0	44.7	39.1	87.3	64.0
Female	36.7	44.0	26.1	44.6	34.9	80.0	26.8	28.7	25.0	55.3	60.9	12.7	36.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	379	243	249	74	361	5	138	94	16	114	46	63	1,782
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	83.1	93.8	83.1	87.8	90.9	80.0	92.8	95.7	75.0	93.0	95.7	60.3	87.8
Black	10.8	2.5	.8	-	2.5	-	2.2	-	12.5	.9	-	-	3.6
Hispanic	4.2	1.6	3.2	4.1	1.7	-	2.2	2.1	6.3	.9	-	7.9	2.7
Mexican	3.2	1.2	3.2	4.1	1.1	-	1.4	2.1	6.3	.9	-	7.9	2.3
Puerto Rican	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Cuban	.3	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Other Hispanic	.5	.4	-	-	.3	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Other	1.8	2.1	12.9	8.1	5.0	20.0	2.9	2.1	6.3	5.3	4.3	31.7	5.8
American Indian	1.6	.8	12.0	6.8	4.4	20.0	2.2	2.1	6.3	5.3	4.3	31.7	5.3
Alaskan Native	.3	.4	.4	1.4	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	.9	.4	-	.3	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	379	243	249	74	361	5	138	94	16	114	46	63	1,782
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	-	.8	31.3	9.5	9.7	40.0	2.2	17.0	18.8	2.6	2.2	33.3	9.6
18 to 19 years	1.6	2.9	14.1	17.6	11.6	20.0	10.9	22.3	31.3	6.1	13.0	14.3	9.4
20 to 24 years	17.2	15.2	29.3	32.4	29.1	-	41.3	35.1	25.0	20.2	19.6	17.5	24.7
25 to 29 years	40.6	32.9	14.5	18.9	24.9	40.0	31.9	19.1	18.8	17.5	30.4	25.4	27.6
30 to 44 years	38.5	39.1	10.4	13.9	24.1	-	13.8	6.4	6.3	31.6	19.6	9.5	25.0
Over 44 years	2.1	9.1	.4	2.7	.6	-	-	-	-	21.9	15.2	-	3.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	379	243	249	74	361	5	138	94	16	114	46	63	1,782
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	62.3	66.3	57.8	67.6	63.7	100.0	55.1	74.5	81.3	68.4	71.7	85.7	64.5
Not seeking work	36.9	46.5	39.8	45.9	39.1	100.0	32.6	45.7	56.3	50.0	56.5	65.1	42.3
Seeking work	25.3	19.8	18.1	21.6	24.7	-	22.5	28.7	25.0	18.4	15.2	20.6	22.3
Employed	37.7	33.7	42.2	32.4	36.3	-	44.9	25.5	18.8	31.6	28.3	14.3	35.5
Part-time	10.3	7.8	12.0	8.1	11.1	-	10.1	8.5	-	8.8	6.5	3.2	9.6
Full-time	27.4	25.9	30.1	24.3	25.2	-	34.8	17.0	18.8	22.8	21.7	11.1	25.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	379	243	249	74	361	5	138	94	16	114	46	63	1,782
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	8.7	8.6	20.9	16.2	17.2	60.0	9.4	21.3	31.3	7.9	10.9	50.8	15.0
10 to 11	20.8	20.2	42.2	32.4	26.0	20.0	24.6	35.1	43.8	24.6	21.7	20.6	26.8
12	40.9	37.9	23.7	32.4	42.1	20.0	43.5	31.9	12.5	41.2	30.4	15.9	36.3
Greater than 12	29.6	33.3	13.3	18.9	14.7	-	22.5	11.7	12.5	26.3	37.0	12.7	22.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	379	243	249	74	361	5	138	94	16	114	46	63	1,782
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	73.4	58.0	66.7	64.9	71.3	40.0	77.5	71.3	62.5	53.5	52.2	44.4	66.7
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	3.7	9.9	5.2	10.8	3.1	-	4.3	4.3	-	7.0	8.7	6.3	5.4
Other private insurance	9.5	13.6	10.0	5.4	11.1	-	12.3	8.5	-	14.0	10.9	4.8	10.5
Medicaid/Medicare	6.9	11.1	3.6	9.5	5.8	-	.7	8.5	6.3	16.7	6.5	1.6	6.9
CHAMPUS	.3	.4	1.2	1.4	.6	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	.5
Other public funds for health care	6.3	7.0	13.3	8.1	8.1	60.0	5.1	6.4	31.3	8.8	21.7	42.9	9.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	379	243	249	74	359	5	138	94	16	114	46	63	1,780
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	45.4	58.8	49.0	36.5	43.8	40.0	44.9	44.7	56.3	69.3	56.5	25.4	48.1
1	26.9	20.6	24.1	28.4	27.1	20.0	23.2	23.4	12.5	19.3	19.6	23.8	24.4
2	14.2	12.3	11.6	13.5	14.1	20.0	14.5	12.9	18.8	5.3	10.9	17.5	13.0
3	5.3	2.5	6.4	1.4	7.2	-	7.2	8.5	6.3	3.5	4.3	7.9	5.6
4	2.9	2.9	2.8	8.1	3.0	-	3.6	3.2	-	.9	2.2	4.8	3.1
5	3.2	.8	2.8	6.8	1.7	-	2.2	-	-	.9	4.3	4.8	2.3
6-10	1.8	1.6	2.8	5.4	2.8	20.0	1.4	6.4	-	.9	-	12.7	2.8
11 or more	.3	.4	.4	-	.3	-	2.9	1.1	6.3	-	2.2	3.2	.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	379	243	249	74	361	5	138	94	16	114	46	63	1,782

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	75.2	85.2	69.6	64.9	68.7	100.0	68.8	75.5	87.5	86.0	82.6	54.0	73.9
Self referral	49.9	42.3	27.9	25.7	29.1	20.0	31.9	27.7	18.8	36.0	28.3	12.7	34.8
Hospital	1.3	4.1	.4	6.8	2.8	-	3.6	3.2	-	11.4	4.3	1.6	3.1
Community mental health center	1.6	6.6	2.4	8.1	5.0	-	1.4	5.3	12.5	6.1	6.5	4.8	4.2
Community services agencies/individual	11.1	17.3	16.6	8.1	10.5	20.0	11.6	17.0	18.8	13.2	19.6	12.7	13.3
Family/friend	7.4	7.8	14.6	10.8	13.0	40.0	13.8	14.9	12.5	12.3	6.5	12.7	11.2
Employer	.3	1.6	1.2	1.4	.3	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	.7
School	.8	-	2.8	-	1.4	20.0	-	3.2	-	-	-	3.2	1.2
Other voluntary 1/	2.9	5.8	3.6	4.1	6.6	-	4.3	4.3	25.0	7.0	17.4	6.3	5.3
Non-voluntary	24.8	14.8	30.4	35.1	31.3	-	30.4	24.5	12.5	14.0	17.4	46.0	26.1
TASC	9.8	4.1	2.0	6.8	6.9	-	15.2	5.3	6.3	3.5	-	1.6	6.4
Federal/State/county probation	6.3	6.6	18.2	21.6	14.4	-	10.1	11.7	-	8.8	6.5	33.3	11.9
Federal/State/county parole	7.4	2.5	4.5	4.1	6.6	-	4.3	4.3	6.3	.9	2.2	-	4.8
Other non-voluntary	1.3	1.6	5.7	2.7	3.3	-	.7	3.2	-	.9	8.7	11.1	3.0
Bureau of Prisons 2/	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	379	243	247	74	361	5	138	94	16	114	46	63	1,780

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDP, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	44.1	39.9	31.7	17.6	20.8	-	26.1	6.4	18.8	43.9	26.1	36.5	31.5
Heroin	-	12.8	.4	4.1	6.1	20.0	2.9	2.1	-	2.6	-	-	3.8
Other opiates	24.9	2.1	.4	4.1	3.0	-	2.2	-	-	8.8	8.7	1.6	7.4
Marijuana	1.3	5.8	-	12.2	27.7	40.0	18.8	34.0	12.5	7.0	4.3	30.2	12.3
Barbiturates	4.7	5.3	2.4	-	4.4	-	.7	2.1	-	5.3	8.7	1.6	3.8
Amphetamines	7.9	6.6	7.6	13.5	-	-	24.6	37.2	25.0	7.0	8.7	6.3	9.2
Alcohol	7.9	9.1	41.8	21.6	18.6	-	15.9	7.4	6.3	18.4	26.1	14.3	17.5
Cocaine	6.6	2.1	2.8	1.4	6.9	-	-	6.4	12.5	.9	2.2	1.6	4.2
Hallucinogens	.3	.8	8.0	4.1	6.9	20.0	5.1	-	18.8	.9	4.3	3.2	3.8
PCP 1/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	1.6	.1
Tranquilizers	1.3	11.5	1.6	12.2	3.9	20.0	2.9	1.1	-	-	6.5	3.2	4.0
Other sedatives	.5	2.5	.8	9.5	1.1	-	.7	1.1	-	2.6	-	-	1.5
Other	.5	1.6	2.4	-	.6	-	-	1.1	6.3	2.6	4.3	-	1.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	379	243	249	74	361	5	138	94	16	114	46	63	1,782
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	68.3	65.8	73.9	43.2	49.0	60.0	45.7	38.3	31.3	70.2	67.4	63.5	60.0
Heroin	-	2.5	1.6	4.1	1.9	-	2.2	1.1	-	4.4	-	-	1.6
Other opiates	3.4	-	1.2	2.7	3.9	-	-	1.1	-	-	2.2	-	1.9
Marijuana	4.7	4.1	-	16.2	11.4	-	19.6	30.9	25.0	7.0	8.7	7.9	8.3
Barbiturates	4.7	3.7	1.2	-	1.9	-	3.6	2.1	6.3	7.0	6.5	-	3.1
Amphetamines	5.3	4.5	5.6	10.8	-	20.0	7.2	7.4	-	2.6	4.3	1.6	4.3
Alcohol	5.8	8.6	5.2	16.2	20.2	-	15.2	17.0	18.8	4.4	8.7	19.0	11.3
Cocaine	3.4	2.1	2.8	2.7	4.2	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	1.6	2.5
Hallucinogens	.5	1.2	5.2	-	4.4	20.0	2.2	-	18.8	.9	-	4.8	2.5
PCP 1/	-	-	.4	-	.8	-	.7	-	-	-	-	1.6	.3
Tranquilizers	2.4	3.7	2.0	2.7	1.1	-	1.4	1.1	-	-	2.2	-	1.9
Other sedatives	1.3	2.9	.8	-	.3	-	1.4	1.1	-	-	-	-	1.0
Other	-	.8	-	1.4	.8	-	.7	-	-	1.8	-	-	.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	379	243	249	74	361	5	138	94	16	114	46	63	1,782

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

OREGON

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	40.7	17.7	3.3	19.2	15.8	20.0	15.4	26.6	25.0	13.2	13.0	9.5	20.0
Less than once per week	2.9	4.1	2.8	9.6	7.5	-	12.5	22.3	6.3	1.8	6.5	20.6	6.7
Once per week	1.3	1.6	6.5	6.8	9.2	-	8.1	18.1	-	3.5	2.2	4.8	5.6
Several times per week	5.6	10.7	28.5	24.7	23.6	20.0	31.6	21.3	18.8	9.6	8.7	30.2	18.1
Daily	49.5	65.8	58.9	39.7	43.9	60.0	32.4	11.7	50.0	71.9	69.6	34.9	49.7
Once daily	9.5	5.3	8.9	9.6	7.8	20.0	11.0	7.4	37.5	10.5	8.7	9.5	8.9
2 or 3 times daily	27.2	26.7	19.9	15.1	18.6	20.0	12.5	4.3	-	39.5	30.4	7.9	21.5
More than 3 times daily	12.7	33.7	30.1	15.1	17.5	20.0	8.8	-	12.5	21.9	30.4	17.5	19.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	378	243	246	73	360	5	136	94	16	114	46	63	1,774
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	.8	70.0	11.6	91.9	61.1	100.0	7.2	95.7	37.5	99.1	91.3	7.9	42.8
Smoking	-	.8	85.1	-	.3	-	.7	1.1	37.5	.9	2.2	-	12.6
Inhalation	1.1	.4	3.2	-	1.7	-	48.6	1.1	25.0	-	-	90.5	8.3
Intramuscular	1.1	3.3	-	-	.3	-	.7	-	-	-	2.2	-	.8
Intravenous	97.1	25.5	-	8.1	36.7	-	42.8	2.1	-	-	4.3	1.6	35.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	378	243	249	74	360	5	138	94	16	114	46	63	1,780
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	5.0	5.0	33.3	14.9	11.4	40.0	2.2	10.6	18.8	4.4	4.3	39.7	12.1
14-15 years	10.8	7.0	30.5	9.5	18.8	-	8.7	22.3	12.5	8.8	8.7	22.2	15.3
16-17 years	18.2	12.8	14.1	21.6	22.2	20.0	14.5	31.9	37.5	9.6	17.4	11.1	17.6
18-19 years	25.9	11.2	9.2	20.3	18.0	20.0	28.3	17.0	12.5	8.8	8.7	11.1	17.2
20-21 years	14.0	12.8	4.8	5.4	10.8	-	14.5	11.7	-	7.9	8.7	1.6	10.3
22-23 years	11.1	12.8	1.2	9.5	6.1	20.0	14.5	-	-	7.9	6.5	4.8	7.9
24-25 years	6.3	10.3	2.8	5.4	4.2	-	8.0	5.3	18.8	11.4	4.3	3.2	6.2
Over 25 years	8.7	28.1	4.0	13.5	8.6	-	9.4	1.1	-	41.2	41.3	6.3	13.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	379	242	249	74	361	5	138	94	16	114	46	63	1,781
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	22.2	39.5	83.1	56.8	63.7	80.0	73.7	73.4	81.3	71.7	69.6	63.5	56.1
1	24.3	28.0	12.0	24.3	20.5	20.0	15.3	17.0	18.8	12.4	10.9	25.4	20.1
2	17.7	12.8	3.6	16.2	7.5	-	7.3	3.2	-	6.2	8.7	7.9	9.8
3	13.7	7.0	.8	1.4	3.3	-	2.9	2.1	-	5.3	4.3	-	5.5
4	10.3	4.5	-	-	2.5	-	.7	2.1	-	1.8	-	-	3.6
5 or more	11.9	8.2	.4	1.4	2.5	-	-	2.1	-	2.7	6.5	3.2	4.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	379	243	249	74	361	5	137	94	16	113	46	63	1,780
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	1.2	8.4	.5	4.8	7.4	-	5.0	7.2	7.7	7.4	6.3	10.0	5.2
1 year	6.0	10.5	7.2	11.9	8.7	25.0	16.8	15.9	15.4	18.5	15.6	25.0	11.6
2 years	3.6	14.7	17.9	16.7	16.5	-	24.8	15.9	15.4	6.2	6.3	10.0	14.8
3 years	10.7	9.5	11.1	14.3	9.6	-	8.9	10.1	30.8	12.3	12.5	10.0	10.7
4 years	14.3	6.3	11.6	11.9	7.8	25.0	7.9	10.1	7.7	3.7	9.4	12.5	9.3
5 years	8.3	5.3	9.7	2.4	9.1	25.0	7.9	7.2	-	8.6	15.6	5.0	8.2
6 years	6.0	9.5	10.1	7.1	5.2	-	6.9	8.7	7.7	11.1	6.3	10.0	7.9
7 years	6.0	5.3	7.2	4.8	5.7	-	5.0	7.2	7.7	7.4	9.4	2.5	6.1
8 years	9.5	3.2	4.3	7.1	7.4	-	5.9	1.4	-	2.5	9.4	-	5.2
Over 8 years	34.5	27.4	20.3	19.0	22.6	25.0	10.9	15.9	7.7	22.2	9.4	15.0	20.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	84	95	207	42	230	4	101	69	13	81	32	40	998

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	89.7	89.7	92.7	73.0	84.4	80.0	83.3	79.8	93.8	93.9	84.8	75.8	87.0
Residential	9.5	8.2	6.1	17.6	12.5	20.0	13.8	13.8	-	4.4	8.7	24.2	10.5
Day care	.3	-	-	-	.8	-	.7	3.2	-	.9	-	-	.5
Hospital	.5	1.6	-	1.4	.3	-	-	1.1	-	-	2.2	-	.6
Prison	-	.4	1.2	8.1	1.9	-	2.2	2.1	6.3	.9	4.3	-	1.5
Drug free	54.0	66.7	99.6	90.5	94.7	100.0	95.7	98.9	100.0	84.2	82.6	100.0	82.3
Outpatient	43.9	58.0	92.3	64.9	79.4	80.0	79.0	78.7	93.8	78.1	69.6	75.8	69.7
Residential	9.5	8.2	6.1	17.6	12.5	20.0	13.8	13.9	-	4.4	8.7	24.2	10.5
Day care	.3	-	-	-	.8	-	.7	3.2	-	.9	-	-	.5
Hospital	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	.1
Prison	-	.4	1.2	8.1	1.9	-	2.2	2.1	6.3	.9	4.3	-	1.5
Maintenance	33.6	14.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.1
Outpatient	33.6	14.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.1
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	11.4	16.5	N/A	4.1	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.4	6.5	N/A	5.7
Outpatient	11.1	14.8	N/A	2.7	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.4	4.3	N/A	5.3
Hospital	.3	1.6	N/A	1.4	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	2.2	N/A	.4
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other modality	1.1	2.5	.4	5.4	5.3	-	4.3	1.1	-	4.4	10.9	-	2.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	378	243	247	74	359	5	138	94	16	114	46	62	1,776

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	87.2	89.8	92.2	80.3	86.9	50.0	80.6	81.3	100.0	92.6	89.5	78.3	87.1
Residential	10.2	8.7	5.3	14.5	10.4	50.0	16.9	11.5	-	5.3	7.9	18.3	10.1
Day care	-	.5	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Hospital	.5	1.0	.4	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	1.1	-	1.7	.5
Prison	2.1	-	1.2	5.3	2.8	-	2.4	6.3	-	1.1	2.6	1.7	2.2
Drug free	75.9	86.7	99.6	96.1	97.9	75.0	98.4	97.9	100.0	95.8	97.4	100.0	91.1
Outpatient	64.5	77.6	91.8	76.3	85.0	50.0	79.0	80.2	100.0	89.5	86.8	78.3	78.9
Residential	10.0	8.7	5.3	14.5	10.1	25.0	16.9	10.4	-	5.3	7.9	18.3	9.9
Day care	-	.5	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Hospital	.2	-	.4	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	1.7	.2
Prison	1.2	-	1.2	5.3	2.8	-	2.4	6.3	-	1.1	2.6	1.7	1.9
Maintenance	19.5	4.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.5
Outpatient	18.3	4.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.1
Other environments	1.2	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.4
Detoxification	4.4	7.1	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.2	-	N/A	2.4
Outpatient	4.2	6.1	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.1	-	N/A	2.2
Hospital	-	1.0	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1	-	N/A	.2
Other environments	.2	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.1
Other modality	.2	2.0	.4	3.9	.3	25.0	1.6	2.1	-	1.1	2.6	-	1.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	431	196	243	76	327	4	124	96	10	95	38	60	1,700

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari- juana	Barbi- turates	Amphet- amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu- cino- gens	PCP	Tran- quil- izers	Other seda- tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	4.7	1.5	6.6	1.3	4.0	-	2.4	1.0	-	4.2	5.3	6.7	3.9
No	95.3	98.5	93.4	98.7	96.0	100.0	97.6	99.0	100.0	95.8	94.7	93.3	96.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	429	196	243	76	327	4	124	96	10	95	38	60	1,698
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	9.3	8.7	34.2	21.1	18.0	50.0	13.8	27.1	40.0	20.0	10.5	30.0	18.0
No	90.7	91.3	65.8	78.9	82.0	50.0	86.2	72.9	60.0	80.0	89.5	70.0	82.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	431	196	243	76	327	4	123	96	10	95	38	60	1,699
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	26.0	23.6	32.2	19.7	33.0	-	43.9	27.1	20.0	26.3	18.4	11.7	28.3
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	45.5	52.3	43.4	55.3	46.8	100.0	42.3	50.0	30.0	53.7	57.9	76.7	48.6
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	7.2	5.1	8.3	9.2	6.4	-	4.1	2.1	-	4.2	5.3	3.3	6.1
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	21.3	19.0	16.1	15.8	13.8	-	9.8	20.8	50.0	15.8	18.4	8.3	17.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	431	195	242	76	327	4	123	96	10	95	38	60	1,697
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	13.9	22.4	11.5	10.5	17.4	25.0	23.4	11.5	20.0	15.8	21.1	16.7	16.0
3 to 4	3.7	7.1	6.6	9.2	10.1	-	7.3	8.3	10.0	9.5	5.3	13.3	7.2
5 to 8	9.3	15.8	18.1	15.8	15.2	50.0	12.9	16.7	-	18.9	15.8	6.7	14.1
9 to 16	16.2	25.0	26.7	25.0	24.7	25.0	23.4	28.1	40.0	29.5	23.7	20.0	23.2
17 to 26	11.8	13.3	14.8	10.5	14.0	-	16.1	21.9	20.0	11.6	7.9	16.7	13.8
27 to 52	19.3	10.7	18.5	18.4	13.1	-	14.5	10.4	10.0	11.6	21.1	18.3	15.6
53 to 78	7.4	4.6	2.5	7.9	3.7	-	2.4	1.0	-	2.1	2.6	6.7	4.5
Greater than 78	18.3	1.0	1.2	2.6	1.8	-	-	2.1	-	1.1	2.6	1.7	5.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	431	196	243	76	328	4	124	96	10	95	39	60	1,701
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	1.5	4.7	1.4	-	-	-	5.6	-	-	2.6	-	-	1.7
3 to 4	-	2.3	4.2	-	3.6	-	-	-	-	7.9	8.3	11.1	2.5
5 to 8	5.1	16.3	11.3	5.9	7.1	-	13.9	4.5	-	7.9	8.3	-	8.2
9 to 16	11.7	16.3	23.9	41.2	28.6	100.0	25.0	45.5	25.0	31.6	25.0	11.1	22.8
17 to 26	11.7	18.6	16.9	5.9	19.0	-	25.0	22.7	50.0	21.1	8.3	-	16.5
27 to 52	24.8	27.9	33.8	35.3	26.2	-	25.0	22.7	25.0	21.1	33.3	44.4	27.2
53 to 78	12.4	9.3	7.0	5.9	10.7	-	5.6	-	-	5.3	8.3	22.2	9.1
Greater than 78	32.8	4.7	1.4	5.9	4.8	-	-	4.5	-	2.6	8.3	11.1	12.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	137	43	71	17	84	1	36	22	4	38	12	9	479

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Trans-ferred/ referred	Discharged for noncom-pliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcer-ated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	26.7	5.1	16.0	4.2	39.2	8.6	0.2	100.0	431
Other opiates	19.4	2.6	16.8	7.1	49.0	5.1	-	100.0	196
Non-Rx methadone	-	-	-	-	75.0	25.0	-	100.0	4
Other opiates and synthetics	19.8	2.6	17.2	7.3	48.4	4.7	-	100.0	192
Marijuana	12.8	16.5	9.1	7.4	50.2	4.1	-	100.0	243
Barbiturates	17.1	5.3	15.8	9.2	48.7	3.9	-	100.0	76
Amphetamines	19.5	6.1	7.3	4.9	57.3	4.6	.3	100.0	329
Alcohol	-	25.0	-	-	50.0	25.0	-	100.0	4
Cocaine	26.6	2.4	4.8	7.3	50.0	8.9	-	100.0	124
Hallucinogens	14.6	8.3	8.3	5.2	57.3	6.3	-	100.0	96
PCP	20.0	20.0	10.0	-	40.0	10.0	-	100.0	10
Tranquilizers	32.6	7.4	14.7	8.4	36.8	-	-	100.0	95
Other sedatives or hypnotics	23.7	7.9	5.3	7.9	47.4	7.9	-	100.0	38
Other drug types	11.7	3.3	13.3	13.3	53.3	5.0	-	100.0	60
Inhalants	10.0	2.0	12.0	14.0	56.0	6.0	-	100.0	50
Over-the-counter	25.0	25.0	-	25.0	25.0	-	-	100.0	4
Other	16.7	-	33.3	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	6
All clients	21.0	6.9	11.7	6.2	48.2	5.9	.1	100.0	1,701
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	25.7	4.9	17.4	4.9	39.4	7.6	.2	100.0	553
Residential	14.8	-	8.2	8.2	62.3	6.6	-	100.0	61
Day care	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Hospital	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	4
Prison	-	-	33.3	-	66.7	-	-	100.0	3
Drug free	22.3	4.1	16.2	6.0	44.0	7.4	-	100.0	364
Outpatient	23.8	5.0	17.8	5.7	39.9	7.7	-	100.0	298
Residential	14.8	-	8.2	8.2	62.3	6.6	-	100.0	61
Day care	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Hospital	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Prison	-	-	33.3	-	66.7	-	-	100.0	3
Maintenance	32.9	6.5	17.4	5.2	25.8	11.6	.6	100.0	155
Outpatient	32.9	6.5	17.4	5.2	25.8	11.6	.6	100.0	155
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Detoxification	22.0	1.1	17.6	1.1	57.1	1.1	-	100.0	91
Outpatient	22.7	1.1	18.2	1.1	55.7	1.1	-	100.0	88
Hospital	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	3
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other modality	-	8.3	-	8.3	83.3	-	-	100.0	12
All opiate clients	24.4	4.3	16.4	5.1	42.1	7.4	.2	100.0	622
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	18.7	8.5	8.9	7.0	51.8	5.0	.1	100.0	1,007
Outpatient	19.5	9.4	8.9	5.6	52.6	4.0	.1	100.0	877
Residential	12.5	2.9	4.8	16.3	55.8	7.7	-	100.0	104
Day care	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	1
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	16.0	4.0	28.0	12.0	12.0	28.0	-	100.0	25
Other modality	26.2	6.6	9.8	4.9	49.2	3.3	-	100.0	61
All non-opiate clients	19.1	8.4	9.0	6.8	51.7	4.9	.1	100.0	1,068

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PENNSYLVANIA

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	32.6
Other opiates	9.0
Non-Rx methadone	1.5
Other opiates and synthetics	7.4
Marijuana	8.6
Barbiturates	3.6
Amphetamines	13.7
Alcohol	20.6
Cocaine	1.5
Hallucinogens	1.7
PCP 1/	1.6
Tranquilizers	2.5
Other sedatives or hypnotics	2.2
Other drug types	2.4
Inhalants	.7
Over-the-counter	.2
Other	1.5
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	12,217

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission														Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL		
SEX															
Male	33.6	9.3	8.0	3.2	12.8	21.8	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.5	100.0		9,499
Female	28.8	7.9	10.7	5.1	16.5	16.6	1.1	1.5	1.9	5.2	2.9	1.8	100.0		2,716
RACE/ETHNICITY															
White	17.0	11.2	10.1	4.8	14.9	27.2	1.3	2.7	2.6	3.6	2.9	1.7	100.0		7,161
Black	54.7	5.2	6.9	1.9	12.3	11.8	1.9	.3	.2	.9	1.4	2.5	100.0		4,514
Hispanic	55.9	10.4	3.0	2.0	8.5	6.1	.8	.8	.6	.2	.4	11.4	100.0		508
Mexican	28.6	-	-	-	28.6	28.6	-	-	-	-	-	14.3	100.0		7
Puerto Rican	56.9	10.4	3.1	1.9	7.7	5.8	.8	.8	.4	.2	.4	11.5	100.0		480
Cuban	50.0	-	-	25.0	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0		4
Other Hispanic	41.2	17.6	-	-	17.6	5.9	-	-	5.9	-	-	11.8	100.0		17
Other	25.0	15.6	9.4	9.4	12.5	18.8	-	-	-	6.3	-	3.1	100.0		32
American Indian	18.8	6.3	-	18.8	18.8	31.3	-	-	-	-	-	6.3	100.0		16
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Asian/Pacific Islander	31.3	25.0	18.8	-	6.3	6.3	-	-	-	12.5	-	-	100.0		16
AGE AT ADMISSION															
Under 18 years	.7	1.2	40.6	7.1	17.7	10.1	2.6	3.3	6.1	4.1	3.6	3.0	100.0		1,176
18 to 19 years	5.3	4.1	19.9	6.1	21.7	17.6	3.5	5.7	5.4	3.2	4.0	3.3	100.0		846
20 to 24 years	24.4	8.8	9.5	6.2	20.2	15.6	1.7	3.1	2.4	2.3	3.5	2.3	100.0		2,529
25 to 29 years	47.2	14.0	2.9	2.2	13.0	11.8	1.4	1.2	.5	1.6	1.7	2.7	100.0		3,270
30 to 44 years	45.3	9.1	1.9	1.8	9.2	26.0	1.0	.3	.1	2.1	1.1	2.1	100.0		3,526
Over 44 years	19.0	5.2	.7	1.7	1.9	63.8	.3	-	-	5.0	1.5	.8	100.0		860
All clients	32.6	9.0	8.6	3.6	13.7	20.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.5	2.2	2.4	100.0		12,217

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SEX													
Male	80.3	80.4	72.4	68.9	73.1	82.1	83.2	81.1	73.6	53.8	71.2	82.8	77.8
Female	19.7	19.6	27.6	31.1	26.9	17.9	16.8	18.9	26.4	46.2	28.8	17.2	22.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,978	1,094	1,054	444	1,668	2,518	185	212	197	303	271	291	12,215
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	30.5	73.2	68.7	77.5	63.8	77.4	51.9	92.5	94.9	85.8	76.4	40.9	58.6
Black	62.1	21.6	29.6	19.6	33.4	21.1	45.9	5.7	3.6	13.2	22.9	38.8	37.0
Hispanic	7.1	4.8	1.4	2.3	2.6	1.2	2.2	1.9	1.5	.3	.7	19.9	4.2
Mexican	.1	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.1
Puerto Rican	6.9	4.6	1.4	2.0	2.2	1.1	2.2	1.9	1.0	.3	.7	18.9	3.9
Cuban	.1	-	-	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Other Hispanic	.2	.3	-	-	.2	*	-	-	.5	-	-	.7	.1
Other	.2	.5	.3	.7	.2	.2	-	-	-	.7	-	.3	.3
American Indian	.1	.1	-	.7	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.1
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	.1	.4	.3	-	.1	*	-	-	-	.7	-	-	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,977	1,095	1,054	444	1,668	2,518	185	212	197	303	271	291	12,215
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	.2	1.3	45.4	18.7	12.5	4.7	16.2	18.4	36.5	15.8	15.5	12.0	9.6
18 to 19 years	1.1	3.2	16.0	11.7	11.0	5.9	16.2	22.6	23.4	8.9	12.5	9.6	6.9
20 to 24 years	15.5	20.4	22.9	35.4	30.6	15.7	23.2	36.8	31.0	19.1	32.5	19.9	20.7
25 to 29 years	38.8	41.8	8.9	16.4	25.5	15.3	24.3	17.9	7.6	17.2	19.9	30.2	26.8
30 to 44 years	40.2	29.3	6.3	14.4	19.4	36.5	18.4	4.2	1.5	24.8	14.8	25.8	28.9
Over 44 years	4.1	4.1	.6	3.4	1.0	21.8	1.6	-	-	14.2	4.8	2.4	7.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,975	1,094	1,053	444	1,667	2,515	185	212	197	303	271	291	12,207
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	80.1	76.9	74.4	79.9	78.2	61.9	72.0	76.8	72.6	75.2	71.1	85.9	74.8
Not seeking work	58.1	53.2	54.9	61.1	60.4	41.9	52.2	59.7	52.3	59.6	60.0	57.0	54.4
Seeking work	22.0	23.6	19.5	18.8	17.9	20.0	19.8	17.1	20.3	15.6	11.1	28.9	20.4
Employed	19.9	23.1	25.6	20.1	21.8	38.1	28.0	23.2	27.4	24.8	28.9	14.1	25.2
Part-time	3.2	4.2	12.6	5.4	4.8	4.0	4.9	4.3	8.6	7.3	8.5	3.8	4.9
Full-time	16.7	18.9	13.0	14.7	17.0	34.0	23.1	19.0	18.8	17.5	20.4	10.3	20.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,964	1,093	1,047	442	1,663	2,506	182	211	197	302	270	291	12,168
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
8 to 9	14.8	15.8	40.3	27.5	22.3	20.9	9.3	27.5	35.0	20.1	17.0	30.9	20.9
10 to 11	34.0	29.0	35.0	33.2	37.3	25.3	41.5	32.7	35.5	31.8	28.8	39.9	32.3
12	38.2	38.0	20.2	29.6	31.5	41.9	36.1	30.3	24.9	29.1	35.1	25.8	35.2
Greater than 12	13.0	17.2	4.6	9.7	9.0	11.9	13.1	9.5	4.6	19.1	19.2	3.4	11.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,950	1,091	1,050	443	1,661	2,494	183	211	197	299	271	291	12,141
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	39.5	36.3	43.1	46.2	48.9	32.5	52.4	48.2	34.2	33.3	40.4	43.2	39.7
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	5.4	8.8	26.1	13.3	14.9	25.5	18.3	18.5	37.3	26.0	21.7	4.9	14.9
Other private insurance	3.9	4.7	7.7	3.6	4.0	7.5	9.8	6.7	7.8	6.0	8.6	3.5	5.4
Medicaid/Medicare	48.4	43.9	19.9	33.6	30.1	29.7	15.2	23.6	18.7	30.2	24.7	46.3	36.3
CHAMPUS	*	-	.3	-	.1	.2	-	.5	-	-	-	-	.1
Other public funds for health care	2.9	6.3	2.9	3.3	2.1	4.7	4.3	2.6	2.1	4.6	4.5	2.1	3.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,879	1,084	1,010	420	1,566	2,430	164	195	193	285	267	287	11,780
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	57.5	59.9	63.0	50.9	51.5	60.4	58.9	46.7	45.7	72.3	62.0	53.3	57.7
1	23.6	22.2	25.1	19.8	26.1	22.6	21.6	24.1	27.4	13.5	17.0	20.3	23.2
2	9.5	8.4	6.4	10.8	10.6	9.3	10.3	13.7	9.6	7.6	9.6	11.3	9.4
3	3.9	3.1	2.2	5.9	5.4	2.6	4.3	3.8	7.1	3.3	4.8	5.5	3.8
4	1.8	2.1	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.8	2.0	.7	3.0	2.1	1.9
5	1.0	1.6	.4	2.3	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.9	3.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
6-10	2.0	1.8	1.1	4.3	2.5	1.4	1.1	6.1	4.1	.3	2.2	3.8	2.0
11 or more	.7	.9	.5	2.9	.7	.7	.5	.9	1.0	1.3	.4	2.7	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,978	1,095	1,054	444	1,668	2,518	185	212	197	303	271	291	12,216

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	83.8	90.1	73.7	72.4	76.2	76.2	73.4	74.1	71.6	83.4	82.5	84.8	79.9
Self referral	54.9	59.8	22.5	34.4	37.5	26.4	33.2	34.0	26.9	37.1	40.9	60.6	41.8
Hospital	2.8	4.2	1.8	4.8	4.5	12.5	4.3	5.2	7.1	8.6	3.7	2.1	5.4
Community mental health center	4.1	5.0	4.4	2.9	4.0	3.9	.5	8.0	4.1	7.0	7.8	3.1	4.3
Community services agencies/individual	14.8	10.6	11.4	14.0	14.5	16.1	12.0	12.7	10.2	13.6	8.2	6.2	13.8
Family/friend	5.2	9.2	19.7	11.8	9.6	9.2	9.2	11.3	17.3	11.6	13.4	7.6	9.2
Employer	1.5	.6	.7	-	.7	3.2	2.2	.5	2.0	1.0	-	.7	1.5
School	.1	.5	12.8	4.5	5.0	2.2	12.0	2.4	4.1	4.6	8.2	1.7	3.1
Other voluntary 1/	.3	.2	.5	-	.4	2.8	-	-	-	-	.4	2.8	.9
Non-voluntary	15.2	9.9	26.3	27.4	23.8	23.8	23.9	25.9	28.4	16.6	17.5	14.9	19.7
TASC	2.6	1.6	4.1	5.4	5.3	5.5	6.5	3.8	2.0	2.3	2.2	3.9	3.8
Federal/State/county probation	5.6	4.9	15.9	13.6	11.0	9.9	7.6	14.6	18.8	8.6	10.4	9.0	9.0
Federal/State/county parole	5.5	2.7	2.9	4.8	5.1	5.2	6.5	4.2	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.0	4.5
Other non-voluntary	1.6	.5	3.4	3.6	2.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	5.6	3.3	3.0	1.0	2.4
Bureau of Prisons 2/	1.0	-	-	.2	-	*	2.7	-	-	-	-	.3	.4
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,961	1,094	1,050	442	1,663	2,504	184	212	197	302	269	289	12,167

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	55.3	45.5	39.4	26.3	25.2	77.0	17.5	17.1	11.7	28.9	26.6	46.2	48.9
Heroin	-	13.1	.6	2.0	6.7	.8	6.0	1.0	.5	.3	2.6	9.3	2.7
Other opiates	12.3	4.9	.2	2.5	1.4	.5	2.7	1.9	1.0	5.3	3.7	-	5.2
Marijuana	2.7	2.3	-	16.6	23.1	12.6	33.9	25.7	43.1	18.9	23.6	11.7	10.4
Barbiturates	2.5	6.0	1.7	-	9.1	1.5	3.8	8.1	6.6	3.7	5.2	2.8	3.6
Amphetamines	13.1	7.6	5.4	13.2	-	3.5	16.4	22.4	11.2	9.6	9.6	10.7	8.1
Alcohol	4.9	8.2	44.1	17.5	15.0	-	9.8	8.6	9.6	19.9	10.3	12.4	10.3
Cocaine	4.9	1.3	2.4	2.5	4.3	.5	-	2.9	1.0	.7	5.5	1.4	2.9
Hallucinogens	.5	.2	2.1	3.9	4.0	.3	1.1	-	7.1	2.0	2.2	.7	1.3
PCP 1/	.2	.4	1.1	2.9	2.8	.1	1.6	5.2	-	1.3	2.6	-	.9
Tranquilizers	1.4	6.1	.8	5.9	4.5	2.1	1.1	1.4	3.0	-	7.4	2.8	2.6
Other sedatives	1.1	2.8	1.1	6.1	2.3	.7	4.9	4.3	5.1	7.6	-	1.7	1.8
Other	1.3	1.6	1.1	.7	1.6	.4	1.1	1.4	-	1.7	.7	.3	1.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	3,973	1,057	1,054	441	1,665	2,517	183	210	197	301	271	290	12,159
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	81.5	70.5	82.9	55.8	54.9	93.1	48.6	37.9	32.5	65.6	60.7	74.5	75.4
Heroin	-	3.6	.8	1.6	1.9	.4	4.3	3.3	-	.7	1.5	1.4	.9
Other opiates	2.1	1.4	.3	1.1	.9	.2	.5	-	1.5	.3	1.9	-	1.1
Marijuana	3.8	5.3	-	13.6	11.8	1.4	18.4	22.7	13.2	9.3	10.0	9.0	5.7
Barbiturates	1.6	2.2	1.7	-	3.5	.9	3.2	4.7	5.6	2.0	1.5	3.1	1.9
Amphetamines	2.9	4.6	4.8	5.9	-	2.1	5.9	6.2	10.7	4.6	4.8	2.8	3.1
Alcohol	3.3	5.0	4.0	12.5	15.5	-	11.9	16.6	28.4	13.6	10.7	6.2	6.1
Cocaine	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.6	.4	-	2.8	2.5	.3	2.2	.3	1.3
Hallucinogens	.3	.4	1.9	2.7	3.2	.5	2.7	-	1.5	1.3	1.9	-	1.1
PCP 1/	.2	.3	.3	2.3	1.4	*	2.7	2.8	-	.3	1.1	1.0	.5
Tranquilizers	1.6	3.6	.9	1.6	2.2	.7	.5	1.9	1.5	-	3.3	1.0	1.6
Other sedatives	.8	1.3	1.0	.7	1.6	.3	.5	.5	2.0	1.7	-	.3	.9
Other	.5	.8	.6	.7	.6	.1	.5	.5	.5	.3	.4	.3	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	3,958	1,067	1,054	441	1,667	2,518	185	211	197	302	270	290	12,160

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission													All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	21.4	10.4	9.3	19.7	19.5	14.9	20.5	18.0	12.0	15.9	11.8	8.2	16.8
Less than once per week	2.4	1.4	4.7	7.6	6.6	3.8	7.6	9.3	16.8	4.8	7.8	2.2	4.1
Once per week	1.3	1.3	7.2	3.8	7.5	5.2	10.5	11.9	14.7	6.9	7.5	3.6	4.4
Several times per week	6.0	10.3	29.5	22.7	21.9	27.9	31.0	30.9	29.3	17.6	27.5	25.8	18.0
Daily	69.0	76.5	49.3	46.2	44.5	48.3	30.4	29.9	27.2	54.8	45.5	60.2	56.6
Once daily	9.8	18.9	15.9	14.7	14.6	11.2	11.7	10.8	13.1	8.6	15.3	6.5	12.4
2 or 3 times daily	31.9	28.8	18.0	17.5	15.4	9.7	6.4	9.3	9.9	24.1	10.6	20.8	21.1
More than 3 times daily	27.2	28.8	15.4	14.0	14.6	27.4	12.3	9.8	4.2	22.1	19.6	33.0	23.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,801	1,056	1,007	422	1,621	2,289	171	198	191	290	255	279	11,576
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	.8	40.8	2.4	91.5	38.0	99.3	2.9	70.3	8.4	96.9	84.4	18.6	38.6
Smoking	.1	.5	97.3	-	.2	.2	1.8	15.4	42.9	.7	.4	1.8	9.7
Inhalation	1.4	.9	.1	.5	6.6	.2	83.0	9.7	41.9	.7	1.6	28.9	4.4
Intramuscular	.8	.9	.1	.7	2.1	-	1.8	-	.5	-	.8	.7	.7
Intravenous	96.9	57.0	.1	7.3	53.1	.2	10.5	4.6	6.3	1.7	12.8	50.0	46.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,809	1,055	1,013	422	1,625	2,299	171	195	191	292	257	280	11,609
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	3.9	3.5	38.8	16.5	11.4	20.8	3.8	17.0	15.7	9.0	5.9	13.1	12.7
14-15 years	11.1	9.6	33.3	27.1	19.6	20.7	18.0	29.7	36.5	18.0	24.4	17.9	18.1
16-17 years	23.4	16.3	14.7	21.5	24.1	22.8	25.1	29.2	29.4	15.7	25.8	13.7	21.8
18-19 years	23.7	18.1	6.5	14.3	16.5	19.5	20.2	11.8	9.6	7.3	15.1	7.6	18.1
20-21 years	16.2	14.1	3.8	5.7	11.2	8.7	13.7	5.2	5.6	8.3	6.3	8.6	11.3
22-23 years	9.4	9.0	.8	3.2	6.5	2.0	6.6	2.4	1.0	7.0	7.4	4.5	5.9
24-25 years	5.6	8.7	.8	3.2	3.7	1.7	4.9	1.9	.5	5.0	4.4	7.2	4.2
Over 25 years	6.7	20.6	1.4	8.6	7.0	3.8	7.7	2.8	1.5	29.7	10.7	27.5	8.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,961	1,090	1,050	442	1,662	2,496	183	212	197	300	271	291	12,155
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	20.9	26.4	76.7	52.0	52.4	83.8	60.7	49.3	60.7	53.2	50.6	36.1	46.0
1	22.7	20.0	14.4	18.9	22.2	6.7	20.2	23.9	22.0	21.5	27.5	17.0	18.7
2	20.9	16.7	4.8	11.3	12.0	4.1	12.9	15.8	10.5	10.1	9.8	12.2	13.5
3	14.9	11.9	2.5	8.5	7.1	2.5	2.2	5.3	4.2	6.1	5.7	13.5	9.1
4	8.2	6.9	.8	4.1	2.5	.7	2.8	2.9	1.0	4.0	4.2	8.3	4.7
5 or more	12.4	18.1	.9	5.3	3.8	2.1	1.1	2.9	1.6	5.1	2.3	12.8	7.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,931	1,080	1,003	435	1,631	1,949	178	209	191	297	265	288	11,457
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	.6	3.9	2.2	7.1	3.6	.2	4.7	5.8	5.2	3.2	.7	5.8	2.1
1 year	3.3	11.6	10.6	15.0	13.7	1.4	18.7	11.7	24.1	12.7	13.4	25.0	9.3
2 years	5.0	16.2	18.7	11.1	14.8	3.0	20.6	16.5	30.2	17.2	16.4	15.4	10.7
3 years	6.7	13.4	17.5	14.2	11.2	4.7	15.0	11.7	12.1	9.6	14.9	11.5	9.8
4 years	6.0	11.3	14.4	10.6	8.6	3.4	4.7	14.6	10.3	10.8	18.7	6.7	8.0
5 years	7.3	6.7	9.9	6.2	8.1	5.0	7.5	8.7	3.4	10.8	9.0	7.7	7.1
6 years	5.1	3.9	6.1	8.4	5.3	3.6	1.9	12.6	5.2	5.1	4.5	6.7	5.0
7 years	6.6	4.6	5.9	7.5	6.8	3.3	5.6	2.9	1.7	5.7	7.5	3.8	5.2
8 years	8.7	5.3	3.4	2.7	6.0	3.9	7.5	3.9	.9	1.9	6.7	-	4.9
Over 8 years	50.6	23.2	11.4	17.3	21.9	71.5	14.0	11.7	6.9	22.9	8.2	17.3	38.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	817	284	766	226	852	1,624	107	103	116	157	134	104	5,290

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	79.9	83.1	81.4	60.2	66.4	80.0	69.4	57.7	71.1	78.0	70.2	82.0	75.8
Residential	10.7	5.5	9.3	32.1	21.6	16.6	16.4	38.9	15.0	14.5	17.4	11.4	14.6
Day care	4.8	1.4	7.2	3.7	3.2	1.8	4.9	1.4	2.7	2.7	2.3	1.6	3.6
Hospital	2.4	8.8	.3	3.0	5.4	.4	5.5	1.4	10.7	3.7	8.3	3.1	3.2
Prison	2.2	1.2	1.8	.9	3.4	1.3	3.8	.5	.5	1.0	1.9	2.0	1.9
Drug free	45.7	46.2	96.1	95.6	97.1	99.4	97.8	100.0	93.0	97.3	92.1	67.8	75.6
Outpatient	28.1	37.5	81.2	58.8	65.4	79.7	69.4	57.7	71.1	77.7	67.9	51.0	55.0
Residential	10.5	5.4	9.3	32.1	21.6	16.6	16.4	38.9	15.0	14.5	17.4	11.4	14.5
Day care	4.3	1.0	3.7	2.3	3.0	1.7	4.4	1.4	2.7	2.7	1.9	1.6	2.9
Hospital	.8	1.3	.2	1.4	3.8	.3	3.8	1.4	3.7	1.4	3.0	2.0	1.3
Prison	2.0	1.1	1.8	.9	3.4	1.2	3.8	.5	.5	1.0	1.9	2.0	1.9
Maintenance	38.0	28.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	14.8
Outpatient	37.8	28.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	14.7
Other environments	.3	.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.1
Detoxification	15.0	23.3	N/A	2.8	N/A	.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.4	6.0	N/A	7.2
Outpatient	13.6	16.0	N/A	1.2	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	.8	N/A	5.9
Hospital	1.4	7.3	N/A	1.6	N/A	.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.4	5.3	N/A	1.4
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other modality	1.3	1.9	3.9	1.6	2.9	.5	2.2	-	7.0	.3	1.9	32.2	2.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,727	1,019	1,036	427	1,605	2,341	183	208	187	296	265	255	11,549

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	79.9	81.9	83.0	67.0	67.4	80.8	64.5	66.1	62.0	77.3	73.3	84.3	77.6
Residential	9.5	4.6	8.0	26.7	20.7	16.6	16.8	30.7	19.0	14.9	13.3	10.6	13.3
Day care	4.8	1.0	7.1	2.4	3.2	1.2	9.0	2.0	1.5	4.0	3.5	1.4	3.5
Hospital	4.7	11.8	.5	3.0	6.6	.6	6.5	.4	16.8	3.7	9.8	3.1	4.5
Prison	1.2	.6	1.5	.9	2.0	.7	3.2	.8	.7	-	-	.7	1.1
Drug free	53.4	60.3	94.7	97.2	97.0	99.5	96.8	100.0	91.2	98.4	91.4	69.6	78.0
Outpatient	36.3	46.9	82.5	65.4	65.9	80.5	63.9	66.1	62.0	77.0	69.4	55.3	58.1
Residential	9.4	4.4	8.0	26.7	20.6	16.5	16.8	30.7	19.0	14.9	13.3	10.6	13.2
Day care	4.1	.8	2.3	1.5	3.1	1.2	7.1	2.0	1.5	3.7	3.1	1.4	2.7
Hospital	2.5	7.7	.4	2.6	5.4	.5	5.8	.4	8.0	2.8	5.5	1.7	2.9
Prison	1.2	.6	1.5	.9	2.0	.7	3.2	.8	.7	-	-	.7	1.1
Maintenance	33.6	21.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	13.8
Outpatient	32.1	20.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	13.1
Other environments	1.5	1.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.7
Detoxification	11.6	16.4	N/A	1.5	N/A	.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	.9	4.7	N/A	6.8
Outpatient	11.0	13.5	N/A	1.1	N/A	.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	1.2	N/A	5.9
Hospital	.6	2.9	N/A	.4	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	.9	3.5	N/A	.8
Other environments	*	-	N/A	-	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	*
Other modality	1.4	1.6	4.7	1.3	.9	.3	2.6	-	-	.6	2.4	1.7	1.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,150	1,058	992	460	1,536	2,274	155	251	137	322	255	293	11,883

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	2.5	1.0	4.6	3.7	2.7	2.5	1.9	4.4	2.9	2.8	3.9	-	2.6
No	97.5	99.0	95.4	96.3	97.3	97.5	98.1	95.6	97.1	97.2	96.1	100.0	97.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,101	1,055	990	459	1,532	2,272	155	250	137	322	254	293	11,820
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	7.1	5.3	48.4	30.7	21.0	8.1	20.0	40.8	40.1	23.1	27.8	15.0	15.6
No	92.9	94.7	51.6	69.3	79.0	91.9	80.0	59.2	59.9	76.9	72.2	85.0	84.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,105	1,053	992	459	1,537	2,274	155	250	137	321	255	293	11,871
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	14.1	16.9	20.7	19.1	18.4	32.5	20.3	16.5	17.5	24.4	25.0	10.6	19.7
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	70.8	72.2	62.8	68.9	68.5	53.0	63.4	66.5	73.0	60.0	59.5	80.2	66.0
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	5.0	4.5	6.3	2.6	3.6	4.5	7.2	5.6	5.1	3.1	7.5	3.1	4.7
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	10.1	6.5	10.2	9.4	9.6	10.0	9.2	11.3	4.4	12.5	7.9	6.1	9.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,126	1,056	980	456	1,531	2,253	153	248	137	320	252	293	11,805
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	27.4	41.5	18.0	29.3	29.0	27.4	22.6	21.9	51.1	23.3	22.7	44.4	28.5
3 to 4	9.6	10.9	8.9	9.8	11.8	9.5	10.3	10.0	16.1	7.5	13.3	11.9	10.1
5 to 8	10.3	10.3	15.0	12.8	16.6	13.7	18.7	9.2	16.1	14.0	14.1	13.3	12.7
9 to 16	13.4	10.7	20.8	16.7	17.9	19.0	19.4	19.5	10.2	23.0	18.8	11.3	16.1
17 to 26	8.4	8.5	15.4	12.2	9.9	13.1	9.7	12.7	2.9	11.5	12.5	5.8	10.4
27 to 52	12.0	11.2	15.6	12.6	11.2	12.5	14.2	17.5	2.9	11.8	11.8	9.2	12.2
53 to 78	6.0	2.6	3.9	3.5	2.2	3.3	3.9	6.4	.7	5.6	4.3	3.4	4.2
Greater than 78	12.9	4.3	2.3	3.0	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.8	-	3.4	2.4	.7	5.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,150	1,058	992	460	1,537	2,274	155	251	137	322	255	293	11,884
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	12.8	35.4	3.6	10.3	8.4	9.5	-	2.1	23.1	8.1	6.1	14.6	11.5
3 to 4	11.0	12.6	5.5	5.7	6.2	8.8	7.1	4.2	15.4	4.7	2.0	22.0	8.9
5 to 8	9.0	11.1	14.2	4.6	12.4	10.8	10.7	2.1	30.8	8.1	12.2	17.1	10.7
9 to 16	8.6	8.6	17.8	20.7	19.7	23.3	28.6	10.4	15.4	22.1	10.2	9.8	15.7
17 to 26	9.5	7.1	19.6	14.9	14.2	18.8	14.3	20.8	3.8	16.3	22.4	7.3	14.1
27 to 52	15.3	12.6	24.0	23.0	28.1	20.7	28.6	35.4	11.5	20.9	28.6	17.1	20.0
53 to 78	9.6	6.1	9.5	9.2	7.3	7.2	10.7	16.7	-	8.1	14.3	12.2	8.6
Greater than 78	24.2	6.6	5.8	11.5	3.6	1.8	-	8.3	-	11.6	4.1	-	10.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	757	198	275	87	274	600	28	48	26	86	49	41	2,469

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 17. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Trans-ferred/ referred	Discharged for noncom-pliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcer-ated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	7.6	10.6	20.0	11.7	44.8	4.7	0.5	100.0	4,149
Other opiates	7.2	11.5	24.7	8.2	45.7	2.4	.4	100.0	1,053
Non-Rx methadone	12.2	7.8	36.5	8.7	31.7	2.6	.4	100.0	230
Other opiates and synthetics	5.8	12.6	21.4	8.1	49.5	2.3	.4	100.0	828
Marijuana	7.0	20.8	5.5	7.0	58.5	1.2	.1	100.0	992
Barbiturates	6.6	12.4	10.0	8.1	59.8	2.4	.7	100.0	459
Amphetamines	8.9	8.9	11.1	10.6	57.8	2.5	.2	100.0	1,536
Alcohol	9.9	16.5	7.8	10.5	53.2	1.8	.2	100.0	2,273
Cocaine	5.8	12.3	5.8	13.5	57.4	5.2	-	100.0	155
Hallucinogens	8.8	10.4	9.6	8.8	61.4	1.2	-	100.0	251
PCP	5.8	13.1	14.6	4.4	59.1	2.9	-	100.0	137
Tranquilizers	12.5	14.3	7.8	9.3	54.5	1.2	.3	100.0	321
Other sedatives or hypnotics	7.8	11.4	11.8	8.2	60.0	.4	.4	100.0	255
Other drug types	3.8	10.2	10.2	6.1	67.2	2.4	-	100.0	293
Inhalants	10.2	8.0	8.0	11.4	56.8	5.7	-	100.0	88
Over-the-counter	4.0	4.0	24.0	8.0	60.0	-	-	100.0	25
Other	.6	12.2	9.4	3.3	73.3	1.1	-	100.0	180
All clients	8.1	12.7	14.1	10.1	51.7	3.0	.3	100.0	11,878
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	7.8	11.1	20.0	12.2	43.1	5.1	.7	100.0	3,938
Residential	5.9	6.4	9.3	12.3	64.8	1.4	-	100.0	440
Day care	8.3	4.7	16.6	5.7	62.2	2.6	-	100.0	193
Hospital	9.5	20.6	49.7	1.0	18.9	.3	-	100.0	296
Prison	1.9	7.4	59.3	1.9	29.6	-	-	100.0	54
Drug free	9.4	7.9	13.1	11.5	54.6	3.3	.1	100.0	2,183
Outpatient	10.3	8.6	11.8	12.6	52.4	4.1	.2	100.0	1,518
Residential	5.9	6.4	9.6	11.8	65.2	1.2	-	100.0	425
Day care	9.9	4.0	17.9	5.3	59.6	3.3	-	100.0	151
Hospital	22.0	12.2	22.0	-	43.9	-	-	100.0	41
Prison	2.1	8.3	62.5	2.1	25.0	-	-	100.0	48
Maintenance	7.8	9.6	31.3	15.2	28.2	6.7	1.2	100.0	1,711
Outpatient	7.8	9.8	29.8	15.6	28.8	6.9	1.3	100.0	1,658
Other environments	5.7	5.7	79.2	1.9	7.5	-	-	100.0	53
Detoxification	3.2	20.9	21.5	3.0	48.8	2.5	.1	100.0	909
Outpatient	1.8	19.4	14.3	3.4	57.9	3.1	.1	100.0	707
Hospital	7.9	26.2	46.5	1.5	17.3	.5	-	100.0	202
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other modality	7.6	9.3	19.5	11.0	47.5	4.2	.8	100.0	118
All opiate clients	7.7	11.0	21.1	11.2	44.2	4.3	.5	100.0	4,921
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	9.0	13.9	8.1	9.8	57.0	1.9	.2	100.0	5,977
Outpatient	8.9	15.7	7.5	9.5	56.0	2.1	.2	100.0	4,571
Residential	8.0	8.6	8.7	10.2	63.4	1.0	.1	100.0	1,089
Day care	3.7	1.5	9.0	23.9	59.0	3.0	-	100.0	134
Hospital	21.8	11.8	20.0	4.5	41.8	-	-	100.0	110
Prison	20.5	11.0	20.5	1.4	42.5	4.1	-	100.0	73
Other modality	4.5	17.4	15.8	6.3	53.0	2.6	.3	100.0	379
All non-opiate clients	8.8	14.1	8.6	9.6	56.7	2.0	.2	100.0	6,356

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

RHODE ISLAND

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	9.2
Other opiates	13.4
Non-Rx methadone	.4
Other opiates and synthetics	12.9
Marijuana	11.3
Barbiturates	5.5
Amphetamines	6.4
Alcohol	14.1
Cocaine	3.6
Hallucinogens	14.7
PCP 1/	5.5
Tranquilizers	12.0
Other sedatives or hypnotics	1.8
Other drug types	2.2
Inhalants	1.4
Over-the-counter	.5
Other	.3
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	1,839

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission														Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL		
SEX															
Male	10.1	14.1	13.1	5.3	5.3	15.3	4.3	15.0	5.6	8.6	1.3	2.0	100.0		1,160
Female	7.7	12.3	8.1	6.1	8.3	12.1	2.5	14.7	5.5	17.9	2.8	2.5	100.0		676
RACE/ETHNICITY															
White	7.1	14.0	11.4	5.9	6.5	15.1	3.4	14.5	5.5	12.6	1.7	2.3	100.0		1,681
Black	35.8	7.5	9.4	.9	4.7	2.8	5.7	17.9	9.5	3.8	1.9	.9	100.0		106
Hispanic	26.2	-	11.9	7.1	7.1	4.8	9.5	9.5	2.4	14.3	7.1	-	100.0		42
Mexican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Puerto Rican	58.3	-	-	8.3	-	-	16.7	-	-	16.7	-	-	100.0		12
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0		1
Other Hispanic	13.8	-	17.2	6.9	10.3	3.4	6.9	13.8	3.4	13.8	10.3	-	100.0		29
Other	22.2	22.2	-	-	-	11.1	-	33.3	-	-	-	11.1	100.0		9
American Indian	25.0	12.5	-	-	-	12.5	-	37.5	-	-	-	12.5	100.0		8
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0		1
AGE AT ADMISSION															
Under 18 years	.2	1.8	27.2	3.3	7.4	3.9	1.8	31.3	11.5	8.8	.8	2.0	100.0		489
18 to 19 years	-	5.6	22.8	6.8	7.4	3.1	6.2	21.0	10.5	16.0	-	.6	100.0		162
20 to 24 years	10.5	19.2	5.1	9.0	6.9	7.7	6.9	13.3	4.9	12.6	2.1	1.8	100.0		390
25 to 29 years	22.0	25.4	3.7	5.4	6.5	11.0	1.9	5.4	2.3	9.6	2.8	2.3	100.0		355
30 to 44 years	14.6	16.7	1.5	4.5	5.4	30.1	2.1	3.0	.6	15.2	3.3	3.0	100.0		335
Over 44 years	1.0	6.7	-	5.8	1.9	63.5	-	-	-	17.3	1.0	2.9	100.0		104
All clients	9.2	13.4	11.3	5.5	6.4	14.1	3.6	14.7	5.5	12.0	1.8	2.2	100.0		1,839

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

RHODE ISLAND

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SEX													
Male	69.2	66.3	73.4	59.8	52.5	68.5	74.6	64.4	63.7	45.2	44.1	57.5	63.2
Female	30.8	33.7	26.6	40.2	47.5	31.5	25.4	35.6	36.3	54.8	55.9	42.5	36.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	169	246	207	102	118	260	67	270	102	221	34	40	1,836
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	70.0	95.9	92.8	96.1	93.2	97.7	85.1	90.4	90.2	95.5	85.3	95.1	91.5
Black	22.4	3.3	4.8	1.0	4.2	1.2	9.0	7.0	8.8	1.8	5.9	2.4	5.8
Hispanic	6.5	-	2.4	2.9	2.5	.8	6.0	1.5	1.0	2.7	8.8	-	2.3
Mexican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rican	4.1	-	-	1.0	-	-	3.0	-	-	.9	-	-	.7
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Other Hispanic	2.4	-	2.4	2.0	2.5	.4	3.0	1.5	1.0	1.8	8.8	-	1.6
Other	1.2	.8	-	-	-	.4	-	1.1	-	-	-	2.4	.5
American Indian	1.2	.4	-	-	-	.4	-	1.1	-	-	-	2.4	.4
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	170	246	207	102	118	260	67	270	102	221	34	41	1,838
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	.6	3.7	63.9	15.7	30.5	7.3	13.4	57.1	54.9	19.5	11.8	25.6	26.6
18 to 19 years	-	3.7	17.8	10.8	10.2	1.9	14.9	12.7	16.7	11.8	-	2.6	8.8
20 to 24 years	24.1	30.5	9.6	34.3	22.9	11.5	40.3	19.4	18.6	22.2	23.5	17.9	21.3
25 to 29 years	45.9	36.6	6.3	18.6	19.5	15.0	20.9	7.1	7.8	15.4	29.4	20.5	19.3
30 to 44 years	28.8	22.8	2.4	14.7	15.3	38.8	10.4	3.7	2.0	23.1	32.4	25.6	18.3
Over 44 years	.6	2.8	-	5.9	1.7	25.4	-	-	-	8.1	2.9	7.7	5.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	170	246	208	102	118	260	67	268	102	221	34	39	1,835
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	62.9	63.7	58.0	71.6	61.0	54.2	53.7	67.4	59.8	72.4	55.9	68.3	62.9
Not seeking work	56.5	60.0	48.8	57.8	45.8	39.2	43.3	54.8	50.0	64.7	41.2	59.5	52.7
Seeking work	6.5	3.7	9.2	13.7	15.3	15.0	10.4	12.6	9.8	7.7	14.7	9.8	10.2
Employed	37.1	36.3	42.0	28.4	39.0	45.8	46.3	32.6	40.2	27.6	44.1	31.7	37.1
Part-time	5.3	2.0	24.6	4.9	11.0	9.6	13.4	17.0	22.5	6.3	11.8	12.2	11.4
Full-time	31.8	34.3	17.4	23.5	28.0	36.2	32.8	15.6	17.6	21.3	32.4	19.5	25.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	170	245	207	102	118	260	67	270	102	221	34	41	1,837
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	21.2	20.0	55.8	39.2	32.2	26.2	14.9	58.2	62.7	40.5	35.3	46.2	38.0
10 to 11	24.1	18.8	26.4	21.6	27.1	13.8	32.8	23.5	23.5	20.9	14.7	15.4	21.7
12	42.4	41.6	12.0	33.3	31.4	37.3	35.8	13.8	9.8	27.7	32.4	33.3	28.5
Greater than 12	12.4	19.6	5.8	5.9	9.3	22.7	16.4	4.5	3.9	10.9	17.6	5.1	11.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	170	245	209	102	118	260	67	268	102	220	34	39	1,833
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	59.4	54.7	37.0	51.0	38.1	39.6	55.2	25.6	32.4	31.2	50.0	56.1	41.3
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	15.3	23.3	35.6	22.5	30.5	40.4	31.3	43.3	41.2	34.4	20.6	19.5	32.2
Other private insurance	7.6	5.7	11.5	5.9	10.2	9.6	6.0	7.4	2.9	9.0	14.7	2.4	8.0
Medicaid/Medicare	8.8	8.2	7.7	6.9	5.9	3.5	1.5	9.6	4.9	14.5	11.8	14.6	8.1
CHAMPUS	-	.4	2.4	-	.8	-	1.5	1.1	-	.9	2.9	-	.8
Other public funds for health care	8.8	7.8	5.8	13.7	14.4	6.9	4.5	13.0	18.6	10.0	-	7.3	9.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	170	245	208	102	118	260	67	270	102	221	34	41	1,838
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	49.4	59.6	56.3	64.7	67.8	76.9	49.3	61.9	73.5	70.6	64.7	75.6	64.0
1	31.8	25.3	28.4	13.7	18.6	16.2	29.9	21.5	18.6	15.4	11.8	17.1	21.5
2	8.2	9.4	8.7	9.8	8.5	4.2	7.5	7.4	4.9	6.8	2.9	4.9	7.3
3	4.1	4.1	3.4	5.9	.8	1.2	3.0	4.4	-	3.2	5.9	2.4	3.2
4	2.9	1.2	1.0	2.0	.8	.4	9.0	1.1	1.0	.5	-	-	1.4
5	2.9	.4	1.0	1.0	2.5	-	-	-	2.0	.5	2.9	-	.9
6-10	.6	-	1.4	1.0	.8	1.2	1.5	2.6	-	1.4	8.8	-	1.3
11 or more	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	1.1	-	1.8	2.9	-	.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	170	245	208	102	118	260	67	270	102	221	34	41	1,838

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	75.9	87.8	65.7	77.5	75.4	92.7	68.7	76.9	84.3	82.8	88.2	82.9	80.3
Self referral	64.1	65.0	12.6	43.1	24.6	26.3	29.9	25.0	14.7	30.3	29.4	31.7	34.2
Hospital	-	4.1	1.0	4.9	2.5	17.8	-	1.5	2.0	1.4	8.8	2.4	4.3
Community mental health center	.6	1.2	3.4	5.9	4.2	6.6	4.5	1.1	2.0	6.3	14.7	-	3.6
Community services agencies/individual	3.5	3.7	13.5	12.7	12.7	13.1	3.0	10.1	17.6	14.9	17.6	22.0	10.9
Family/friend	4.7	9.8	22.7	6.9	25.4	15.8	23.9	25.0	32.4	19.5	17.6	19.5	18.0
Employer	-	-	-	-	.8	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
School	-	1.2	8.2	-	1.7	3.9	1.5	5.6	4.9	4.5	-	2.4	3.5
Other voluntary 1/	2.9	2.8	4.3	3.9	3.4	6.9	6.0	8.6	10.8	5.9	-	4.9	5.4
Non-voluntary	24.1	11.8	33.8	22.5	24.6	7.3	31.3	23.1	15.7	17.2	11.8	17.1	19.6
TASC	18.2	8.5	22.7	15.7	18.6	1.2	20.9	12.7	8.8	10.4	8.8	7.3	12.3
Federal/State/county probation	4.1	2.4	2.9	3.9	4.2	4.6	6.0	3.7	3.9	1.8	2.9	4.9	3.5
Federal/State/county parole	1.8	.4	-	2.0	.8	-	-	2.6	2.0	2.3	-	2.4	1.2
Other non-voluntary	-	.4	8.2	1.0	.8	1.5	4.5	4.1	1.0	2.7	-	2.4	2.5
Bureau of Prisons 2/	-	.4	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	170	246	207	102	118	259	67	268	102	221	34	41	1,835

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	18.3	25.7	26.9	9.8	4.2	82.6	3.0	4.5	4.9	16.7	32.4	51.2	25.5
Heroin	-	12.7	.5	1.0	-	.8	1.5	.4	-	1.4	-	-	2.2
Other opiates	47.1	7.8	.5	7.8	.8	.4	-	.4	-	6.8	2.9	-	6.9
Marijuana	3.5	4.5	-	10.8	33.1	7.7	46.3	51.7	60.8	24.0	17.6	19.5	21.0
Barbiturates	6.5	5.3	2.9	-	9.3	.4	1.5	2.6	-	10.0	2.9	-	4.0
Amphetamines	3.5	2.4	1.9	12.7	-	2.3	7.5	7.1	4.9	2.7	-	2.4	3.9
Alcohol	5.9	4.9	58.2	19.6	13.6	-	13.4	18.6	18.6	24.0	23.5	19.5	17.8
Cocaine	7.6	1.2	1.4	2.0	5.1	-	-	5.6	2.0	.9	-	2.4	2.6
Hallucinogens	-	1.2	2.9	5.9	12.7	.4	14.9	-	5.9	7.7	5.9	-	3.6
PCP 1/	.6	-	1.0	1.0	3.4	.4	3.0	1.5	-	.5	-	-	.9
Tranquilizers	6.5	31.0	3.4	21.6	14.4	3.9	6.0	7.4	2.0	-	14.7	4.9	9.6
Other sedatives	-	2.4	-	5.9	2.5	.4	3.0	-	-	3.2	-	-	1.4
Other	-	.8	.5	2.0	.8	.8	-	.4	1.0	2.3	-	-	.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	170	245	208	102	118	259	67	269	102	221	34	41	1,836
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	50.6	62.4	82.7	32.4	22.9	92.7	23.9	23.7	28.4	45.9	58.8	65.9	52.7
Heroin	-	2.4	.5	3.9	2.5	.9	-	.7	-	-	-	2.4	1.0
Other opiates	8.2	1.6	.5	5.9	.8	-	3.0	1.9	-	2.3	-	-	2.1
Marijuana	6.5	11.0	-	13.7	19.5	.8	26.9	27.8	22.5	17.7	5.9	-	12.7
Barbiturates	4.1	3.3	-	-	2.5	1.2	-	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.9	-	1.9
Amphetamines	2.4	1.6	1.4	3.9	-	1.2	4.5	3.0	3.9	3.6	5.9	2.4	2.4
Alcohol	5.9	6.5	2.4	17.6	30.5	-	31.3	31.5	37.3	21.8	23.5	17.1	15.9
Cocaine	8.8	1.6	1.9	1.0	4.2	-	-	4.1	2.9	-	-	-	2.3
Hallucinogens	.6	-	3.8	6.9	6.8	.4	6.0	-	1.0	4.1	-	4.9	2.2
PCP 1/	-	-	4.8	2.0	2.5	.8	3.0	-	-	.5	2.9	2.4	1.2
Tranquilizers	12.9	7.8	1.9	8.8	5.9	2.3	-	3.7	2.0	-	-	4.9	4.4
Other sedatives	-	1.2	-	3.9	.8	-	-	1.1	-	1.4	-	-	.8
Other	-	.4	-	-	.8	-	1.5	.4	-	.5	-	-	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	170	245	208	102	118	260	67	270	102	220	34	41	1,837

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	32.0	9.1	2.9	33.3	39.8	14.2	43.3	44.8	54.9	24.5	29.4	19.5	26.1
Less than once per week	3.6	2.5	8.7	10.8	16.9	6.9	20.9	24.8	18.6	10.9	14.7	22.0	11.8
Once per week	2.4	2.1	8.2	5.9	10.2	3.8	11.9	11.1	6.9	7.7	5.9	9.8	6.7
Several times per week	5.3	7.4	43.8	13.7	16.9	20.8	16.4	14.1	9.8	17.3	17.6	14.6	17.2
Daily	56.8	79.0	36.5	36.3	16.1	54.2	7.5	5.2	9.8	39.5	32.4	34.1	38.3
Once daily	17.8	21.0	18.3	8.8	10.2	23.1	1.5	3.0	6.9	10.5	5.9	7.3	13.3
2 or 3 times daily	31.4	21.0	13.5	9.8	3.4	16.5	1.5	1.9	2.9	14.1	14.7	12.2	13.0
More than 3 times daily	7.7	37.0	4.8	17.6	2.5	14.6	4.5	.4	-	15.0	11.8	14.6	11.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	169	243	208	102	118	260	67	270	102	220	34	41	1,834
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	3.6	65.9	2.9	96.1	97.5	99.6	13.4	97.4	86.3	99.5	100.0	41.5	69.5
Smoking	-	-	96.6	-	-	-	-	.7	9.8	.5	-	-	11.6
Inhalation	-	1.2	.5	-	.8	.4	83.6	1.5	3.9	-	-	58.5	5.1
Intramuscular	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Intravenous	94.1	32.9	-	3.9	1.7	-	3.0	.4	-	-	-	-	13.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	169	246	208	102	118	259	67	270	102	221	34	41	1,837
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	5.9	5.7	31.7	14.7	17.8	19.8	1.5	27.6	21.6	10.9	-	15.4	16.6
14-15 years	12.4	9.3	45.2	14.7	24.6	17.1	16.4	34.0	41.2	16.3	14.7	10.3	22.6
16-17 years	31.8	11.8	12.0	31.4	21.2	17.8	22.4	24.6	19.6	15.8	11.8	17.9	19.5
18-19 years	21.2	19.9	5.3	6.9	11.0	15.9	28.4	7.5	8.8	7.7	5.9	7.7	12.4
20-21 years	11.8	10.6	1.0	8.8	12.7	9.7	13.4	3.4	3.9	8.1	8.8	7.7	7.8
22-23 years	8.2	12.6	2.9	6.9	5.1	4.7	10.4	.4	1.0	8.6	8.8	12.8	6.1
24-25 years	3.5	12.2	1.0	4.9	.8	3.9	3.0	1.5	1.0	10.0	8.8	7.7	4.9
Over 25 years	5.3	17.9	1.0	11.8	6.8	11.2	4.5	1.1	2.9	22.6	41.2	20.5	10.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	170	246	208	102	118	258	67	268	102	221	34	39	1,833
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	32.4	42.2	82.5	57.4	76.3	70.7	73.1	75.7	84.2	70.9	66.7	65.9	65.7
1	19.4	21.7	12.5	16.8	13.6	15.4	22.4	19.4	11.9	14.5	27.3	19.5	17.1
2	17.1	13.5	2.9	8.9	8.5	7.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	6.4	-	4.9	7.4
3	12.4	7.0	1.5	4.0	.8	1.2	-	.7	-	3.6	3.0	-	3.3
4	10.0	6.1	-	3.0	.8	1.9	1.5	-	1.0	1.8	-	-	2.6
5 or more	8.8	9.4	.5	9.9	-	3.5	-	1.1	-	2.7	3.0	9.8	3.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	170	244	206	101	118	259	67	268	101	220	33	41	1,828
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	-	6.8	10.0	8.6	15.6	1.6	14.3	8.9	15.3	22.4	18.2	25.9	10.8
1 year	1.8	22.3	19.4	17.2	16.7	4.9	22.4	30.0	32.9	15.4	9.1	22.2	18.6
2 years	3.6	16.5	27.6	10.3	10.0	2.7	22.4	19.7	22.4	10.3	9.1	14.8	14.8
3 years	1.8	11.7	15.3	13.8	8.9	4.9	14.3	16.7	8.2	12.2	4.5	3.7	11.1
4 years	10.9	2.9	10.0	6.9	4.4	2.2	10.2	7.9	2.4	6.4	22.7	3.7	6.4
5 years	5.5	8.7	5.9	12.1	3.3	3.3	2.0	3.0	3.5	3.8	9.1	-	4.7
6 years	-	3.9	2.4	3.4	3.3	1.6	2.0	2.5	7.1	3.8	4.5	3.7	3.0
7 years	3.6	1.0	1.2	5.2	5.6	4.4	-	3.4	4.7	3.2	9.1	-	3.2
8 years	12.7	2.9	2.9	3.4	5.6	.5	-	2.0	-	4.5	4.5	-	2.9
Over 8 years	60.0	23.3	5.3	19.0	26.7	73.6	12.2	5.9	3.5	17.9	9.1	25.9	24.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	55	103	170	58	90	182	49	203	85	156	22	27	1,200

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	60.4	53.7	98.6	72.3	86.1	98.4	74.6	87.5	85.3	80.0	87.1	90.2	80.8
Residential	36.7	45.0	-	24.8	9.6	1.6	25.4	9.1	5.9	19.1	9.7	9.8	16.9
Day care	-	.8	1.4	1.0	1.7	-	-	3.0	8.8	.9	3.2	-	1.5
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	3.0	.4	-	2.0	2.6	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	.7
Drug free	40.8	31.0	100.0	88.1	98.3	91.3	98.5	99.6	100.0	90.9	93.5	100.0	82.0
Outpatient	27.2	19.4	98.6	72.3	85.2	89.7	74.6	87.1	85.3	80.0	87.1	90.2	71.9
Residential	11.2	10.7	-	12.9	8.7	1.6	23.9	9.1	5.9	10.0	3.2	9.8	8.0
Day care	-	.4	1.4	1.0	1.7	-	-	3.0	8.8	.9	3.2	-	1.5
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	2.4	.4	-	2.0	2.6	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	.6
Maintenance	17.8	7.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.7
Outpatient	17.2	7.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.5
Other environments	.6	.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.2
Detoxification	41.4	60.3	N/A	11.9	N/A	.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.2	6.5	N/A	13.7
Outpatient	16.0	26.4	N/A	-	N/A	.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	5.1
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other environments	25.4	33.9	N/A	11.9	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.2	6.5	N/A	8.7
Other modality	-	.8	-	-	1.7	8.3	1.5	.4	-	.9	-	-	1.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	169	242	207	101	115	253	67	264	102	220	31	41	1,812

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	61.0	56.0	99.5	75.9	84.3	96.6	73.7	86.8	91.5	76.8	92.5	87.8	80.6
Residential	34.2	43.1	-	20.3	12.0	3.0	26.3	8.7	5.1	22.2	7.5	12.2	17.3
Day care	-	-	.5	-	-	.4	-	3.5	3.4	1.0	-	-	.9
Hospital	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Prison	4.8	.4	-	3.8	3.7	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	1.2
Drug free	77.0	56.0	99.5	93.2	98.1	91.1	100.0	99.7	100.0	96.1	100.0	98.0	89.4
Outpatient	48.7	33.5	99.0	75.9	83.3	88.6	73.7	86.8	91.5	76.8	92.5	87.8	75.1
Residential	23.5	21.8	-	13.5	11.1	2.1	26.3	8.4	5.1	18.2	7.5	10.2	12.1
Day care	-	-	.5	-	-	.4	-	3.5	3.4	1.0	-	-	.9
Hospital	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Prison	4.8	.4	-	3.8	3.7	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	1.2
Maintenance	8.0	7.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.8
Outpatient	8.0	6.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.7
Other environments	-	1.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.2
Detoxification	4.8	17.7	N/A	.8	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	.5	-	N/A	3.0
Outpatient	4.3	14.5	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	2.4
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other environments	.5	3.2	N/A	.8	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	.5	-	N/A	.7
Other modality	10.2	19.0	.5	6.0	.9	8.9	-	-	-	3.4	-	2.0	5.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	187	248	198	133	108	237	57	311	59	203	53	49	1,843

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	1.1	2.0	2.0	2.3	3.7	0.8	-	3.5	-	2.5	5.7	4.1	2.2
No	98.9	98.0	98.0	97.7	96.3	99.2	100.0	96.5	100.0	97.5	94.3	95.9	97.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	187	248	199	133	107	238	57	310	58	203	53	49	1,842
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	9.6	5.2	49.2	9.8	21.3	14.3	10.5	40.8	35.6	14.3	24.5	24.5	22.1
No	90.4	94.8	50.8	90.2	78.7	85.7	89.5	59.2	64.4	85.7	75.5	75.5	77.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	187	248	199	132	108	238	57	311	59	203	53	49	1,844
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	29.9	34.0	38.9	22.0	32.4	44.3	43.9	30.3	39.0	26.6	26.9	28.6	33.2
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	49.2	59.5	39.4	51.5	48.1	41.4	38.6	41.6	54.2	61.1	48.1	49.0	48.5
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	9.1	1.2	5.1	8.3	11.1	5.5	7.0	8.7	3.4	3.9	9.6	8.2	6.3
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	11.8	5.3	16.7	18.2	8.3	8.9	10.5	19.4	3.4	8.4	15.4	14.3	12.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	187	247	198	132	108	237	57	310	59	203	52	49	1,839
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	31.6	50.4	19.6	29.3	22.2	22.8	21.1	13.2	25.4	26.6	17.0	28.6	26.3
3 to 4	10.7	11.3	8.0	6.8	5.6	7.2	12.3	6.4	6.8	12.8	9.4	10.2	8.9
5 to 8	15.5	5.6	16.1	12.8	13.0	20.7	15.8	11.9	20.3	11.8	7.5	12.2	13.4
9 to 16	9.1	7.3	24.1	12.8	23.1	18.6	21.1	18.0	13.6	15.8	17.0	18.4	16.3
17 to 26	7.5	4.8	11.1	12.8	9.3	14.8	12.3	11.3	16.9	10.3	9.4	6.1	10.4
27 to 52	7.5	9.7	15.6	11.3	15.7	12.7	12.3	20.3	15.3	12.8	13.2	12.2	13.5
53 to 78	3.7	5.2	4.0	9.0	7.4	3.0	1.8	10.3	1.7	7.9	3.8	8.2	6.0
Greater than 78	14.4	5.6	1.5	5.3	3.7	.4	3.5	8.7	-	2.0	22.6	4.1	5.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	187	248	199	133	108	237	57	311	59	203	53	49	1,844
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	19.7	33.3	2.9	3.4	7.1	9.1	-	1.4	6.7	7.7	10.0	-	8.9
3 to 4	13.1	8.8	4.3	3.4	-	6.1	-	.7	-	4.6	-	8.3	4.4
5 to 8	8.2	3.5	7.1	3.4	3.6	10.6	5.6	6.4	13.3	6.2	-	8.3	6.7
9 to 16	4.9	5.3	22.9	10.3	14.3	28.8	22.2	13.5	20.0	16.9	10.0	16.7	15.4
17 to 26	6.6	5.3	20.0	24.1	14.3	13.6	27.8	14.2	30.0	16.9	10.0	-	14.7
27 to 52	18.0	14.0	31.4	20.7	25.0	28.2	27.8	32.6	26.7	23.1	25.0	33.3	25.6
53 to 78	4.9	15.8	8.6	10.3	25.0	6.1	5.6	17.7	3.3	20.0	10.0	16.7	12.7
Greater than 78	24.6	14.0	2.9	24.1	10.7	1.5	11.1	13.5	-	4.6	35.0	16.7	11.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	61	57	70	29	28	66	18	141	30	65	20	12	597

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

RHODE ISLAND

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Trans-ferred/ referred	Discharged for noncom-pliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcer-ated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	22.5	10.2	15.5	17.1	27.3	6.4	1.1	100.0	187
Other opiates	12.5	10.5	17.7	13.3	43.5	1.6	.8	100.0	248
Non-Rx methadone	6.7	-	26.7	33.3	26.7	-	6.7	100.0	15
Other opiates and synthetics	12.9	11.2	17.2	12.0	44.6	1.7	.4	100.0	233
Marijuana	18.1	17.1	11.6	10.1	42.7	.5	-	100.0	199
Barbiturates	17.3	4.5	12.8	12.8	48.1	3.8	.8	100.0	133
Amphetamines	14.8	11.1	12.0	22.2	36.1	3.7	-	100.0	108
Alcohol	9.2	18.5	10.1	3.8	57.1	.4	.8	100.0	238
Cocaine	21.1	10.5	10.5	3.5	47.4	7.0	-	100.0	57
Hallucinogens	19.0	26.4	5.8	13.5	30.9	3.9	.6	100.0	311
PCP	23.7	27.1	10.2	5.1	33.9	-	-	100.0	59
Tranquilizers	17.2	14.8	13.3	13.3	39.9	1.5	-	100.0	203
Other sedatives or hypnotics	18.9	18.9	11.3	3.8	47.2	-	-	100.0	53
Other drug types	18.4	6.1	16.3	2.0	57.1	-	-	100.0	49
Inhalants	13.3	3.3	23.3	3.3	56.7	-	-	100.0	30
Over-the-counter	30.8	15.4	-	-	53.8	-	-	100.0	13
Other	16.7	-	16.7	-	66.7	-	-	100.0	6
All clients	16.7	15.6	12.0	11.5	41.2	2.5	.5	100.0	1,845
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	19.9	5.7	19.1	16.3	33.7	3.7	1.6	100.0	246
Residential	13.9	17.3	15.0	8.7	41.0	4.0	-	100.0	173
Day care	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	90.0	10.0	-	-	100.0	10
Drug free	25.0	6.3	13.1	11.9	34.4	8.1	1.2	100.0	160
Outpatient	20.9	8.8	18.7	7.7	35.2	6.6	2.2	100.0	91
Residential	35.0	3.3	6.7	5.0	38.3	11.7	-	100.0	60
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	9
Maintenance	19.6	3.6	23.2	23.2	23.2	5.4	1.8	100.0	56
Outpatient	20.4	3.7	24.1	22.2	22.2	5.6	1.9	100.0	54
Other environments	-	-	-	50.0	50.0	-	-	100.0	2
Detoxification	9.9	15.1	18.4	15.1	41.0	-	.5	100.0	212
Outpatient	18.2	4.0	17.2	21.2	38.4	-	1.0	100.0	99
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other environments	2.7	24.8	19.5	9.7	43.4	-	-	100.0	113
Other modality	50.0	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	2
All opiate clients	17.0	10.2	17.0	14.9	36.3	3.7	.9	100.0	430
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	17.0	17.3	9.8	10.4	42.8	2.3	.4	100.0	1,321
Outpatient	17.2	18.3	9.4	10.2	42.8	1.6	.4	100.0	1,161
Residential	8.0	4.5	17.9	4.5	55.4	9.8	-	100.0	112
Day care	42.9	28.6	-	5.7	20.0	2.9	-	100.0	35
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	7.7	-	-	92.3	-	-	-	100.0	13
Other modality	11.5	16.4	27.9	6.6	37.7	-	-	100.0	61
All non-opiate clients	16.8	17.2	10.6	10.3	42.6	2.2	.4	100.0	1,382

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	15.3
Other opiates	8.0
Non-Rx methadone	.1
Other opiates and synthetics	7.9
Marijuana	28.7
Barbiturates	11.6
Amphetamines	16.8
Alcohol	1.2
Cocaine	4.1
Hallucinogens	2.8
PCP 1/	.6
Tranquilizers	5.0
Other sedatives or hypnotics	1.4
Other drug types	4.7
Inhalants	3.1
Over-the-counter	.3
Other	1.3
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	1,271

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	16.3	7.9	31.2	10.7	15.2	1.1	4.8	3.0	0.6	3.4	1.1	4.9	100.0	903
Female	12.8	8.4	22.6	13.6	20.7	1.4	2.4	2.2	.5	8.7	2.2	4.6	100.0	368
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	5.2	10.9	29.7	13.7	18.5	1.1	4.2	3.3	.7	5.9	1.7	5.1	100.0	902
Black	40.3	1.1	26.0	6.3	12.6	1.4	3.6	1.1	.3	2.7	.8	3.8	100.0	365
Hispanic	-	-	33.3	-	-	-	33.3	33.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	3
Mexican	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Other	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
American Indian	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	.4	2.7	39.9	12.9	20.0	2.0	2.4	4.0	-	6.0	1.1	8.5	100.0	449
18 to 19 years	4.2	9.2	45.1	9.9	18.3	.7	3.5	4.2	.7	1.4	-	2.8	100.0	142
20 to 24 years	11.1	10.1	27.6	14.1	18.2	1.3	5.1	3.0	1.7	2.7	1.7	3.4	100.0	297
25 to 29 years	39.8	10.4	11.9	10.9	10.0	.5	7.5	1.0	.5	3.5	2.0	2.0	100.0	201
30 to 44 years	42.9	15.5	8.7	5.6	13.7	-	3.7	-	-	6.8	1.2	1.9	100.0	161
Over 44 years	21.1	5.3	5.3	10.5	5.3	-	-	-	-	36.8	10.5	5.3	100.0	19
All clients	15.3	8.0	28.7	11.6	16.8	1.2	4.1	2.8	.6	5.0	1.4	4.7	100.0	1,271

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

SOUTH CAROLINA

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SEX													
Male	75.8	69.6	77.3	66.0	64.3	66.7	82.7	77.1	71.4	49.2	55.6	71.7	71.0
Female	24.2	30.4	22.7	34.0	35.7	33.3	17.3	22.9	28.6	50.8	44.4	28.3	29.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	194	102	365	147	213	15	52	35	7	63	18	60	1,271
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	24.2	96.1	73.4	84.4	78.4	66.7	73.1	85.7	85.7	84.1	83.3	76.7	71.0
Black	75.8	3.9	26.0	15.6	21.6	33.3	25.0	11.4	14.3	15.9	16.7	23.3	28.7
Hispanic	-	-	.3	-	-	-	1.9	2.9	-	-	-	-	.2
Mexican	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	2.9	-	-	-	-	.2
Other	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
American Indian	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	194	102	365	147	213	15	52	35	7	63	18	60	1,271
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	1.0	11.8	49.2	39.5	42.3	60.0	21.2	51.4	-	43.5	27.8	63.3	35.4
18 to 19 years	3.1	12.7	17.6	9.5	12.2	6.7	9.6	17.1	14.3	3.2	-	6.7	11.2
20 to 24 years	17.0	29.4	22.5	28.6	25.4	26.7	28.8	25.7	71.4	12.9	27.8	16.7	23.4
25 to 29 years	41.2	20.6	6.6	15.0	9.4	6.7	28.8	5.7	14.3	11.3	22.2	6.7	15.8
30 to 44 years	35.6	24.5	3.8	6.1	10.3	-	11.5	-	-	17.7	11.1	5.0	12.7
Over 44 years	2.1	1.0	.3	1.4	.5	-	-	-	-	11.3	11.1	1.7	1.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	194	102	364	147	213	15	52	35	7	62	18	60	1,269
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	65.3	69.6	65.2	76.9	76.1	73.3	67.3	82.9	57.1	71.4	55.6	81.7	70.3
Not seeking work	47.7	56.9	57.5	68.7	68.5	66.7	61.5	74.3	28.6	63.5	38.9	70.0	60.3
Seeking work	17.6	12.7	7.7	8.2	7.5	6.7	5.8	8.6	28.6	7.9	16.7	11.7	10.0
Employed	34.7	30.4	34.8	23.1	23.9	26.7	32.7	17.1	42.9	28.6	44.4	18.3	29.7
Part-time	5.2	5.9	11.0	7.5	5.2	-	9.6	2.9	14.3	4.8	11.1	8.3	7.5
Full-time	29.5	24.5	23.8	15.6	18.8	26.7	23.1	14.3	28.6	23.8	33.3	10.0	22.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	193	102	365	147	213	15	52	35	7	63	18	60	1,270
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	11.3	21.6	49.2	41.5	44.1	73.3	19.2	51.4	42.9	38.7	16.7	58.3	38.0
10 to 11	35.1	29.4	23.1	27.9	30.0	-	25.0	22.9	-	37.1	27.8	21.7	27.5
12	27.3	28.4	16.2	22.4	18.3	6.7	26.9	17.1	-	11.3	27.8	13.3	20.0
Greater than 12	26.3	20.6	11.5	8.2	7.5	20.0	28.8	8.6	57.1	12.9	27.8	6.7	14.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	194	102	364	147	213	15	52	35	7	62	18	60	1,269
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	83.5	83.3	71.7	83.6	76.9	73.3	69.2	80.0	57.1	69.8	72.2	74.6	76.8
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	7.7	4.9	7.0	4.1	7.5	13.3	11.5	2.9	14.3	12.7	5.6	1.7	6.9
Other private insurance	7.2	8.8	14.8	11.6	13.2	-	19.2	11.4	28.6	17.5	22.2	22.0	13.1
Medicaid/Medicare	1.0	-	.3	-	.5	-	-	2.9	-	-	-	1.7	.5
CHAMPUS	-	2.9	4.2	.7	1.4	-	-	2.9	-	-	-	-	1.8
Other public funds for health care	.5	-	2.0	-	.5	13.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	194	102	357	146	212	15	52	35	7	63	18	59	1,260
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	53.6	32.4	31.2	38.1	37.1	40.0	26.9	25.7	28.6	61.9	44.4	41.7	38.5
1	27.3	30.4	49.0	27.2	33.3	40.0	42.3	42.9	42.9	25.4	22.2	23.3	35.7
2	11.9	7.8	13.7	18.4	14.1	13.3	13.5	20.0	14.3	4.8	11.1	16.7	13.4
3	1.5	9.8	3.0	6.1	5.6	6.7	9.6	5.7	-	1.6	16.7	5.0	4.7
4	2.6	3.9	.3	2.0	2.3	-	1.9	2.9	-	1.6	5.6	3.3	1.9
5	1.0	2.9	1.1	1.4	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.0	1.7
6-10	1.0	11.8	1.6	4.1	3.8	-	5.8	2.9	14.3	4.8	-	3.3	3.5
11 or more	1.0	1.0	-	2.7	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	194	102	365	147	213	15	52	35	7	63	18	60	1,271

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	85.1	81.2	49.9	79.6	83.6	53.3	69.2	71.4	57.1	90.5	77.8	78.3	72.1
Self referral	57.2	43.6	6.3	23.1	21.6	20.0	30.8	11.4	28.6	22.2	16.7	20.0	24.6
Hospital	3.1	6.9	.6	1.4	1.4	-	1.9	-	-	1.6	11.1	1.7	2.0
Community mental health center	-	3.0	1.7	.7	3.8	-	1.9	-	14.3	1.6	5.6	1.7	1.8
Community services agencies/individual	10.8	19.8	20.7	38.8	39.0	20.0	25.0	42.9	14.3	44.4	16.7	28.3	26.5
Family/friend	11.9	5.9	6.9	6.1	3.3	-	1.9	5.7	-	7.9	16.7	13.3	7.0
Employer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
School	-	1.0	10.5	7.5	11.7	13.3	3.8	8.6	-	9.5	5.6	10.0	7.5
Other voluntary 1/	2.1	1.0	3.3	2.0	2.8	-	3.8	2.9	-	3.2	5.6	3.3	2.7
Non-voluntary	14.9	18.8	47.7	19.7	16.4	46.7	30.8	28.6	42.9	9.5	22.2	20.0	27.1
TASC	3.1	6.9	32.2	6.1	5.6	26.7	17.3	8.6	14.3	-	11.1	5.0	13.6
Federal/State/county probation	5.7	6.9	9.4	9.5	3.8	13.3	5.8	8.6	14.3	3.2	5.6	8.3	7.2
Federal/State/county parole	1.0	2.0	2.2	.7	4.7	-	-	2.9	-	1.6	-	5.0	2.2
Other non-voluntary	5.2	3.0	3.9	3.4	2.3	6.7	7.7	8.6	14.3	4.8	5.6	1.7	4.0
Bureau of Prisons 2/	-	-	2.5	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	.9
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	194	101	363	147	213	15	52	35	7	63	18	60	1,268

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	29.4	21.8	28.5	3.4	3.3	46.7	7.7	5.7	-	12.7	27.8	25.0	18.6
Heroin	-	10.9	-	1.4	1.4	-	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	1.4
Other opiates	9.3	-	.3	5.4	4.2	-	3.8	-	-	-	5.6	-	3.1
Marijuana	14.9	8.9	-	40.8	48.8	40.0	40.4	34.3	28.6	33.3	16.7	38.3	22.8
Barbiturates	9.3	22.8	2.5	-	14.1	13.3	11.5	20.0	14.3	7.9	11.1	8.3	8.5
Amphetamines	5.2	13.9	4.4	18.4	-	-	19.2	25.7	14.3	7.9	-	6.7	7.6
Alcohol	3.6	6.9	53.2	12.9	14.1	-	3.8	2.9	-	25.4	16.7	16.7	22.8
Cocaine	22.2	4.0	3.6	4.1	2.8	-	-	5.7	28.6	-	-	-	6.0
Hallucinogens	1.0	5.9	4.4	-	4.2	-	5.8	-	-	1.6	16.7	-	3.1
PCP 1/	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Tranquilizers	2.1	3.0	.5	8.8	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6
Other sedatives	2.1	2.0	.8	3.4	.5	-	1.9	2.9	-	7.9	-	5.0	2.0
Other	1.9	-	1.9	1.4	.9	-	1.9	2.9	14.3	3.2	5.6	-	1.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	194	101	365	147	213	15	52	35	7	63	18	60	1,270
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	59.8	42.2	82.2	27.9	25.5	86.7	38.5	31.4	42.9	39.7	55.6	48.3	52.4
Heroin	-	-	-	.7	1.4	6.7	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Other opiates	2.6	-	.8	2.7	1.4	-	3.8	-	14.3	-	-	-	1.4
Marijuana	16.5	24.5	-	27.2	28.8	6.7	21.2	34.3	28.6	17.5	16.7	16.7	16.4
Barbiturates	3.1	7.8	2.2	-	3.3	-	7.7	-	-	-	-	3.3	2.8
Amphetamines	5.7	9.8	4.4	6.8	-	-	7.7	5.7	-	4.8	11.1	6.7	4.9
Alcohol	5.2	7.8	4.4	24.5	28.8	-	9.6	22.9	14.3	31.7	11.1	21.7	14.2
Cocaine	5.7	1.0	3.0	4.1	2.8	-	-	2.9	-	3.2	5.6	-	3.1
Hallucinogens	1.0	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.9	-	3.8	-	-	1.6	-	1.7	1.6
PCP 1/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tranquilizers	-	2.9	-	2.0	2.8	-	5.8	2.9	-	-	-	-	1.3
Other sedatives	-	2.0	.5	2.0	.5	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	1.7	.8
Other	.5	-	1.1	-	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	194	102	365	147	212	15	52	35	7	63	18	60	1,270

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	12.4	11.0	9.6	13.6	12.7	6.7	9.6	42.9	71.4	11.1	5.6	8.3	12.3
Less than once per week	4.1	5.0	8.3	8.2	10.8	13.3	9.6	17.1	-	6.3	5.6	8.3	8.0
Once per week	3.1	2.0	11.8	12.9	18.3	20.0	11.5	14.3	-	9.5	-	1.7	10.3
Several times per week	6.7	10.0	32.0	25.2	25.8	40.0	26.9	5.7	14.3	36.5	16.7	33.3	23.7
Daily	73.7	72.0	38.3	40.1	32.4	20.0	42.3	20.0	14.3	36.5	72.2	48.3	45.8
Once daily	2.1	16.0	13.2	10.9	11.3	13.3	5.8	5.7	-	4.8	5.6	13.3	10.0
2 or 3 times daily	19.1	16.0	11.6	14.3	6.1	6.7	17.3	8.6	14.3	9.5	27.8	15.0	12.9
More than 3 times daily	52.6	40.0	13.5	15.0	15.0	-	19.2	5.7	-	22.2	38.9	20.0	22.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	194	100	363	147	213	15	52	35	7	63	18	60	1,267
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	-	29.4	3.8	93.9	85.0	100.0	3.8	80.0	57.1	96.8	100.0	18.3	39.5
Smoking	.5	1.0	96.2	-	.9	-	-	-	14.3	-	-	15.0	28.7
Inhalation	.5	1.0	-	-	-	-	65.4	11.4	28.6	-	-	65.0	6.4
Intramuscular	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	2.9	-	-	-	-	.9
Intravenous	94.3	68.6	-	6.1	14.1	-	28.8	5.7	-	3.2	-	1.7	24.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	194	102	365	147	213	15	52	35	7	63	18	60	1,271
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	6.2	4.9	36.8	18.6	23.5	40.0	11.5	22.9	14.3	6.5	-	30.0	21.4
14-15 years	8.8	21.6	31.6	29.7	27.7	33.3	23.1	40.0	-	30.6	22.2	35.0	26.1
16-17 years	13.4	22.5	16.5	17.2	16.4	20.0	11.5	17.1	14.3	14.5	22.2	13.3	16.3
18-19 years	20.1	13.7	7.7	11.0	15.5	6.7	11.5	8.6	14.3	8.1	11.1	5.0	11.9
20-21 years	17.5	9.8	4.7	12.4	4.7	-	19.2	8.6	14.3	6.5	16.7	5.0	8.9
22-23 years	10.8	7.8	.5	4.8	3.3	-	11.5	-	14.3	3.2	11.1	5.0	4.7
24-25 years	11.3	9.8	1.4	.7	1.9	-	11.5	2.9	28.6	1.6	-	1.7	4.2
Over 25 years	11.9	9.8	.8	5.5	7.0	-	-	-	-	29.0	16.7	5.0	6.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	194	102	364	145	213	15	52	35	7	62	18	60	1,267
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	35.8	41.4	76.7	63.9	71.8	86.7	61.5	68.6	57.1	71.4	77.8	69.5	63.9
1	35.2	29.3	19.9	25.9	21.1	6.7	28.8	25.7	14.3	19.0	-	20.3	23.9
2	15.0	16.2	2.8	6.1	2.3	6.7	1.9	5.7	28.6	1.6	16.7	5.1	6.5
3	8.8	5.1	.6	3.4	2.3	-	7.7	-	-	4.8	-	3.4	3.4
4	3.6	3.0	-	.7	1.4	-	-	-	-	3.2	5.6	-	1.3
5 or more	1.6	5.1	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	193	99	361	147	213	15	52	35	7	63	18	59	1,262
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	2.9	7.3	6.5	9.8	7.2	-	9.4	20.8	50.0	11.1	14.3	19.5	8.4
1 year	4.3	12.2	17.7	27.2	27.5	30.8	12.5	33.3	-	33.3	42.9	29.3	21.5
2 years	10.1	26.8	12.6	5.4	18.3	23.1	21.9	4.2	-	13.3	14.3	22.0	14.2
3 years	8.7	12.2	17.3	14.1	15.0	-	12.5	12.5	25.0	11.1	-	4.9	13.7
4 years	5.8	12.2	13.7	12.0	10.5	23.1	12.5	-	-	6.7	-	9.8	10.9
5 years	8.7	9.8	5.4	5.4	4.6	15.4	6.3	20.8	-	6.7	7.1	2.4	6.3
6 years	5.8	-	9.0	6.5	2.6	-	-	8.3	25.0	4.4	-	4.9	5.7
7 years	13.0	4.9	5.1	4.3	1.3	7.7	6.3	-	-	2.2	-	-	4.3
8 years	8.7	-	2.9	4.3	2.0	-	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	2.7
Over 8 years	31.9	14.6	9.7	10.9	11.1	-	15.6	-	-	11.1	21.4	7.3	12.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	69	41	277	92	153	13	32	24	4	45	14	41	305

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	96.9	70.0	64.5	74.0	73.6	46.7	80.8	80.0	100.0	81.0	94.1	64.4	74.8
Residential	3.1	29.0	19.8	26.0	25.9	20.0	19.2	17.1	-	17.5	5.9	32.2	19.8
Day care	-	1.0	15.4	-	.5	33.3	-	2.9	-	1.6	-	3.4	5.3
Hospital	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug free	46.1	67.0	98.3	98.6	100.0	93.3	98.1	100.0	100.0	98.4	100.0	96.6	88.1
Outpatient	43.5	38.0	62.8	73.3	73.6	40.0	78.8	80.0	100.0	79.4	94.1	62.7	63.2
Residential	2.6	28.0	19.8	25.3	25.9	20.0	19.2	17.1	-	17.5	5.9	30.5	19.5
Day care	-	1.0	15.4	-	.5	33.3	-	2.9	-	1.6	-	3.4	5.3
Hospital	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	28.0	9.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.0
Outpatient	27.5	9.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9
Other environments	.5	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.1
Detoxification	25.4	24.0	N/A	.7	N/A	6.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	5.9
Outpatient	25.4	23.0	N/A	-	N/A	6.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	5.8
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other environments	-	1.0	N/A	.7	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.2
Other modality	.5	-	1.7	.7	-	-	1.9	-	-	1.6	-	3.4	1.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	193	100	363	146	212	15	52	35	7	63	17	59	1,262

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	95.2	67.5	69.2	72.0	75.9	40.0	75.6	84.1	100.0	76.4	82.6	65.6	75.9
Residential	3.4	31.3	18.8	28.0	24.1	40.0	24.4	13.6	-	21.8	13.0	31.1	19.9
Day care	.5	-	11.4	-	-	20.0	-	2.3	-	-	-	3.3	3.6
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	.1
Prison	1.0	1.2	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.3	-	.5
Drug free	63.8	85.5	97.4	99.4	97.7	90.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.2	100.0	98.4	91.6
Outpatient	59.4	54.2	67.2	71.3	74.1	40.0	75.6	84.1	100.0	76.4	82.6	65.6	68.2
Residential	3.4	30.1	18.5	28.0	23.6	30.0	24.4	13.6	-	21.8	13.0	29.5	19.5
Day care	.5	-	11.4	-	-	20.0	-	2.3	-	-	-	3.3	3.6
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	.5	1.2	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.3	-	.3
Maintenance	28.0	10.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.5
Outpatient	28.0	9.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.4
Other environments	-	1.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.1
Detoxification	7.2	3.6	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.8	-	N/A	1.9
Outpatient	7.2	3.6	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	1.8
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.8	-	N/A	.1
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other modality	1.0	-	1.8	-	.9	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	1.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	207	83	341	157	220	10	45	44	4	55	23	61	1,250

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	0.5	1.2	6.2	1.9	1.8	10.0	4.4	-	-	9.3	-	1.6	3.1
No	99.5	98.8	93.8	98.1	98.2	90.0	95.6	100.0	100.0	90.7	100.0	98.4	96.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	207	83	341	157	220	10	45	44	4	54	23	61	1,249
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	7.3	26.5	37.2	37.6	37.7	50.0	28.9	65.9	25.0	36.4	21.7	44.3	32.5
No	92.7	73.5	62.8	62.4	62.3	50.0	71.1	34.1	75.0	63.6	78.3	55.7	67.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	206	83	341	157	220	10	45	44	4	55	23	61	1,249
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	32.5	26.5	29.4	12.7	17.7	10.0	27.3	15.9	50.0	16.4	30.4	16.4	23.7
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	59.7	59.0	57.1	75.8	68.2	70.0	65.9	70.5	25.0	69.1	60.9	75.4	64.2
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	2.4	6.0	6.8	5.1	5.0	20.0	2.3	2.3	-	-	-	1.6	4.6
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	5.3	8.4	6.8	6.4	9.1	-	4.5	11.4	25.0	14.5	8.7	6.6	7.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	206	83	340	157	220	10	44	44	4	55	23	61	1,247
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	23.2	16.9	5.6	9.6	10.0	30.0	6.7	-	-	10.9	4.3	9.8	11.0
3 to 4	4.3	9.6	5.9	4.5	7.3	-	4.4	6.8	-	7.3	-	4.9	5.8
5 to 8	19.8	19.3	8.5	14.0	13.6	-	15.6	15.9	25.0	14.5	13.0	19.7	14.1
9 to 16	15.5	18.1	30.2	24.8	28.2	10.0	20.0	34.1	25.0	34.5	39.1	19.7	25.4
17 to 26	16.4	18.1	23.5	26.1	16.8	10.0	17.8	20.5	50.0	21.8	17.4	29.5	20.9
27 to 52	14.0	9.6	23.2	15.3	18.2	40.0	31.1	20.5	-	3.6	21.7	9.8	17.6
53 to 78	3.4	6.0	2.9	1.9	2.7	-	2.2	2.3	-	5.5	-	6.6	3.2
Greater than 78	3.4	2.4	.3	3.8	3.2	10.0	2.2	-	-	1.8	4.3	-	2.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	207	83	341	157	220	10	45	44	4	55	23	61	1,250
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	12.5	-	-	-	-	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6
3 to 4	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	.8
5 to 8	8.3	14.3	1.1	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	9.1	-	-	2.7
9 to 16	25.0	14.3	23.9	20.8	41.7	-	22.2	35.7	33.3	54.5	-	7.7	26.8
17 to 26	25.0	21.4	35.2	45.8	31.3	25.0	11.1	21.4	66.7	-	60.0	69.2	33.1
27 to 52	8.3	21.4	35.2	16.7	12.5	50.0	33.3	42.9	-	9.1	20.0	23.1	24.1
53 to 78	12.5	21.4	4.5	4.2	4.2	-	11.1	-	-	18.2	-	-	6.2
Greater than 78	4.2	7.1	-	12.5	8.3	-	11.1	-	-	9.1	20.0	-	4.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	24	14	88	24	48	4	9	14	3	11	5	13	257

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/ referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	10.1	1.4	25.6	8.7	50.2	3.9	-	100.0	207
Other opiates	12.0	4.8	15.7	7.2	59.0	1.2	-	100.0	83
Non-Rx methadone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other opiates and synthetics	12.0	4.8	15.7	7.2	59.0	1.2	-	100.0	83
Marijuana	18.2	7.6	7.3	15.2	47.8	3.8	-	100.0	341
Barbiturates	10.2	5.1	7.0	6.4	63.7	7.6	-	100.0	157
Amphetamines	10.5	11.4	6.4	9.5	57.7	4.5	-	100.0	220
Alcohol	30.0	10.0	-	10.0	50.0	-	-	100.0	10
Cocaine	6.7	13.3	6.7	8.9	57.8	6.7	-	100.0	45
Hallucinogens	9.1	22.7	15.9	13.6	36.4	2.3	-	100.0	44
PCP	75.0	-	-	-	25.0	-	-	100.0	4
Tranquilizers	16.4	3.6	14.5	1.8	58.2	5.5	-	100.0	55
Other sedatives or hypnotics	17.4	4.3	26.1	8.7	34.8	8.7	-	100.0	23
Other drug types	14.8	6.6	9.8	14.8	50.8	3.3	-	100.0	61
Inhalants	11.9	4.8	4.8	14.3	61.9	2.4	-	100.0	42
Over-the-counter	66.7	-	33.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	3
Other	12.5	12.5	18.8	18.8	31.3	6.3	-	100.0	16
All clients	13.4	7.2	11.7	10.4	53.0	4.4	-	100.0	1,250
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	12.1	2.3	25.0	8.6	48.4	3.5	-	100.0	256
Residential	-	-	6.5	6.5	87.1	-	-	100.0	31
Day care	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug free	5.7	1.1	27.4	5.7	55.4	4.6	-	100.0	175
Outpatient	6.9	.7	31.9	6.3	48.6	5.6	-	100.0	144
Residential	-	-	6.7	3.3	90.0	-	-	100.0	30
Day care	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	20.5	4.1	23.3	9.6	41.1	1.4	-	100.0	73
Outpatient	20.5	4.1	23.3	9.6	41.1	1.4	-	100.0	73
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Detoxification	15.4	5.1	2.6	17.9	59.0	-	-	100.0	39
Outpatient	15.8	5.3	2.6	15.8	60.5	-	-	100.0	38
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other environments	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	1
Other modality	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
All opiate clients	10.8	2.4	22.9	8.3	52.4	3.1	-	100.0	288
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	14.5	8.5	8.3	10.8	53.0	4.9	-	100.0	938
Outpatient	18.1	11.4	7.5	11.0	45.5	6.5	-	100.0	657
Residential	2.8	.5	12.1	8.8	75.3	.5	-	100.0	215
Day care	16.9	6.2	4.6	15.4	53.8	3.1	-	100.0	65
Hospital	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other modality	-	15.4	15.4	23.1	46.2	-	-	100.0	13
All non-opiate clients	14.3	8.6	8.4	10.9	52.9	4.8	-	100.0	951

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

SOUTH DAKOTA

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	0.9
Other opiates	-
Non-Rx methadone	-
Other opiates and synthetics	-
Marijuana	42.9
Barbiturates	2.7
Amphetamines	11.6
Alcohol	-
Cocaine	8.9
Hallucinogens	9.8
PCP 1/	-
Tranquilizers	7.1
Other sedatives or hypnotics	.9
Other drug types	15.2
Inhalants	14.3
Over-the-counter	.9
Other	-
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	112

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	-	-	44.3	1.6	11.5	-	8.2	13.1	-	3.3	-	18.0	100.0	61
Female	2.0	-	41.2	3.9	11.8	-	9.8	5.9	-	11.8	2.0	11.8	100.0	51
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	1.2	-	42.9	2.4	10.7	-	11.9	13.1	-	9.5	1.2	7.1	100.0	84
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Mexican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Other	-	-	44.4	3.7	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.7	100.0	27
American Indian	-	-	44.4	3.7	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.7	100.0	27
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	-	-	75.7	-	10.8	-	-	2.7	-	-	-	10.8	100.0	37
18 to 19 years	-	-	28.6	-	9.5	-	9.5	14.3	-	-	-	38.1	100.0	21
20 to 24 years	-	-	25.0	7.1	14.3	-	10.7	14.3	-	10.7	-	17.9	100.0	28
25 to 29 years	6.3	-	37.5	-	12.5	-	18.8	12.5	-	6.3	6.3	-	100.0	16
30 to 44 years	-	-	14.3	14.3	14.3	-	14.3	14.3	-	28.6	-	-	100.0	7
Over 44 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	2
All clients	.9	-	42.9	2.7	11.6	-	8.9	9.8	-	7.1	.9	15.2	100.0	112

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SEX													
Male	-	-	56.3	33.3	53.8	-	50.0	72.7	-	25.0	-	64.7	54.5
Female	100.0	-	43.8	66.7	46.2	-	50.0	27.3	-	75.0	100.0	35.3	45.5
TOTAL	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1	-	48	3	13	-	10	11	-	8	1	17	112
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	100.0	-	75.0	66.7	69.2	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	35.3	75.0
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Mexican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	-	-	-	-	7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Other	-	-	25.0	33.3	23.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	64.7	24.1
American Indian	-	-	25.0	33.3	23.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	64.7	24.1
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1	-	48	3	13	-	10	11	-	8	1	17	112
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	-	-	58.3	-	30.8	-	-	9.1	-	-	-	23.5	33.3
18 to 19 years	-	-	12.5	-	15.4	-	22.2	27.3	-	-	-	47.1	18.9
20 to 24 years	-	-	14.6	66.7	30.8	-	33.3	36.4	-	37.5	-	29.4	25.2
25 to 29 years	100.0	-	12.5	-	15.4	-	33.3	18.2	-	12.5	100.0	-	14.4
30 to 44 years	-	-	2.1	33.3	7.7	-	11.1	9.1	-	25.0	-	-	6.3
Over 44 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.0	-	-	1.8
TOTAL	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1	-	48	3	13	-	9	11	-	8	1	17	111
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	-	-	74.5	66.7	61.5	-	50.0	90.9	-	50.0	-	94.1	72.1
Not seeking work	-	-	70.2	66.7	53.8	-	40.0	63.6	-	37.5	-	88.2	64.0
Seeking work	-	-	4.3	-	7.7	-	10.0	27.3	-	12.5	-	5.9	8.1
Employed	100.0	-	25.5	33.3	38.5	-	50.0	9.1	-	50.0	100.0	5.9	27.9
Part-time	-	-	8.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.5	-	-	4.5
Full-time	100.0	-	17.0	33.3	38.5	-	50.0	9.1	-	37.5	100.0	5.9	23.4
TOTAL	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1	-	47	3	13	-	10	11	-	8	1	17	111
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	-	-	43.8	-	23.1	-	11.1	9.1	-	12.5	-	52.9	32.4
10 to 11	-	-	35.4	33.3	23.1	-	22.2	54.5	-	25.0	-	29.4	32.4
12	100.0	-	14.6	66.7	46.2	-	44.4	36.4	-	37.5	100.0	11.8	27.0
Greater than 12	-	-	6.3	-	7.7	-	22.2	-	-	25.0	-	5.9	8.1
TOTAL	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1	-	48	3	13	-	9	11	-	8	1	17	111
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	100.0	-	72.9	66.7	53.8	-	40.0	90.9	-	75.0	-	82.4	70.5
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	-	-	4.2	-	15.4	-	-	9.1	-	12.5	-	5.9	6.3
Other private insurance	-	-	10.4	-	23.1	-	60.0	-	-	12.5	100.0	5.9	15.2
Medicaid/Medicare	-	-	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.9	3.6
CHAMPUS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other public funds for health care	-	-	6.3	33.3	7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5
TOTAL	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1	-	48	3	13	-	10	11	-	8	1	17	112
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	100.0	-	31.3	33.3	69.2	-	90.0	18.2	-	100.0	100.0	29.4	44.6
1	-	-	22.9	33.3	15.4	-	10.0	18.2	-	-	-	11.8	17.0
2	-	-	25.0	-	7.7	-	-	27.3	-	-	-	17.6	17.0
3	-	-	10.4	33.3	-	-	-	9.1	-	-	-	11.8	8.0
4	-	-	4.2	-	7.7	-	-	9.1	-	-	-	-	3.6
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.8	1.8
6-10	-	-	6.3	-	-	-	10.0	18.2	-	-	-	11.8	7.1
11 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.9	.9
TOTAL	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1	-	48	3	13	-	10	11	-	8	1	17	112

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	100.0	-	72.9	100.0	84.6	-	90.0	72.7	-	100.0	100.0	41.2	74.1
Self referral	100.0	-	20.8	33.3	15.4	-	30.0	27.3	-	50.0	100.0	23.5	25.9
Hospital	-	-	8.3	-	15.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.4
Community mental health center	-	-	6.3	-	-	-	10.0	-	-	12.5	-	-	4.5
Community services agencies/individual	-	-	18.8	33.3	7.7	-	10.0	9.1	-	25.0	-	17.6	16.1
Family/friend	-	-	6.3	33.3	23.1	-	30.0	18.2	-	-	-	-	10.7
Employer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
School	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Other voluntary 1/	-	-	10.4	-	23.1	-	10.0	18.2	-	12.5	-	-	10.7
Non-voluntary	-	-	27.1	-	15.4	-	10.0	27.3	-	-	-	52.9	25.0
TASC	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.9	1.8
Federal/State/county probation	-	-	20.8	-	15.4	-	-	18.2	-	-	-	17.6	15.2
Federal/State/county parole	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	10.0	9.1	-	-	-	11.8	4.5
Other non-voluntary	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.6	3.6
Bureau of Prisons 2/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.9	.9
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1	-	48	3	13	-	10	11	-	8	1	17	112

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPTTS, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	-	-	2.1	-	7.7	-	-	-	-	42.9	-	29.4	9.0
Heroin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other opiates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.9	.9
Marijuana	100.0	-	-	33.3	46.2	-	60.0	45.5	-	-	-	23.5	20.7
Barbiturates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.6	-	-	1.8
Amphetamines	-	-	18.8	33.3	-	-	40.0	36.4	-	-	-	-	16.2
Alcohol	-	-	64.6	33.3	7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	35.3	35.1
Cocaine	-	-	6.3	-	7.7	-	-	9.1	-	-	100.0	-	5.4
Hallucinogens	-	-	6.3	-	30.8	-	-	-	-	14.3	-	-	7.2
PCP 1/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.1	-	-	-	-	.9
Tranquilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sedatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.3	-	5.9	1.8
Other	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
TOTAL	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	1	-	48	3	13	-	10	11	-	7	1	17	111
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	-	-	58.3	-	38.5	-	20.0	27.3	-	75.0	-	64.7	49.1
Heroin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other opiates	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Marijuana	-	-	-	33.3	7.7	-	10.0	9.1	-	-	100.0	5.9	5.4
Barbiturates	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	20.0	-	-	-	-	-	2.7
Amphetamines	-	-	8.3	33.3	-	-	-	9.1	-	-	-	-	5.4
Alcohol	100.0	-	12.5	33.3	38.5	-	20.0	36.4	-	25.0	-	29.4	23.2
Cocaine	-	-	6.3	-	15.4	-	-	9.1	-	-	-	-	5.4
Hallucinogens	-	-	8.3	-	-	-	30.0	-	-	-	-	-	6.3
PCP 1/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tranquilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.1	-	-	-	-	.9
Other sedatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
TOTAL	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	1	-	48	3	13	-	10	11	-	8	1	17	112

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	100.0	-	17.0	33.3	23.1	-	-	36.4	-	25.0	100.0	11.8	19.8
Less than once per week	-	-	6.4	-	15.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5
Once per week	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Several times per week	-	-	42.6	-	23.1	-	30.0	45.5	-	12.5	-	29.4	33.3
Daily	-	-	34.0	66.7	38.5	-	60.0	18.2	-	62.5	-	58.8	41.4
Once daily	-	-	8.5	33.3	15.4	-	50.0	18.2	-	-	-	17.6	15.3
2 or 3 times daily	-	-	14.9	33.3	15.4	-	10.0	-	-	25.0	-	23.5	15.3
More than 3 times daily	-	-	10.6	-	7.7	-	-	-	-	37.5	-	17.6	10.8
TOTAL	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1	-	47	3	13	-	10	11	-	8	1	17	111
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	100.0	-	6.3	100.0	66.7	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	6.3	32.1
Smoking	-	-	93.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.3
Inhalation	-	-	-	-	16.7	-	70.0	-	-	-	-	93.8	22.0
Intramuscular	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Intravenous	-	-	-	-	16.7	-	30.0	-	-	-	-	-	4.6
TOTAL	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1	-	48	3	12	-	10	11	-	7	1	16	109
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	-	-	43.8	-	23.1	-	22.2	18.2	-	-	-	31.3	30.0
14-15 years	-	-	37.5	-	23.1	-	11.1	18.2	-	-	-	37.5	27.3
16-17 years	-	-	10.4	33.3	23.1	-	22.2	27.3	-	-	-	18.8	15.5
18-19 years	-	-	2.1	-	15.4	-	22.2	-	-	25.0	100.0	6.3	8.2
20-21 years	100.0	-	4.2	33.3	15.4	-	-	27.3	-	-	-	6.3	9.1
22-23 years	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	11.1	9.1	-	12.5	-	-	3.6
24-25 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.5	-	-	.9
Over 25 years	-	-	-	33.3	-	-	11.1	-	-	50.0	-	-	5.5
TOTAL	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1	-	48	3	13	-	9	11	-	8	1	16	110
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	100.0	-	64.6	33.3	53.8	-	60.0	36.4	-	12.5	-	35.3	50.9
1	-	-	20.8	-	15.4	-	40.0	45.5	-	75.0	100.0	35.3	30.4
2	-	-	12.5	-	15.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.5	10.7
3	-	-	-	33.3	15.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.9	3.6
4	-	-	2.1	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8
5 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.2	-	12.5	-	-	2.7
TOTAL	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1	-	48	3	13	-	10	11	-	8	1	17	112
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	1.8
1 year	-	-	6.5	-	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.3
2 years	-	-	16.1	-	28.6	-	16.7	25.0	-	-	-	33.3	19.3
3 years	-	-	16.1	100.0	14.3	-	33.3	25.0	-	-	-	16.7	19.3
4 years	-	-	25.8	-	-	-	-	25.0	-	-	-	33.3	19.3
5 years	100.0	-	3.2	-	-	-	-	25.0	-	-	-	-	5.3
6 years	-	-	6.5	-	14.3	-	16.7	-	-	-	-	-	7.0
7 years	-	-	12.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.0
8 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.7	1.8
Over 8 years	-	-	12.9	-	28.6	-	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	14.0
TOTAL	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1	-	31	1	7	-	6	4	-	1	-	6	57

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	100.0	-	31.9	66.7	38.5	-	70.0	36.4	-	62.5	100.0	11.8	37.8
Residential	-	-	66.0	33.3	61.5	-	20.0	63.6	-	37.5	-	88.2	60.4
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Prison	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Drug free	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Outpatient	100.0	-	31.9	66.7	38.5	-	70.0	36.4	-	62.5	100.0	11.8	37.8
Residential	-	-	66.0	33.3	61.5	-	20.0	63.6	-	37.5	-	88.2	60.4
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Prison	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Maintenance	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1	-	47	3	13	-	10	11	-	8	1	17	111

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	100.0	-	31.8	40.0	21.1	100.0	50.0	45.5	-	50.0	100.0	26.1	36.4
Residential	-	-	68.2	60.0	78.9	-	50.0	54.5	-	50.0	-	73.9	63.6
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug free	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	90.9	-	100.0	100.0	95.7	97.5
Outpatient	100.0	-	31.8	40.0	21.1	100.0	25.0	36.4	-	50.0	100.0	21.7	33.9
Residential	-	-	68.2	60.0	78.9	-	50.0	54.5	-	50.0	-	73.9	63.6
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.0	9.1	-	-	-	4.3	2.5
TOTAL	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1	-	44	5	19	2	4	11	-	8	4	23	121

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

SOUTH DAKOTA

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	-	-	16.7	-	10.5	-	-	18.2	-	-	25.0	-	10.1
No	100.0	-	83.3	100.0	89.5	100.0	100.0	81.8	-	100.0	75.0	100.0	89.9
TOTAL	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1	-	42	5	19	2	4	11	-	8	4	23	119
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	-	-	43.2	20.0	47.4	-	25.0	9.1	-	12.5	25.0	21.7	31.4
No	100.0	-	56.8	80.0	52.6	100.0	75.0	90.9	-	87.5	75.0	78.3	68.6
TOTAL	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1	-	44	5	19	2	4	11	-	8	4	23	121
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	100.0	-	22.7	20.0	21.1	-	-	-	-	25.0	50.0	8.7	18.2
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	-	-	63.6	40.0	47.4	50.0	75.0	45.5	-	25.0	25.0	78.3	57.0
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	-	-	2.3	20.0	-	-	25.0	9.1	-	-	-	8.7	5.0
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	-	-	11.4	20.0	31.6	50.0	-	45.5	-	50.0	25.0	4.3	19.8
TOTAL	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1	-	44	5	19	2	4	11	-	8	4	23	121
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	-	-	16.3	-	5.3	-	-	-	-	25.0	-	8.7	10.0
3 to 4	-	-	4.7	20.0	-	-	25.0	9.1	-	12.5	-	30.4	10.8
5 to 8	-	-	20.9	-	15.8	-	-	27.3	-	-	-	21.7	16.7
9 to 16	100.0	-	30.2	-	26.3	50.0	25.0	36.4	-	37.5	25.0	8.7	25.8
17 to 26	-	-	20.9	20.0	31.6	-	25.0	27.3	-	12.5	25.0	13.0	20.8
27 to 52	-	-	7.0	60.0	21.1	-	25.0	-	-	-	25.0	13.0	12.5
53 to 78	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	12.5	-	4.3	2.5
Greater than 78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.0	-	.8
TOTAL	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1	-	43	5	19	2	4	11	-	8	4	23	120
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	-	-	6.7	-	11.1	-	-	-	-	25.0	-	-	7.7
3 to 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.3	2.6
5 to 8	-	-	-	-	22.2	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	7.7
9 to 16	-	-	53.3	-	11.1	-	-	-	-	25.0	33.3	-	28.2
17 to 26	-	-	26.7	-	33.3	-	-	50.0	-	25.0	33.3	33.3	28.2
27 to 52	-	-	13.3	100.0	22.2	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	17.9
53 to 78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.0	-	33.3	5.1
Greater than 78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.3	-	2.6
TOTAL	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	-	-	15	2	9	-	1	2	-	4	3	3	39

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Trans-ferred/ referred	Discharged for noncom-pliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcer-ated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Other opiates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Rx methadone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other opiates and synthetics	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marijuana	18.2	15.9	4.5	25.0	36.4	-	-	100.0	44
Barbiturates	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	-	-	100.0	5
Amphetamines	31.6	15.8	10.5	31.6	10.5	-	-	100.0	19
Alcohol	-	-	-	50.0	50.0	-	-	100.0	2
Cocaine	25.0	-	-	50.0	25.0	-	-	100.0	4
Hallucinogens	-	18.2	27.3	9.1	36.4	9.1	-	100.0	11
PCP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tranquilizers	37.5	12.5	12.5	-	37.5	-	-	100.0	8
Other sedatives or hypnotics	50.0	25.0	-	-	-	25.0	-	100.0	4
Other drug types	13.0	-	4.3	21.7	60.9	-	-	100.0	23
Inhalants	5.3	-	5.3	26.3	63.2	-	-	100.0	19
Over-the-counter	50.0	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	4
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All clients	19.8	12.4	9.1	22.3	34.7	1.7	-	100.0	121
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Residential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug free	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Outpatient	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Residential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outpatient	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Detoxification	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outpatient	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All opiate clients	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	20.3	11.9	8.5	22.9	34.7	1.7	-	100.0	118
Outpatient	22.2	11.1	8.9	11.1	44.4	2.2	-	100.0	45
Residential	19.2	12.3	8.2	30.1	28.8	1.4	-	100.0	73
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All non-opiate clients	20.3	11.9	8.5	22.9	34.7	1.7	-	100.0	118

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	6.5
Other opiates	8.5
Non-Rx methadone	.1
Other opiates and synthetics	8.5
Marijuana	7.1
Barbiturates	2.2
Amphetamines	4.6
Alcohol	59.1
Cocaine	1.3
Hallucinogens	1.4
PCP 1/	.6
Tranquilizers	4.0
Other sedatives or hypnotics	2.5
Other drug types	2.0
Inhalants	1.2
Over-the-counter	.1
Other	.7
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	4,827

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	5.9	6.8	7.2	2.0	4.0	64.2	1.6	1.2	0.6	2.8	1.7	1.9	100.0	3,690
Female	8.5	14.1	6.8	2.9	6.6	42.7	.6	1.8	.4	7.8	5.4	2.4	100.0	1,136
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	4.2	9.8	7.4	2.5	4.7	57.8	1.2	1.6	.7	4.7	3.0	2.4	100.0	3,834
Black	16.1	3.2	5.9	1.1	4.2	65.1	1.9	.6	.1	.8	.8	.3	100.0	939
Hispanic	26.7	6.7	-	-	-	46.7	-	-	-	13.3	6.7	-	100.0	15
Mexican	14.3	-	-	-	-	57.1	-	-	-	28.6	-	-	100.0	7
Puerto Rican	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	16.7	16.7	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	16.7	-	100.0	6
Other	-	-	-	-	-	60.0	-	20.0	-	20.0	-	-	100.0	5
American Indian	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	2
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	1.7	3.7	42.8	3.4	6.2	20.4	.6	3.7	.6	6.8	5.1	5.1	100.0	353
18 to 19 years	2.9	6.5	21.5	4.7	10.4	26.5	1.4	5.0	1.4	7.5	4.7	7.5	100.0	279
20 to 24 years	9.2	14.5	8.5	3.5	8.9	36.5	3.3	2.5	1.8	4.5	3.7	3.0	100.0	881
25 to 29 years	15.1	17.8	4.4	2.6	6.4	42.7	1.8	1.7	.7	2.9	2.3	1.6	100.0	832
30 to 44 years	5.5	6.2	1.4	1.7	2.4	75.6	.9	.3	-	3.3	1.7	1.1	100.0	1,446
Over 44 years	1.1	1.4	.1	.3	.6	90.8	.2	-	-	3.7	1.6	.4	100.0	1,029
All clients	6.5	8.5	7.1	2.2	4.6	59.1	1.3	1.4	.6	4.0	2.5	2.0	100.0	4,827

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SEX													
Male	69.3	61.1	77.6	68.9	66.2	83.0	89.2	68.7	82.1	54.1	50.4	72.4	76.5
Female	30.7	38.9	22.4	31.1	33.8	17.0	10.8	31.3	17.9	45.9	49.6	27.6	23.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	313	411	344	106	222	2,855	65	67	28	194	123	98	4,826
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	51.9	92.7	84.3	90.6	82.9	78.9	73.8	91.0	96.4	94.8	93.5	96.9	80.7
Black	46.8	7.1	15.7	9.4	17.1	20.7	26.2	7.5	3.6	3.6	5.7	3.1	18.8
Hispanic	1.3	.2	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	1.0	.8	-	.3
Mexican	.3	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	.1
Puerto Rican	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	.3	.2	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.8	-	.1
Other	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	1.5	-	.5	-	-	.1
American Indian	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	.5	-	-	*
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	312	411	343	106	222	2,854	65	67	28	194	123	98	4,823
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	1.9	3.2	43.9	11.3	9.9	2.5	3.1	19.4	7.1	12.4	14.6	18.4	7.3
18 to 19 years	2.6	4.4	17.4	12.3	13.1	2.6	6.2	20.9	14.3	10.8	10.6	21.4	5.8
20 to 24 years	26.0	31.1	21.8	29.2	35.1	11.3	44.6	32.8	57.1	20.6	26.8	26.5	18.3
25 to 29 years	40.4	36.0	10.8	20.8	23.9	12.5	23.1	20.9	21.4	12.4	15.4	13.3	17.3
30 to 44 years	25.6	21.9	5.8	23.6	15.3	38.4	20.0	6.0	-	24.2	19.5	16.3	30.0
Over 44 years	3.5	3.4	.3	2.8	2.7	32.8	3.1	-	-	19.6	13.0	4.1	21.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	312	411	344	106	222	2,850	65	67	28	194	123	98	4,820
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	66.6	66.7	71.4	80.0	67.4	56.5	61.5	77.3	46.4	69.3	77.2	64.3	61.6
Not seeking work	52.7	55.6	61.8	65.7	55.2	45.7	47.7	66.7	42.9	62.0	61.8	54.1	50.6
Seeking work	13.8	11.2	9.6	14.3	12.2	10.8	13.8	10.6	3.6	7.3	15.4	10.2	11.0
Employed	33.4	33.3	28.6	20.0	32.6	43.5	38.5	22.7	53.6	30.7	22.8	35.7	38.4
Part-time	3.9	3.4	9.9	2.9	5.4	5.1	3.1	4.5	3.6	5.7	5.7	10.2	5.3
Full-time	29.6	29.9	18.7	17.1	27.1	38.4	35.4	18.2	50.0	25.0	17.1	25.5	33.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	311	412	343	105	221	2,844	65	66	28	192	123	98	4,809
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	17.4	14.6	40.1	22.6	23.4	35.2	15.4	28.4	32.1	36.1	29.3	49.0	31.6
10 to 11	19.9	21.7	31.1	21.7	24.8	20.9	26.2	32.8	28.6	30.9	31.7	22.4	22.8
12	42.1	39.2	19.5	41.5	36.9	29.3	41.5	23.9	39.3	21.1	29.3	14.3	30.4
Greater than 12	20.6	24.6	9.3	14.2	14.9	14.6	16.9	14.9	-	11.9	9.8	14.3	15.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	311	411	344	106	222	2,849	65	67	28	194	123	98	4,819
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	82.8	79.1	53.4	78.3	79.3	66.8	84.2	64.1	73.9	66.5	65.0	73.5	68.8
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	5.7	8.1	11.9	6.6	7.4	9.0	8.8	7.8	8.7	10.5	12.2	5.1	8.9
Other private insurance	7.0	8.6	24.6	11.3	9.2	15.7	5.3	17.2	17.4	11.5	9.8	13.3	14.4
Medicaid/Medicare	3.3	4.2	7.1	2.8	3.2	7.3	1.8	9.4	-	10.5	12.2	6.1	6.7
CHAMPUS	.8	-	2.7	.9	.5	.9	-	-	-	1.0	.8	1.0	.9
Other public funds for health care	.4	-	.3	-	.5	.4	-	1.6	-	-	-	1.0	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	244	406	337	106	217	2,831	57	64	23	191	123	98	4,697
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	46.0	50.9	56.4	48.1	41.4	45.9	35.4	59.7	28.6	61.9	57.7	52.0	47.9
1	24.0	26.5	20.6	23.6	27.5	23.1	30.8	10.4	35.7	13.9	17.9	22.4	23.0
2	14.4	13.1	11.6	7.5	12.6	13.8	18.5	7.5	14.3	9.8	11.4	9.2	13.1
3	7.0	3.6	7.0	9.4	7.7	6.6	4.6	10.4	14.3	4.6	4.9	6.1	6.4
4	3.5	2.7	1.7	5.7	4.1	3.8	-	6.0	3.6	2.6	3.3	2.0	3.5
5	.6	1.2	.9	1.9	1.4	1.8	4.6	3.0	3.6	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.6
6-10	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.9	3.2	3.6	6.2	3.0	-	3.6	1.6	1.0	3.0
11 or more	2.6	.5	.6	1.9	2.3	1.4	-	-	-	1.5	1.6	5.1	1.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	313	411	344	106	222	2,855	65	67	28	194	123	98	4,826

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission													All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	59.4	86.9	80.3	86.7	82.9	77.1	73.8	89.4	75.0	85.1	84.6	80.2	78.2
Self referral	39.4	46.6	19.4	37.1	26.6	24.0	30.8	22.7	25.0	25.8	26.0	21.9	27.2
Hospital	4.2	6.8	5.6	8.6	8.1	9.0	9.2	10.6	10.7	7.7	12.2	13.5	8.4
Community mental health center	3.5	3.9	2.9	6.7	10.4	6.3	6.2	22.7	3.6	9.8	4.1	4.2	6.1
Community services agencies/individual	1.6	6.6	10.3	17.1	9.9	13.5	6.2	9.1	3.6	17.5	22.0	12.5	11.9
Family/friend	5.8	17.5	17.4	9.5	16.7	12.8	15.4	18.2	21.4	9.3	12.2	17.7	13.3
Employer	.3	1.0	.6	1.0	.5	3.2	-	-	3.6	1.5	4.1	1.0	2.3
School	-	-	20.6	1.0	-	1.0	-	3.0	3.6	2.6	1.6	1.0	2.3
Other voluntary 1/	4.5	4.6	3.5	5.7	10.8	7.3	6.2	3.0	3.6	10.8	2.4	8.3	6.7
Non-voluntary	18.4	11.9	17.6	13.3	14.9	22.5	13.8	6.1	7.1	13.9	15.4	19.8	19.4
TASC	.3	1.5	.6	-	.5	2.2	-	1.5	-	1.5	.8	1.0	1.6
Federal/State/county probation	7.4	5.6	10.9	5.7	6.3	14.7	10.8	3.0	7.1	5.2	6.5	10.4	11.6
Federal/State/county parole	6.1	1.9	.9	2.9	.9	1.0	-	-	-	.5	1.6	1.0	1.4
Other non-voluntary	4.5	2.9	5.3	4.8	7.2	4.7	3.1	1.5	-	6.7	6.5	7.3	4.9
Bureau of Prisons 2/	22.3	1.2	2.1	-	2.3	.3	12.3	4.5	17.9	1.0	-	-	2.4
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	310	412	340	105	222	2,809	65	66	28	194	123	96	4,770

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission													All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	37.0	46.9	34.8	26.9	14.0	84.6	15.4	13.4	21.4	29.2	33.3	49.5	63.8
Heroin	-	8.4	.3	-	1.8	.3	7.7	1.5	-	-	.8	-	1.1
Other opiates	28.0	.5	2.0	4.8	5.4	.2	7.7	1.5	14.3	6.3	4.9	1.0	3.1
Marijuana	5.5	5.2	-	19.2	24.0	7.2	21.5	29.9	14.3	9.4	13.0	11.3	8.3
Barbiturates	1.9	6.9	2.3	-	11.6	1.1	6.2	9.0	7.1	11.5	8.1	1.0	3.0
Amphetamines	3.2	5.2	5.8	13.5	-	2.0	10.8	11.9	3.6	6.8	5.7	5.2	3.4
Alcohol	7.4	7.7	40.6	14.4	17.6	-	12.3	6.0	7.1	21.4	17.1	23.7	7.2
Cocaine	11.3	2.0	1.8	-	4.1	.2	-	6.0	-	1.6	.8	-	1.5
Hallucinogens	1.3	1.0	2.9	1.0	3.2	.6	3.1	-	17.9	3.6	2.4	1.0	1.3
PCP 1/	.3	.2	.6	1.9	.5	*	3.1	1.5	-	1.6	.8	-	.3
Tranquilizers	2.9	8.4	5.0	11.5	9.5	2.4	10.8	4.5	3.6	-	10.6	5.2	4.0
Other sedatives	1.0	6.7	2.3	6.7	5.9	1.1	-	11.9	10.7	6.8	-	2.1	2.4
Other	.3	.7	1.5	-	2.3	.2	1.5	3.0	-	2.1	2.4	-	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	311	403	342	104	221	2,855	65	67	28	192	123	97	4,808
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	72.6	74.4	71.6	58.1	43.2	94.3	37.5	25.4	53.6	56.5	62.6	73.2	81.7
Heroin	-	1.2	.3	-	.9	.1	1.6	1.5	3.6	1.0	.8	-	.4
Other opiates	1.0	.5	.6	-	4.1	.3	7.8	1.5	-	2.6	4.9	1.0	.9
Marijuana	5.2	5.7	-	4.8	11.7	1.3	15.6	22.4	7.1	9.3	8.1	8.2	3.5
Barbiturates	3.5	4.2	5.6	-	3.2	.6	4.7	3.0	-	1.0	.9	2.1	1.7
Amphetamines	2.6	2.5	3.8	3.8	-	1.2	9.4	13.4	3.6	4.1	1.6	1.0	2.0
Alcohol	3.5	2.7	5.8	16.2	20.7	-	17.2	20.9	7.1	17.1	13.0	9.3	3.9
Cocaine	4.2	1.7	2.0	1.9	3.6	.2	-	3.0	-	1.6	.8	-	1.0
Hallucinogens	-	1.7	3.2	3.8	3.2	.5	-	-	-	.5	2.4	1.0	1.0
PCP 1/	.6	.2	.6	1.0	.5	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Tranquilizers	4.2	2.2	3.2	7.6	3.6	.9	6.3	3.0	7.1	-	3.3	4.1	1.9
Other sedatives	2.3	2.0	1.2	2.9	3.2	.4	-	3.0	10.7	3.6	-	-	1.1
Other	.3	1.0	2.0	-	2.3	.1	-	3.0	7.1	2.6	1.6	-	.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	310	406	342	105	222	2,855	64	67	28	193	123	97	4,812

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

TENNESSEE

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	34.6	11.7	5.2	10.5	18.9	7.4	12.3	12.1	21.4	13.7	15.3	6.3	10.6
Less than once per week	1.9	2.5	2.6	5.7	5.4	4.1	-	10.6	14.3	1.6	5.1	9.4	4.0
Once per week	.6	2.5	7.0	4.8	3.6	4.5	3.1	16.7	3.6	1.6	7.6	3.1	4.3
Several times per week	4.5	10.9	36.4	21.9	24.8	23.6	35.4	27.3	25.0	17.4	24.6	22.9	22.2
Daily	58.3	72.5	48.7	57.1	47.3	60.3	49.2	33.3	35.7	65.8	47.5	58.3	58.9
Once daily	9.0	9.9	12.8	9.5	11.7	11.3	18.5	16.7	17.9	10.0	8.5	14.6	11.3
2 or 3 times daily	26.9	27.0	17.5	25.7	18.5	14.2	16.9	7.6	10.7	22.6	20.3	20.8	17.4
More than 3 times daily	22.4	35.5	18.4	21.9	17.1	34.8	13.8	9.1	7.1	33.2	18.6	22.9	30.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	312	403	343	105	222	2,796	65	66	28	190	118	96	4,744
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	2.6	27.3	5.8	90.5	63.1	99.8	10.9	67.2	17.9	99.5	93.5	33.7	75.1
Smoking	-	.2	92.4	-	-	.1	-	10.4	14.3	-	-	-	6.9
Inhalation	2.2	-	1.7	-	2.3	*	53.1	6.0	42.9	-	-	61.2	2.7
Intramuscular	1.6	2.4	-	-	.9	-	1.6	-	-	-	.8	-	.4
Intravenous	93.6	70.1	-	9.5	33.8	*	34.4	16.4	25.0	.5	5.7	5.1	14.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	313	411	344	105	222	2,853	64	67	28	193	123	98	4,821
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	2.6	2.0	32.1	9.5	7.7	15.1	1.6	10.6	3.6	9.8	9.1	22.4	13.4
14-15 years	10.4	7.6	33.8	19.0	16.7	15.9	20.3	22.7	10.7	16.6	19.0	25.5	16.7
16-17 years	18.1	13.8	16.9	12.4	19.0	19.3	18.8	21.2	25.0	13.5	15.7	16.3	18.1
18-19 years	22.0	20.0	6.1	19.0	16.3	18.3	20.3	19.7	28.6	5.7	10.7	6.1	16.9
20-21 years	17.2	14.8	4.4	8.6	19.5	10.3	15.6	10.6	10.7	8.3	9.9	8.2	11.0
22-23 years	9.7	12.3	3.2	5.7	8.6	3.9	9.4	7.6	14.3	4.7	5.0	4.1	5.4
24-25 years	6.5	10.1	1.7	5.7	2.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	3.1	4.0
Over 25 years	13.6	19.5	1.7	20.0	10.0	14.1	10.9	4.5	-	36.3	25.6	14.3	14.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	309	406	343	105	221	2,837	64	66	28	193	121	98	4,791
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	31.5	51.1	82.3	60.2	59.1	61.8	57.8	62.1	71.4	64.1	53.7	64.9	60.2
1	29.2	21.3	13.1	14.6	17.7	18.6	29.7	18.2	14.3	16.1	21.5	20.6	19.1
2	17.2	12.5	3.2	12.6	7.7	8.5	6.3	12.1	10.7	6.3	19.0	8.2	9.3
3	9.7	8.8	.6	4.9	6.4	4.8	6.3	4.5	3.6	5.2	3.3	3.1	5.2
4	7.5	2.0	.9	2.9	3.2	2.3	-	1.5	-	4.7	.8	1.0	2.5
5 or more	4.9	4.4	-	4.9	5.9	4.0	-	1.5	-	3.6	1.7	2.1	3.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	308	409	344	103	220	2,832	64	66	28	192	121	97	4,784
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	2.1	4.4	3.5	4.9	7.8	.5	-	5.0	10.0	3.3	6.3	12.7	2.2
1 year	8.3	16.0	14.8	13.1	15.5	1.6	13.9	15.0	30.0	15.4	20.3	15.9	6.9
2 years	7.3	20.9	17.3	14.8	12.4	2.4	5.6	15.0	15.0	17.9	15.6	12.7	7.6
3 years	10.4	15.5	13.8	16.4	15.5	3.4	16.7	12.5	-	14.6	17.2	3.2	7.4
4 years	11.5	8.3	14.5	6.6	9.3	3.7	11.1	20.0	10.0	8.1	3.1	14.3	6.4
5 years	13.5	4.4	7.4	9.8	7.8	4.6	16.7	7.5	10.0	4.1	3.1	14.3	5.8
6 years	5.2	7.3	4.9	3.3	6.2	3.2	8.3	2.5	10.0	3.3	7.8	6.3	4.2
7 years	10.4	4.9	4.9	11.5	6.2	3.0	5.6	7.5	5.0	8.1	3.1	-	4.2
8 years	3.1	3.9	3.9	6.6	4.7	3.5	2.8	5.0	-	4.1	6.3	4.8	3.7
Over 8 years	28.1	14.6	14.8	13.1	14.7	74.1	19.4	10.0	10.0	21.1	17.2	15.9	51.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	96	206	283	61	129	1,739	36	40	20	123	64	63	2,360

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	65.7	70.1	84.2	42.4	49.8	61.3	42.9	52.4	68.0	49.2	69.2	68.1	62.5
Residential	4.6	7.7	6.4	23.2	22.6	6.6	17.5	11.1	4.0	17.8	6.7	9.9	8.4
Day care	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	*
Hospital	16.0	20.9	7.3	34.3	25.3	32.0	28.6	30.2	12.0	31.9	24.2	22.0	27.4
Prison	13.7	1.2	1.8	-	2.3	.1	11.1	6.3	16.0	.5	-	-	1.7
Drug free	57.2	48.4	88.5	71.7	82.0	68.9	77.8	76.2	96.0	78.0	68.3	82.4	69.4
Outpatient	36.9	35.2	76.1	35.4	46.1	49.3	41.3	39.7	68.0	45.0	56.7	63.7	48.8
Residential	4.6	7.5	6.1	23.2	22.6	6.6	17.5	11.1	4.0	17.8	6.7	9.9	8.3
Day care	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	*
Hospital	2.3	4.7	4.2	15.1	11.1	13.1	7.9	19.0	8.0	14.1	5.0	8.8	10.7
Prison	13.4	1.0	1.8	-	2.3	-	11.1	6.3	16.0	.5	-	-	1.5
Maintenance	23.5	22.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5
Outpatient	22.9	20.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.3
Other environments	.7	1.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.2
Detoxification	17.3	23.7	N/A	19.2	N/A	18.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	16.8	19.2	N/A	15.7
Outpatient	5.2	8.7	N/A	-	N/A	.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	.5	.8	N/A	1.4
Hospital	12.1	14.5	N/A	19.2	N/A	18.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	16.2	18.3	N/A	14.3
Other environments	-	.5	N/A	-	N/A	.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.1
Other modality	2.0	5.7	11.5	9.1	18.0	12.6	22.2	23.8	4.0	5.2	12.5	17.6	11.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	306	401	330	99	217	2,745	63	63	25	191	120	91	4,651

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	75.8	72.1	83.7	47.7	49.4	66.0	41.5	58.2	88.2	70.3	79.8	64.7	67.7
Residential	4.4	7.7	9.3	28.4	22.4	9.9	17.0	14.5	5.9	13.8	7.7	8.8	10.4
Day care	-	-	-	1.1	1.2	.3	-	-	-	.7	1.0	-	.3
Hospital	9.9	18.9	5.0	18.2	21.8	23.1	30.2	21.8	-	13.8	11.5	26.5	19.4
Prison	9.9	1.3	1.9	4.5	5.3	.6	11.3	5.5	5.9	1.4	-	-	2.2
Drug free	66.2	64.3	90.7	90.9	87.1	72.7	84.9	81.8	94.1	80.7	94.6	83.8	75.0
Outpatient	51.4	46.1	76.7	45.5	45.3	51.9	37.7	50.9	82.4	59.3	71.2	58.8	53.5
Residential	4.1	7.4	8.1	27.3	22.4	8.8	17.0	12.7	5.9	13.1	6.7	7.4	9.5
Day care	-	-	-	1.1	1.2	.3	-	-	-	.7	1.0	-	.3
Hospital	5.5	10.4	4.7	14.8	14.7	11.4	26.4	14.5	-	6.2	5.8	17.6	10.5
Prison	5.2	.3	1.2	2.3	3.5	.3	3.8	3.6	5.9	1.4	-	-	1.2
Maintenance	17.6	12.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.4
Outpatient	16.2	11.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.7
Other environments	1.4	1.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.7
Detoxification	8.8	11.4	N/A	3.4	N/A	10.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.6	7.7	N/A	8.7
Outpatient	6.0	6.7	N/A	-	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.4	1.0	N/A	1.2
Hospital	2.5	4.4	N/A	3.4	N/A	9.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.2	5.8	N/A	7.0
Other environments	.3	.3	N/A	-	N/A	.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	1.0	N/A	.4
Other modality	7.4	11.4	8.5	4.5	9.4	16.3	11.3	3.6	5.9	9.7	7.7	8.8	13.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	364	297	259	88	170	2,102	53	55	17	145	104	68	3,721

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	1.9	1.3	2.3	1.1	1.8	2.1	-	-	-	0.7	1.9	-	1.8
No	98.1	98.7	97.7	98.9	98.2	97.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	98.1	100.0	98.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	364	298	257	88	169	2,099	53	55	17	144	104	67	3,715
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	6.6	5.4	37.2	13.6	8.2	5.1	5.7	23.6	17.6	8.4	10.7	11.8	8.6
No	93.4	94.6	62.8	86.4	91.8	94.9	94.3	76.4	82.4	91.6	89.3	88.2	91.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	364	298	258	88	170	2,100	53	55	17	143	103	68	3,717
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	31.8	28.2	22.5	18.2	26.3	40.2	34.0	24.1	52.9	28.0	24.0	30.9	34.7
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	46.1	61.4	65.5	65.9	62.3	49.5	37.7	68.5	35.3	62.2	64.4	57.4	53.3
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	7.2	1.7	3.5	4.5	4.8	3.3	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.6	3.8	7.4	3.9
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	14.9	8.7	8.5	11.4	6.6	6.9	22.6	1.9	5.9	4.2	7.7	4.4	8.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	362	298	258	88	167	2,095	53	54	17	143	104	68	3,707
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	14.6	28.6	13.2	29.5	20.6	21.1	32.1	34.5	35.3	24.1	19.2	33.8	21.4
3 to 4	6.3	10.4	8.9	10.2	12.9	12.9	11.3	10.9	-	14.5	9.6	11.8	11.6
5 to 8	8.2	12.8	16.3	8.0	10.6	10.9	13.2	9.1	17.6	14.5	20.2	13.2	11.6
9 to 16	13.7	16.2	17.1	25.0	20.6	13.6	15.1	10.9	23.5	13.8	17.3	11.8	14.8
17 to 26	11.5	12.5	11.2	8.0	8.8	10.3	13.2	16.4	23.5	14.5	15.4	16.2	11.1
27 to 52	19.0	14.5	19.4	8.0	16.5	15.7	7.5	14.5	-	13.1	10.6	7.4	15.4
53 to 78	10.4	2.4	8.1	6.8	5.3	8.3	5.7	3.6	-	2.1	4.8	2.9	7.3
Greater than 78	16.2	2.7	5.8	4.5	4.7	7.2	1.9	-	-	3.4	2.9	2.9	6.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	364	297	258	88	170	2,103	53	55	17	145	104	68	3,722
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	2.6	7.5	5.6	7.1	2.9	5.9	-	12.5	-	3.7	4.2	28.6	6.4
3 to 4	9.1	15.1	7.9	14.3	20.6	23.6	20.0	12.5	-	40.7	16.7	14.3	20.6
5 to 8	3.9	7.5	10.1	7.1	5.9	13.4	60.0	-	-	14.8	4.2	14.3	11.9
9 to 16	6.5	13.2	21.3	28.6	26.5	11.3	-	25.0	-	7.4	16.7	14.3	12.7
17 to 26	14.3	22.6	12.4	21.4	8.8	8.9	-	25.0	100.0	18.5	16.7	14.3	11.1
27 to 52	20.8	26.4	23.6	14.3	20.6	17.5	-	25.0	-	3.7	25.0	14.3	18.5
53 to 78	11.7	3.8	10.1	-	8.8	10.6	-	-	-	3.7	12.5	-	9.7
Greater than 78	31.2	3.8	9.0	7.1	5.9	7.9	20.0	-	-	7.4	4.2	-	9.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	77	53	89	14	34	699	5	8	1	27	24	7	1,038

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Trans-ferred/referred	Discharged for noncom-pliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcer-ated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	15.7	5.5	10.4	4.9	56.6	5.8	1.1	100.0	364
Other opiates	12.4	5.7	9.4	7.4	60.1	4.7	.3	100.0	298
Non-Rx methadone	25.0	25.0	-	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	4
Other opiates and synthetics	12.2	5.4	9.5	7.5	60.2	4.8	.3	100.0	294
Marijuana	15.9	18.6	4.7	5.0	53.1	2.7	-	100.0	258
Barbiturates	10.2	5.7	11.4	8.0	63.6	1.1	-	100.0	88
Amphetamines	14.7	5.3	5.9	12.4	56.5	5.3	-	100.0	170
Alcohol	15.7	17.6	13.1	8.6	42.0	2.5	.5	100.0	2,102
Cocaine	9.4	-	7.5	9.4	71.7	1.9	-	100.0	53
Hallucinogens	7.3	7.3	23.6	1.8	60.0	-	-	100.0	55
PCP	5.9	-	5.9	-	88.2	-	-	100.0	17
Tranquilizers	11.7	6.9	14.5	8.3	56.6	2.1	-	100.0	145
Other sedatives or hypnotics	17.3	5.8	6.7	6.7	61.5	1.9	-	100.0	104
Other drug types	8.8	1.5	11.8	5.9	70.6	1.5	-	100.0	68
Inhalants	8.1	-	8.1	10.8	73.0	-	-	100.0	37
Over-the-counter	20.0	-	40.0	-	40.0	-	-	100.0	5
Other	7.7	3.8	11.5	-	73.1	3.8	-	100.0	26
All clients	14.8	13.1	11.5	7.8	49.4	3.0	.4	100.0	3,722
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	16.7	6.9	9.7	5.1	54.9	5.6	1.2	100.0	432
Residential	17.0	2.1	2.1	19.1	51.1	8.5	-	100.0	47
Day care	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	3
Hospital	9.7	4.5	16.4	6.7	57.5	5.2	-	100.0	134
Prison	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	38
Drug free	13.9	3.9	4.5	6.0	66.3	5.1	.3	100.0	332
Outpatient	14.7	5.2	5.2	5.2	63.6	5.6	.4	100.0	231
Residential	17.4	2.2	2.2	17.4	52.2	8.7	-	100.0	46
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	22.2	-	11.1	-	66.7	-	-	100.0	18
Prison	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	37
Maintenance	17.9	8.3	21.2	5.1	41.7	3.8	1.9	100.0	156
Outpatient	19.3	9.0	19.3	5.5	41.4	3.4	2.1	100.0	145
Other environments	-	-	45.5	-	45.5	9.1	-	100.0	11
Detoxification	11.3	6.7	9.3	7.3	58.7	6.0	.7	100.0	150
Outpatient	21.4	9.5	-	2.4	57.1	7.1	2.4	100.0	42
Hospital	7.5	5.7	13.2	8.5	59.4	5.7	-	100.0	106
Other environments	-	-	-	50.0	50.0	-	-	100.0	2
Other modality	12.5	6.3	18.8	6.3	37.5	18.8	-	100.0	16
All opiate clients	14.2	5.7	9.9	6.1	58.0	5.4	.8	100.0	654
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	15.5	15.6	8.0	7.2	50.0	3.3	.4	100.0	2,079
Outpatient	12.3	18.8	5.0	7.2	52.3	3.9	.5	100.0	1,462
Residential	27.1	10.0	3.2	11.0	45.5	3.2	-	100.0	310
Day care	9.1	31.8	-	9.1	50.0	-	-	100.0	22
Hospital	22.4	4.3	32.7	3.5	36.6	.4	-	100.0	254
Prison	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	31
Other modality	13.2	13.2	20.2	10.4	42.0	.8	.2	100.0	886
All non-opiate clients	14.8	14.9	11.6	8.2	47.6	2.5	.3	100.0	2,965

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	39.7
Other opiates	9.0
Non-Rx methadone	.7
Other opiates and synthetics	8.3
Marijuana	8.1
Barbiturates	4.5
Amphetamines	19.4
Alcohol	1.1
Cocaine	2.3
Hallucinogens	2.4
PCP 1/	.5
Tranquilizers	2.1
Other sedatives or hypnotics	1.1
Other drug types	9.8
Inhalants	9.1
Over-the-counter	.2
Other	.5
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	7,605

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	40.1	8.1	8.2	4.6	18.7	1.3	2.5	2.7	0.5	1.4	0.9	11.0	100.0	5,837
Female	38.2	12.0	7.6	4.5	21.6	.5	1.7	1.4	.4	4.4	1.6	5.9	100.0	1,765
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	27.2	13.9	9.5	5.6	28.6	1.3	3.3	3.1	.6	3.2	1.4	3.3	100.0	3,933
Black	54.4	7.0	6.3	3.4	19.0	1.2	2.1	1.4	.8	1.0	.8	2.6	100.0	1,292
Hispanic	52.5	2.0	8.3	3.4	4.2	.8	.8	1.7	.3	.9	.7	24.4	100.0	2,357
Mexican	52.9	1.9	8.2	3.4	4.1	.8	.8	1.6	.2	.9	.7	24.6	100.0	2,329
Puerto Rican	66.7	-	-	-	11.1	-	11.1	-	11.1	-	-	-	100.0	9
Cuban	-	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.3	33.3	100.0	3
Other Hispanic	18.8	6.3	31.3	-	12.5	6.3	-	18.9	-	-	-	6.3	100.0	16
Other	17.4	17.4	4.3	-	26.1	4.3	4.3	-	-	-	-	26.1	100.0	23
American Indian	17.6	11.8	-	-	35.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	35.3	100.0	17
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	20.0	40.0	20.0	-	-	-	20.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	5
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	.4	.5	22.1	3.8	9.7	1.2	1.0	3.8	.7	2.3	1.2	53.2	100.0	730
18 to 19 years	6.7	3.3	20.0	9.2	28.2	1.7	2.9	3.1	1.7	.8	1.3	21.1	100.0	479
20 to 24 years	30.0	7.0	8.6	6.4	28.8	.8	3.3	3.5	.8	2.0	1.1	7.7	100.0	2,037
25 to 29 years	48.2	12.3	5.4	4.0	19.4	.9	2.0	2.2	.3	1.3	.7	3.2	100.0	2,160
30 to 44 years	60.6	11.2	3.0	2.4	13.0	1.2	2.2	1.0	.2	2.7	1.2	1.3	100.0	1,928
Over 44 years	59.8	15.9	2.3	4.2	4.9	2.7	-	.4	-	6.4	2.3	1.1	100.0	264
All clients	39.7	9.0	8.1	4.5	19.4	1.1	2.3	2.4	.5	2.1	1.1	9.8	100.0	7,605

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SEX													
Male	77.6	69.1	78.0	77.2	74.1	89.4	82.9	86.3	82.5	50.9	65.1	85.9	76.8
Female	22.4	30.9	22.0	22.8	25.9	10.6	17.1	13.7	17.5	49.1	34.9	14.1	23.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,013	685	614	346	1,475	85	175	182	40	159	83	745	7,602
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	35.5	79.3	54.7	64.2	76.3	58.8	73.1	67.6	60.0	78.6	67.5	17.3	51.7
Black	23.3	13.3	13.4	12.7	16.6	17.6	15.4	9.9	25.0	8.2	12.0	4.6	17.0
Hispanic	41.0	6.9	31.8	23.1	6.6	22.4	10.9	22.5	15.0	13.2	20.5	77.3	31.0
Mexican	40.7	6.6	30.9	23.1	6.4	21.2	10.3	20.9	12.5	13.2	19.3	77.0	30.6
Puerto Rican	.2	-	-	-	.1	-	.6	-	2.5	-	-	-	.1
Cuban	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	.1	*
Other Hispanic	.1	.1	.8	-	.1	1.2	-	1.6	-	-	-	.1	.2
Other	.1	.6	.2	-	.4	1.2	.6	-	-	-	-	.8	.3
American Indian	.1	.3	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	.2
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	.3	.2	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,016	685	614	346	1,475	85	175	182	40	159	83	745	7,605
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	.1	.6	26.3	8.1	4.8	10.7	4.0	15.4	12.5	10.7	10.8	52.2	9.6
18 to 19 years	1.1	2.3	15.7	12.8	9.2	9.5	8.0	8.2	20.0	2.5	7.2	13.6	6.3
20 to 24 years	20.3	20.7	28.7	37.7	39.7	20.2	38.3	39.0	42.5	25.2	27.7	21.1	26.8
25 to 29 years	34.6	38.7	18.9	24.9	28.5	23.8	25.1	26.4	17.5	17.6	19.3	9.3	28.4
30 to 44 years	38.8	31.5	9.5	13.3	16.9	27.4	24.6	10.4	7.5	33.3	27.7	3.5	25.4
Over 44 years	5.2	6.1	1.0	3.2	.9	8.3	-	.5	-	10.7	7.2	.4	3.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,013	685	613	345	1,475	84	175	182	40	159	83	744	7,598
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	59.1	59.6	55.5	65.3	58.4	64.7	49.7	68.7	67.5	69.4	60.2	79.7	61.4
Not seeking work	40.7	46.2	38.3	41.3	36.1	42.4	31.4	47.3	52.5	53.5	47.0	61.9	42.6
Seeking work	18.5	13.5	17.3	24.0	22.3	22.4	18.3	21.4	15.0	15.9	13.3	17.9	18.8
Employed	40.9	40.4	44.5	34.7	41.6	35.3	50.3	31.3	32.5	30.6	39.8	20.3	38.6
Part-time	3.9	4.8	9.3	4.9	5.0	9.4	7.4	5.5	2.5	8.3	4.8	5.0	5.1
Full-time	36.9	35.5	35.2	29.8	36.7	25.9	42.9	25.8	30.0	22.3	34.9	15.3	33.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,010	684	614	346	1,473	85	175	182	40	157	83	745	7,594
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	27.4	13.7	35.4	29.0	18.2	32.1	12.0	35.2	20.0	28.5	19.3	72.5	29.3
10 to 11	19.5	18.0	28.1	27.2	26.4	19.0	16.0	22.0	30.0	11.4	21.7	15.6	21.3
12	36.3	31.8	26.1	31.0	38.2	32.1	44.0	28.6	35.0	38.6	34.9	8.3	32.4
Greater than 12	16.8	36.5	10.4	12.8	17.2	16.7	28.0	14.3	15.0	21.5	24.1	3.5	17.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,009	685	613	345	1,473	84	175	182	40	158	83	743	7,590
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	91.7	88.5	76.0	87.3	85.7	77.3	83.6	87.8	89.5	81.0	88.7	84.5	87.3
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	.9	2.2	4.0	.6	2.1	4.0	8.6	2.8	-	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.0
Other private insurance	5.0	8.0	13.1	8.3	7.7	13.3	4.6	6.1	7.9	9.2	7.5	5.6	6.9
Medicaid/Medicare	1.0	.6	.5	.3	1.0	5.3	.7	-	-	6.5	1.2	3.1	1.2
CHAMPUS	.1	.1	2.2	.3	1.0	-	.7	1.7	-	-	-	.4	.5
Other public funds for health care	1.3	.4	4.2	3.3	2.5	-	2.0	1.7	2.6	-	-	4.2	2.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,751	671	596	338	1,428	75	152	181	38	153	80	744	7,207
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	59.6	56.6	36.8	36.7	38.6	40.0	40.0	44.5	25.0	69.8	47.0	33.5	48.7
1	23.6	22.8	36.6	25.4	30.2	24.7	38.9	24.7	25.0	17.6	27.7	22.1	26.1
2	9.8	11.4	14.7	16.5	14.5	12.9	13.1	13.7	17.5	5.0	8.4	15.6	12.3
3	3.2	4.2	5.7	9.5	6.0	9.4	5.1	6.0	17.5	3.8	8.4	8.9	5.2
4	1.3	2.5	2.1	3.5	4.4	3.5	.6	2.2	5.0	1.3	2.4	5.9	2.9
5	.8	1.0	.7	3.2	2.0	4.7	.6	2.2	2.5	-	3.6	3.6	1.5
6-10	.9	1.0	2.8	4.3	3.2	2.4	1.1	4.9	-	1.3	1.2	6.7	2.3
11 or more	.2	.4	.7	.9	1.0	2.4	.6	1.6	7.5	1.3	1.2	3.6	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,016	685	614	346	1,474	85	175	182	40	159	83	743	7,602

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
Voluntary	49.5	78.4	38.5	44.5	51.7	72.3	40.0	58.8	40.0	82.9	67.5	64.2	54.0
Self referral	34.1	52.6	16.7	22.3	31.3	48.2	24.0	31.9	20.0	46.2	34.9	30.6	33.0
Hospital	2.3	6.7	2.0	2.9	3.8	4.8	1.7	4.9	2.5	5.7	8.4	1.9	3.2
Community mental health center	1.8	3.2	1.8	4.0	1.9	4.8	2.9	7.1	12.5	8.9	7.2	2.6	2.6
Community services agencies/individual	5.2	6.6	5.6	4.0	5.3	6.0	5.7	4.9	5.0	13.3	6.0	9.9	6.0
Family/friend	4.5	7.2	8.0	8.1	7.4	3.6	2.9	5.5	-	5.7	8.4	14.2	6.7
Employer	.1	-	.7	.6	.3	1.2	.6	1.6	-	1.3	-	.5	.3
School	.5	.3	2.1	.3	.2	-	.6	.5	-	-	-	1.6	.6
Other voluntary 1/	.9	1.9	1.6	2.3	1.4	3.6	1.7	2.2	-	1.9	2.4	2.8	1.5
Non-voluntary	41.7	19.9	58.9	52.9	45.6	13.3	46.9	40.7	55.0	14.6	28.9	35.8	40.9
TASC	2.9	3.8	4.6	4.3	8.0	-	10.3	3.8	-	1.3	-	1.2	4.1
Federal/State/county probation	11.6	9.1	42.2	33.8	28.1	9.4	25.1	23.6	47.5	12.7	19.3	25.6	20.3
Federal/State/county parole	27.0	6.7	10.1	14.5	9.1	3.6	11.4	12.1	7.5	.6	9.6	4.7	15.3
Other non-voluntary	.3	.3	1.8	.3	.5	1.2	-	1.1	-	-	-	4.2	.9
Bureau of Prisons 2/	8.3	1.5	2.8	2.6	2.6	12.0	13.1	.5	5.0	2.5	3.6	-	4.8
Veterans Administration - ASMPO	.5	.3	-	-	.1	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,011	695	611	346	1,466	83	175	182	40	158	83	738	7,578

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDPR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	42.4	35.5	52.1	17.1	25.8	25.9	14.3	19.8	10.0	39.2	18.1	42.1	36.3
Heroin	-	24.0	1.5	4.0	6.9	1.2	7.4	1.1	5.0	2.5	6.0	1.5	4.3
Other opiates	14.8	2.0	.3	2.9	2.9	3.5	4.0	1.6	-	1.9	2.4	.8	7.1
Marijuana	14.1	8.2	-	31.8	29.1	24.7	37.1	32.4	37.5	15.2	22.9	38.4	19.9
Barbiturates	8.7	5.3	2.9	-	9.2	7.1	9.1	7.1	10.0	7.6	12.0	2.4	7.0
Amphetamines	8.3	11.1	13.0	20.2	-	23.5	19.4	17.0	10.0	13.9	9.6	3.1	8.1
Alcohol	2.4	2.3	16.6	8.1	5.0	-	1.1	5.5	-	10.8	12.0	7.8	5.1
Cocaine	4.5	2.3	1.8	1.4	6.3	-	-	6.6	10.0	1.3	4.8	.5	3.8
Hallucinogens	1.5	.6	4.4	2.0	7.1	-	2.3	-	5.0	1.9	-	1.5	2.7
PCP 1/	.3	-	.8	.6	.9	-	1.1	1.6	-	-	1.2	-	.5
Tranquilizers	1.0	5.7	.8	4.6	3.0	10.6	.6	.5	-	-	6.0	1.3	2.1
Other sedatives	.6	1.9	.8	3.8	1.8	-	2.9	1.6	2.5	2.5	-	.4	1.2
Other	1.5	1.0	4.9	3.5	1.9	3.5	.6	4.9	10.0	3.2	4.8	.1	1.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	3,016	684	614	346	1,473	85	175	182	40	158	83	743	7,599
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	68.7	68.5	81.5	49.0	57.4	60.0	59.4	49.5	85.0	66.5	51.8	72.2	65.8
Heroin	-	2.8	.8	3.2	3.2	2.4	2.9	2.2	-	1.9	2.4	.3	1.3
Other opiates	1.6	.6	.3	.3	2.6	2.4	.6	-	-	2.5	2.4	.1	1.3
Marijuana	11.8	10.3	-	20.6	15.3	12.9	9.1	18.7	17.5	8.9	15.7	7.8	11.5
Barbiturates	4.7	3.4	2.1	-	5.4	5.9	4.6	4.9	5.0	3.8	3.6	2.3	4.1
Amphetamines	4.8	4.8	4.6	8.7	-	3.5	7.4	4.4	12.5	5.1	6.0	1.9	3.8
Alcohol	1.8	2.3	4.7	4.9	6.2	-	6.9	7.7	2.5	7.6	7.2	10.2	4.3
Cocaine	2.2	1.2	1.0	1.7	2.0	-	-	3.3	2.5	.6	3.6	.3	1.7
Hallucinogens	2.0	1.3	1.8	3.5	4.3	3.5	5.1	-	15.0	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.6
PCP 1/	.1	.1	.5	2.6	.4	-	.6	2.2	-	-	1.2	.1	.4
Tranquilizers	.8	1.8	1.0	.9	1.2	5.9	.6	1.6	-	-	1.2	1.3	1.1
Other sedatives	.7	2.2	.2	1.2	.7	2.4	2.3	.5	-	-	-	1.2	.9
Other	.8	.7	1.5	3.5	1.4	1.2	.6	4.9	-	.6	2.4	.1	1.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	3,015	682	611	345	1,473	85	175	182	40	158	83	745	7,594

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	53.9	16.3	20.7	45.8	39.9	5.9	53.1	50.8	77.5	20.8	42.7	13.9	39.5
Less than once per week	4.3	3.1	5.6	7.3	7.5	5.9	9.1	11.6	5.0	5.0	7.3	9.1	5.8
Once per week	1.4	1.9	8.9	7.3	5.9	4.7	7.4	11.0	-	5.7	4.9	14.4	5.0
Several times per week	4.6	6.7	32.0	12.8	16.0	24.7	9.7	18.2	5.0	17.0	11.0	33.8	13.4
Daily	35.8	72.0	32.8	26.8	30.7	58.8	20.6	8.3	12.5	51.6	34.1	28.8	36.2
Once daily	7.9	18.4	10.5	7.3	8.8	11.8	9.1	4.4	2.5	10.1	6.1	11.0	9.5
2 or 3 times daily	18.6	26.6	12.8	12.0	12.8	23.5	6.3	3.3	2.5	18.2	14.6	11.7	16.0
More than 3 times daily	9.4	26.9	9.5	7.6	9.1	23.5	5.1	.6	7.5	23.3	13.4	6.1	10.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,003	683	609	343	1,460	85	175	181	40	159	82	736	7,556
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	.5	32.5	3.3	91.6	36.5	100.0	3.4	92.2	17.5	98.7	96.3	5.9	21.8
Smoking	.1	.1	95.4	.6	.4	-	-	-	27.5	-	-	-	8.0
Inhalation	.8	.7	1.0	-	7.0	-	67.4	3.9	45.0	-	1.2	92.7	12.9
Intramuscular	.7	2.2	-	-	1.6	-	.6	.6	-	-	-	-	.8
Intravenous	97.9	64.5	.3	7.8	54.4	-	28.6	3.3	10.0	1.3	2.4	1.3	56.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,012	684	613	345	1,473	85	175	180	40	159	82	744	7,592
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	3.7	1.5	23.0	9.9	8.0	23.8	7.5	21.5	7.5	10.1	2.4	40.9	10.7
14-15 years	9.1	4.7	23.8	14.8	12.8	22.6	11.5	17.7	20.0	5.7	19.3	31.7	13.6
16-17 years	18.4	9.8	21.8	24.9	18.8	15.5	10.3	21.0	27.5	7.0	15.7	12.3	17.3
18-19 years	20.4	12.3	12.3	22.0	20.8	10.7	19.0	18.2	17.5	14.6	8.4	5.3	17.2
20-21 years	16.4	15.2	6.7	6.7	11.6	4.8	12.6	8.3	5.0	15.2	15.7	3.1	12.3
22-23 years	10.8	12.9	4.3	8.1	9.6	6.0	14.4	6.6	5.0	7.6	8.4	1.5	9.0
24-25 years	7.2	13.9	2.0	3.2	6.4	3.6	8.6	3.9	7.5	5.1	4.8	.9	6.3
Over 25 years	14.0	29.6	6.2	10.4	11.9	13.1	16.1	2.8	10.0	34.8	25.3	4.3	13.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,006	682	610	345	1,475	84	174	181	40	158	83	741	7,579
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	32.0	36.2	76.7	61.2	63.4	57.3	66.7	57.3	64.1	66.0	49.4	62.4	49.1
1	32.2	29.7	15.3	24.5	21.9	24.4	22.9	27.0	25.6	24.0	28.4	18.2	26.2
2	17.4	15.4	5.0	8.2	7.0	7.3	7.0	6.2	7.7	6.0	12.3	5.9	11.7
3	8.0	9.1	1.9	2.9	3.6	1.2	1.8	5.6	2.6	2.0	6.2	3.6	5.6
4	4.8	3.8	.8	.6	1.8	4.9	1.2	1.7	-	.7	1.2	2.9	3.1
5 or more	5.5	5.7	.3	2.6	2.3	4.9	.6	2.2	-	1.3	2.5	7.1	4.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,978	680	606	343	1,460	82	171	178	39	150	81	731	7,499
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	2.2	8.2	3.0	8.1	5.8	2.1	7.9	4.9	4.0	9.1	15.0	19.1	6.6
1 year	5.3	15.5	13.4	8.6	16.2	10.6	19.3	15.7	28.0	9.1	25.0	26.6	13.9
2 years	4.9	19.2	13.0	12.9	15.9	4.3	15.8	6.9	20.0	15.2	7.5	14.7	12.1
3 years	6.8	11.8	17.3	11.9	10.7	2.1	12.3	5.9	12.0	9.1	5.0	10.3	10.3
4 years	8.1	7.3	10.4	7.6	9.0	12.8	7.9	11.8	8.0	12.1	7.5	6.4	8.6
5 years	8.6	7.3	9.5	6.6	6.3	4.3	7.9	13.7	-	12.1	15.0	4.4	7.7
6 years	8.3	5.7	4.5	9.5	6.6	2.1	7.9	8.8	16.0	3.0	-	2.9	6.4
7 years	9.2	4.1	6.7	9.5	5.2	8.5	5.3	4.9	4.0	7.1	2.5	2.6	6.3
8 years	7.5	4.1	3.9	2.9	4.2	-	2.6	4.9	-	3.0	-	1.3	4.4
Over 8 years	39.0	16.7	18.2	20.5	20.1	53.2	13.2	22.5	8.0	20.2	22.5	11.6	23.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	954	245	462	210	925	47	114	102	25	99	40	455	3,678

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	80.5	74.4	90.2	70.5	71.2	35.7	73.7	82.9	62.5	72.2	80.5	86.6	78.2
Residential	7.8	6.8	5.6	21.7	15.5	4.8	13.1	11.6	20.0	17.7	3.7	8.7	10.2
Day care	.2	-	.2	1.4	.4	2.4	1.1	1.7	10.0	-	1.2	.3	.4
Hospital	8.3	17.4	2.1	4.6	10.9	47.6	2.9	3.3	2.5	8.2	14.6	4.4	8.3
Prison	3.3	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.9	9.5	9.1	.6	5.0	1.9	-	-	2.4
Drug free	61.1	42.7	99.0	96.0	93.4	81.0	98.3	96.7	100.0	94.3	86.6	96.2	76.9
Outpatient	50.6	33.1	90.2	69.9	70.9	34.5	73.7	82.9	62.5	72.2	79.3	86.5	62.5
Residential	6.7	6.6	5.6	21.7	15.5	4.8	13.1	11.6	20.0	17.1	3.7	8.7	9.7
Day care	.2	-	.2	1.4	.4	2.4	1.1	1.7	10.0	-	1.2	.3	.4
Hospital	.4	1.6	1.1	1.2	4.6	29.8	1.1	-	2.5	3.2	2.4	.7	1.9
Prison	3.1	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.9	9.5	9.1	.6	5.0	1.9	-	-	2.4
Maintenance	29.2	39.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	14.7
Outpatient	24.2	31.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.5
Other environments	4.0	7.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3
Detoxification	10.5	17.6	N/A	3.2	N/A	10.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.1	9.8	N/A	6.2
Outpatient	5.6	9.3	N/A	.6	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	1.2	N/A	3.1
Hospital	3.8	8.1	N/A	2.6	N/A	10.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.4	8.5	N/A	2.7
Other environments	1.1	.1	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	.6	-	N/A	.5
Other modality	.2	.4	1.0	.9	6.6	8.3	1.7	3.3	-	.6	3.7	3.8	2.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,003	677	612	346	1,460	84	175	181	40	158	82	733	7,551

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	78.8	71.2	90.4	71.1	73.2	50.7	71.1	84.2	69.2	73.4	80.7	86.0	78.1
Residential	9.8	6.8	4.0	21.4	13.8	2.7	13.9	9.8	15.4	16.6	2.4	10.2	10.5
Day care	.1	-	.4	1.0	.5	-	.6	1.6	2.6	1.2	2.4	-	.3
Hospital	6.5	19.6	1.8	3.5	11.1	46.6	2.2	2.7	2.6	7.1	13.3	3.5	7.7
Prison	4.6	2.4	3.3	3.0	1.4	-	12.2	1.6	10.3	1.8	1.2	.3	3.3
Drug free	64.6	48.1	98.1	96.2	93.1	82.2	99.3	97.3	100.0	95.3	91.6	96.5	78.0
Outpatient	49.4	36.0	89.5	69.6	72.6	49.3	70.6	84.2	69.2	73.4	79.5	85.7	61.9
Residential	9.8	6.8	3.9	21.4	13.8	2.7	13.9	9.8	15.4	16.6	2.4	10.2	10.5
Day care	.1	-	.4	1.0	.5	-	.6	1.6	2.6	1.2	2.4	-	.3
Hospital	.7	2.9	.9	1.5	4.9	30.1	1.1	-	2.6	2.4	6.3	.3	1.9
Prison	4.6	2.4	3.3	2.8	1.3	-	12.2	1.6	10.3	1.8	1.2	.3	3.3
Maintenance	28.2	37.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	15.7
Outpatient	24.9	28.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	13.4
Other environments	3.3	9.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3
Detoxification	6.8	12.9	N/A	2.3	N/A	11.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1	6.0	N/A	5.6
Outpatient	4.2	5.9	N/A	.5	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	2.4
Hospital	2.5	6.9	N/A	1.8	N/A	11.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1	6.0	N/A	3.2
Other environments	*	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	*
Other modality	.4	1.2	.9	1.3	.8	6.8	.6	-	-	-	2.4	.3	.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,710	591	668	398	1,356	73	190	183	39	169	83	736	8,196

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

TEXAS

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	3.2	1.5	3.9	1.8	2.5	-	4.5	2.2	2.6	2.4	1.2	2.3	2.8
No	96.8	98.5	96.1	98.2	97.5	100.0	95.5	97.8	97.4	97.6	98.8	97.7	97.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,701	590	665	398	1,354	72	179	193	39	169	82	734	8,166
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	5.3	4.2	19.5	10.8	8.9	11.1	11.7	8.2	10.3	6.5	12.0	21.3	9.0
No	94.7	95.8	80.5	89.2	91.1	88.9	88.3	91.8	89.7	93.5	88.0	78.7	91.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,706	591	666	398	1,355	72	180	182	39	169	83	734	8,175
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	31.9	32.2	42.1	26.1	36.7	35.6	42.2	31.1	23.1	27.4	34.9	12.0	31.6
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	42.9	47.5	41.4	47.7	43.2	60.3	39.4	51.4	61.5	54.8	50.6	69.9	46.5
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	7.7	7.2	4.6	9.0	4.7	2.7	5.6	4.9	10.3	2.4	3.6	6.0	6.5
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	17.5	13.0	11.8	17.1	15.3	1.4	12.8	12.6	5.1	15.5	10.8	12.1	15.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,683	593	667	398	1,353	73	180	193	39	168	83	735	8,145
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	13.3	26.1	12.1	14.3	22.0	31.5	18.9	14.8	15.4	14.8	22.9	9.4	15.7
3 to 4	6.9	12.7	9.1	10.6	13.0	9.6	12.2	8.2	7.7	14.2	7.2	11.8	9.4
5 to 8	10.9	14.0	11.8	13.1	15.3	21.9	10.6	13.7	10.3	14.8	9.6	10.6	12.2
9 to 16	13.6	14.2	21.6	15.6	18.0	19.2	18.3	18.0	20.5	20.1	16.9	16.4	15.8
17 to 26	11.9	11.5	16.5	13.3	13.4	6.8	12.2	16.4	12.8	8.3	12.0	13.6	12.7
27 to 52	17.6	13.5	18.9	16.1	10.9	9.6	16.1	18.6	20.5	11.8	12.0	19.4	16.1
53 to 78	10.0	4.4	7.2	11.1	4.8	1.4	7.2	4.9	12.8	8.9	12.0	8.8	9.2
Greater than 78	15.8	3.6	3.9	6.0	2.7	-	4.4	5.5	-	7.1	7.2	9.9	9.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,710	591	668	398	1,357	73	180	193	39	169	83	736	8,187
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	5.1	19.4	2.1	2.9	4.9	30.8	2.9	5.1	-	11.1	12.9	1.7	5.6
3 to 4	4.0	15.7	3.1	4.8	6.3	23.1	5.9	2.6	-	7.4	3.2	6.7	5.5
5 to 8	4.2	8.3	4.7	4.8	13.0	15.4	4.4	10.3	-	9.3	9.7	2.5	6.5
9 to 16	9.6	6.5	18.1	10.6	20.5	15.4	17.6	10.3	12.5	29.6	3.2	14.2	13.5
17 to 26	11.8	13.9	22.8	16.3	19.0	7.7	16.2	23.1	25.0	13.0	12.9	18.3	15.6
27 to 52	22.9	19.4	27.5	16.3	18.2	7.7	32.4	28.2	37.5	11.1	16.1	25.0	22.0
53 to 78	16.6	8.3	14.5	29.8	11.8	-	11.8	5.1	25.0	11.1	25.8	10.8	14.9
Greater than 78	25.7	8.3	7.3	14.4	6.3	-	8.8	15.4	-	7.4	16.1	20.8	16.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	769	108	193	104	347	13	68	39	8	54	31	120	1,858

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/ referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	18.7	2.4	25.4	11.4	32.4	8.9	0.8	100.0	3,645
Other opiates	14.9	3.4	30.5	7.5	40.5	3.1	.2	100.0	590
Non-Rx methadone	4.5	15.9	56.8	4.5	18.2	-	-	100.0	44
Other opiates and synthetics	15.8	2.4	28.4	7.7	42.3	3.3	.2	100.0	546
Marijuana	21.9	7.0	10.0	25.7	31.1	4.0	.1	100.0	668
Barbiturates	23.5	2.8	15.9	17.9	31.6	8.1	.3	100.0	396
Amphetamines	22.3	3.3	10.7	13.7	46.2	3.6	.2	100.0	1,354
Alcohol	13.7	4.1	17.8	20.5	39.7	4.1	-	100.0	73
Cocaine	34.8	3.4	15.2	11.8	30.3	4.5	-	100.0	178
Hallucinogens	19.2	2.2	7.7	23.1	41.2	6.0	.5	100.0	182
PCP	17.9	2.6	20.5	12.8	43.6	2.6	-	100.0	39
Tranquilizers	24.9	7.1	16.0	13.0	37.3	1.8	-	100.0	169
Other sedatives or hypnotics	34.6	3.7	8.6	12.3	35.8	4.9	-	100.0	81
Other drug types	9.9	6.4	15.8	37.4	25.3	4.6	.7	100.0	736
Inhalants	9.8	6.0	15.3	38.7	24.7	4.8	.7	100.0	687
Over-the-counter	16.7	8.3	33.3	16.7	16.7	8.3	-	100.0	12
Other	10.8	13.5	18.9	18.9	37.8	-	-	100.0	37
All clients	19.3	3.5	19.6	15.8	34.9	6.4	.5	100.0	8,111
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	17.3	2.2	20.0	12.5	37.1	10.0	.9	100.0	3,271
Residential	14.6	.8	41.2	9.0	30.9	3.3	.3	100.0	391
Day care	28.6	-	-	14.3	57.1	-	-	100.0	7
Hospital	12.2	7.6	58.2	2.2	19.0	.8	-	100.0	368
Prison	56.6	-	38.3	3.4	1.7	-	-	100.0	175
Drug free	22.6	1.4	18.5	16.7	30.1	9.8	.4	100.0	2,312
Outpatient	20.2	1.6	13.0	19.7	32.9	12.1	.5	100.0	1,764
Residential	16.5	.9	38.7	9.2	30.9	3.5	.3	100.0	346
Day care	28.6	-	-	14.3	57.1	-	-	100.0	7
Hospital	42.9	-	38.1	4.8	9.5	4.8	-	100.0	21
Prison	56.9	-	38.5	3.4	1.1	-	-	100.0	174
Maintenance	11.5	2.4	36.9	4.3	36.6	7.2	1.3	100.0	1,411
Outpatient	12.6	2.2	30.9	4.4	40.2	8.2	1.5	100.0	1,225
Other environments	4.3	3.8	75.8	3.2	12.9	-	-	100.0	186
Detoxification	16.8	7.7	28.3	2.5	41.2	3.3	.2	100.0	481
Outpatient	19.4	6.1	16.2	2.9	50.4	4.7	.4	100.0	278
Hospital	17.0	12.6	40.9	.6	27.7	1.3	-	100.0	159
Other environments	-	-	59.1	6.8	31.8	2.3	-	100.0	44
Other modality	25.0	12.5	25.0	-	37.5	-	-	100.0	8
All opiate clients	18.2	2.5	26.0	10.9	33.5	8.1	.7	100.0	4,212
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	20.9	4.2	11.3	22.0	36.7	4.6	.3	100.0	3,671
Outpatient	19.0	4.6	8.6	24.7	37.7	5.0	.4	100.0	2,959
Residential	22.4	3.0	21.0	12.9	37.4	3.2	-	100.0	495
Day care	25.9	3.7	3.7	7.4	48.1	11.1	-	100.0	27
Hospital	34.2	1.8	25.4	11.4	26.3	.9	-	100.0	114
Prison	67.1	-	31.6	-	1.3	-	-	100.0	76
Other modality	14.7	12.4	37.6	1.8	32.9	.6	-	100.0	170
All non-opiate clients	20.7	4.6	12.4	21.1	36.5	4.4	.3	100.0	3,841

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	8.7
Other opiates	8.6
Non-Rx methadone	.2
Other opiates and synthetics	8.4
Marijuana	14.3
Barbiturates	3.3
Amphetamines	14.0
Alcohol	33.9
Cocaine	4.4
Hallucinogens	4.6
PCP 1/	-
Tranquilizers	3.4
Other sedatives or hypnotics	2.2
Other drug types	2.6
Inhalants	2.0
Over-the-counter	.2
Other	.4
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	2,230

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	8.4	6.9	13.7	2.6	11.0	41.7	4.9	4.8	-	1.6	1.7	2.8	100.0	1,619
Female	9.4	13.2	16.0	5.1	22.2	13.0	3.1	4.3	-	8.1	3.6	2.1	100.0	608
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	7.2	9.0	15.1	3.4	14.7	33.0	4.9	4.6	-	3.6	2.5	2.0	100.0	1,949
Black	47.7	4.5	6.8	4.5	9.1	20.5	2.3	2.3	-	-	-	2.3	100.0	44
Hispanic	15.7	6.5	8.1	2.7	9.7	38.9	.5	5.9	-	2.7	.5	8.6	100.0	185
Mexican	18.8	6.5	7.8	3.2	7.8	36.4	.6	6.5	-	2.6	.6	9.1	100.0	154
Puerto Rican	-	-	20.0	-	-	40.0	-	20.0	-	-	-	20.0	100.0	5
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Other Hispanic	-	8.0	8.0	-	24.0	52.0	-	-	-	4.0	-	4.0	100.0	25
Other	4.0	4.0	14.0	-	8.0	60.0	-	4.0	-	-	2.0	4.0	100.0	50
American Indian	2.2	2.2	11.1	-	8.9	64.4	-	4.4	-	-	2.2	4.4	100.0	45
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	25.0	25.0	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	4
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	.4	1.1	47.7	2.8	18.7	8.5	2.8	10.2	-	.7	.4	6.7	100.0	283
18 to 19 years	2.7	4.3	28.6	4.9	11.9	22.2	7.0	12.4	-	3.8	-	2.2	100.0	185
20 to 24 years	6.7	6.7	13.5	4.9	22.0	23.9	7.3	6.9	-	2.7	2.2	3.1	100.0	490
25 to 29 years	17.4	14.2	9.9	3.4	15.8	24.1	5.0	2.8	-	2.1	3.2	2.1	100.0	436
30 to 44 years	12.4	13.9	3.8	2.0	9.0	45.6	3.1	.9	-	5.0	3.2	1.1	100.0	555
Over 44 years	3.2	3.2	.4	2.2	4.0	77.3	.4	-	-	5.8	2.2	1.4	100.0	277
All clients	8.7	8.6	14.3	3.3	14.0	33.9	4.4	4.6	-	3.4	2.2	2.6	100.0	2,230

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SEX													
Male	70.5	58.3	69.5	57.5	56.9	89.5	80.6	74.8	-	34.7	56.0	77.6	72.7
Female	29.5	41.7	30.5	42.5	43.1	10.5	19.4	25.2	-	65.3	44.0	22.4	27.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	193	192	319	73	313	754	98	103	-	75	50	58	2,227
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	73.1	91.7	92.2	90.4	91.7	85.3	98.0	86.4	-	93.3	96.0	67.2	87.5
Black	10.9	1.0	.9	2.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	-	-	-	1.7	2.0
Hispanic	15.0	6.3	4.7	6.8	5.8	9.6	1.0	10.7	-	6.7	2.0	27.6	8.3
Mexican	15.0	5.2	3.8	6.8	3.8	7.4	1.0	9.7	-	5.3	2.0	24.1	6.9
Puerto Rican	-	-	.3	-	-	.3	-	1.0	-	-	-	1.7	.2
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Other Hispanic	-	1.0	.6	-	1.9	1.7	-	-	-	1.3	-	1.7	1.1
Other	1.0	1.0	2.2	-	1.3	4.0	-	1.9	-	-	2.0	3.4	2.2
American Indian	.5	.5	1.6	-	1.3	3.9	-	1.9	-	-	2.0	3.4	2.0
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	.5	.5	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	193	192	319	73	313	753	98	103	-	75	50	58	2,227
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	.5	1.6	42.3	11.0	16.9	3.2	8.2	28.2	-	2.7	2.0	33.3	12.7
18 to 19 years	2.6	4.2	16.6	12.3	7.0	5.4	13.4	22.3	-	9.3	-	7.0	8.3
20 to 24 years	17.1	17.2	20.7	32.9	34.5	15.5	37.1	33.0	-	17.3	22.0	26.3	22.0
25 to 29 years	39.4	32.3	13.5	20.5	22.0	13.9	22.7	11.7	-	12.0	28.0	15.8	19.6
30 to 44 years	35.8	40.1	6.6	15.1	16.0	33.6	17.5	4.9	-	37.3	36.0	10.5	24.9
Over 44 years	4.7	4.7	.3	8.2	3.5	28.4	1.0	-	-	21.3	12.0	7.0	12.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	193	192	319	73	313	754	97	103	-	75	50	57	2,226
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	69.4	64.1	59.6	69.9	62.3	42.2	61.2	69.9	-	73.3	70.0	74.1	57.3
Not seeking work	43.5	46.9	44.9	47.9	46.6	26.8	39.8	47.6	-	57.3	50.0	55.2	39.9
Seeking work	25.9	17.2	14.7	21.9	15.7	15.4	21.4	22.3	-	16.0	20.0	19.0	17.4
Employed	30.6	35.9	40.4	30.1	37.7	57.8	38.8	30.1	-	26.7	30.0	25.9	42.7
Part-time	6.2	7.8	12.9	5.5	10.5	6.4	4.1	8.7	-	4.0	-	8.6	7.8
Full-time	24.4	28.1	27.6	24.7	27.2	51.5	34.7	21.4	-	22.7	30.0	17.2	34.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	193	192	319	73	313	754	98	103	-	75	50	58	2,228
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	20.7	7.3	25.1	20.5	21.1	10.2	11.3	23.3	-	13.3	16.0	38.6	16.5
10 to 11	23.9	19.3	41.7	28.8	31.0	24.9	29.9	44.7	-	24.0	14.0	29.8	28.7
12	34.2	36.5	25.4	28.8	36.7	37.7	37.1	25.2	-	36.0	38.0	22.8	34.1
Greater than 12	21.2	36.5	7.8	21.9	11.2	27.2	22.7	6.8	-	26.7	32.0	8.8	20.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	193	192	319	73	313	754	97	103	-	75	50	57	2,226
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	88.4	77.5	60.9	72.2	62.3	62.4	63.3	63.4	-	49.3	73.9	73.9	66.2
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	3.2	4.2	7.8	8.3	7.9	11.1	7.1	6.9	-	9.3	6.5	2.2	8.1
Other private insurance	2.1	8.4	15.0	4.2	16.4	20.0	19.4	16.8	-	20.0	10.9	10.9	15.1
Medicaid/Medicare	2.6	6.3	12.1	8.3	6.6	3.9	2.0	7.9	-	13.3	6.5	10.9	6.3
CHAMPUS	.5	.5	-	2.8	.7	.8	1.0	1.0	-	-	-	2.2	.7
Other public funds for health care	3.2	3.1	4.2	4.2	6.2	1.8	7.1	4.0	-	8.0	2.2	-	3.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	190	191	307	72	305	736	98	101	-	75	46	46	2,167
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	45.1	57.8	48.0	50.7	53.7	33.9	40.8	28.2	-	84.0	52.0	37.9	44.5
1	24.9	23.4	22.6	13.7	18.8	25.5	20.4	25.2	-	8.0	28.0	17.2	22.5
2	12.4	8.9	12.2	11.0	12.5	20.8	15.3	13.6	-	5.3	12.0	13.8	14.9
3	6.2	2.6	6.9	1.4	7.0	9.0	7.1	15.5	-	1.3	6.0	12.1	7.4
4	5.7	2.1	3.8	5.5	4.2	4.0	6.1	7.8	-	-	-	5.2	4.1
5	.5	1.0	2.2	6.8	1.0	2.5	3.1	5.8	-	-	-	8.6	2.3
6-10	3.6	3.6	3.8	8.2	2.9	3.5	4.1	3.9	-	1.3	2.0	1.7	3.5
11 or more	1.6	.5	.6	2.7	-	.8	3.1	-	-	-	-	3.4	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	193	192	319	73	313	753	98	103	-	75	50	58	2,227

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	80.2	91.2	82.5	74.2	72.3	77.8	77.8	67.9	-	92.9	82.6	80.5	79.4
Self referral	50.3	46.4	35.5	30.6	33.3	43.7	35.8	21.0	-	45.7	45.7	29.3	39.9
Hospital	3.4	7.7	2.1	9.7	4.9	10.4	7.4	6.2	-	7.1	-	9.8	6.7
Community mental health center	.6	-	1.7	1.6	1.1	.6	-	6.2	-	-	-	2.4	1.0
Community services agencies/individual	7.3	12.7	7.7	9.7	3.7	10.3	7.4	7.4	-	10.0	8.7	9.8	9.5
Family/friend	15.3	12.7	17.1	14.5	16.5	7.2	14.8	17.3	-	12.9	13.0	17.1	13.0
Employer	1.1	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.6	1.0	1.2	-	-	2.9	4.3	4.9	1.7
School	1.7	8.3	6.4	1.6	4.1	1.7	2.5	1.2	-	1.4	2.2	7.3	3.5
Other voluntary 1/	.6	1.1	10.3	4.8	6.0	2.9	8.6	8.6	-	12.9	8.7	-	5.0
Non-voluntary	15.3	6.6	15.4	19.4	23.2	16.8	16.0	27.2	-	7.1	10.9	14.6	16.3
TASC	10.7	5.0	1.3	6.5	6.7	1.5	4.9	8.6	-	5.7	2.2	2.4	4.4
Federal/State/county probation	2.3	1.1	4.3	8.1	3.7	13.5	8.6	9.9	-	-	8.7	4.9	6.9
Federal/State/county parole	2.3	.6	9.0	3.2	12.4	.4	2.5	7.4	-	1.4	-	4.9	4.2
Other non-voluntary	-	-	.9	1.6	.4	1.4	-	1.2	-	-	-	2.4	.7
Bureau of Prisons 2/	4.5	2.2	2.1	6.5	4.5	5.4	6.2	4.9	-	-	6.5	4.9	4.3
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	177	181	234	62	267	517	81	81	-	70	46	41	1,757

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	20.2	29.2	22.0	8.3	14.4	82.5	20.2	2.9	-	38.7	22.0	27.6	41.2
Heroin	-	14.1	-	1.4	2.9	.3	6.1	1.0	-	1.3	-	-	2.1
Other opiates	35.2	1.6	.6	4.2	3.2	.4	3.0	-	-	5.3	10.0	1.7	4.6
Marijuana	2.1	5.2	-	19.4	32.4	12.5	27.3	38.8	-	2.7	16.0	32.8	14.3
Barbiturates	8.8	8.3	.3	-	5.1	1.1	4.0	1.0	-	14.7	6.0	1.7	3.5
Amphetamines	6.7	4.2	13.8	18.1	-	1.5	19.2	31.1	-	6.7	8.0	8.6	6.9
Alcohol	10.9	15.6	49.7	18.1	19.6	-	8.1	13.6	-	21.3	34.0	22.4	15.8
Cocaine	9.3	3.1	3.1	6.9	5.4	.4	-	5.8	-	2.7	-	-	3.0
Hallucinogens	2.1	2.1	7.9	6.9	11.2	.1	10.1	-	-	1.3	-	1.7	3.9
PCP 1/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tranquilizers	3.6	10.4	.6	12.5	3.2	.8	2.0	1.9	-	-	4.0	3.4	2.8
Other sedatives	.5	3.1	-	4.2	.3	.3	-	1.9	-	4.0	-	-	.8
Other	.5	3.1	1.9	-	2.2	.3	-	1.9	-	1.3	-	-	1.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	193	192	318	72	312	755	99	103	-	75	50	58	2,227
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	45.1	62.8	64.8	26.4	33.7	95.2	37.4	19.4	-	68.0	66.0	67.2	64.5
Heroin	-	2.6	.3	1.4	2.2	.3	2.0	-	-	-	4.0	-	.9
Other opiates	8.8	.5	.6	9.7	1.6	.1	1.0	1.0	-	1.3	-	-	1.6
Marijuana	6.2	7.3	-	12.5	17.6	.7	18.2	37.9	-	4.0	4.0	8.6	7.3
Barbiturates	5.7	4.2	1.9	-	3.2	.5	6.1	3.9	-	2.7	2.0	-	2.3
Amphetamines	11.4	5.2	11.3	9.7	-	1.1	8.1	8.7	-	4.0	4.0	5.2	4.9
Alcohol	9.8	6.3	6.9	20.8	26.0	-	20.2	20.4	-	5.3	14.0	13.8	9.4
Cocaine	5.2	1.6	2.5	2.8	2.9	.9	-	3.9	-	2.7	6.0	1.7	2.2
Hallucinogens	1.0	1.6	8.8	5.6	7.4	.8	5.1	-	-	4.0	-	1.7	3.4
PCP 1/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tranquilizers	2.6	4.2	.3	2.8	1.6	.1	-	3.9	-	-	-	-	1.2
Other sedatives	3.1	2.6	-	4.2	1.0	.1	-	-	-	2.7	-	-	.9
Other	1.0	1.0	2.5	4.2	2.9	.1	2.0	1.0	-	5.3	-	1.7	1.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	193	191	318	72	312	755	99	103	-	75	50	58	2,226

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	40.4	15.7	7.8	24.7	30.4	10.1	31.3	34.0	-	13.3	16.0	19.0	18.7
Less than once per week	3.1	3.1	4.4	9.6	8.3	6.0	7.1	26.2	-	-	4.0	1.7	6.3
Once per week	3.1	3.1	6.9	9.6	8.3	9.7	15.2	16.5	-	5.3	10.0	12.1	8.4
Several times per week	4.7	5.8	30.7	9.6	18.5	29.2	14.1	18.4	-	8.0	26.0	31.0	21.2
Daily	48.7	72.3	50.2	46.6	34.5	45.0	32.3	4.9	-	73.3	44.0	36.2	45.3
Once daily	15.0	13.6	16.0	9.6	9.3	11.6	10.1	2.9	-	13.3	8.0	6.9	11.7
2 or 3 times daily	13.0	16.8	20.4	20.5	10.5	16.1	10.1	1.9	-	18.7	18.0	17.2	15.1
More than 3 times daily	20.7	41.9	13.9	16.4	14.7	17.4	12.1	-	-	41.3	18.0	12.1	18.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	193	191	319	73	313	753	99	103	-	75	50	58	2,227
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	1.6	70.2	9.4	91.8	83.4	99.6	5.1	98.0	-	96.0	98.0	22.4	66.7
Smoking	-	.5	87.8	-	.3	.1	-	1.0	-	1.3	-	1.7	12.9
Inhalation	3.1	.5	2.8	-	1.6	.1	65.7	1.0	-	-	2.0	74.1	5.9
Intramuscular	2.1	1.6	-	-	1.0	.1	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Intravenous	9[illegible].2	27.2	-	8.2	13.7	-	28.3	-	-	2.7	-	1.7	14.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	192	191	319	73	313	753	99	102	-	75	50	58	2,225
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	4.7	3.6	37.0	21.9	14.1	21.9	4.1	23.3	-	4.0	4.0	35.1	18.5
14-15 years	13.0	6.8	28.2	19.2	18.5	22.6	13.4	18.4	-	8.0	6.0	22.8	19.1
16-17 years	22.3	8.9	16.0	8.2	23.0	23.3	22.7	29.1	-	6.7	12.0	10.5	19.5
18-19 years	19.7	10.9	8.2	13.7	13.1	16.2	18.6	13.6	-	5.3	14.0	8.8	13.8
20-21 years	15.0	14.6	4.1	12.3	11.5	7.6	15.5	9.7	-	9.3	12.0	1.8	9.5
22-23 years	10.9	10.4	1.3	2.7	7.3	2.7	3.1	1.0	-	9.3	6.0	3.5	4.8
24-25 years	6.7	7.3	2.2	8.2	2.6	1.2	6.2	2.9	-	14.7	6.0	3.5	3.7
Over 25 years	7.8	37.5	3.1	13.7	9.9	4.5	16.5	1.9	-	42.7	40.0	14.0	11.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	193	192	319	73	313	752	97	103	-	75	50	57	2,224
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	22.9	33.5	78.0	50.7	58.8	62.8	48.0	61.2	-	54.1	34.0	39.7	55.7
1	26.6	26.2	17.9	35.6	23.6	22.0	33.7	22.3	-	28.4	30.0	25.9	23.9
2	17.2	23.0	3.1	8.2	9.6	8.4	7.1	12.6	-	6.8	18.0	17.2	10.4
3	14.6	7.3	.9	2.7	4.8	2.7	6.1	1.9	-	6.8	8.0	1.7	4.5
4	7.3	3.1	-	2.7	1.9	1.5	2.0	-	-	2.7	2.0	10.3	2.3
5 or more	11.5	6.8	-	-	1.3	2.7	3.1	1.9	-	1.4	8.0	5.2	3.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	192	191	318	73	313	749	98	103	-	74	50	58	2,219
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	11.4	9.4	2.4	-	10.9	.4	8.5	7.9	-	5.0	-	21.7	4.4
1 year	-	9.4	11.3	8.1	8.7	1.9	19.1	20.6	-	15.0	23.5	17.4	7.9
2 years	6.8	25.0	16.1	8.1	14.1	.9	23.4	17.5	-	17.5	11.8	8.7	10.1
3 years	9.1	3.1	14.9	16.2	16.8	4.3	10.6	14.3	-	7.5	-	13.0	9.7
4 years	9.1	6.3	15.3	13.5	9.2	3.2	2.1	4.8	-	10.0	11.8	8.7	7.7
5 years	4.5	4.7	11.3	10.8	6.5	3.0	6.4	4.8	-	5.0	-	8.7	5.9
6 years	9.1	7.8	4.8	5.4	5.4	4.7	6.4	4.8	-	5.0	-	-	5.1
7 years	4.5	6.3	7.7	2.7	4.9	2.3	4.3	7.9	-	5.0	-	4.3	4.5
8 years	6.8	3.1	2.8	2.7	1.6	4.9	4.3	-	-	2.5	5.9	4.3	3.6
Over 8 years	38.6	25.0	13.3	32.4	21.7	74.4	14.9	17.5	-	27.5	47.1	13.0	41.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	44	64	248	37	184	469	47	63	-	40	17	23	1,236

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	72.9	70.2	86.9	62.5	75.2	61.7	70.0	76.2	-	81.9	77.3	79.5	72.2
Residential	19.8	11.2	11.5	29.7	15.9	18.0	25.0	21.4	-	8.3	6.8	10.3	16.3
Day care	-	.6	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Hospital	6.8	18.0	1.2	7.8	8.5	20.1	5.0	2.4	-	9.7	15.9	10.3	11.2
Prison	.6	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Drug free	38.4	41.6	95.5	85.9	90.4	86.3	93.8	94.0	-	81.9	70.5	89.7	78.9
Outpatient	22.0	34.8	82.7	56.3	71.9	48.8	68.8	71.4	-	73.6	56.8	74.4	57.2
Residential	13.6	6.2	11.1	28.1	15.9	17.8	23.7	21.4	-	6.9	6.8	10.3	14.8
Day care	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Hospital	2.3	.6	1.2	1.6	2.6	19.5	1.2	1.2	-	1.4	6.8	5.1	6.7
Prison	.6	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Maintenance	52.5	30.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.6
Outpatient	46.9	25.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.5
Other environments	5.6	5.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1
Detoxification	5.6	23.0	N/A	6.3	N/A	.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.3	9.1	N/A	4.0
Outpatient	1.1	5.1	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.6
Hospital	4.5	17.4	N/A	6.3	N/A	.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.3	9.1	N/A	3.3
Other environments	-	.6	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.1
Other modality	3.4	5.1	4.5	7.8	9.6	13.1	6.3	6.0	-	9.7	20.5	10.3	8.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	177	178	243	64	270	467	80	84	-	72	44	39	1,718

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	80.9	66.0	86.7	72.1	76.1	77.2	71.3	77.5	-	81.5	85.4	78.2	77.8
Residential	14.7	9.2	11.7	17.6	17.6	16.9	25.5	20.2	-	7.7	2.1	12.7	15.4
Day care	.4	-	.4	-	.4	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Hospital	3.2	23.4	1.2	10.3	6.0	5.3	3.2	2.2	-	10.8	12.5	7.3	6.2
Prison	.8	1.4	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	.3
Drug free	62.9	58.2	96.1	86.8	93.3	82.5	93.6	96.5	-	84.6	75.0	87.3	82.9
Outpatient	49.8	47.5	83.6	69.1	75.7	69.3	70.2	76.4	-	78.5	66.7	72.7	69.8
Residential	12.0	7.9	11.7	17.6	16.9	9.6	23.4	20.2	-	6.2	2.1	10.9	12.1
Day care	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Hospital	.4	1.4	.8	-	.7	3.3	-	-	-	-	6.3	1.8	1.7
Prison	.4	1.4	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	.3
Maintenance	31.5	17.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.7
Outpatient	28.7	16.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.1
Other environments	2.8	1.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.6
Detoxification	4.4	22.7	N/A	5.9	N/A	.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.2	6.3	N/A	3.5
Outpatient	1.2	.7	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.2
Hospital	2.8	22.0	N/A	5.9	N/A	.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.2	6.3	N/A	3.3
Other environments	.4	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	*
Other modality	1.2	1.4	2.7	5.9	2.1	16.5	4.3	3.4	-	1.5	12.5	9.1	7.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	251	141	256	68	284	750	94	89	-	65	48	55	2,101

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	4.0	1.4	2.0	4.5	3.2	1.9	2.2	-	-	3.1	6.3	10.9	2.7
No	96.0	98.6	98.0	95.5	96.8	98.1	97.8	100.0	-	96.9	93.8	89.1	97.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	251	142	254	66	279	747	93	98	-	65	48	55	2,088
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	4.4	4.9	19.2	8.8	12.3	5.5	7.4	10.1	-	9.2	2.1	23.6	8.8
No	95.6	95.1	80.8	91.2	87.7	94.5	92.6	89.9	-	90.8	97.9	76.4	91.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	251	142	255	68	284	748	94	99	-	65	48	55	2,099
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	26.0	23.2	36.7	27.9	31.7	53.5	34.0	36.0	-	26.2	27.1	18.2	38.4
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	46.8	61.3	51.6	52.9	52.1	23.0	48.9	49.4	-	58.5	52.1	61.8	41.9
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	5.2	5.6	4.3	5.9	4.6	3.6	7.4	2.2	-	-	8.3	3.6	4.3
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	22.0	9.9	7.4	13.2	11.6	19.9	9.6	12.4	-	15.4	12.5	16.4	15.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	250	142	256	68	284	749	94	99	-	65	48	55	2,100
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	16.3	43.0	14.5	38.2	27.8	7.1	25.5	23.6	-	30.8	25.0	27.3	18.5
3 to 4	4.4	5.6	7.8	7.4	5.6	7.6	5.3	3.4	-	13.8	8.3	3.6	6.7
5 to 8	12.7	7.0	16.0	7.4	12.7	10.3	11.7	14.6	-	7.7	6.3	7.3	11.3
9 to 16	12.7	15.5	21.5	11.8	19.4	21.3	21.3	27.0	-	21.5	16.7	21.8	19.5
17 to 26	10.4	7.7	20.7	11.8	12.3	18.0	13.8	11.2	-	3.1	18.8	12.7	14.7
27 to 52	11.6	11.3	14.1	11.8	13.0	22.0	14.9	13.5	-	13.8	14.6	12.7	16.2
53 to 78	8.8	5.6	3.1	2.9	4.2	9.7	4.3	3.3	-	3.1	2.1	9.1	6.7
Greater than 78	23.1	4.2	2.3	8.8	4.9	4.0	3.2	3.4	-	6.2	8.3	5.5	6.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	251	142	255	68	284	750	94	99	-	65	48	55	2,102
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	6.0	13.3	1.7	-	7.3	1.0	5.0	-	-	-	-	23.1	3.0
3 to 4	1.5	6.7	-	8.3	1.8	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7
5 to 8	10.4	6.7	10.2	-	5.5	5.5	10.0	3.8	-	-	-	7.7	6.3
9 to 16	7.5	-	25.4	16.7	12.7	14.2	15.0	42.3	-	20.0	15.4	-	15.2
17 to 26	10.4	6.7	25.4	16.7	14.5	18.4	20.0	11.5	-	-	38.5	15.4	17.3
27 to 52	14.9	20.0	27.1	25.0	29.1	36.5	30.0	26.9	-	50.0	23.1	30.8	31.0
53 to 78	19.4	26.7	5.1	16.7	14.5	15.5	10.0	7.7	-	10.0	-	15.4	14.2
Greater than 78	29.9	20.0	5.1	16.7	14.5	7.1	10.0	7.7	-	20.0	23.1	7.7	11.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	67	15	59	12	55	310	20	26	-	10	13	13	600

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 19. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Trans-ferred/ referred	Discharged for noncom-pliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcer-ated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	19.5	7.2	14.3	2.8	47.8	7.2	1.2	100.0	251
Other opiates	5.6	4.9	21.1	1.4	62.7	2.8	1.4	100.0	142
Non-Rx methadone	-	-	16.7	16.7	50.0	16.7	-	100.0	6
Other opiates and synthetics	5.9	5.1	21.3	.7	63.2	2.2	1.5	100.0	136
Marijuana	9.0	14.1	3.1	4.7	68.0	.8	-	100.0	256
Barbiturates	7.4	10.3	13.2	-	63.2	4.4	1.5	100.0	68
Amphetamines	8.5	10.9	12.3	3.5	61.6	2.8	.4	100.0	284
Alcohol	11.9	29.5	18.3	11.6	27.6	.5	.7	100.0	750
Cocaine	12.8	8.5	10.6	-	60.6	7.4	-	100.0	94
Hallucinogens	10.1	19.1	7.9	6.7	56.2	-	-	100.0	89
PCP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tranquilizers	9.2	6.2	10.8	1.5	72.3	-	-	100.0	65
Other sedatives or hypnotics	14.6	12.5	16.7	2.1	52.1	-	2.1	100.0	48
Other drug types	16.4	7.3	16.4	10.9	45.5	3.6	-	100.0	55
Inhalants	15.4	7.7	15.4	15.4	43.6	2.6	-	100.0	39
Over-the-counter	14.3	14.3	28.6	-	42.9	-	-	100.0	7
Other	22.2	-	11.1	-	55.6	11.1	-	100.0	9
All clients	11.5	17.1	14.1	6.3	48.2	2.3	.6	100.0	2,102
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	18.1	7.2	13.8	2.9	50.4	5.8	1.8	100.0	276
Residential	10.2	4.1	18.4	2.0	59.2	6.1	-	100.0	49
Day care	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Hospital	2.3	4.7	32.6	-	58.1	2.3	-	100.0	43
Prison	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Drug free	15.4	7.7	10.0	1.5	60.0	4.6	.8	100.0	130
Outpatient	18.6	9.3	9.3	2.1	55.7	4.1	1.0	100.0	97
Residential	7.4	-	11.1	-	74.1	7.4	-	100.0	27
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	20.0	-	-	80.0	-	-	100.0	5
Prison	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Maintenance	18.4	6.9	17.8	2.9	45.4	6.3	2.3	100.0	174
Outpatient	19.1	7.0	16.6	2.5	45.9	5.4	2.5	100.0	157
Other environments	11.8	5.9	29.4	5.9	41.2	5.9	-	100.0	17
Detoxification	3.7	3.7	33.3	1.9	53.7	3.7	-	100.0	54
Outpatient	7.1	-	21.4	7.1	57.1	7.1	-	100.0	14
Hospital	2.6	2.6	36.8	-	55.3	2.6	-	100.0	33
Other environments	-	50.0	50.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Other modality	16.7	-	8.3	8.3	58.3	8.3	-	100.0	12
All opiate clients	15.1	6.5	17.0	2.4	52.2	5.4	1.4	100.0	379
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	10.3	19.7	11.3	5.9	51.1	1.3	.2	100.0	1,261
Outpatient	13.0	17.5	7.3	6.3	54.0	1.6	.3	100.0	929
Residential	3.7	27.1	15.4	5.1	47.7	.9	-	100.0	214
Day care	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Hospital	.9	25.0	33.6	5.2	35.3	-	-	100.0	116
Prison	-	-	50.0	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	2
Other modality	13.5	11.0	30.1	14.1	28.2	.6	2.5	100.0	163
All non-opiate clients	10.7	18.8	13.4	6.9	48.5	1.3	.5	100.0	1,424

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	1.6
Other opiates	5.6
Non-Rx methadone	-
Other opiates and synthetics	5.6
Marijuana	43.4
Barbiturates	5.3
Amphetamines	9.0
Alcohol	2.6
Cocaine	3.8
Hallucinogens	6.4
PCP 1/	.4
Tranquilizers	9.6
Other sedatives or hypnotics	4.8
Other drug types	7.4
Inhalants	.3
Over-the-counter	2.1
Other	5.1
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	731

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	2.2	7.3	45.1	5.3	9.5	1.9	4.1	8.7	0.7	6.3	2.7	6.1	100.0	412
Female	.9	3.4	41.1	5.3	8.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	-	13.8	7.5	9.1	100.0	319
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	1.5	5.7	43.3	5.4	8.9	2.4	3.9	6.1	.4	9.8	4.9	7.5	100.0	716
Black	11.1	-	44.4	-	22.2	11.1	-	11.1	-	-	-	-	100.0	9
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mexican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	50.0	-	-	16.7	-	33.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	6
American Indian	-	-	60.0	-	-	20.0	-	20.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	5
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	.4	-	76.1	1.7	5.9	2.1	-	4.2	.8	3.4	2.1	3.4	100.0	238
18 to 19 years	-	-	48.1	4.9	14.8	3.7	2.5	11.1	-	4.9	1.2	8.6	100.0	81
20 to 24 years	1.9	6.2	32.3	8.1	12.4	1.2	5.6	13.7	-	9.3	5.0	4.3	100.0	161
25 to 29 years	3.4	14.3	24.4	9.2	10.1	1.7	8.4	2.5	.8	5.9	8.4	10.9	100.0	119
30 to 44 years	3.9	12.6	15.5	3.9	6.8	3.9	6.8	2.9	-	25.2	6.8	11.7	100.0	103
Over 44 years	-	3.6	-	10.7	3.6	7.1	-	-	-	35.7	14.3	25.0	100.0	28
All clients	1.6	5.6	43.4	5.3	9.0	2.6	3.8	6.4	.4	9.6	4.8	7.4	100.0	731

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SEX													
Male	75.0	73.2	58.7	56.4	59.1	42.1	60.7	76.6	100.0	37.1	31.4	46.3	56.4
Female	25.0	26.8	41.3	43.6	40.9	57.9	39.3	23.4	-	62.9	68.6	53.7	43.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	12	41	317	39	66	19	28	47	3	70	35	54	731
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	91.7	100.0	97.3	100.0	97.0	89.5	100.0	93.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.9
Black	8.3	-	1.3	-	3.0	5.3	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	1.2
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mexican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	.9	-	-	5.3	-	4.3	-	-	-	-	.9
American Indian	-	-	.9	-	-	5.3	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	.7
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	12	41	317	39	66	19	28	47	3	70	35	54	731
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	8.3	-	57.1	10.3	21.2	27.8	-	21.3	66.7	11.4	14.3	14.8	32.6
18 to 19 years	-	-	12.3	10.3	18.2	16.7	7.1	19.1	-	5.7	2.9	13.0	11.1
20 to 24 years	25.0	24.4	16.4	33.3	30.3	11.1	32.1	46.8	-	21.4	22.9	13.0	22.1
25 to 29 years	33.3	41.5	9.1	28.2	18.2	11.1	35.7	6.4	33.3	10.0	28.6	24.1	16.3
30 to 44 years	33.3	31.7	5.0	10.3	10.6	22.2	25.0	6.4	-	37.1	20.0	22.2	14.1
Over 44 years	-	2.4	-	7.7	1.5	11.1	-	-	-	14.3	11.4	13.0	3.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	12	41	317	39	66	18	28	47	3	70	35	54	730
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	83.3	78.0	74.1	74.4	57.6	84.2	25.0	72.3	33.3	80.0	80.0	75.9	72.1
Not seeking work	58.3	53.7	56.5	64.1	34.8	73.7	14.3	42.6	-	62.9	62.9	70.4	54.4
Seeking work	25.0	24.4	17.7	10.3	22.7	10.5	10.7	29.8	33.3	17.1	17.1	5.6	17.6
Employed	16.7	22.0	25.9	25.6	42.4	15.8	75.0	27.7	66.7	20.0	20.0	24.1	27.9
Part-time	8.3	4.9	11.4	12.8	19.7	5.3	14.3	8.5	33.3	4.3	8.6	5.6	10.4
Full-time	8.3	17.1	14.5	12.8	22.7	10.5	60.7	19.1	33.3	15.7	11.4	18.5	17.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	12	41	317	39	66	19	28	47	3	70	35	54	731
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	16.7	19.5	45.7	30.8	28.8	33.3	3.6	23.4	33.3	31.4	22.9	29.6	34.4
10 to 11	16.7	17.1	28.4	12.8	30.3	33.3	17.9	27.7	33.3	15.7	14.3	25.9	24.5
12	33.3	34.1	19.6	43.6	27.3	27.8	42.9	31.9	33.3	35.7	25.7	33.3	27.4
Greater than 12	33.3	29.3	6.3	12.8	13.6	5.6	35.7	17.0	-	17.1	37.1	11.1	13.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	12	41	317	39	66	18	28	47	3	70	35	54	730
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	75.0	78.0	60.9	69.2	65.2	63.2	67.9	61.7	66.7	55.7	37.1	57.4	61.4
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	25.0	7.3	13.6	7.7	7.6	15.8	14.3	10.6	33.3	7.1	20.0	13.0	12.2
Other private insurance	-	4.9	7.9	5.1	4.5	5.3	7.1	2.1	-	7.1	11.4	9.3	6.8
Medicaid/Medicare	-	9.8	15.8	12.8	21.2	15.8	10.7	23.4	-	25.7	25.7	18.5	17.4
CHAMPUS	-	-	.3	5.1	1.5	-	-	2.1	-	-	5.7	-	1.0
Other public funds for health care	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.3	-	1.9	1.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	12	41	317	39	66	19	28	47	3	70	35	54	731
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	41.7	56.1	70.3	66.7	60.6	68.4	67.9	44.7	-	84.3	88.6	87.0	69.4
1	41.7	24.4	17.0	10.3	22.7	31.6	21.4	29.8	100.0	11.4	5.7	7.4	17.9
2	8.3	14.6	7.9	10.3	10.6	-	3.6	10.6	-	2.9	-	3.7	7.3
3	8.3	2.4	2.8	2.6	4.5	-	3.6	2.1	-	1.4	2.9	-	2.6
4	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	6.4	-	-	-	-	.8
5	-	-	.9	2.6	-	-	-	4.3	-	-	2.9	-	1.0
6-10	-	2.4	-	5.1	1.5	-	3.6	-	-	-	-	1.9	.8
11 or more	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	12	41	317	39	66	19	28	47	3	70	35	54	731

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
Voluntary	66.7	82.9	88.9	84.6	81.8	100.0	75.0	80.4	66.7	94.3	88.6	96.3	87.5
Self referral	33.3	41.5	21.8	30.8	28.8	31.6	32.1	39.1	-	27.1	31.4	25.9	27.2
Hospital	25.0	14.6	3.8	12.8	9.1	5.3	7.1	2.2	-	22.9	11.4	38.9	10.6
Community mental health center	-	7.3	2.2	-	10.6	5.3	-	-	-	10.0	8.6	11.1	4.7
Community services agencies/individual	-	14.6	18.4	20.5	12.1	5.3	7.1	21.7	-	17.1	11.4	7.4	15.5
Family/friend	-	-	16.1	17.9	16.7	31.6	21.4	8.7	66.7	10.0	14.3	7.4	14.1
Employer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	.1
School	-	-	22.2	-	1.5	21.1	3.6	2.2	-	2.9	11.4	3.7	11.7
Other voluntary 1/	8.3	4.9	4.4	2.6	3.0	-	3.6	6.5	-	2.9	-	1.9	3.7
Non-voluntary	33.3	17.1	11.1	15.4	18.2	-	25.0	19.6	33.3	5.7	11.4	3.7	12.5
TASC	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Federal/State/county probation	8.3	4.9	7.3	7.7	10.6	-	21.4	13.0	-	4.3	-	1.9	7.1
Federal/State/county parole	25.0	12.2	1.9	7.7	6.1	-	3.6	4.3	33.3	-	8.6	1.9	4.0
Other non-voluntary	-	-	1.3	-	1.5	-	-	2.2	-	1.4	2.9	-	1.1
Bureau of Prisons 2/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	12	41	316	39	66	19	28	46	3	70	35	54	729

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	-	9.8	22.7	15.4	6.1	-	3.6	-	-	18.6	17.1	35.2	17.1
Heroin	-	4.9	-	-	-	-	7.1	-	-	-	2.9	-	.7
Other opiates	16.7	-	.3	12.8	-	-	7.1	-	-	2.9	-	1.9	1.8
Marijuana	8.3	14.6	-	15.4	25.8	42.1	39.3	51.1	66.7	20.0	20.0	16.7	14.4
Barbiturates	8.3	14.6	1.6	-	9.1	-	3.6	2.1	-	1.4	2.9	-	3.0
Amphetamines	16.7	4.9	6.9	20.5	-	26.3	17.9	17.0	-	4.3	5.7	-	7.8
Alcohol	8.3	17.1	51.1	10.3	22.7	-	10.7	19.1	-	31.4	28.6	33.3	34.3
Cocaine	16.7	2.4	4.1	2.6	6.1	-	-	4.3	-	-	2.9	-	3.3
Hallucinogens	-	4.9	8.2	2.6	16.7	10.5	7.1	-	-	2.9	2.9	1.9	6.6
PCP 1/	8.3	2.4	-	-	1.5	-	-	2.1	-	1.4	-	-	.7
Tranquilizers	-	12.2	2.2	10.3	9.1	15.8	-	2.1	-	-	5.7	1.9	4.0
Other sedatives	16.7	9.8	1.3	2.6	-	-	3.6	-	33.3	7.1	-	3.7	2.7
Other	-	2.4	1.6	7.7	3.0	5.3	-	2.1	-	10.0	11.4	5.6	3.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	12	41	317	39	66	19	28	47	3	70	35	54	731
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	-	41.5	64.4	28.2	15.2	47.4	32.1	10.6	33.3	60.0	37.1	70.4	49.1
Heroin	-	2.4	-	2.6	-	-	3.6	-	-	-	-	3.7	.7
Other opiates	8.3	-	.3	-	1.5	-	3.6	-	-	-	2.9	-	.7
Marijuana	33.3	7.3	-	25.6	42.4	5.3	14.3	29.8	33.3	10.0	28.6	9.3	11.9
Barbiturates	16.7	-	1.6	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	1.4	2.9	-	1.4
Amphetamines	8.3	9.8	9.1	2.6	-	5.3	3.6	21.3	33.3	1.4	5.7	1.9	7.1
Alcohol	8.3	14.6	5.7	23.1	22.7	-	39.3	25.5	-	12.9	20.0	9.3	12.7
Cocaine	16.7	-	2.5	2.6	1.5	-	-	6.4	-	1.4	-	1.9	2.3
Hallucinogens	-	4.9	8.5	7.7	7.6	10.5	-	-	-	4.3	-	-	5.7
PCP 1/	-	-	.6	-	1.5	5.3	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	.7
Tranquilizers	-	9.8	3.8	5.1	4.5	10.5	-	4.3	-	-	-	3.7	3.7
Other sedatives	-	7.3	1.6	2.6	-	-	3.6	-	-	4.3	-	-	1.8
Other	8.3	2.4	1.9	-	1.5	15.8	-	-	-	4.3	2.9	-	2.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	12	41	317	39	66	19	28	47	3	70	35	54	731

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	58.3	9.8	3.5	25.6	18.2	5.3	21.4	34.0	33.3	11.9	20.0	9.3	12.1
Less than once per week	-	7.3	1.9	15.4	22.7	-	7.1	17.0	33.3	6.0	28.6	48.1	11.2
Once per week	-	2.4	2.5	5.1	7.6	-	10.7	23.4	33.3	3.0	2.9	-	4.7
Several times per week	8.3	22.0	16.2	17.9	24.2	26.3	39.3	21.3	-	16.4	5.7	20.4	18.5
Daily	33.3	58.5	75.9	35.9	27.3	68.4	21.4	4.3	-	62.7	42.9	22.2	53.6
Once daily	-	12.2	16.5	5.1	6.1	10.5	7.1	-	-	9.0	14.3	5.6	11.2
2 or 3 times daily	16.7	31.7	33.3	12.8	10.6	57.9	7.1	4.3	-	26.9	17.1	1.9	23.7
More than 3 times daily	16.7	14.6	26.0	17.9	10.6	-	7.1	-	-	26.9	11.4	14.8	18.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	12	41	315	39	66	19	28	47	3	67	35	54	726
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	-	65.9	.9	89.7	86.4	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	94.4	47.3
Smoking	-	-	98.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.8
Inhalation	-	-	.3	-	3.0	-	92.9	-	-	1.4	-	3.7	4.4
Intramuscular	-	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	.4
Intravenous	100.0	29.3	-	10.3	10.6	-	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	5.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	12	41	317	39	66	19	28	47	3	70	35	54	731
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	-	-	45.1	7.7	10.6	27.8	3.6	17.0	33.3	5.7	8.6	11.1	24.8
14-15 years	41.7	7.3	31.5	23.1	24.2	16.7	3.6	19.1	-	10.0	11.4	7.4	22.1
16-17 years	-	14.6	11.7	23.1	25.8	27.8	17.9	31.9	33.3	10.0	8.6	9.3	15.1
18-19 years	8.3	19.5	4.4	12.8	13.6	5.6	14.3	14.9	-	10.0	5.7	18.5	9.3
20-21 years	41.7	9.8	3.2	15.4	12.1	-	17.9	8.5	-	8.6	8.6	7.4	7.5
22-23 years	-	12.2	1.9	-	3.0	-	17.9	2.1	-	5.7	17.1	-	4.0
24-25 years	-	4.9	.9	2.6	1.5	-	3.6	4.3	-	8.6	8.6	3.7	2.9
Over 25 years	8.3	31.7	1.3	15.4	9.1	22.2	21.4	2.1	33.3	41.4	31.4	42.6	14.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	12	41	317	39	66	18	28	47	3	70	35	54	730
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	25.0	56.1	80.6	66.7	66.7	63.2	59.3	74.5	100.0	78.3	77.1	85.2	74.7
1	41.7	14.6	13.7	23.1	24.2	10.5	18.5	14.9	-	13.0	14.3	13.0	15.7
2	25.0	14.6	4.1	5.1	9.1	15.8	11.1	10.6	-	4.3	8.6	1.9	6.6
3	8.3	7.3	1.0	-	-	10.5	7.4	-	-	2.9	-	-	1.8
4	-	4.9	-	5.1	-	-	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	.7
5 or more	-	2.4	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	12	41	314	39	66	19	27	47	3	69	35	54	726
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	-	13.0	3.6	7.7	9.	8.3	-	8.6	33.3	18.5	29.6	43.5	11.3
1 year	-	17.4	12.3	15.4	18.2	16.7	6.3	14.3	33.3	13.0	14.8	13.0	13.5
2 years	-	4.3	22.9	3.8	6.8	8.3	12.5	22.9	33.3	11.1	7.4	4.3	15.7
3 years	-	17.4	20.9	11.5	11.4	16.7	31.3	8.6	-	7.4	3.7	6.5	15.3
4 years	-	8.7	9.9	11.5	18.2	16.7	12.5	8.6	-	5.6	11.1	4.3	9.8
5 years	33.3	17.4	7.1	11.5	4.5	-	-	8.6	-	11.1	3.7	2.2	7.2
6 years	-	-	5.1	3.8	9.1	-	25.0	5.7	-	1.9	7.4	8.7	5.7
7 years	-	-	4.0	7.7	4.5	8.3	-	8.6	-	-	3.7	8.7	4.2
8 years	-	13.0	2.4	3.8	6.8	-	-	5.7	-	9.3	3.7	-	3.9
Over 8 years	66.7	8.7	11.9	23.1	11.4	25.0	12.5	8.6	-	22.2	14.8	8.7	13.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3	23	253	26	44	12	16	35	3	54	27	46	542

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	66.7	85.4	94.6	79.5	86.4	100.0	96.4	73.9	66.7	94.3	91.4	96.3	90.8
Residential	8.3	2.4	3.2	10.3	9.1	-	3.6	15.2	-	5.7	-	-	4.7
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Prison	25.0	12.2	1.9	10.3	4.5	-	-	10.9	33.3	-	8.6	3.7	4.4
Drug free	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Outpatient	66.7	85.4	94.6	79.5	86.4	100.0	96.4	73.9	66.7	94.3	91.4	96.3	90.8
Residential	8.3	2.4	3.2	10.3	9.1	-	3.6	15.2	-	5.7	-	-	4.7
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Prison	25.0	12.2	1.9	10.3	4.5	-	-	10.9	33.3	-	8.6	3.7	4.4
Maintenance	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	12	41	316	39	66	19	28	46	3	70	35	54	729

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	72.7	84.6	95.3	84.2	90.3	100.0	96.6	77.8	100.0	92.4	86.7	95.8	91.5
Residential	9.1	2.6	2.5	5.3	6.5	-	-	13.3	-	6.3	-	-	3.9
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	18.2	12.8	2.2	10.5	3.2	-	3.4	8.9	-	1.3	13.3	4.2	4.6
Drug free	100.0	100.0	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9
Outpatient	72.7	84.6	95.0	84.2	90.3	100.0	96.6	77.8	100.0	92.4	86.7	95.8	91.4
Residential	9.1	2.6	2.5	5.3	6.5	-	-	13.3	-	6.3	-	-	3.9
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	18.2	12.8	2.2	10.5	3.2	-	3.4	8.9	-	1.3	13.3	4.2	4.6
Maintenance	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other modality	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	39	278	38	62	12	29	45	1	79	30	48	672

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	9.1	5.1	6.1	10.5	3.2	8.3	14.3	8.9	-	3.8	-	6.3	6.1
No	90.9	94.9	93.9	89.5	96.8	91.7	85.7	91.1	100.0	96.2	100.0	93.8	93.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	39	278	38	63	12	28	45	1	79	30	48	672
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	9.1	7.7	43.5	7.9	9.5	8.3	13.8	11.1	100.0	7.7	20.0	20.8	24.9
No	90.9	92.3	56.5	92.1	90.5	91.7	86.2	88.9	-	92.3	80.0	79.2	75.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	39	278	38	63	12	29	45	1	78	30	48	672
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	9.1	23.1	24.8	21.1	30.2	25.0	65.5	26.7	-	25.3	16.7	20.8	26.0
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	54.5	69.2	64.0	65.8	58.7	66.7	17.2	51.1	-	69.6	73.3	70.8	62.4
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	9.1	2.6	5.8	5.3	1.6	-	10.3	8.9	-	1.3	3.3	-	4.5
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	27.3	5.1	5.4	7.9	9.5	8.3	6.9	13.3	100.0	3.8	6.7	3.3	7.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	39	278	38	63	12	29	45	1	79	30	48	673
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	18.2	28.2	12.6	15.8	9.5	25.0	13.8	6.7	-	20.3	23.3	20.8	15.3
3 to 4	18.2	2.6	10.8	10.5	4.8	16.7	10.3	6.7	-	7.6	3.3	6.3	8.6
5 to 8	-	7.7	16.2	5.3	14.3	-	10.3	22.2	-	10.1	16.7	8.3	13.2
9 to 16	18.2	30.8	22.3	21.1	28.6	8.3	17.2	31.1	100.0	20.3	10.0	35.4	23.6
17 to 26	36.4	7.7	21.9	15.8	25.4	8.3	20.7	15.6	-	13.9	16.7	8.3	18.4
27 to 52	9.1	17.9	11.9	13.2	4.8	41.7	17.2	11.1	-	12.7	16.7	14.6	12.8
53 to 78	-	2.6	2.9	5.3	1.6	-	10.3	4.4	-	7.6	13.3	6.3	4.5
Greater than 78	-	2.6	1.4	13.2	11.1	-	-	2.2	-	7.6	-	-	3.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	39	278	38	63	12	29	45	1	79	30	48	673
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	-	-	3.2	11.1	-	-	12.5	-	-	5.9	-	8.3	3.9
3 to 4	-	-	3.2	-	-	-	-	7.1	-	-	-	-	1.9
5 to 8	-	-	8.1	-	12.5	-	-	14.3	-	-	14.3	-	6.5
9 to 16	-	16.7	27.4	11.1	31.3	-	12.5	14.3	-	17.6	-	41.7	22.7
17 to 26	-	33.3	25.8	11.1	31.3	-	37.5	28.6	-	17.6	14.3	25.0	24.7
27 to 52	100.0	33.3	19.4	22.2	6.3	100.0	12.5	14.3	-	5.9	42.9	16.7	19.8
53 to 78	-	16.7	9.7	11.1	-	-	25.0	14.3	-	23.5	28.6	8.3	12.3
Greater than 79	-	-	3.2	33.3	18.8	-	-	7.1	-	29.4	-	-	9.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1	6	62	9	16	2	8	14	-	17	7	12	154

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/ referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	-	9.1	18.2	-	72.7	-	-	100.0	11
Other opiates	5.1	10.3	12.8	5.1	64.1	2.6	-	100.0	39
Non-Rx methadone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other opiates and synthetics	5.1	10.3	12.8	5.1	64.1	2.6	-	100.0	39
Marijuana	8.3	14.0	5.8	2.2	69.1	.7	-	100.0	278
Barbiturates	10.5	13.2	7.9	2.6	65.8	-	-	100.0	38
Amphetamines	14.3	11.1	15.9	-	58.7	-	-	100.0	63
Alcohol	-	16.7	16.7	-	66.7	-	-	100.0	12
Cocaine	17.2	10.3	6.9	-	55.2	10.3	-	100.0	29
Hallucinogens	6.7	24.4	8.9	2.2	48.9	8.9	-	100.0	45
PCP	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Tranquilizers	15.2	6.3	6.3	3.8	68.4	-	-	100.0	79
Other sedatives or hypnotics	13.3	10.0	16.7	3.3	53.3	3.3	-	100.0	30
Other drug types	16.7	8.3	2.1	2.1	70.8	-	-	100.0	48
Inhalants	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	3
Over-the-counter	30.8	7.7	-	-	61.5	-	-	100.0	13
Other	12.5	9.4	3.1	3.1	71.9	-	-	100.0	32
All clients	10.4	12.5	8.2	2.2	65.1	1.6	-	100.0	673
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	4.9	12.2	17.1	2.4	61.0	2.4	-	100.0	41
Residential	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	2
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	1
Prison	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	6
Drug free	4.0	10.0	14.0	4.0	66.0	2.0	-	100.0	50
Outpatient	4.9	12.2	17.1	2.4	61.0	2.4	-	100.0	41
Residential	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	2
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	1
Prison	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	6
Maintenance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outpatient	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Detoxification	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outpatient	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All opiate clients	4.0	10.0	14.0	4.0	66.0	2.0	-	100.0	50
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	11.1	12.7	7.7	2.1	64.8	1.5	-	100.0	620
Outpatient	12.0	12.2	7.8	1.2	65.7	1.1	-	100.0	566
Residential	-	34.6	-	19.2	42.3	3.8	-	100.0	26
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Prison	3.7	3.7	14.8	3.7	66.7	7.4	-	100.0	27
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All non-opiate clients	11.1	12.7	7.7	2.1	64.8	1.5	-	100.0	620

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	24.1
Other opiates	8.6
Non-Rx methadone	.2
Other opiates and synthetics	8.4
Marijuana	31.3
Barbiturates	3.1
Amphetamines	6.8
Alcohol	12.1
Cocaine	2.3
Hallucinogens	2.5
PCP 1/	3.2
Tranquilizers	3.2
Other sedatives or hypnotics	1.0
Other drug types	1.6
Inhalants	.6
Over-the-counter	.3
Other	.7
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	4,328

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	24.2	8.1	31.3	2.8	6.3	14.4	2.3	2.8	3.1	2.3	0.9	1.8	100.0	3,266
Female	23.9	10.4	31.6	4.1	8.4	5.2	2.5	1.6	3.7	6.1	1.4	1.0	100.0	1,061
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	9.3	10.3	39.3	4.1	7.4	11.9	2.6	3.2	4.5	4.1	1.4	1.8	100.0	2,944
Black	57.1	5.2	14.0	1.0	5.3	12.2	1.6	.7	.3	1.2	.1	1.2	100.0	1,346
Hispanic	13.3	-	53.3	-	13.3	13.3	-	-	6.7	-	-	-	100.0	15
Mexican	-	-	66.7	-	-	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	3
Puerto Rican	50.0	-	25.0	-	-	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	4
Cuban	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Other Hispanic	-	-	57.1	-	28.6	-	-	-	14.3	-	-	-	100.0	7
Other	-	-	18.2	4.5	13.6	31.8	4.5	9.1	9.1	9.1	-	-	100.0	22
American Indian	-	-	6.7	6.7	13.3	40.0	6.7	13.3	13.3	-	-	-	100.0	15
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	50.0	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	60.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	-	-	100.0	5
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	.1	.2	73.3	1.8	4.0	8.2	.6	2.0	4.6	2.6	.8	1.8	100.0	1,229
18 to 19 years	2.6	4.7	51.2	4.1	10.9	8.3	2.8	5.4	4.1	1.6	1.8	2.6	100.0	387
20 to 24 years	26.3	11.7	17.3	5.2	12.0	6.4	5.1	5.0	4.4	3.6	1.3	1.6	100.0	878
25 to 29 years	50.6	16.4	6.9	2.4	7.2	5.3	2.6	1.3	2.1	3.2	1.0	1.1	100.0	917
30 to 44 years	46.7	12.6	5.3	4.3	4.3	16.0	2.1	.6	1.0	4.8	.7	1.6	100.0	681
Over 44 years	8.6	5.6	1.7	.4	.9	76.3	-	.4	.9	3.4	.4	1.3	100.0	232
All clients	24.1	8.6	31.3	3.1	6.8	12.1	2.3	2.5	3.2	3.2	1.0	1.6	100.0	4,328

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

VIRGINIA

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SEX													
Male	75.6	70.5	75.3	67.6	69.7	89.5	73.3	84.1	72.1	53.6	65.1	84.3	75.5
Female	24.4	29.5	24.7	32.4	30.3	10.5	26.7	15.9	27.9	46.4	34.9	15.7	24.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,043	373	1,356	136	294	524	101	107	140	140	43	70	4,327
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	26.1	81.2	85.3	89.0	73.8	66.9	77.2	88.8	95.0	87.1	97.7	77.1	68.0
Black	73.7	18.8	13.9	10.3	24.5	31.4	21.8	9.3	2.9	11.4	2.3	22.9	31.1
Hispanic	.2	-	.6	-	.7	.4	-	-	.7	-	-	-	.3
Mexican	-	-	.1	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Puerto Rican	.2	-	.1	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Cuban	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Other Hispanic	-	-	.3	-	.7	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	.2
Other	-	-	.3	.7	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.9	1.4	1.4	-	-	.5
American Indian	-	-	.1	.7	.7	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.4	-	-	-	.3
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	.3	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,044	373	1,356	136	294	523	101	107	140	140	43	70	4,327
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	.1	.8	66.5	16.2	16.7	19.3	6.9	23.4	40.3	22.9	23.3	31.4	28.4
18 to 19 years	1.0	4.8	14.6	11.8	14.3	6.1	10.9	19.6	11.5	4.3	16.3	14.3	9.0
20 to 24 years	22.1	27.6	11.2	33.8	35.8	10.7	44.6	41.1	28.1	22.9	25.6	20.0	20.3
25 to 29 years	44.4	40.2	4.7	16.2	22.5	9.4	23.8	11.2	13.7	20.7	20.9	14.3	21.2
30 to 44 years	30.5	23.1	2.7	21.3	9.9	20.8	13.9	3.7	5.0	23.6	11.6	15.7	15.7
Over 44 years	1.9	3.5	.3	.7	.7	33.8	-	.9	1.4	5.7	2.3	4.3	5.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,044	373	1,354	136	293	524	101	107	139	140	43	70	4,324
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	67.6	58.7	75.4	71.3	73.0	60.7	59.4	77.6	76.4	70.0	74.4	81.4	69.7
Not seeking work	53.4	44.8	66.4	58.1	54.9	45.6	49.5	62.6	66.4	51.4	60.5	72.9	56.9
Seeking work	14.2	13.9	9.0	13.2	18.1	15.1	9.9	15.0	10.0	18.6	14.0	8.6	12.7
Employed	32.4	41.3	24.6	28.7	27.0	39.3	40.6	22.4	23.6	30.0	25.6	18.6	30.3
Part-time	5.8	6.2	11.6	7.4	6.5	9.0	6.9	4.7	3.6	12.1	7.0	7.1	9.3
Full-time	26.6	35.1	13.0	21.3	20.5	30.3	33.7	17.8	20.0	17.9	18.6	11.4	22.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,043	373	1,356	136	293	522	101	107	140	140	43	70	4,324
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	16.5	13.7	51.8	28.7	35.5	35.7	20.8	38.3	46.8	39.3	25.6	39.6	34.1
10 to 11	28.4	24.4	33.0	28.7	23.9	24.0	33.7	24.3	20.9	21.4	25.6	22.9	28.1
12	37.4	39.4	11.8	30.1	29.0	27.3	33.7	31.8	28.1	28.6	32.6	25.7	26.5
Greater than 12	17.8	22.5	3.3	12.5	11.6	13.0	11.9	5.6	4.3	10.7	16.3	12.9	11.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,044	373	1,354	136	293	524	101	107	139	140	43	70	4,324
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	71.2	67.8	53.6	66.9	66.6	64.3	65.3	66.4	72.7	61.4	53.5	71.4	63.4
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	9.7	9.9	21.5	14.7	17.4	18.6	16.8	16.8	5.0	20.7	25.6	10.0	15.9
Other private insurance	11.3	12.1	16.4	6.6	6.1	11.7	7.9	6.5	7.2	7.9	7.0	10.0	12.0
Medicaid/Medicare	5.6	7.2	2.7	11.0	7.2	3.3	5.0	4.7	11.5	5.0	7.0	7.1	5.0
CHAMPUS	1.2	2.1	5.0	.7	1.7	1.5	3.0	1.9	2.9	4.3	7.0	1.4	2.8
Other public funds for health care	1.1	.8	.8	-	1.0	.6	2.0	3.7	.7	.7	-	-	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,041	373	1,356	136	293	521	101	107	139	140	43	70	4,320
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	47.8	47.5	63.4	43.4	42.9	56.9	26.7	37.4	50.0	55.0	46.5	61.4	53.0
1	30.5	28.4	22.4	27.2	28.2	27.5	40.6	29.9	20.0	22.9	27.9	20.0	26.6
2	12.8	11.8	8.2	10.3	12.2	9.4	17.8	13.1	16.4	7.1	14.0	7.1	10.7
3	5.1	5.1	2.6	9.6	6.8	3.8	6.9	11.2	7.1	5.7	9.3	5.7	4.7
4	2.0	2.4	1.6	.7	4.4	.6	4.0	2.8	1.4	4.3	2.3	2.9	2.0
5	.7	2.1	.7	2.9	2.0	1.1	2.0	3.7	1.4	1.4	-	-	1.2
6-10	1.1	2.1	.8	2.2	2.7	.8	1.0	.9	2.9	2.9	-	2.9	1.3
11 or more	.1	.5	.3	3.7	.7	-	1.0	.9	.7	.7	-	-	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,044	373	1,356	136	294	524	101	107	140	140	43	70	4,328

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	76.0	85.8	50.1	78.7	71.1	77.3	67.3	69.2	35.7	77.1	88.1	68.6	67.0
Self referral	56.2	54.7	10.8	33.1	29.9	40.3	30.7	26.2	9.3	27.9	40.5	20.0	32.9
Hospital	1.9	4.0	1.6	6.6	3.8	5.3	5.0	7.5	2.9	5.7	2.4	8.6	3.1
Community mental health center	.8	2.4	2.2	8.1	4.8	1.5	5.0	.9	.7	10.0	7.1	5.7	2.5
Community services agencies/individual	3.4	8.0	7.3	8.1	13.4	9.7	7.9	10.3	5.7	15.0	14.3	11.4	7.6
Family/friend	11.0	12.9	16.7	11.8	8.6	13.2	12.9	15.9	14.3	10.0	16.7	15.7	13.4
Employer	.6	-	.3	1.5	1.0	2.7	-	-	-	.7	-	-	.7
School	.7	1.1	8.7	5.1	2.7	2.3	-	.9	-	2.1	4.8	1.4	3.8
Other voluntary 1/	1.4	2.7	2.4	4.4	6.9	2.3	5.9	7.5	2.9	5.7	2.4	5.7	2.9
Non-voluntary	22.9	14.2	49.8	21.3	28.9	22.7	32.7	29.9	63.6	22.9	11.9	30.0	32.6
TASC	5.2	1.3	.4	.7	4.5	2.1	3.0	1.9	-	1.4	-	1.4	2.3
Federal/State/county probation	8.9	9.9	45.5	12.5	18.2	16.4	22.9	17.8	60.7	18.6	4.8	21.4	24.8
Federal/State/county parole	8.1	1.9	2.5	5.1	3.8	1.9	2.0	4.7	2.1	1.4	2.4	4.3	3.9
Other non-voluntary	.7	1.1	1.3	2.9	2.4	2.3	5.0	5.6	.7	1.4	4.8	2.9	1.6
Bureau of Prisons 2/	.8	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	.2
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	.4	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-	1.4	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,044	373	1,352	136	291	524	101	107	140	140	42	70	4,320

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDP, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	28.6	30.0	20.1	10.3	11.9	68.3	5.0	5.6	5.7	20.0	14.3	31.3	26.9
Heroin	-	21.2	.4	2.2	8.8	.4	7.9	2.8	1.4	-	-	6.0	3.0
Other opiates	27.7	.8	.2	5.1	4.4	.6	5.9	1.9	.7	2.1	-	1.5	7.7
Marijuana	4.7	6.6	-	27.2	27.6	22.3	32.7	37.4	43.6	28.6	11.9	32.8	11.8
Barbiturates	2.8	6.1	1.0	-	6.5	1.1	7.9	1.9	2.9	9.3	7.1	1.5	2.8
Amphetamines	15.0	7.7	5.9	13.2	-	2.3	11.9	17.8	12.9	9.3	14.3	6.0	8.5
Alcohol	2.8	8.0	61.0	11.8	8.8	-	6.9	11.2	17.9	13.6	23.8	11.9	23.4
Cocaine	15.3	4.7	3.2	4.4	11.9	.6	-	9.3	7.1	1.4	2.4	-	6.7
Hallucinogens	.5	1.1	3.4	2.9	10.2	.4	12.9	-	6.4	5.0	7.1	3.0	2.9
PCP 1/	.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	4.4	1.0	5.9	4.7	-	-	-	1.5	1.5
Tranquilizers	1.1	9.4	1.7	9.6	4.4	1.5	2.0	6.5	.7	-	16.7	1.5	2.9
Other sedatives	.5	1.7	.7	9.6	.3	.8	1.0	.9	-	9.3	-	1.5	1.3
Other	.8	.9	.6	2.2	.7	.8	-	-	.7	1.4	2.4	1.5	.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	1,044	363	1,356	136	294	524	101	107	140	140	42	67	4,314
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	59.0	65.1	77.9	30.1	35.4	86.5	29.7	32.7	17.9	50.0	44.2	60.0	65.6
Heroin	-	4.9	.4	1.5	2.7	.6	2.0	.9	-	4.3	-	1.4	1.1
Other opiates	3.2	.3	.4	2.2	2.7	1.0	5.9	.9	1.4	.7	2.3	-	1.6
Marijuana	5.4	4.3	-	15.4	14.8	3.6	16.8	21.5	22.9	10.7	23.3	11.4	6.0
Barbiturates	2.0	2.7	2.0	-	5.5	1.9	3.0	.9	2.9	5.7	7.0	1.4	2.7
Amphetamines	6.2	2.7	5.8	11.0	-	2.7	16.8	9.3	5.7	4.3	7.0	4.3	5.3
Alcohol	2.2	6.8	3.0	17.6	12.4	-	15.8	17.8	37.1	17.9	4.7	14.3	6.5
Cocaine	6.3	4.3	2.1	5.9	7.6	.6	-	4.7	7.1	1.4	4.7	4.3	3.8
Hallucinogens	1.0	.3	2.9	2.2	8.9	1.1	5.9	-	.7	2.9	2.3	-	2.3
PCP 1/	.3	1.9	1.2	2.9	1.4	.8	1.0	2.8	-	.7	-	1.4	1.0
Tranquilizers	2.6	5.1	1.8	6.6	4.1	.8	1.0	3.7	3.6	-	4.7	-	2.5
Other sedatives	1.1	1.4	.4	1.5	1.7	.2	2.0	4.7	-	1.4	-	-	.9
Other	.8	.3	.5	2.9	2.7	.4	-	-	.7	-	-	1.4	.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	1,043	370	1,356	136	291	524	101	107	140	140	43	70	4,321

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	31.6	18.0	7.2	25.7	27.9	8.3	34.7	43.0	27.1	25.0	20.9	12.9	19.1
Less than once per week	1.5	2.1	5.6	8.1	4.8	3.8	11.9	8.4	11.4	6.4	9.3	11.4	4.7
Once per week	.9	1.9	16.2	5.1	7.8	6.1	5.9	13.1	22.9	5.7	2.3	14.3	8.5
Several times per week	4.1	9.4	40.1	20.6	25.5	26.1	27.7	19.6	25.0	12.9	23.3	18.6	22.8
Daily	61.8	68.6	30.8	40.4	34.0	55.7	19.8	15.9	13.6	50.0	44.2	42.9	44.9
Once daily	7.1	12.6	13.8	14.0	12.9	15.4	12.9	6.5	7.1	13.6	16.3	17.1	11.9
2 or 3 times daily	31.6	30.8	11.7	15.4	11.6	17.7	3.0	7.5	5.0	16.4	14.0	12.9	18.7
More than 3 times daily	23.1	25.2	5.3	11.0	9.5	22.6	4.0	1.9	1.4	20.0	14.0	12.9	14.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,043	373	1,355	136	294	521	101	107	140	140	43	70	4,323
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	.1	25.5	5.0	88.2	53.4	98.7	1.0	86.0	9.3	97.9	97.7	38.6	29.3
Smoking	.1	-	94.7	-	-	1.1	-	6.5	85.7	-	-	7.1	32.9
Inhalation	1.0	1.1	.3	-	7.1	-	62.0	1.9	1.4	-	-	42.9	3.1
Intramuscular	1.7	1.9	-	-	1.4	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Intravenous	97.1	71.6	-	11.8	38.1	.2	35.0	5.6	3.6	2.1	2.3	11.4	33.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,043	373	1,356	136	294	523	100	107	140	140	43	70	4,325
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	3.6	2.4	38.6	16.2	10.2	24.3	8.9	12.1	13.8	11.4	14.0	17.1	19.1
14-15 years	10.8	7.2	39.6	19.9	20.5	20.2	13.9	26.2	34.1	18.6	32.6	15.7	23.3
16-17 years	20.3	11.8	13.3	17.6	21.8	16.6	19.8	31.8	23.9	11.4	11.6	12.9	16.8
18-19 years	24.4	18.0	3.8	11.0	16.7	17.3	22.8	13.1	10.9	10.0	2.3	20.0	14.1
20-21 years	16.6	16.9	2.0	14.7	12.6	7.9	13.9	8.4	3.6	7.9	11.6	5.7	9.5
22-23 years	10.6	10.5	.7	4.4	6.5	5.2	7.9	2.8	7.2	7.1	4.7	7.1	5.8
24-25 years	5.8	11.8	.6	5.1	2.0	2.1	6.9	2.8	1.4	7.9	4.7	7.1	3.9
Over 25 years	7.8	21.4	1.4	11.0	9.6	6.4	5.9	2.8	5.1	25.7	18.6	14.3	7.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,043	373	1,354	136	293	519	101	107	138	140	43	70	4,317
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	30.1	43.7	87.5	60.3	66.0	61.5	71.3	64.5	67.1	66.4	67.4	72.9	61.7
1	30.0	28.4	9.2	27.2	20.4	19.6	21.8	23.4	24.3	20.7	16.3	11.4	20.1
2	19.5	13.9	2.3	8.1	9.5	8.9	5.9	4.7	7.1	7.9	11.6	5.7	9.6
3	11.8	7.8	.9	2.9	2.0	5.4	1.0	4.7	.7	2.9	2.3	5.7	5.1
4	4.8	2.9	.1	.7	1.0	2.3	-	1.9	-	1.4	2.3	2.9	2.0
5 or more	3.8	3.2	.1	.7	1.0	2.1	-	.9	.7	.7	-	1.4	1.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,044	373	1,354	136	294	514	101	107	140	140	43	70	4,316
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	2.2	10.4	4.9	6.1	7.7	1.3	9.7	11.6	21.3	8.6	17.2	23.5	6.2
1 year	4.2	17.2	23.6	17.1	16.0	11.1	13.9	18.8	28.7	21.5	13.8	21.6	18.3
2 years	8.9	12.3	24.6	13.4	19.6	9.8	11.1	11.6	13.8	15.1	27.6	21.6	18.1
3 years	8.9	8.6	15.9	12.2	13.9	4.4	11.1	18.9	9.6	9.7	6.9	3.9	12.2
4 years	8.3	9.8	10.5	9.8	10.8	6.7	4.2	8.7	7.4	15.1	10.3	5.9	9.5
5 years	8.3	8.6	6.9	8.5	6.2	4.1	13.9	5.8	3.2	5.4	3.4	5.9	6.8
6 years	7.0	8.6	3.7	6.1	6.2	3.2	8.3	8.7	6.4	2.2	3.4	2.0	4.8
7 years	8.3	6.7	2.8	8.5	3.6	4.4	4.2	2.9	3.2	5.4	-	2.0	4.2
8 years	6.1	3.7	1.5	3.7	3.6	2.9	9.7	5.8	3.2	1.1	3.4	7.8	3.1
Over 8 years	37.7	14.1	5.5	14.6	12.4	52.1	13.9	7.2	3.2	16.1	13.8	5.9	16.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	313	163	1,185	82	194	315	72	69	94	93	29	51	2,660

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	73.8	73.9	91.6	63.2	56.0	62.6	63.4	56.1	70.7	80.6	71.4	65.7	75.8
Residential	15.0	15.9	4.7	24.3	26.8	2.9	19.8	21.5	19.3	15.1	19.0	15.7	11.9
Day care	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Hospital	2.6	4.6	1.1	.7	7.2	32.8	5.0	4.7	2.1	1.4	2.4	15.7	6.5
Prison	8.6	5.4	2.6	11.8	10.0	1.7	11.9	17.8	7.9	2.9	7.1	2.9	5.8
Drug free	44.7	49.7	100.0	100.0	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6	82.2
Outpatient	21.5	26.6	91.6	63.2	56.0	62.4	63.4	55.1	70.7	80.6	71.4	65.7	59.1
Residential	14.3	15.3	4.7	24.3	26.1	2.9	19.8	21.5	19.3	15.1	19.0	15.7	11.7
Day care	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Hospital	1.8	2.4	1.1	.7	7.2	32.8	5.0	4.7	2.1	1.4	2.4	14.3	6.1
Prison	7.0	5.1	2.6	11.8	10.0	1.7	11.9	17.8	7.9	2.9	7.1	2.9	5.4
Maintenance	35.6	32.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.4
Outpatient	35.6	32.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.3
Other environments	-	.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*
Detoxification	19.6	18.0	N/A	-	N/A	.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	6.3
Outpatient	16.6	15.3	N/A	-	N/A	.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	5.4
Hospital	.8	2.2	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.4
Other environments	2.2	.5	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.6
Other modality	.1	-	-	-	.7	-	-	.9	-	-	-	1.4	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,040	372	1,352	136	291	521	101	107	140	139	42	70	4,311

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	67.1	72.2	90.0	67.1	56.7	63.5	61.8	59.0	65.8	79.5	75.5	71.1	73.2
Residential	15.6	16.3	4.6	23.2	28.7	3.1	22.5	23.8	23.7	17.1	12.2	14.5	12.5
Day care	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Hospital	3.0	3.7	1.6	.6	6.0	31.1	4.5	4.8	3.5	1.4	4.1	13.2	6.8
Prison	14.2	7.7	3.8	9.0	8.5	2.3	11.2	12.4	7.0	2.1	8.2	1.3	7.4
Drug free	72.3	68.5	99.1	98.7	99.3	98.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.9	100.0	100.0	89.9
Outpatient	42.1	42.4	89.1	65.8	56.4	62.3	61.8	59.0	65.8	78.1	75.5	71.1	64.0
Residential	15.3	16.0	4.6	23.2	28.7	3.1	22.5	23.8	23.7	17.1	12.2	14.5	12.4
Day care	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Hospital	2.6	3.2	1.6	.6	6.0	31.1	4.5	4.8	3.5	1.4	4.1	13.2	6.7
Prison	12.2	6.9	3.8	9.0	8.2	2.3	11.2	12.4	7.0	1.4	8.2	1.3	6.8
Maintenance	16.2	22.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.9
Outpatient	15.5	21.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.7
Other environments	.7	.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.2
Detoxification	11.5	9.5	N/A	.6	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	3.7
Outpatient	9.5	8.0	N/A	.6	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	3.1
Hospital	.3	.6	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.1
Other environments	1.8	.9	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.5
Other modality	-	-	.8	.6	.4	1.2	-	-	-	2.1	-	-	.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,057	349	1,223	155	282	576	89	105	114	146	49	76	4,221

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari- juana	Barbi- turates	Amphet- amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu- cino- gens	PCP	Tran- quil- izers	Other seda- tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	2.7	1.4	3.0	3.2	3.5	4.9	-	1.9	3.5	4.1	2.0	5.3	3.1
No	97.3	98.6	97.0	96.8	96.5	95.1	100.0	98.1	96.5	95.9	98.0	94.7	96.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,057	348	1,223	154	282	568	89	104	114	146	49	76	4,210
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	7.4	8.3	66.3	21.4	15.2	17.1	14.6	19.0	48.2	18.5	14.3	26.3	29.3
No	92.6	91.7	33.7	78.6	84.8	82.9	85.4	81.0	51.8	81.5	85.7	73.7	70.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,057	349	1,223	154	282	574	89	105	114	146	49	76	4,218
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	25.0	33.8	18.8	18.1	24.5	38.1	34.1	20.0	16.7	22.1	24.5	13.2	24.9
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	56.0	48.1	66.7	61.9	58.5	51.2	52.3	65.7	75.4	59.3	59.2	68.4	59.2
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	6.8	8.6	5.3	5.8	3.2	2.5	8.0	1.0	1.8	4.8	8.2	3.9	5.3
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	12.2	9.5	9.3	14.2	13.8	8.2	5.7	13.3	6.1	13.8	8.2	14.5	10.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,056	349	1,221	155	282	570	88	105	114	145	49	76	4,210
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	10.4	12.9	6.5	9.7	20.6	9.5	18.0	12.4	9.6	15.1	26.5	15.8	10.7
3 to 4	7.7	8.6	3.4	7.7	9.9	16.7	14.6	2.9	5.3	7.5	12.2	3.9	7.8
5 to 8	14.3	17.5	25.5	14.2	17.0	24.0	13.5	11.4	35.1	16.4	10.2	15.8	19.8
9 to 16	21.1	21.5	31.3	18.1	20.9	17.4	21.3	19.0	29.8	21.9	18.4	23.7	23.7
17 to 26	14.9	13.8	15.3	14.2	14.5	12.2	13.5	29.5	8.8	15.8	12.2	22.4	14.8
27 to 52	14.0	16.6	13.2	23.2	11.0	13.2	14.6	13.3	7.9	17.8	14.3	9.2	13.9
53 to 78	6.1	7.7	2.2	7.1	4.3	4.2	1.1	5.7	3.5	4.8	2.0	3.9	4.5
Greater than 78	11.4	1.4	2.6	5.8	1.8	3.0	3.4	5.7	-	.7	4.1	5.3	4.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,057	349	1,223	155	282	576	89	105	114	146	49	76	4,221
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	2.5	5.8	1.4	-	-	2.0	-	-	11.1	-	-	3.7	1.9
3 to 4	2.5	3.8	.6	-	4.8	22.5	-	-	-	-	-	7.4	5.9
5 to 8	1.9	11.5	12.5	-	4.8	18.5	-	-	22.2	7.7	11.1	7.4	10.8
9 to 16	15.2	15.4	29.5	6.3	21.4	11.0	25.0	22.7	33.3	30.8	33.3	18.5	21.0
17 to 26	17.1	15.4	22.4	12.5	23.8	15.0	18.8	31.8	-	20.5	11.1	25.9	19.2
27 to 52	22.8	28.8	23.0	50.0	28.6	20.5	37.5	22.7	33.3	25.6	22.2	18.5	24.2
53 to 78	12.7	17.3	4.5	12.5	9.5	5.5	6.3	4.5	-	12.8	11.1	7.4	7.7
Greater than 78	25.3	1.9	6.0	18.8	7.1	5.0	12.5	18.2	-	2.6	11.1	11.1	9.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	158	52	352	32	42	200	16	22	9	39	9	27	958

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 13. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/ referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	13.2	1.7	13.5	15.5	43.4	12.2	0.4	100.0	1,057
Other opiates	12.6	2.3	14.0	12.0	49.6	8.3	1.1	100.0	349
Non-Rx methadone	11.1	-	11.1	11.1	55.6	11.1	-	100.0	9
Other opiates and synthetics	12.6	2.4	14.1	12.1	49.4	8.2	1.2	100.0	340
Marijuana	16.4	12.3	8.3	3.4	55.4	4.0	.1	100.0	1,223
Barbiturates	13.5	7.1	16.8	5.2	50.3	7.1	-	100.0	155
Amphetamines	10.6	4.3	12.1	4.6	60.3	7.9	.4	100.0	292
Alcohol	23.4	11.3	17.4	15.1	30.4	2.4	-	100.0	576
Cocaine	13.5	4.5	14.6	9.0	51.7	5.6	1.1	100.0	89
Hallucinogens	11.4	9.5	18.1	5.7	48.6	6.7	-	100.0	105
PCP	7.0	.9	7.9	5.3	69.3	9.6	-	100.0	114
Tranquilizers	24.7	2.1	8.2	2.7	57.5	4.1	.7	100.0	146
Other sedatives or hypnotics	12.2	6.1	16.3	6.1	55.1	4.1	-	100.0	49
Other drug types	27.6	7.9	19.7	3.9	39.5	1.3	-	100.0	76
Inhalants	17.2	10.3	10.3	3.4	55.2	3.4	-	100.0	29
Over-the-counter	41.7	-	16.7	8.3	33.3	-	-	100.0	12
Other	31.4	8.5	28.6	2.9	28.6	-	-	100.0	35
All clients	15.8	6.9	12.5	9.1	48.6	6.8	.3	100.0	4,221
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	13.6	2.0	10.7	15.6	47.1	10.1	.8	100.0	1,016
Residential	6.9	.5	25.7	13.8	48.2	5.0	-	100.0	219
Day care	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Hospital	30.0	-	12.5	2.5	55.0	-	-	100.0	40
Prison	15.3	4.0	13.7	12.9	18.5	35.5	-	100.0	124
Drug free	16.6	2.5	18.0	11.9	40.8	10.2	-	100.0	687
Outpatient	21.7	3.2	13.8	11.1	42.2	7.9	-	100.0	341
Residential	6.6	.5	26.4	13.7	47.6	5.2	-	100.0	212
Day care	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Hospital	28.0	-	12.0	-	60.0	-	-	100.0	25
Prison	17.8	4.7	15.0	14.0	18.7	29.9	-	100.0	107
Maintenance	9.1	.9	10.6	20.5	45.4	12.3	1.3	100.0	463
Outpatient	9.1	.9	10.6	20.6	45.2	12.3	1.3	100.0	462
Other environments	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Detoxification	11.2	2.0	6.4	11.6	55.6	12.4	.8	100.0	250
Outpatient	10.3	2.3	6.1	12.2	59.2	8.9	.9	100.0	213
Hospital	33.3	-	13.3	6.7	46.7	-	-	100.0	15
Other environments	4.5	-	4.5	9.1	27.3	54.5	-	100.0	22
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All opiate clients	13.1	1.9	13.5	14.7	44.9	11.3	.6	100.0	1,400
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	17.1	9.4	12.0	6.3	50.4	4.6	.1	100.0	2,782
Outpatient	16.9	11.7	9.8	6.5	52.7	2.3	.1	100.0	2,112
Residential	7.9	-	16.2	6.0	67.2	2.6	-	100.0	302
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	36.4	3.5	29.4	5.3	25.0	.4	-	100.0	228
Prison	8.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	22.1	50.7	.7	100.0	140
Other modality	18.8	12.5	-	25.0	43.8	-	-	100.0	16
All non-opiate clients	17.1	9.4	12.0	6.4	50.4	4.6	.1	100.0	2,798

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	22.9
Other opiates	10.6
Non-Rx methadone	.2
Other opiates and synthetics	10.4
Marijuana	16.2
Barbiturates	3.0
Amphetamines	10.6
Alcohol	18.2
Cocaine	3.9
Hallucinogens	2.6
PCP 1/	1.4
Tranquilizers	7.1
Other sedatives or hypnotics	2.1
Other drug types	1.4
Inhalants	.8
Over-the-counter	.3
Other	.3
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	3,457

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	21.9	10.6	17.6	2.5	9.0	24.1	4.1	3.0	1.7	3.1	1.1	1.5	100.0	2,401
Female	25.5	10.6	13.1	4.0	14.4	4.8	3.4	1.8	.7	16.2	4.2	1.2	100.0	1,053
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	16.9	11.6	16.6	3.1	11.2	20.1	4.0	3.0	1.6	8.1	2.4	1.4	100.0	2,865
Black	64.0	5.1	7.7	1.8	7.4	7.9	3.3	.5	-	1.8	.3	.3	100.0	392
Hispanic	28.7	9.2	31.0	2.3	5.7	10.3	3.4	1.1	-	3.4	1.1	3.4	100.0	87
Mexican	34.5	10.3	36.2	1.7	1.7	8.6	-	-	-	-	1.7	5.2	100.0	58
Puerto Rican	42.9	-	28.6	14.3	-	-	-	14.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	7
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	9.1	9.1	18.2	-	18.2	18.2	13.6	-	-	13.6	-	-	100.0	22
Other	27.7	5.4	24.1	3.6	9.8	12.5	4.5	1.8	-	4.5	.9	5.4	100.0	112
American Indian	27.1	5.7	18.6	4.3	10.0	15.7	4.3	-	-	7.1	-	7.1	100.0	70
Alaskan Native	30.8	-	23.1	-	15.4	23.1	-	7.7	-	-	-	-	100.0	13
Asian/Pacific Islander	27.6	6.9	37.9	3.4	6.9	-	6.9	3.4	-	-	3.4	3.4	100.0	29
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	-	2.6	69.3	2.6	9.0	4.8	-	7.4	.5	1.1	1.1	1.6	100.0	187
18 to 19 years	4.8	3.5	45.0	3.5	12.7	4.4	4.8	12.2	1.3	3.1	2.2	2.6	100.0	229
20 to 24 years	16.1	10.1	22.2	3.4	16.1	9.9	7.2	3.9	1.3	5.2	2.0	2.7	100.0	766
25 to 29 years	34.0	12.1	9.2	3.3	12.1	13.2	5.0	1.2	.6	6.2	2.0	1.1	100.0	936
30 to 44 years	28.5	13.6	7.0	2.9	8.5	23.8	2.1	.6	.2	9.4	2.6	.8	100.0	889
Over 44 years	8.4	7.6	1.2	1.7	1.7	61.0	.3	-	.3	15.7	1.7	.3	100.0	344
All clients	22.9	10.6	16.2	3.0	10.6	18.2	3.9	2.6	1.4	7.1	2.1	1.4	100.0	3,457

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission: Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	All clients
SEX													
Male	66.1	69.4	75.4	58.4	58.6	91.9	73.3	79.1	85.1	30.5	38.0	73.5	69.5
Female	33.9	30.6	24.6	41.6	41.4	8.1	26.7	20.9	14.9	69.5	62.0	26.5	30.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	791	366	561	101	367	629	135	91	47	246	71	49	3,454
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	61.2	90.7	85.0	87.4	87.7	91.4	84.4	94.5	100.0	93.9	95.8	79.6	82.9
Black	31.7	5.5	5.3	6.8	7.9	4.9	9.6	2.2	-	2.8	1.4	2.0	11.3
Hispanic	3.2	2.2	4.8	1.9	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.1	-	1.2	1.4	6.1	2.5
Mexican	2.5	1.6	3.7	1.0	.3	.8	-	-	-	-	1.4	6.1	1.7
Puerto Rican	.4	-	.4	1.0	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	.2
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	.3	.5	.7	-	1.1	.6	2.2	-	-	1.2	-	-	.6
Other	3.9	1.6	4.8	3.9	3.0	2.2	3.7	2.2	-	2.0	1.4	12.2	3.2
American Indian	2.4	1.1	2.3	2.9	1.9	1.7	2.2	-	-	2.0	-	10.2	2.0
Alaskan Native	.5	-	.5	-	.5	.5	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	.4
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.0	.5	2.0	1.0	.5	-	1.5	1.1	-	-	1.4	2.0	.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	791	366	561	103	366	630	135	91	47	246	71	49	3,456
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	-	1.5	23.9	5.1	4.8	1.4	-	16.1	4.5	.8	2.9	6.4	5.8
18 to 19 years	1.6	2.4	18.8	8.2	8.2	1.6	8.6	32.2	13.6	2.9	7.4	12.8	7.0
20 to 24 years	17.6	22.8	31.1	26.5	34.9	12.1	43.0	34.5	45.5	16.7	22.1	44.7	23.5
25 to 29 years	40.6	29.9	14.1	28.6	28.7	17.5	32.8	11.5	22.7	21.8	25.0	19.1	25.7
30 to 44 years	36.1	35.8	11.3	25.5	21.6	33.8	14.8	5.7	9.1	35.1	33.8	14.9	27.3
Over 44 years	4.1	7.7	.7	6.1	1.7	33.5	.8	-	4.5	22.6	8.8	2.1	10.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	700	338	547	98	352	627	128	87	22	239	68	47	3,253
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	69.2	68.6	70.5	80.6	69.6	74.0	56.3	76.9	57.4	74.0	70.0	87.8	70.8
Not seeking work	56.3	55.9	54.1	68.9	53.4	62.9	40.0	59.3	46.8	65.9	57.1	67.3	57.4
Seeking work	12.8	12.7	16.4	11.7	16.2	11.1	16.3	17.6	10.6	8.1	12.9	20.4	13.4
Employed	30.8	31.4	29.5	19.4	30.4	26.0	43.7	23.1	42.6	26.0	30.0	12.2	29.2
Part-time	3.2	5.5	8.7	7.8	5.8	4.1	3.7	7.7	-	6.9	17.1	2.0	5.5
Full-time	27.7	25.9	20.7	11.7	24.7	21.8	40.0	15.4	42.6	19.1	12.9	10.2	23.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	788	363	560	103	365	628	135	91	47	246	70	49	3,445
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	8.4	12.1	22.5	20.4	16.7	10.7	7.4	18.9	8.5	13.0	14.1	25.0	13.7
10 to 11	22.2	15.6	31.6	20.4	24.0	19.9	17.8	37.8	29.8	17.5	21.1	27.1	22.8
12	45.0	41.3	30.7	44.7	45.6	45.8	49.6	32.2	53.2	48.8	42.3	39.6	42.6
Greater than 12	24.5	30.9	15.3	14.6	13.7	23.6	25.2	11.1	8.5	20.7	22.5	8.3	21.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	785	366	561	103	366	627	135	90	47	246	71	48	3,445
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	65.3	62.5	55.9	61.8	65.1	89.6	78.5	74.4	56.5	52.4	44.9	62.5	67.1
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	4.4	4.2	4.1	2.0	1.7	.8	1.5	2.3	2.2	2.8	5.8	-	3.0
Other private insurance	8.0	8.1	13.7	6.9	6.1	3.7	14.6	4.7	30.4	9.8	8.7	4.2	9.5
Medicaid/Medicare	17.7	21.4	13.5	20.6	22.2	3.5	3.8	15.1	8.7	25.2	33.3	20.8	15.5
CHAMPUS	.6	.3	1.3	1.0	.9	.6	.8	1.2	2.2	.4	-	-	.7
Other public funds for health care	4.0	3.6	11.5	7.8	4.0	1.8	.8	2.3	-	9.3	7.2	12.5	5.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	775	360	555	102	347	628	130	86	46	246	69	48	3,392
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	46.9	58.5	52.0	50.5	50.1	48.6	50.4	48.4	23.4	76.4	74.6	53.1	52.3
1	28.2	24.6	28.5	28.2	27.0	31.1	31.9	22.0	46.8	12.6	16.9	22.4	27.1
2	11.0	9.6	10.3	12.6	9.3	11.4	9.6	14.3	10.6	6.1	5.6	12.2	10.3
3	4.2	4.1	3.7	4.9	6.5	4.4	2.2	8.8	8.5	2.4	1.4	10.2	4.4
4	3.7	.8	3.2	1.9	4.4	2.1	.7	2.2	6.4	1.2	-	-	2.6
5	2.9	.8	.9	-	.8	.8	3.7	1.1	-	-	1.4	-	1.3
6-10	2.7	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.1	.7	2.2	4.3	1.2	-	-	1.6
11 or more	.5	.3	.2	-	.5	.5	.7	1.1	-	-	-	2.0	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	791	366	561	103	367	630	135	91	47	246	71	49	3,457

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	78.6	86.6	76.5	73.8	74.1	87.6	72.6	70.0	55.3	91.0	87.3	75.5	80.4
Self referral	55.2	56.8	25.7	35.9	33.5	61.6	35.6	24.4	29.8	30.2	42.3	24.5	44.4
Hospital	1.4	2.5	2.9	1.9	4.6	2.9	.7	1.1	2.1	5.7	2.8	6.1	2.8
Community mental health center	2.7	2.5	3.4	8.7	6.0	5.0	3.7	2.2	-	8.2	8.5	14.3	4.4
Community services agencies/individual	8.2	13.4	16.9	15.5	10.4	9.3	8.9	14.4	8.5	25.3	12.7	8.2	12.3
Family/friend	4.2	7.1	12.8	2.9	8.2	4.7	9.6	8.9	2.1	17.1	9.9	10.2	7.8
Employer	1.0	1.9	2.0	1.0	3.0	1.9	4.4	5.6	-	.8	2.8	4.1	1.9
School	1.1	.5	2.9	-	2.2	.6	2.2	4.4	-	.8	2.8	2.0	1.5
Other voluntary 1/	4.8	1.9	10.2	7.8	6.3	1.6	7.4	8.9	12.8	2.9	5.6	6.1	5.3
Non-voluntary	20.4	13.1	23.2	26.2	25.1	12.4	26.7	28.9	44.7	9.0	12.7	24.5	19.2
TASC	4.4	3.3	4.3	3.9	4.6	.6	6.7	2.2	29.8	2.0	-	2.0	3.7
Federal/State/county probation	4.8	5.7	7.3	7.8	10.4	5.5	8.1	16.7	10.6	4.1	7.0	22.4	6.9
Federal/State/county parole	6.8	2.5	2.5	4.9	5.4	1.6	8.9	4.4	4.3	1.6	2.8	-	3.9
Other non-voluntary	4.3	1.6	9.1	9.7	4.6	4.7	3.0	5.6	-	1.2	2.8	-	4.7
Bureau of Prisons 2/	.8	.3	.4	-	.5	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	.3	-	-	-	.3	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	790	366	561	103	367	622	135	90	47	245	71	49	3,446

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	38.5	37.2	30.1	15.5	15.9	73.4	21.2	7.9	23.4	48.5	38.6	30.4	39.3
Heroin	-	19.2	.7	2.9	4.5	1.4	6.1	-	4.3	1.7	-	-	3.4
Other opiates	28.4	1.1	1.3	5.8	4.2	1.6	4.5	1.1	-	5.9	8.6	2.2	8.6
Marijuana	6.3	6.4	-	12.6	22.1	10.6	35.6	44.9	31.9	6.3	10.0	23.9	10.7
Barbiturates	3.7	7.8	1.6	-	8.9	1.9	5.3	4.5	4.3	6.7	1.4	4.3	4.2
Amphetamines	8.6	7.5	10.0	23.3	-	6.2	7.6	16.9	14.9	6.3	2.9	2.2	7.7
Alcohol	3.5	8.1	37.9	19.4	19.6	-	11.4	11.2	6.4	15.5	17.1	26.1	13.1
Cocaine	6.0	.8	3.1	1.0	9.5	1.3	-	6.7	10.6	1.7	1.4	2.2	3.7
Hallucinogens	.6	1.1	9.3	3.9	10.6	.3	5.3	-	4.3	1.7	2.9	2.2	3.5
PCP 1/	.4	-	1.8	-	-	-	.8	3.4	-	-	-	-	.5
Tranquilizers	1.4	7.8	2.7	13.6	2.8	1.8	-	1.1	-	-	17.1	2.2	3.0
Other sedatives	.6	1.7	.2	1.0	1.7	1.0	2.3	1.1	-	5.9	-	-	1.3
Other	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.0	.3	.5	-	1.1	-	-	-	4.3	1.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	777	360	551	103	358	625	132	89	47	239	70	46	3,397
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	67.9	69.3	69.9	36.6	43.6	91.6	51.5	30.3	51.1	74.9	64.8	68.8	67.8
Heroin	-	.8	1.1	1.0	1.9	.6	.8	-	-	1.6	1.4	2.1	.8
Other opiates	3.6	-	.4	5.0	2.8	.3	-	1.1	-	2.1	1.4	2.1	1.6
Marijuana	6.7	6.1	-	11.9	22.2	2.3	19.7	22.5	2.1	7.8	8.5	8.3	7.5
Barbiturates	3.6	4.2	.7	-	2.2	.5	2.3	3.4	6.4	1.2	4.2	2.1	2.2
Amphetamines	3.5	6.1	7.6	8.9	-	2.6	6.8	7.9	10.6	3.3	1.4	-	4.3
Alcohol	3.7	3.0	6.9	21.8	15.0	-	12.9	21.3	14.9	6.6	8.5	10.4	6.6
Cocaine	3.8	2.2	3.6	4.0	2.2	.2	-	5.6	4.3	-	-	2.1	2.3
Hallucinogens	1.2	1.4	6.2	3.0	5.0	.5	3.8	-	10.6	1.2	5.6	2.1	2.6
PCP 1/	.3	-	.4	-	.3	-	-	1.1	-	.4	-	2.1	.2
Tranquilizers	2.4	4.2	1.1	3.0	2.8	.2	1.5	3.4	-	-	2.8	-	1.8
Other sedatives	1.7	2.2	.5	4.0	1.7	.5	-	-	-	.4	-	-	1.1
Other	1.7	.6	1.6	1.0	.3	.8	.8	3.4	-	.4	1.4	-	1.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	780	361	552	101	360	622	132	89	47	243	71	48	3,406

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	32.0	16.5	5.9	18.8	35.0	7.7	22.6	34.1	63.8	9.3	10.0	26.1	19.5
Less than once per week	3.4	1.4	3.7	4.0	6.2	1.3	9.0	11.0	8.5	1.7	-	10.9	3.6
Once per week	1.9	4.9	11.5	9.9	8.4	2.4	8.3	19.8	8.5	4.2	4.3	10.9	6.0
Several times per week	6.7	8.4	27.0	30.7	22.1	14.3	25.6	28.6	6.4	17.3	31.4	21.7	16.8
Daily	56.0	68.8	51.9	36.6	28.3	74.3	34.6	6.6	12.8	67.5	54.3	30.4	54.1
Once daily	6.3	11.6	18.6	8.9	9.5	5.3	6.8	3.3	-	20.7	22.9	8.7	10.3
2 or 3 times daily	18.4	23.1	19.9	15.8	10.6	16.4	13.5	2.2	8.5	26.6	12.9	13.0	17.5
More than 3 times daily	31.3	34.1	13.4	11.9	8.1	52.6	14.3	1.1	4.3	20.3	18.6	8.7	26.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	732	346	539	101	357	623	133	91	47	237	70	46	3,321
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	.9	58.8	5.4	93.1	70.8	99.2	8.3	94.5	21.7	98.8	93.0	25.0	48.0
Smoking	.1	.3	92.7	-	1.1	.5	2.2	1.1	60.9	.4	-	14.6	16.5
Inhalation	2.3	.3	1.8	-	1.7	-	56.3	3.3	10.9	-	4.2	58.3	4.4
Intramuscular	1.3	.3	.2	-	1.4	-	2.2	-	-	-	1.4	-	.6
Intravenous	95.4	40.4	-	6.9	25.1	.3	30.4	1.1	6.5	.8	1.4	2.1	30.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	786	364	559	102	363	622	135	91	46	242	71	48	3,429
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	3.9	3.0	33.4	9.2	12.0	22.1	-	18.4	18.2	2.5	-	19.1	13.7
14-15 years	9.0	6.5	23.9	16.3	20.3	23.0	10.2	28.7	18.2	4.6	10.3	21.3	15.9
16-17 years	20.2	12.8	18.9	16.3	18.3	22.7	17.2	24.1	4.5	5.5	13.2	19.1	18.0
18-19 years	21.2	21.1	12.1	12.2	17.1	16.8	24.2	20.7	27.3	7.1	8.8	4.3	16.7
20-21 years	16.1	12.2	4.6	12.2	11.1	6.1	14.1	2.3	9.1	11.3	8.8	8.5	10.1
22-23 years	12.2	10.7	2.8	10.2	8.6	3.5	11.7	4.6	4.5	10.1	7.4	14.9	7.8
24-25 years	5.3	8.6	1.5	4.1	4.3	2.6	8.6	1.1	4.5	9.7	11.8	4.3	4.9
Over 25 years	12.1	25.0	2.9	19.4	8.3	3.2	14.1	-	13.6	49.2	39.7	8.5	13.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	697	336	545	96	350	625	128	87	22	238	68	47	3,241
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	28.2	42.8	68.4	49.5	49.6	75.8	70.9	58.0	40.4	62.6	62.9	55.1	54.0
1	27.9	28.3	20.1	21.8	30.9	16.7	20.9	28.4	40.4	16.9	30.0	18.4	23.8
2	17.1	17.5	7.2	12.9	10.2	4.5	4.5	6.8	12.8	10.7	5.7	2.0	[illegible]
3	11.7	4.2	1.6	5.0	3.9	1.1	2.2	5.7	4.3	4.5	1.4	10.2	[illegible]
4	6.3	3.1	1.3	5.0	2.8	.8	.7	-	2.1	2.5	-	4.1	2.[illegible]
5 or more	8.8	4.2	1.4	5.9	2.8	1.1	.7	1.1	-	2.9	-	10.2	3.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	788	360	557	101	363	628	134	88	47	243	70	49	3,428
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION[1]													
Under 1 year	2.7	3.9	2.4	4.0	2.8	.6	12.6	3.9	-	9.2	11.4	7.4	3.6
1 year	7.2	12.3	5.0	6.0	5.0	.8	11.6	11.8	26.3	11.2	13.6	14.8	6.4
2 years	6.3	18.2	12.7	12.0	11.7	.8	22.1	13.7	15.8	9.9	11.4	14.8	9.5
3 years	5.0	10.4	10.0	12.0	7.3	.8	9.5	9.8	15.8	11.2	15.9	25.9	7.4
4 years	5.9	7.1	10.0	10.0	7.3	1.9	10.5	5.9	5.3	7.9	13.6	3.7	6.6
5 years	10.4	7.8	11.3	4.0	13.4	1.3	8.4	15.7	5.3	10.5	9.1	-	9.0
6 years	7.7	3.2	11.6	6.0	7.3	1.5	5.3	7.8	10.5	6.6	6.8	-	6.1
7 years	10.0	7.1	7.4	4.0	7.3	1.3	2.1	2.0	5.3	3.3	-	11.1	5.1
8 years	6.8	3.9	6.1	4.0	5.0	3.0	8.4	5.9	5.3	2.6	2.3	-	4.7
Over 8 years	38.0	26.0	23.5	38.0	33.0	89.0	9.5	23.5	10.5	27.6	15.9	22.2	42.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	221	154	379	50	179	474	95	51	19	152	44	27	1,845

[1] Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	75.2	80.4	85.9	70.7	73.8	17.9	80.2	73.3	82.2	86.8	89.7	77.1	68.0
Residential	21.2	14.0	10.7	25.3	23.1	8.0	19.1	22.1	11.1	11.5	10.3	14.6	15.4
Day care	.1	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	.1
Hospital	2.7	4.5	1.5	1.0	2.3	74.0	-	1.2	6.7	.9	-	8.3	15.5
Prison	.8	1.1	1.7	3.0	.9	.2	.8	3.5	-	.4	-	-	.9
Drug free	42.2	51.8	94.1	89.9	92.8	35.2	92.4	94.2	100.0	73.6	85.3	93.8	64.9
Outpatient	23.1	37.3	81.7	60.6	68.0	14.9	75.6	67.4	82.2	64.7	75.0	72.9	47.0
Residential	18.3	11.9	9.6	25.3	21.9	7.8	16.0	22.1	11.1	8.5	10.3	14.6	13.9
Day care	.1	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Hospital	.3	2.2	.9	1.0	2.0	12.5	-	1.2	6.7	-	-	6.3	3.2
Prison	.4	.6	1.7	3.0	.9	-	.8	3.5	-	.4	-	-	.7
Maintenance	24.1	16.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.3
Outpatient	23.5	16.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.1
Other environments	.6	.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.2
Detoxification	31.1	26.3	N/A	5.1	N/A	61.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.1	1.5	N/A	21.6
Outpatient	27.2	23.2	N/A	5.1	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	.4	1.5	N/A	9.0
Hospital	2.5	1.4	N/A	-	N/A	61.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	.9	-	N/A	12.0
Other environments	1.4	1.7	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	.9	-	N/A	.6
Other modality	2.6	5.6	5.9	5.1	7.2	3.7	7.6	5.8	-	24.3	13.2	6.3	6.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	775	357	540	99	347	616	131	86	45	235	68	48	3,347

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	73.6	74.9	84.7	70.1	75.5	38.6	76.0	78.4	78.3	88.0	88.9	85.1	69.2
Residential	19.8	17.3	12.9	26.4	22.3	31.9	20.2	16.5	17.4	11.4	11.1	12.6	21.2
Day care	1.2	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Hospital	2.4	5.9	1.2	1.1	2.2	29.5	1.0	1.0	4.3	.6	-	2.3	9.2
Prison	3.0	.4	1.2	2.3	-	-	2.9	4.1	-	-	-	-	1.1
Drug free	66.0	66.5	96.2	86.2	96.3	77.7	94.2	95.9	95.7	83.1	90.7	97.7	81.5
Outpatient	44.7	45.7	81.5	57.5	72.5	35.6	73.1	74.2	78.3	73.5	81.5	83.9	56.6
Residential	18.3	15.7	12.2	25.3	21.6	31.9	19.2	16.5	13.0	9.6	9.3	12.6	20.3
Day care	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Hospital	.7	4.3	1.2	1.1	2.2	10.1	-	1.0	4.3	-	-	1.1	3.6
Prison	2.4	.4	1.2	2.3	-	-	1.9	4.1	-	-	-	-	1.0
Maintenance	15.9	11.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.6
Outpatient	14.2	10.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1
Other environments	1.7	1.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.6
Detoxification	15.2	16.9	N/A	3.4	N/A	20.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.8	1.9	N/A	10.3
Outpatient	12.5	15.0	N/A	3.4	N/A	1.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.2	1.9	N/A	4.7
Hospital	1.7	1.6	N/A	-	N/A	18.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	.6	-	N/A	5.4
Other environments	1.0	.4	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.3
Other modality	2.9	4.7	3.4	8.0	2.9	1.4	2.9	3.1	-	14.5	5.6	1.1	3.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	591	254	417	87	273	739	104	97	23	166	54	87	2,392

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari- juana	Barbi- turates	Amphet- amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu- cino- gens	PCP	Tran- quil- izers	Other seda- tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	3.6	6.5	9.5	6.9	8.9	1.4	6.6	13.4	-	3.6	7.3	6.9	5.3
No	96.4	93.5	90.5	93.1	91.1	98.6	93.4	86.6	100.0	96.4	92.7	93.1	94.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	661	275	419	87	282	729	106	97	23	168	55	87	2,989
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	6.9	7.2	30.2	15.9	14.5	5.2	11.3	24.7	26.1	5.4	14.5	13.8	11.9
No	93.1	92.8	69.8	84.1	85.5	94.8	88.7	75.3	73.9	94.6	85.5	86.2	88.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	662	276	420	88	282	728	106	97	23	168	55	87	2,992
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	25.6	26.2	25.9	19.5	24.4	24.1	40.4	22.1	47.8	23.8	17.0	20.9	25.2
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	61.1	61.8	60.1	71.3	63.3	59.7	41.3	64.2	43.5	54.8	67.9	61.6	60.2
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	4.7	3.3	3.9	5.7	5.1	2.6	6.7	5.3	-	4.2	7.5	4.7	4.1
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	8.5	8.7	10.0	3.4	7.3	13.6	11.5	8.4	8.7	17.3	7.5	12.8	10.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	656	275	409	87	275	727	104	95	23	168	53	86	2,958
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	14.3	13.8	11.4	18.2	16.7	25.8	17.0	14.4	8.7	17.9	12.7	6.9	17.0
3 to 4	10.1	17.0	12.6	6.8	6.7	7.6	11.3	4.1	4.3	7.1	9.1	1.1	9.4
5 to 8	22.9	24.3	26.2	14.8	21.6	33.1	21.7	14.4	39.1	21.4	20.0	12.6	25.0
9 to 16	19.9	20.7	25.7	23.9	24.1	16.1	20.8	25.8	34.8	29.2	23.6	27.6	21.5
17 to 26	14.5	12.7	12.9	14.8	13.1	7.0	11.3	18.6	13.0	11.3	10.9	23.0	12.1
27 to 52	11.2	5.1	8.8	10.2	14.5	6.9	12.3	11.3	-	7.7	18.2	18.4	9.6
53 to 78	3.3	4.3	1.9	9.1	2.1	2.7	5.7	6.2	-	4.8	5.5	8.0	3.5
Greater than 78	3.8	2.2	.5	2.3	1.1	.8	-	5.2	-	.6	-	2.3	1.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	663	276	420	88	282	740	106	97	23	168	55	87	3,005
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	5.8	6.3	1.9	-	1.9	28.1	-	4.3	-	8.2	-	-	10.8
3 to 4	2.2	11.1	10.7	-	-	10.6	-	-	-	2.0	5.6	-	6.3
5 to 8	20.9	17.5	23.3	12.5	11.3	18.1	4.5	4.3	-	20.4	16.7	-	17.5
9 to 16	15.8	27.0	25.2	18.8	20.8	8.0	22.7	17.4	50.0	28.6	16.7	23.5	17.9
17 to 26	13.7	19.0	20.4	18.8	22.6	7.0	27.3	17.4	50.0	14.3	22.2	17.6	15.1
27 to 52	22.3	7.9	16.5	18.8	34.0	16.1	27.3	34.8	-	14.3	27.8	35.3	19.6
53 to 78	7.9	7.9	1.0	31.3	7.5	9.5	18.2	17.4	-	12.2	11.1	17.6	9.1
Greater than 78	11.5	3.2	1.0	-	1.9	2.5	-	4.3	-	-	-	5.9	3.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	139	63	103	16	53	199	22	23	2	49	18	17	704

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/ referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	20.2	2.3	9.0	8.4	53.8	6.1	0.2	100.0	619
Other opiates	19.4	6.6	7.9	9.9	51.2	4.5	.4	100.0	242
Non-Rx methadone	20.0	-	20.0	-	40.0	20.0	-	100.0	5
Other opiates and synthetics	19.4	6.8	7.6	10.1	51.5	4.2	.4	100.0	237
Marijuana	11.3	14.0	4.7	4.2	62.9	2.7	.2	100.0	407
Barbiturates	15.9	3.7	8.5	7.3	63.4	1.2	-	100.0	82
Amphetamines	14.3	5.1	8.8	8.1	60.3	3.3	-	100.0	272
Alcohol	26.3	.8	36.3	5.3	29.9	1.4	-	100.0	733
Cocaine	18.1	2.9	2.9	4.8	65.7	5.7	-	100.0	105
Hallucinogens	17.9	6.3	5.3	8.4	54.7	7.4	-	100.0	95
PCP	8.7	-	4.3	-	87.0	-	-	100.0	23
Tranquilizers	16.8	13.7	7.5	3.1	57.8	1.2	-	100.0	161
Other sedatives or hypnotics	20.8	13.2	-	9.4	54.7	1.9	-	100.0	53
Other drug types	16.5	3.5	8.2	20.0	48.2	3.5	-	100.0	85
Inhalants	11.1	16.7	11.1	-	61.1	-	-	100.0	18
Over-the-counter	20.0	-	20.0	30.0	30.0	-	-	100.0	10
Other	17.5	-	5.3	24.6	47.0	5.3	-	100.0	57
All clients	19.2	5.2	14.6	7.0	50.5	3.4	.1	100.0	2,877
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	22.0	4.2	9.2	7.6	50.8	5.9	.3	100.0	649
Residential	9.8	2.1	2.1	11.9	69.2	4.9	-	100.0	143
Day care	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Hospital	21.6	-	32.4	21.6	24.3	-	-	100.0	37
Prison	42.9	-	-	7.1	35.7	14.3	-	100.0	14
Drug free	19.2	3.4	5.0	10.2	53.8	8.4	-	100.0	391
Outpatient	21.9	4.2	5.9	8.9	48.1	11.0	-	100.0	237
Residential	9.8	2.4	2.4	11.4	69.9	4.1	-	100.0	123
Day care	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Hospital	30.0	-	20.0	40.0	10.0	-	-	100.0	10
Prison	60.0	-	-	-	30.0	10.0	-	100.0	10
Maintenance	20.7	4.5	10.8	15.3	41.4	5.4	1.8	100.0	111
Outpatient	21.5	4.7	11.2	15.0	40.2	5.6	1.9	100.0	107
Other environments	-	-	-	25.0	75.0	-	-	100.0	4
Detoxification	22.3	2.1	13.1	4.6	55.5	2.4	-	100.0	328
Outpatient	22.8	2.4	11.8	3.8	57.1	2.1	-	100.0	289
Hospital	20.0	-	36.0	12.0	32.0	-	-	100.0	25
Other environments	14.3	-	-	7.1	64.3	14.3	-	100.0	14
Other modality	8.3	20.8	4.2	16.7	45.8	4.2	-	100.0	24
All opiate clients	20.3	3.6	8.9	8.9	52.6	5.6	.2	100.0	884
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	17.1	6.5	10.9	7.8	54.6	3.2	.1	100.0	1,483
Outpatient	18.8	7.7	5.6	7.3	57.1	3.3	.1	100.0	1,152
Residential	10.2	3.1	13.3	10.2	59.6	3.6	-	100.0	225
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	1
Hospital	11.4	-	72.7	9.1	6.8	-	-	100.0	88
Prison	23.5	-	11.8	-	64.7	-	-	100.0	17
Other modality	24.0	4.3	37.3	1.2	33.1	-	-	100.0	483
All non-opiate clients	18.8	6.0	17.3	6.2	49.3	2.4	.1	100.0	1,966

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	6.3
Other opiates	8.6
Non-Rx methadone	.1
Other opiates and synthetics	8.5
Marijuana	22.0
Barbiturates	7.8
Amphetamines	10.5
Alcohol	5.2
Cocaine	4.3
Hallucinogens	6.1
PCP 1/	6.2
Tranquilizers	9.1
Other sedatives or hypnotics	9.1
Other drug types	4.8
Inhalants	3.5
Over-the-counter	.3
Other	1.0
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	694

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	8.9	7.1	24.1	6.2	9.3	6.0	4.6	7.7	7.7	5.6	8.1	4.8	100.0	482
Female	.5	12.3	17.5	11.3	13.2	3.3	3.8	2.4	2.8	17.0	11.3	4.7	100.0	212
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	2.4	9.1	23.5	8.1	10.2	5.7	4.1	6.3	6.5	9.4	9.9	4.9	100.0	617
Black	40.0	5.7	10.0	2.9	11.4	1.4	5.7	4.3	4.3	7.1	2.9	4.3	100.0	70
Hispanic	20.0	-	20.0	20.0	20.0	-	20.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	5
Mexican	33.3	-	-	33.3	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	3
Puerto Rican	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	50.0	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
American Indian	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	-	.9	53.6	10.0	3.6	4.5	1.8	3.6	5.5	3.6	6.4	6.4	100.0	110
18 to 19 years	1.4	2.7	28.8	4.1	17.8	6.8	4.1	11.0	4.1	4.1	8.2	6.8	100.0	73
20 to 24 years	2.9	4.2	23.1	11.1	6.9	4.6	5.1	9.7	9.3	8.8	7.9	6.5	100.0	216
25 to 29 years	13.1	15.3	10.2	3.6	16.1	5.8	7.3	6.6	8.0	5.1	6.6	2.2	100.0	137
30 to 44 years	14.3	16.7	7.1	7.1	15.1	4.8	2.4	-	2.4	15.9	11.9	2.4	100.0	126
Over 44 years	-	20.0	-	6.7	-	6.7	-	-	-	33.3	30.0	3.3	100.0	30
All clients	6.3	8.6	22.0	7.8	10.5	5.2	4.3	6.1	6.2	9.1	9.1	4.8	100.0	694

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

WEST VIRGINIA

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SEX													
Male	97.7	56.7	75.8	55.6	61.6	80.6	73.3	88.1	86.0	42.9	61.9	69.7	69.5
Female	2.3	43.3	24.2	44.4	38.4	19.4	26.7	11.9	14.0	57.1	38.1	30.3	30.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	44	60	153	54	73	36	30	42	43	63	63	33	694
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	34.1	93.3	94.8	92.6	86.3	97.2	83.3	92.9	93.0	92.1	96.8	90.9	88.9
Black	63.6	6.7	4.6	3.7	11.0	2.8	13.3	7.1	7.0	7.9	3.2	9.1	10.1
Hispanic	2.3	-	.7	1.9	1.4	-	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Mexican	2.3	-	-	1.9	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Puerto Rican	-	-	.7	-	-	-	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	1.9	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
American Indian	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	44	60	153	54	73	36	30	42	43	63	63	33	694
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	-	1.7	38.6	20.4	5.5	13.9	6.9	9.5	14.0	6.3	11.1	21.2	15.9
18 to 19 years	2.3	3.3	13.7	5.6	17.8	13.9	10.3	19.0	7.0	4.8	9.5	15.2	10.5
20 to 24 years	14.0	15.0	32.7	44.4	20.5	27.8	37.9	50.0	46.5	30.2	27.0	42.4	31.2
25 to 29 years	41.9	35.0	9.2	9.3	30.1	22.2	34.5	21.4	25.6	11.1	14.3	9.1	19.8
30 to 44 years	41.9	35.0	5.9	16.7	26.0	16.7	10.3	-	7.0	31.7	23.8	9.1	18.2
Over 44 years	-	10.0	-	3.7	-	5.6	-	-	-	15.9	14.3	3.0	4.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	43	60	153	54	73	36	29	42	43	63	63	33	692
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	88.6	76.7	69.3	72.2	65.8	75.0	56.7	73.8	65.1	71.4	77.8	75.8	72.0
Not seeking work	81.8	56.7	55.6	59.3	56.2	47.2	46.7	50.0	41.9	54.0	69.8	45.5	56.3
Seeking work	6.8	20.0	13.7	13.0	9.6	27.8	10.0	23.8	23.3	17.5	7.9	30.3	15.7
Employed	11.4	23.3	30.7	27.8	34.2	25.0	43.3	26.2	34.9	28.6	22.2	24.2	28.0
Part-time	4.5	5.0	7.8	3.7	4.1	2.8	10.0	7.1	4.7	1.6	3.2	6.1	5.2
Full-time	6.9	18.3	22.9	24.1	30.1	22.2	33.3	19.0	30.2	27.0	19.0	18.2	22.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	44	60	153	54	73	36	30	42	43	63	63	33	694
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	23.3	18.3	35.3	40.7	23.3	33.3	3.4	19.0	11.6	22.2	23.8	36.4	26.2
10 to 11	16.3	10.0	24.8	18.5	26.0	19.4	27.6	40.5	32.6	25.4	27.0	33.3	24.6
12	53.5	55.0	26.1	25.9	38.4	38.9	55.2	26.2	39.5	39.7	30.2	24.2	35.9
Greater than 12	7.0	16.7	13.7	14.8	12.3	8.3	13.8	14.3	16.3	12.7	19.0	6.1	13.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	43	60	153	54	73	36	29	42	43	63	63	33	692
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	73.3	57.6	45.0	51.9	59.2	52.8	38.5	65.0	48.8	50.8	55.6	62.5	53.0
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	13.3	5.1	24.5	16.7	11.3	13.9	23.1	5.0	17.1	14.3	9.5	18.8	15.4
Other private insurance	13.3	13.6	17.9	13.0	18.3	13.9	26.9	10.0	14.6	14.3	14.3	9.4	15.4
Medicaid/Medicare	-	10.2	5.3	11.1	1.4	8.3	-	12.5	4.9	12.7	12.7	3.1	7.4
CHAMPUS	-	-	1.3	1.9	-	-	-	2.5	-	-	1.6	-	.8
Other public funds for health care	-	13.6	6.0	5.6	9.9	11.1	11.5	5.0	14.6	7.9	6.3	6.3	8.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	15	59	151	54	71	36	26	40	41	63	63	32	651
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	36.4	67.8	75.8	75.9	65.8	61.1	60.0	66.7	41.9	84.1	73.0	60.6	67.2
1	25.0	16.9	14.4	7.4	19.2	27.8	30.0	14.3	23.3	4.8	17.5	27.3	17.2
2	13.6	6.8	5.9	5.6	4.1	2.8	6.7	7.1	16.3	3.2	6.3	-	6.3
3	4.5	3.4	2.6	-	5.5	-	3.3	4.8	7.0	6.3	-	6.1	3.5
4	6.8	1.7	1.3	5.6	1.4	2.8	-	2.4	2.3	1.6	-	3.0	2.2
5	2.3	3.4	-	-	2.7	2.8	-	-	9.3	-	1.6	3.0	1.7
6-10	11.4	-	-	3.7	1.4	-	-	4.8	-	-	-	-	1.4
11 or more	-	-	-	1.9	-	2.8	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	44	59	153	54	73	36	30	42	43	63	63	33	693

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
Voluntary	20.5	89.3	93.4	88.9	93.0	91.7	83.3	92.9	79.1	95.2	90.5	81.8	85.9
Self referral	6.8	51.8	32.2	38.9	40.3	22.2	33.3	31.0	20.9	58.7	41.3	12.1	35.5
Hospital	2.3	8.9	3.3	9.3	8.5	13.9	16.7	7.1	18.6	15.9	14.3	15.2	9.8
Community mental health center	-	-	2.6	1.9	5.6	8.3	-	4.8	7.0	-	-	6.1	2.8
Community services agencies/individual	4.5	10.7	9.2	13.0	6.5	8.3	20.0	9.5	7.0	11.1	17.5	15.2	10.8
Family/friend	6.8	8.9	32.2	11.1	18.3	30.6	10.0	28.6	23.3	4.8	9.5	18.2	18.5
Employer	-	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	1.6	1.6	-	.7
School	-	1.8	7.9	5.6	1.4	2.8	3.3	4.8	-	1.6	1.6	3.0	3.5
Other voluntary 1/	-	3.6	5.9	9.3	1.4	5.6	-	7.1	-	1.6	4.8	12.1	4.4
Non-voluntary	11.4	8.9	5.9	9.3	2.8	8.3	3.3	2.4	16.3	4.8	6.3	12.1	7.1
TASC	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Federal/State/county probation	6.8	7.1	3.3	5.6	1.4	5.6	3.3	2.4	14.0	-	3.2	3.0	4.2
Federal/State/county parole	2.3	1.8	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	1.6	-	.7
Other non-voluntary	2.3	-	2.0	1.9	1.4	2.8	-	-	2.3	3.2	1.6	9.1	2.0
Bureau of Prisons 2/	68.2	1.8	.7	-	4.2	-	13.3	4.8	4.7	-	3.2	6.1	6.8
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	44	56	152	54	71	36	30	42	43	53	63	33	687

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDIR, BCP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	41.9	55.0	36.6	18.5	26.0	5.6	26.7	11.9	16.3	54.0	42.9	51.5	34.1
Heroin	-	1.7	.7	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Other opiates	16.3	-	-	3.7	4.1	11.1	-	2.4	-	-	3.2	-	2.7
Marijuana	9.3	3.3	-	11.1	13.7	38.9	13.3	16.7	34.9	9.5	6.3	15.2	11.1
Barbiturates	7.0	-	3.3	-	15.1	5.6	6.7	4.8	2.3	6.3	7.9	3.0	5.2
Amphetamines	9.3	10.0	4.6	22.2	-	11.1	13.3	21.4	16.3	3.2	11.1	12.1	9.5
Alcohol	4.7	5.0	35.3	11.1	6.8	-	16.7	23.8	7.0	19.0	19.0	18.2	17.0
Cocaine	7.0	-	.7	5.6	6.8	-	-	4.8	2.3	-	-	-	2.2
Hallucinogens	-	5.0	8.5	9.3	11.0	2.8	10.0	-	7.0	1.6	3.2	-	5.6
PCP 1/	-	-	3.9	1.9	2.7	5.6	3.3	2.4	-	-	1.6	-	2.0
Tranquilizers	2.3	11.7	3.3	11.1	1.4	9.3	-	2.4	2.3	-	4.8	-	4.0
Other sedatives	-	6.7	2.6	5.6	11.0	8.3	10.0	7.1	9.3	1.6	-	-	4.8
Other	2.3	1.7	.7	-	-	2.8	-	2.4	2.3	4.8	-	-	1.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	43	60	153	54	73	36	30	42	43	63	63	33	693
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	71.4	78.3	71.9	33.3	83.8	63.9	56.7	40.5	84.2	77.8	73.0	81.8	62.9
Heroin	-	1.7	-	1.9	-	-	-	4.8	2.3	1.6	-	-	.9
Other opiates	2.4	-	.7	5.6	5.5	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4
Marijuana	7.1	6.7	-	27.8	13.7	9.3	10.0	28.6	16.3	4.8	14.3	9.1	10.4
Barbiturates	9.5	5.0	.7	-	1.4	2.8	3.3	4.8	2.3	-	-	6.1	2.3
Amphetamines	2.4	-	9.8	7.4	-	2.8	6.7	4.8	-	4.8	-	-	4.0
Alcohol	-	3.3	3.3	11.1	17.8	-	13.3	11.9	20.9	3.2	9.5	3.0	7.7
Cocaine	4.8	-	.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	-	4.8	2.3	1.6	-	-	2.3
Hallucinogens	-	-	4.6	-	6.8	2.8	3.3	-	7.0	1.6	1.6	-	2.7
PCP 1/	-	-	4.6	1.9	4.1	2.8	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	1.9
Tranquilizers	-	1.7	3.9	1.9	1.4	2.8	-	-	2.3	-	1.6	-	1.7
Other sedatives	2.4	3.3	-	3.7	-	5.6	3.3	-	-	1.6	-	-	1.3
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	-	2.3	1.6	-	-	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	42	60	153	54	73	36	30	42	43	63	63	33	692

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

WEST VIRGINIA

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	28.6	11.7	0.7	5.6	6.9	2.8	10.0	9.5	11.6	4.8	3.3	3.0	6.8
Less than once per week	4.8	-	4.6	9.3	4.2	2.8	-	14.3	25.6	6.3	11.5	6.1	7.0
Once per week	9.5	-	11.8	5.6	11.1	8.3	10.0	16.7	20.9	3.2	3.3	9.1	9.0
Several times per week	26.2	8.3	27.0	31.5	40.3	27.8	30.0	35.7	14.0	15.9	21.3	42.4	26.2
Daily	31.0	80.0	55.9	48.1	37.5	58.3	50.0	23.8	27.9	69.8	60.7	39.4	51.0
Once daily	14.3	5.0	18.4	9.3	11.1	13.9	20.0	4.8	16.3	4.8	4.9	9.1	11.5
2 or 3 times daily	14.3	35.0	24.3	22.2	18.1	22.2	23.3	14.3	9.3	31.7	34.4	18.2	23.4
More than 3 times daily	2.4	40.0	13.2	16.7	8.3	22.2	6.7	4.8	2.3	33.3	21.3	12.1	16.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	42	60	152	54	72	36	30	42	43	63	61	33	688
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	2.4	73.3	3.3	96.3	83.6	97.2	6.7	95.2	34.9	98.4	96.8	28.1	56.0
Smoking	-	-	96.7	-	-	-	-	-	14.0	-	-	-	22.3
Inhalation	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	70.0	4.8	16.3	-	1.6	71.9	8.0
Intramuscular	2.4	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.7	-	-	-	.9
Intravenous	95.2	21.7	-	3.7	15.1	2.8	23.3	-	30.2	1.6	1.6	-	12.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	42	60	153	54	73	36	30	42	43	63	63	32	691
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	2.4	5.1	28.8	11.1	6.9	33.3	3.4	14.3	2.4	4.8	17.5	36.4	15.3
14-15 years	12.2	10.2	26.8	24.1	12.5	11.1	13.8	26.2	14.3	9.5	11.1	24.2	17.5
16-17 years	9.8	6.8	20.3	14.8	30.6	25.0	17.2	23.8	19.0	6.3	9.5	9.1	16.6
18-19 years	34.1	10.2	13.1	14.8	20.8	22.2	10.3	21.4	21.4	14.3	17.5	3.0	16.4
20-21 years	17.1	6.8	5.2	9.3	2.8	-	10.3	4.8	23.8	4.8	3.2	3.0	6.8
22-23 years	9.8	11.9	3.3	3.7	4.2	5.6	20.7	2.4	2.4	7.9	9.5	3.0	6.3
24-25 years	4.9	11.9	.7	3.7	8.3	-	13.8	7.1	7.1	7.9	3.2	6.1	5.4
Over 25 years	9.8	37.3	2.0	18.5	13.9	2.8	10.3	-	9.5	44.4	28.6	15.2	15.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	41	59	153	54	72	36	29	42	42	63	63	33	687
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	13.6	63.3	75.5	71.7	72.2	75.0	76.7	78.6	67.4	79.4	76.2	69.7	69.7
1	45.5	25.0	18.5	22.6	20.8	13.9	10.0	14.3	18.6	14.3	11.1	18.2	19.4
2	27.3	5.0	2.6	3.8	5.6	2.8	10.0	2.4	7.0	3.2	6.3	12.1	6.2
3	11.4	5.0	1.3	1.9	-	2.8	-	4.8	4.7	-	3.2	-	2.6
4	-	1.7	.7	-	-	5.6	-	-	-	1.6	3.2	-	1.0
5 or more	2.3	-	1.3	-	1.4	-	3.3	-	2.3	1.6	-	-	1.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	44	60	151	53	72	36	30	42	43	63	63	33	690
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	-	-	1.8	7.9	3.8	-	8.7	-	7.1	4.0	10.4	17.4	4.6
1 year	16.7	8.1	17.5	31.6	15.4	3.7	21.7	9.1	21.4	22.0	12.5	17.4	16.7
2 years	-	5.4	23.7	5.3	15.4	7.4	21.7	12.1	17.9	18.0	16.7	8.7	15.4
3 years	16.7	10.8	11.4	18.4	5.8	7.4	17.4	12.1	3.6	12.0	6.3	8.7	10.4
4 years	-	21.6	7.9	2.6	9.6	3.7	8.7	18.2	21.4	8.0	2.1	4.3	9.2
5 years	-	5.4	10.5	5.3	1.9	14.8	-	6.1	10.7	12.0	8.3	17.4	8.4
6 years	-	5.4	4.4	7.9	3.8	11.1	8.7	12.1	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.3	5.6
7 years	-	13.5	8.8	5.3	7.7	7.4	8.7	6.1	3.6	4.0	12.5	13.0	8.1
8 years	16.7	8.1	4.4	2.6	5.8	-	4.3	-	7.1	2.0	6.3	-	4.2
Over 8 years	50.0	21.6	9.6	13.2	30.8	44.4	-	24.2	3.6	14.0	20.8	8.7	17.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	6	37	114	38	52	27	23	33	28	50	48	23	479

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	31.8	83.1	95.3	87.0	83.1	97.2	70.0	88.1	82.9	90.5	95.2	87.1	85.2
Residential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	-	-	-	.1
Day care	-	-	2.7	1.9	1.4	2.8	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	1.2
Hospital	2.3	11.9	1.3	11.1	11.3	-	16.7	4.8	7.3	7.9	3.2	9.7	6.4
Prison	65.9	5.1	.7	-	4.2	-	13.3	7.1	7.3	1.6	-	3.2	7.0
Drug free	100.0	88.1	99.3	92.6	90.1	100.0	90.0	97.6	100.0	88.9	93.7	90.3	94.6
Outpatient	31.8	81.4	95.3	87.0	83.1	97.2	70.0	88.1	82.9	87.3	92.1	83.9	84.4
Residential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	-	-	-	.1
Day care	-	-	2.7	1.9	1.4	2.8	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	1.2
Hospital	2.3	1.7	.7	3.7	1.4	-	6.7	2.4	7.3	-	-	3.2	1.9
Prison	65.9	5.1	.7	-	4.2	-	13.3	7.1	7.3	1.6	-	3.2	7.0
Maintenance	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	-	10.2	N/A	7.4	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.5	4.8	N/A	2.3
Outpatient	-	1.7	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.6	1.6	N/A	.4
Hospital	-	8.5	N/A	7.4	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.9	3.2	N/A	2.3
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other modality	-	1.7	.7	-	9.9	-	10.0	2.4	-	1.6	1.6	9.7	2.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	44	59	150	54	71	36	30	42	41	63	63	31	684

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	61.5	94.1	96.0	88.2	90.9	100.0	75.0	89.3	85.0	96.1	98.1	92.0	91.6
Residential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Day care	-	-	.9	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	.6
Hospital	3.8	3.9	1.6	5.9	6.8	-	10.0	7.1	15.0	3.9	-	4.0	4.0
Prison	34.6	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.3	-	15.0	3.6	-	-	-	4.0	3.8
Drug free	100.0	92.2	97.6	94.1	95.5	100.0	85.0	100.0	90.0	86.3	94.3	100.0	94.8
Outpatient	61.5	90.2	93.5	85.3	90.9	100.0	65.0	89.3	80.0	86.3	92.5	92.0	88.2
Residential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Day care	-	-	.8	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	.6
Hospital	3.8	-	1.6	2.9	2.3	-	5.0	7.1	10.0	-	-	4.0	2.2
Prison	34.6	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.3	-	15.0	3.6	-	-	-	4.0	3.8
Maintenance	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.4
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.2
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.2
Detoxification	-	2.0	N/A	2.9	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.0	-	N/A	1.2
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Hospital	-	2.0	N/A	2.9	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.0	-	N/A	1.2
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other modality	-	5.9	2.4	2.9	-	-	10.0	-	5.0	9.8	5.7	-	3.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	26	51	124	34	44	24	20	28	20	51	53	25	500

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	7.7	2.0	2.4	-	2.3	4.2	5.0	-	10.0	-	1.9	-	2.4
No	92.3	98.0	97.6	100.0	97.7	95.8	95.0	100.0	90.0	100.0	98.1	100.0	97.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	26	51	124	34	44	24	20	28	20	51	53	25	500
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	19.2	11.8	37.1	14.7	23.8	20.8	20.0	17.9	15.0	11.8	20.8	32.0	22.9
No	80.8	88.2	62.9	85.3	76.2	79.2	80.0	82.1	85.0	88.2	79.2	68.0	77.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	26	51	124	34	42	24	20	28	20	51	53	25	498
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	12.0	11.8	33.9	17.6	27.3	16.7	30.0	25.0	35.0	33.3	35.8	16.0	26.7
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	72.0	70.6	59.7	76.5	56.8	75.0	70.0	46.4	55.0	58.8	58.5	80.0	63.3
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	8.0	5.9	1.6	2.9	4.5	-	-	3.6	5.0	3.9	-	4.0	3.0
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	8.0	11.8	4.8	2.9	11.4	8.3	-	25.0	5.0	3.9	5.7	-	7.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	25	51	124	34	44	24	20	28	20	51	53	25	499
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	-	11.8	3.2	8.8	9.1	16.7	20.0	7.1	45.0	13.7	13.2	12.0	10.6
3 to 4	7.7	3.9	11.3	8.8	15.9	16.7	5.0	3.6	5.0	15.7	9.4	12.0	10.2
5 to 8	11.5	29.4	30.6	14.7	20.5	25.0	40.0	32.1	15.0	7.8	20.8	28.0	23.6
9 to 16	23.1	25.5	28.2	38.2	29.5	25.0	15.0	21.4	30.0	29.4	34.0	24.0	28.0
17 to 26	15.4	15.7	14.5	17.6	6.8	12.5	5.0	14.3	-	7.8	18.9	16.0	13.0
27 to 52	19.2	11.8	8.9	6.8	13.6	4.2	10.0	14.3	5.0	19.6	-	4.0	10.0
53 to 78	3.8	-	.8	2.9	2.3	-	5.0	-	-	5.9	3.8	-	2.0
Greater than 78	19.2	2.0	2.4	-	2.3	-	-	7.1	-	-	-	4.0	2.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	26	51	124	34	44	24	20	28	20	51	53	25	500
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.0	-	50.0	-	-	-	1.8
3 to 4	-	10.0	3.4	16.7	-	-	-	8.3	-	-	8.3	-	4.4
5 to 8	-	20.0	20.7	-	-	33.3	50.0	16.7	-	17.6	-	-	14.0
9 to 16	14.3	10.0	31.0	-	30.0	33.3	-	16.7	50.0	17.6	50.0	100.0	25.4
17 to 26	14.3	20.0	10.3	50.0	-	33.3	-	16.7	-	11.8	25.0	-	14.9
27 to 52	-	30.0	27.6	33.3	50.0	-	-	25.0	-	35.3	-	-	23.7
53 to 78	-	-	-	-	10.0	-	25.0	-	-	17.6	16.7	-	6.1
Greater than 78	71.4	10.0	6.9	-	10.0	-	-	16.7	-	-	-	-	9.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	7	10	29	6	10	3	4	12	2	17	12	2	114

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Trans-ferred/ referred	Discharged for noncom-pliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcer-ated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	26.9	-	-	3.8	61.5	7.7	-	100.0	26
Other opiates	17.6	2.0	2.0	9.8	62.7	5.9	-	100.0	51
Non-Rx methadone	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Other opiates and synthetics	18.0	2.0	2.0	10.0	62.0	6.0	-	100.0	50
Marijuana	15.3	8.1	4.8	6.5	63.7	1.6	-	100.0	124
Barbiturates	17.6	-	11.8	2.9	67.6	-	-	100.0	34
Amphetamines	20.5	2.3	2.3	13.6	59.1	2.3	-	100.0	44
Alcohol	-	12.5	4.2	-	75.0	8.3	-	100.0	24
Cocaine	20.0	-	10.0	-	70.0	-	-	100.0	20
Hallucinogens	32.1	10.7	3.6	10.7	42.9	-	-	100.0	28
PCP	10.0	-	20.0	-	70.0	-	-	100.0	20
Tranquilizers	27.5	5.9	7.8	2.0	54.9	-	2.0	100.0	51
Other sedatives or hypnotics	20.8	1.9	7.5	3.8	60.4	3.8	1.9	100.0	53
Other drug types	4.0	4.0	4.0	12.0	76.0	-	-	100.0	25
Inhalants	5.6	5.6	-	16.7	72.2	-	-	100.0	18
Over-the-counter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	14.3	-	85.7	-	-	100.0	7
All clients	18.2	4.6	5.8	6.9	62.6	2.4	.4	100.0	500
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	13.8	-	1.7	8.6	67.2	8.6	-	100.0	58
Residential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Day care	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	1
Hospital	50.0	16.7	-	-	33.3	-	-	100.0	6
Prison	36.4	-	-	-	63.6	-	-	100.0	11
Drug free	16.9	1.4	1.4	8.5	64.8	7.0	-	100.0	71
Outpatient	14.0	-	1.8	8.8	66.7	8.8	-	100.0	57
Residential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Day care	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	1
Hospital	-	50.0	-	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	2
Prison	36.4	-	-	-	63.6	-	-	100.0	11
Maintenance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outpatient	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Detoxification	60.0	-	-	-	40.0	-	-	100.0	5
Outpatient	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Hospital	75.0	-	-	-	25.0	-	-	100.0	4
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All opiate clients	19.7	1.3	1.3	7.9	63.2	6.6	-	100.0	76
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	16.0	5.5	6.0	5.5	65.1	1.7	.2	100.0	401
Outpatient	15.4	5.3	5.6	5.6	66.0	1.9	.3	100.0	377
Residential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Day care	40.0	-	20.0	-	40.0	-	-	100.0	5
Hospital	28.6	14.3	-	14.3	42.9	-	-	100.0	7
Prison	16.7	8.3	16.7	-	58.3	-	-	100.0	12
Other modality	50.0	-	22.2	-	22.2	-	5.6	100.0	18
All non-opiate clients	17.4	5.3	6.7	5.3	63.2	1.7	.5	100.0	419

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	23.8
Other opiates	10.0
Non-Rx methadone	.6
Other opiates and synthetics	9.4
Marijuana	25.2
Barbiturates	6.9
Amphetamines	11.2
Alcohol	2.5
Cocaine	6.0
Hallucinogens	3.7
PCP 1/	.2
Tranquilizers	7.9
Other sedatives or hypnotics	1.2
Other drug types	1.5
Inhalants	.6
Over-the-counter	.4
Other	.5
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	1,886

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	25.3	10.1	23.5	7.4	9.4	3.2	6.4	4.0	0.2	7.7	1.0	1.4	100.0	1,461
Female	16.9	9.9	30.8	5.2	17.6	-	4.7	2.6	-	8.7	1.9	1.6	100.0	425
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	13.0	11.4	30.0	8.1	13.3	2.4	5.6	5.0	.2	8.0	1.4	1.6	100.0	1,332
Black	50.1	8.0	12.3	3.2	5.9	2.5	7.5	.5	-	8.2	.7	1.1	100.0	439
Hispanic	63.9	1.2	14.5	6.0	6.0	-	2.4	1.2	-	2.4	1.2	1.2	100.0	83
Mexican	59.6	1.9	17.3	1.9	9.6	-	1.9	1.9	-	3.8	-	1.9	100.0	52
Puerto Rican	76.9	-	3.8	15.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8	-	100.0	26
Cuban	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Other Hispanic	-	-	66.7	-	-	-	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	3
Other	9.4	3.1	28.1	9.4	12.5	12.5	9.4	-	-	12.5	-	3.1	100.0	32
American Indian	6.5	3.2	29.0	9.7	12.9	12.9	9.7	-	-	12.9	-	3.2	100.0	31
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	-	.8	72.8	3.7	11.2	-	2.1	3.1	-	4.4	.5	1.3	100.0	383
18 to 19 years	2.1	2.1	39.4	8.3	16.6	1.0	5.2	11.4	-	12.4	.5	1.0	100.0	193
20 to 24 years	20.7	10.5	15.9	11.1	11.8	1.5	9.8	4.6	.4	9.8	1.7	2.0	100.0	458
25 to 29 years	42.0	13.9	7.1	6.7	10.8	3.0	6.2	2.1	-	5.7	1.4	1.4	100.0	436
30 to 44 years	41.8	17.3	3.7	5.7	8.2	4.8	6.3	1.4	.3	8.5	.9	1.1	100.0	352
Over 44 years	32.8	19.7	1.6	-	11.5	13.1	1.6	-	-	13.1	3.3	3.3	100.0	61
All clients	23.8	10.0	25.2	6.9	11.2	2.5	6.0	3.7	.2	7.9	1.2	1.5	100.0	1,886

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SEX													
Male	84.0	77.8	72.4	83.1	64.6	100.0	82.3	84.1	100.0	75.2	63.6	75.0	77.5
Female	16.0	22.2	27.6	16.9	35.4	-	17.7	15.9	-	24.8	36.4	25.0	22.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	449	139	475	130	212	47	113	69	3	149	22	28	1,886
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	38.5	80.4	84.2	83.1	83.5	68.1	66.4	95.7	100.0	71.8	81.8	75.0	70.6
Black	49.0	18.5	11.4	10.8	12.3	23.4	29.2	2.9	-	24.2	13.6	17.9	23.3
Hispanic	11.8	.5	2.5	3.8	2.4	-	1.8	1.4	-	1.3	4.5	3.6	4.4
Mexican	6.9	.5	1.9	.8	2.4	-	.9	1.4	-	1.3	-	3.6	2.9
Puerto Rican	4.5	-	.2	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5	-	1.4
Cuban	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Other Hispanic	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Other	.7	.5	1.9	2.3	1.9	8.5	2.7	-	-	2.7	-	3.6	1.7
American Indian	.4	.5	1.9	2.3	1.9	8.5	2.7	-	-	2.7	-	3.6	1.6
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	449	189	475	130	212	47	113	69	3	149	22	28	1,886
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	-	1.6	59.0	10.8	20.3	-	7.1	17.4	-	11.4	9.1	17.9	20.3
18 to 19 years	.9	2.1	16.1	12.3	15.1	4.3	8.8	31.9	-	16.1	4.5	7.1	10.2
20 to 24 years	21.2	25.5	15.4	39.2	25.5	14.9	39.8	30.4	66.7	30.2	36.4	32.1	24.3
25 to 29 years	40.8	31.9	6.6	22.3	22.2	27.7	23.9	13.0	-	16.8	27.3	21.4	23.2
30 to 44 years	32.7	32.4	2.7	15.4	13.7	36.2	19.5	7.2	33.3	20.1	13.6	14.3	18.7
Over 44 years	4.5	6.4	.2	-	3.3	17.0	.9	-	-	5.4	9.1	7.1	3.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	449	188	473	130	212	47	113	69	3	149	22	28	1,383
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	64.2	58.2	70.5	73.6	59.7	59.6	62.8	71.0	100.0	72.3	63.6	71.4	66.2
Not seeking work	51.7	45.5	53.7	51.2	44.5	48.9	44.2	49.3	66.7	42.6	40.9	57.1	49.4
Seeking work	12.5	12.7	16.8	22.5	15.2	10.6	18.6	21.7	33.3	29.7	22.7	14.3	16.8
Employed	35.8	41.8	29.5	26.4	40.3	40.4	37.2	29.0	-	27.7	36.4	28.6	33.8
Part-time	5.8	7.4	17.6	7.8	14.2	8.5	8.0	11.6	-	10.1	13.6	17.9	11.0
Full-time	30.0	34.4	11.9	18.6	26.1	31.9	29.2	17.4	-	17.6	22.7	10.7	22.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	447	189	471	129	211	47	113	69	3	148	22	28	1,877
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	12.3	7.4	41.6	24.6	18.4	19.1	11.5	24.6	33.3	20.8	4.5	25.0	22.1
10 to 11	25.2	22.9	40.4	26.2	35.8	14.9	28.3	42.0	-	34.2	27.3	21.4	31.2
12	40.4	40.4	13.1	30.0	36.3	46.8	38.1	27.5	66.7	33.6	54.5	35.7	31.5
Greater than 12	22.1	29.3	4.9	19.2	9.4	19.1	22.1	5.8	-	11.4	13.6	17.9	15.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	448	189	473	130	212	47	113	69	3	149	22	28	1,892
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	73.8	55.9	48.3	75.8	56.1	79.4	60.9	71.6	100.0	68.3	68.2	70.4	62.3
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	9.5	10.8	11.9	4.0	8.8	17.6	9.1	6.0	-	6.2	9.1	3.7	9.2
Other private insurance	7.3	18.8	10.8	4.0	11.2	2.9	14.5	9.0	-	6.9	9.1	3.7	10.0
Medicaid/Medicare	3.8	10.2	9.7	6.5	4.9	-	5.5	4.5	-	12.4	9.1	11.1	7.2
CHAMPUS	.7	-	.4	-	.5	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Other public funds for health care	5.9	4.3	18.8	9.7	18.5	-	9.1	9.0	-	6.2	4.5	11.1	11.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	423	186	462	124	205	34	110	67	2	145	22	27	1,807
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	52.6	58.2	49.7	32.3	48.6	46.8	47.8	37.7	33.3	38.3	54.5	70.4	48.7
1	27.5	25.9	24.9	33.1	25.5	25.5	23.0	21.7	33.3	29.5	18.2	7.4	26.1
2	9.2	11.1	12.4	14.6	12.3	14.9	13.3	10.1	-	14.1	13.6	3.7	11.7
3	6.3	2.6	5.5	4.6	5.7	6.4	5.3	5.8	-	4.7	4.5	14.8	5.4
4	1.8	1.1	2.9	6.2	1.9	2.1	3.5	7.2	33.3	5.4	-	-	2.9
5	1.3	.5	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.7	4.3	-	.7	-	-	1.6
6-10	.4	.5	2.1	5.4	3.3	2.1	4.4	8.7	-	6.0	4.5	-	2.6
11 or more	.9	-	.8	1.5	.5	-	-	4.3	-	1.3	4.5	3.7	1.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	447	189	475	130	212	47	113	69	3	149	22	27	1,883

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	92.0	95.8	96.0	90.8	91.0	68.1	91.2	88.2	66.7	92.6	95.5	89.3	92.4
Self referral	47.0	50.8	18.3	16.2	26.1	53.2	24.8	13.2	-	26.8	31.8	28.6	31.2
Hospital	4.5	4.8	2.5	6.2	5.7	6.4	5.3	5.9	-	7.4	13.6	7.1	4.8
Community mental health center	8.7	11.6	27.9	26.2	20.4	-	29.2	25.0	33.3	27.5	31.8	14.3	19.8
Community services agencies/individual	11.8	14.9	28.0	13.1	19.4	2.1	9.7	17.6	-	12.8	4.5	7.1	16.9
Family/friend	4.0	2.1	3.6	6.2	3.3	2.1	2.7	7.4	-	1.3	4.5	14.3	3.7
Employer	9.4	7.4	9.5	16.2	7.6	2.1	13.3	11.8	-	13.4	4.5	7.1	9.8
School	6.5	4.2	6.1	6.2	7.1	2.1	6.2	7.4	33.3	3.4	4.5	7.1	5.9
Other voluntary 1/	.2	-	.2	.8	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.6	.4
Non-voluntary	2.0	2.6	3.2	6.2	6.2	4.3	6.2	10.3	-	6.0	4.5	7.1	4.1
TASC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Federal/State/county probation	1.1	.5	1.1	1.5	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.9	-	2.7	-	-	1.4
Federal/State/county parole	.2	.5	-	2.3	.5	2.1	1.8	-	-	1.3	-	-	.6
Other non-voluntary	.7	1.6	2.1	2.3	3.3	-	2.7	7.4	-	2.0	4.5	7.1	2.1
Bureau of Prisons 2/	5.6	1.6	.4	3.1	2.8	27.7	2.7	1.5	33.3	1.3	-	3.6	3.2
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	449	189	475	130	211	47	113	68	3	149	22	28	1,884

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	32.1	29.9	11.2	4.6	6.7	23.4	13.3	1.5	-	8.1	18.2	25.0	17.2
Heroin	-	22.5	.4	1.5	2.4	14.9	7.1	1.5	33.3	2.0	4.5	7.1	3.9
Other opiates	19.1	2.7	.2	6.9	2.4	2.1	2.7	2.9	33.3	.7	-	7.1	6.1
Marijuana	5.8	4.9	-	18.5	31.4	21.3	23.9	38.2	-	16.9	4.5	21.4	11.7
Barbiturates	3.6	5.3	6.1	-	7.6	4.3	5.3	4.4	33.3	8.1	4.5	-	5.1
Amphetamines	4.9	5.3	12.4	13.8	-	10.6	8.9	20.6	-	7.4	22.7	7.1	8.3
Alcohol	9.7	6.4	58.5	28.5	32.4	-	24.8	20.6	-	48.6	22.7	25.0	30.1
Cocaine	18.9	3.7	2.5	4.6	4.8	8.5	-	8.8	-	4.7	-	-	7.2
Hallucinogens	.2	1.6	4.2	5.4	4.8	4.3	2.7	-	-	2.0	-	-	2.6
PCP 1/	.2	-	.2	.8	1.0	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	.3
Tranquilizers	2.9	10.2	3.2	12.3	5.2	8.5	10.6	-	-	-	22.7	-	5.1
Other sedatives	1.3	5.9	.4	1.5	1.0	-	.9	-	-	.7	-	-	1.3
Other	1.1	1.6	.6	1.5	.5	2.1	-	-	-	.7	-	7.1	1.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	445	187	475	130	210	47	113	68	3	148	22	28	1,876
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	59.1	55.9	47.2	15.4	28.6	59.6	32.7	7.5	-	37.6	27.3	50.0	43.6
Heroin	-	3.2	.2	.8	1.4	-	3.5	1.5	-	.7	-	-	.9
Other opiates	3.6	1.6	1.9	2.3	1.4	4.3	2.7	1.5	-	2.7	-	-	2.3
Marijuana	11.0	6.4	-	24.6	18.6	14.9	21.2	25.0	-	21.5	13.6	21.4	11.8
Barbiturates	4.0	3.2	3.4	-	2.4	-	5.3	6.0	-	3.4	18.2	3.6	3.5
Amphetamines	2.2	1.1	12.6	4.6	-	4.3	5.3	6.0	66.7	7.4	-	3.6	5.5
Alcohol	9.2	11.7	14.9	32.3	30.0	-	18.6	34.3	33.3	19.5	27.3	14.3	17.2
Cocaine	4.7	4.8	4.6	8.5	6.2	6.4	-	6.0	-	4.0	4.5	-	4.8
Hallucinogens	.7	.5	6.5	5.4	6.7	2.1	3.5	-	-	2.0	4.5	-	3.5
PCP 1/	.2	-	.6	-	.5	4.3	[illegible]	1.5	-	.7	-	-	.5
Tranquilizers	3.6	8.5	4.0	4.6	2.9	-	3.5	1.5	-	-	4.5	7.1	3.8
Other sedatives	.7	1.6	2.9	1.5	1.0	4.3	1.8	6.0	-	.7	-	-	1.8
Other	.9	1.6	1.1	-	.5	-	.9	3.0	-	-	-	-	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	445	188	475	130	210	47	113	67	3	149	22	28	1,877

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	29.9	16.9	9.3	36.2	34.9	6.5	36.3	33.3	66.7	25.5	27.3	17.9	23.8
Less than once per week	3.8	4.2	2.3	8.5	8.5	2.2	10.6	18.8	-	4.7	9.1	-	5.3
Once per week	3.1	1.6	4.6	5.4	5.7	2.2	7.1	20.3	33.3	4.7	4.5	7.1	4.9
Several times per week	14.5	18.5	40.6	18.5	26.9	10.9	28.3	17.4	-	32.2	36.4	25.0	25.8
Daily	48.7	58.7	43.2	31.5	24.1	78.3	17.7	10.1	-	32.9	22.7	50.0	40.2
Once daily	21.9	23.8	21.1	8.5	10.8	23.9	8.8	4.3	-	10.7	-	21.4	17.1
2 or 3 times daily	20.8	23.3	17.9	19.2	10.4	8.7	4.4	5.8	-	14.1	9.1	17.9	16.5
More than 3 times daily	6.0	11.6	4.2	3.8	2.8	45.7	4.4	-	-	8.1	13.6	10.7	6.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	448	189	475	130	212	46	113	69	3	149	22	28	1,884
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	.9	58.2	5.3	94.6	89.2	100.0	5.3	92.8	-	98.7	100.0	42.9	39.7
Smoking	.2	-	93.7	-	.5	-	.9	2.9	-	-	-	-	23.9
Inhalation	3.6	1.1	.9	-	.9	-	61.1	1.4	66.7	.7	-	46.4	5.8
Intramuscular	4.0	3.7	-	-	.5	-	.9	1.4	-	-	-	-	1.5
Intravenous	91.3	37.0	.2	5.4	9.0	-	31.9	1.4	33.3	.7	-	10.7	29.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	448	189	475	129	212	47	113	69	3	149	22	28	1,884
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	2.5	2.2	49.6	11.6	15.1	17.8	5.3	17.4	-	6.7	-	21.4	18.0
14-15 years	6.9	3.2	32.7	17.8	23.1	15.6	8.8	26.1	33.3	20.8	18.2	28.6	18.2
16-17 years	13.2	5.4	10.5	28.7	21.7	13.3	21.2	27.5	-	17.4	27.3	7.1	15.2
18-19 years	23.0	16.1	2.8	17.1	14.6	11.1	21.2	14.5	33.3	12.8	4.5	3.6	13.9
20-21 years	19.7	17.2	1.9	7.0	8.5	13.3	12.4	8.7	-	14.1	9.1	21.4	11.3
22-23 years	14.8	12.4	.9	9.3	3.8	2.2	15.9	4.3	-	4.7	13.6	7.1	7.9
24-25 years	11.0	9.7	1.3	2.3	4.2	-	4.4	-	-	7.4	4.5	-	5.5
Over 25 years	8.9	33.9	.4	6.2	9.0	26.7	10.6	1.4	33.3	16.1	22.7	10.7	10.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	447	186	468	129	212	45	113	69	3	149	22	28	1,871
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	31.5	39.7	76.6	50.0	50.9	57.4	60.2	59.4	33.3	60.4	40.9	46.4	53.2
1	25.4	23.8	15.6	22.3	18.4	25.5	23.0	27.5	-	19.5	22.7	25.0	21.1
2	17.3	17.5	4.4	10.8	14.6	6.4	5.3	10.1	33.3	9.4	13.6	7.1	11.3
3	12.1	6.3	1.7	5.4	8.5	6.4	4.4	2.9	33.3	6.7	4.5	7.1	6.5
4	5.2	6.3	1.1	3.1	2.8	2.1	3.5	-	-	2.7	13.6	7.1	3.4
5 or more	8.5	6.3	.6	8.5	4.7	2.1	3.5	-	-	1.3	4.5	7.1	4.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	445	189	475	130	212	47	113	69	3	149	22	28	1,882
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	2.1	8.1	3.1	4.6	7.4	8.0	4.4	4.9	-	4.4	11.1	7.7	4.4
1 year	6.4	23.0	12.8	10.8	20.4	-	11.8	14.6	-	15.6	-	23.1	13.3
2 years	6.4	14.9	21.9	12.3	13.9	-	26.5	19.5	-	15.6	22.2	15.4	16.7
3 years	12.9	12.2	19.7	16.9	6.5	8.0	5.9	9.8	-	17.8	11.1	15.4	14.6
4 years	10.0	10.8	12.5	9.2	8.3	-	11.8	9.8	-	15.6	11.1	7.7	11.1
5 years	9.3	5.4	6.1	4.6	8.3	12.0	5.9	7.3	-	12.2	11.1	7.7	7.4
6 years	6.4	5.4	6.7	3.1	6.5	-	5.9	7.3	-	2.2	-	-	5.5
7 years	9.3	5.4	4.4	12.3	5.6	8.0	4.4	7.3	100.0	2.2	-	-	5.8
8 years	6.4	4.1	3.9	10.8	5.6	4.0	4.4	2.4	-	1.1	11.1	-	4.6
Over 8 years	30.7	10.8	8.9	15.4	17.6	60.0	19.1	17.1	-	13.3	22.2	23.1	15.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	140	74	360	65	108	25	68	41	1	90	9	13	994

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	59.6	70.2	85.0	55.4	62.1	17.4	60.2	56.5	-	71.8	72.7	50.0	66.8
Residential	11.4	8.0	13.3	34.6	27.0	2.2	24.8	36.2	33.3	22.1	13.6	28.6	17.5
Day care	-	.5	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	4.5	-	.3
Hospital	18.8	18.1	1.1	5.4	6.2	52.2	7.1	2.9	-	2.0	4.5	17.9	9.9
Prison	10.3	3.2	.4	4.6	4.7	28.3	8.0	4.3	66.7	2.7	4.5	3.6	5.5
Drug free	49.1	43.1	98.9	92.3	91.9	39.1	93.8	95.7	100.0	92.6	90.9	75.0	77.4
Outpatient	27.5	31.4	84.6	53.1	60.2	6.5	60.2	53.6	-	66.4	68.2	42.9	53.9
Residential	11.4	8.0	13.3	34.6	27.0	2.2	24.8	36.2	33.3	22.1	13.6	28.6	17.5
Day care	-	.5	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	4.5	-	.3
Hospital	-	-	.4	-	-	2.2	.9	1.4	-	-	-	-	.3
Prison	10.3	3.2	.4	4.6	4.7	28.3	8.0	4.3	66.7	2.7	4.5	3.6	5.5
Maintenance	28.8	32.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.1
Outpatient	27.7	31.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.7
Other environments	1.1	1.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.4
Detoxification	18.1	18.1	N/A	2.3	N/A	8.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	.7	-	N/A	6.5
Outpatient	3.3	4.3	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	1.2
Hospital	14.7	13.8	N/A	2.3	N/A	8.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	.7	-	N/A	5.3
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other modality	4.0	6.4	1.1	5.4	8.1	52.2	6.2	4.3	-	6.7	9.1	25.0	6.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	448	188	474	130	211	46	113	69	3	149	22	28	1,881

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	64.0	64.0	84.0	65.0	69.6	41.7	58.8	60.0	50.0	74.8	82.9	64.9	68.3
Residential	10.9	8.0	13.8	26.5	22.5	1.4	26.5	33.7	-	20.2	11.4	18.9	15.8
Day care	-	.6	.5	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	.6	-	-	.2
Hospital	19.8	25.1	1.0	6.0	5.5	43.1	3.9	2.5	-	3.1	5.7	13.5	11.9
Prison	5.3	2.3	.7	2.5	2.4	13.9	10.8	2.5	50.0	1.2	-	2.7	3.8
Drug free	42.3	48.0	97.5	92.0	90.5	36.1	96.1	93.8	100.0	92.0	85.7	73.0	71.1
Outpatient	24.2	30.9	82.1	61.0	65.6	13.9	56.9	57.5	50.0	69.3	74.3	45.9	49.5
Residential	9.0	7.4	13.5	26.5	21.7	1.4	26.5	31.3	-	20.2	11.4	18.9	14.9
Day care	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	.6	-	-	.2
Hospital	4.0	8.0	.7	2.0	.8	6.9	2.0	1.2	-	.6	-	5.4	2.8
Prison	5.1	1.7	.7	2.5	2.4	13.9	10.8	2.5	50.0	1.2	-	2.7	3.7
Maintenance	39.4	32.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	16.3
Outpatient	30.9	22.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.5
Other environments	8.6	9.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.8
Detoxification	5.0	5.1	N/A	-	N/A	1.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	.6	-	N/A	2.3
Outpatient	2.9	4.0	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	1.3
Hospital	2.0	1.1	N/A	-	N/A	1.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	.6	-	N/A	1.0
Other environments	.1	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	*
Other modality	13.3	14.9	2.0	8.0	7.5	45.8	2.9	6.3	-	6.7	14.3	24.3	10.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	759	175	407	200	253	72	102	80	4	163	35	37	2,287

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	3.6	0.6	10.8	5.5	10.7	-	3.9	11.2	50.0	8.7	14.3	8.1	6.5
No	96.4	99.4	89.2	94.5	89.3	100.0	96.1	88.7	50.0	91.3	85.7	91.9	93.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	754	175	406	200	252	71	102	80	4	161	35	37	2,277
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	6.5	4.6	42.4	19.6	24.9	6.9	15.7	29.5	-	14.2	11.4	21.6	18.0
No	93.5	95.4	57.6	80.4	75.1	93.1	84.3	70.5	100.0	85.8	88.6	78.4	82.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	757	175	406	199	253	72	102	78	4	162	35	37	2,280
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	23.1	34.3	23.9	14.6	28.1	18.1	32.4	15.0	25.0	23.5	40.0	21.6	24.1
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	54.3	49.1	60.0	62.8	53.4	65.3	56.9	66.2	75.0	54.3	45.7	67.6	56.5
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	8.3	3.4	7.5	6.5	8.3	2.8	3.9	10.0	-	9.9	2.9	2.7	7.2
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	14.3	13.1	8.7	16.1	10.3	13.9	6.9	8.7	-	12.3	11.4	8.1	12.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	757	175	402	199	253	72	102	80	4	162	35	37	2,278
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	21.1	24.6	14.3	18.0	13.4	31.9	17.6	12.5	-	16.6	5.7	27.0	18.9
3 to 4	9.1	14.9	10.1	5.0	6.7	13.9	11.8	8.7	-	9.2	2.9	10.8	9.3
5 to 8	12.9	18.3	15.7	9.5	12.3	11.1	15.7	13.7	-	16.6	17.1	10.8	13.3
9 to 16	15.2	13.7	25.3	17.5	17.4	25.0	16.7	20.0	-	19.6	22.9	10.8	18.2
17 to 26	11.3	10.9	15.2	12.5	14.6	8.3	15.7	11.2	25.0	14.7	11.4	16.2	12.9
27 to 52	11.9	11.4	14.7	20.5	20.9	6.9	15.7	21.2	50.0	9.8	17.1	18.9	14.6
53 to 78	7.8	2.9	3.4	9.0	8.7	-	3.9	8.7	25.0	9.8	11.4	5.4	6.6
Greater than 78	10.7	3.4	1.2	8.0	5.9	2.8	2.9	3.7	-	3.7	11.4	-	6.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	758	175	407	200	253	72	102	80	4	163	35	37	2,286
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	6.4	16.0	2.9	-	1.7	8.3	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	3.9
3 to 4	4.3	24.0	6.8	1.8	3.3	8.3	4.2	-	-	2.9	-	-	5.1
5 to 8	9.3	16.0	8.7	1.8	5.0	16.7	4.2	12.0	-	5.9	-	20.0	7.9
9 to 16	10.7	-	23.3	14.5	11.7	50.0	12.5	8.0	-	17.6	10.0	20.0	14.7
17 to 26	12.9	12.0	25.2	14.5	20.0	8.3	20.8	8.0	50.0	26.5	10.0	40.0	17.8
27 to 52	16.4	28.0	23.3	32.7	25.0	-	29.2	40.0	-	17.6	30.0	20.0	23.0
53 to 78	12.9	4.0	6.8	14.5	16.7	-	16.7	24.0	50.0	23.5	30.0	-	13.3
Greater than 78	27.1	-	2.9	20.0	16.7	8.3	8.3	8.0	-	5.9	20.0	-	14.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	140	25	103	55	60	12	24	25	2	34	10	5	495

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Trans-ferred/ referred	Discharged for noncom-pliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcer-ated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	16.9	1.6	39.5	7.8	29.0	4.6	0.7	100.0	759
Other opiates	13.7	.6	34.3	7.4	39.4	3.4	1.1	100.0	175
Non-Rx methadone	7.1	-	42.9	-	35.7	14.3	-	100.0	14
Other opiates and synthetics	14.3	.6	33.5	8.1	39.8	2.5	1.2	100.0	161
Marijuana	13.3	12.0	8.8	12.3	50.4	2.7	.5	100.0	407
Barbiturates	21.0	6.5	14.5	7.5	46.5	4.0	-	100.0	200
Amphetamines	17.8	5.9	15.8	15.8	42.7	1.6	.4	100.0	253
Alcohol	12.5	4.2	56.9	4.2	20.8	1.4	-	100.0	72
Cocaine	14.7	8.8	4.9	10.8	55.9	3.9	1.0	100.0	102
Hallucinogens	18.8	12.5	10.0	7.5	51.2	-	-	100.0	80
PCP	50.0	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	4
Tranquilizers	14.7	6.1	11.0	4.9	55.8	7.4	-	100.0	163
Other sedatives or hypnotics	25.7	2.9	20.0	2.9	45.7	-	2.9	100.0	35
Other drug types	13.5	-	27.0	13.5	37.8	8.1	-	100.0	37
Inhalants	7.7	-	-	23.1	46.2	23.1	-	100.0	13
Over-the-counter	-	-	16.7	-	83.3	-	-	100.0	6
Other	22.2	-	50.0	11.1	16.7	-	-	100.0	18
All clients	16.3	5.4	24.2	9.2	40.7	3.7	.5	100.0	2,287
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	20.0	1.7	28.8	7.1	34.5	6.8	1.2	100.0	591
Residential	6.3	1.3	3.8	19.0	68.4	1.3	-	100.0	79
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	8.7	.9	74.8	4.1	11.5	-	-	100.0	218
Prison	20.0	-	52.5	15.0	12.5	-	-	100.0	40
Drug free	17.2	2.7	15.4	16.9	42.3	5.1	.3	100.0	331
Outpatient	20.7	3.8	13.1	16.4	38.0	7.5	.5	100.0	213
Residential	6.6	1.3	-	19.7	71.1	1.3	-	100.0	76
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Prison	20.0	-	52.5	15.0	12.5	-	-	100.0	40
Maintenance	17.0	.6	45.7	2.1	26.1	6.7	1.8	100.0	341
Outpatient	19.7	.7	39.0	2.0	28.8	7.8	2.0	100.0	295
Other environments	-	-	89.1	2.2	8.7	-	-	100.0	46
Detoxification	15.9	.7	60.9	4.0	18.5	-	-	100.0	151
Outpatient	32.0	-	4.0	4.0	60.0	-	-	100.0	25
Hospital	12.8	.8	72.0	4.0	10.4	-	-	100.0	125
Other environments	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Other modality	10.5	1.0	55.2	2.9	29.5	1.0	-	100.0	105
All opiate clients	16.2	1.4	38.5	7.8	31.0	4.4	.8	100.0	928
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	17.3	8.7	8.5	11.2	50.5	3.4	.4	100.0	1,207
Outpatient	18.7	11.7	9.0	9.9	45.9	4.4	.4	100.0	889
Residential	11.2	.4	4.5	15.7	67.5	.7	-	100.0	268
Day care	33.3	-	33.3	33.3	-	-	-	100.0	3
Hospital	20.0	-	40.0	-	20.0	-	20.0	100.0	5
Prison	26.2	-	19.0	9.5	45.2	-	-	100.0	42
Other modality	8.3	3.0	63.2	2.3	21.8	1.5	-	100.0	133
All non-opiate clients	16.4	8.1	14.0	10.3	47.6	3.2	.4	100.0	1,340

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

WYOMING

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	8.9
Other opiates	6.5
Non-Rx methadone	-
Other opiates and synthetics	6.5
Marijuana	36.3
Barbiturates	2.4
Amphetamines	12.1
Alcohol	3.2
Cocaine	8.1
Hallucinogens	6.5
PCP 1/	-
Tranquilizers	12.1
Other sedatives or hypnotics	-
Other drug types	4.0
Inhalants	3.2
Over-the-counter	-
Other	.8
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	124

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	8.6	8.6	42.9	-	2.9	4.3	11.4	10.0	-	10.0	-	1.4	100.0	70
Female	9.3	3.7	27.8	5.6	24.1	1.9	3.7	1.9	-	14.8	-	7.4	100.0	54
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	6.5	7.5	37.4	1.9	14.0	3.7	8.4	6.5	-	11.2	-	2.8	100.0	107
Black	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Hispanic	30.8	-	23.1	7.7	-	-	-	-	-	23.1	-	15.4	100.0	13
Mexican	27.3	-	27.3	9.1	-	-	-	-	-	18.2	-	18.2	100.0	11
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	2
Other	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
American Indian	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	-	-	68.8	-	6.3	-	-	6.3	-	-	-	18.8	100.0	16
18 to 19 years	-	-	53.8	7.7	15.4	-	-	15.4	-	-	-	7.7	100.0	13
20 to 24 years	3.7	-	48.1	3.7	14.8	3.7	11.1	7.4	-	7.4	-	-	100.0	27
25 to 29 years	15.6	3.1	31.3	-	12.5	3.1	12.5	9.4	-	12.5	-	-	100.0	32
30 to 44 years	16.1	22.6	12.9	3.2	12.9	6.5	9.7	-	-	12.9	-	3.2	100.0	31
Over 44 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	5
All clients	8.9	6.5	36.3	2.4	12.1	3.2	8.1	6.5	-	12.1	-	4.0	100.0	124

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SEX													
Male	54.5	75.0	66.7	-	13.3	75.0	80.0	87.5	-	46.7	-	20.0	56.5
Female	45.5	25.0	33.3	100.0	86.7	25.0	20.0	12.5	-	53.3	-	80.0	43.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	8	45	3	15	4	10	8	-	15	-	5	124
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	63.6	100.0	88.9	66.7	100.0	100.0	90.0	87.5	-	80.0	-	60.0	86.3
Black	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	1.6
Hispanic	36.4	-	6.7	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	20.0	-	40.0	10.5
Mexican	27.3	-	6.7	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	13.3	-	40.0	8.9
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Hispanic	9.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.7	-	-	1.6
Other	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	12.5	-	-	-	-	1.6
American Indian	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	12.5	-	-	-	-	1.6
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	8	45	3	15	4	10	8	-	15	-	5	124
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	-	-	24.4	-	6.7	-	-	12.5	-	-	-	60.0	12.9
18 to 19 years	-	-	15.6	33.3	13.3	-	-	25.0	-	-	-	20.0	10.5
20 to 24 years	9.1	-	28.9	33.3	26.7	25.0	30.0	25.0	-	13.3	-	-	21.8
25 to 29 years	45.5	12.5	22.2	-	26.7	25.0	40.0	37.5	-	26.7	-	-	25.8
30 to 44 years	45.5	87.5	8.9	33.3	26.7	50.0	30.0	-	-	26.7	-	20.0	25.0
Over 44 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.3	-	-	4.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	8	45	3	15	4	10	8	-	15	-	5	124
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	63.6	50.0	57.8	66.7	60.0	25.0	40.0	87.5	-	35.7	-	80.0	56.1
Not seeking work	54.5	25.0	53.3	33.3	60.0	-	30.0	75.0	-	35.7	-	80.0	48.8
Seeking work	9.1	25.0	4.4	33.3	-	25.0	10.0	12.5	-	-	-	-	7.3
Employed	36.4	50.0	42.2	33.3	40.0	75.0	60.0	12.5	-	64.3	-	20.0	43.9
Part-time	-	12.5	6.7	33.3	6.7	25.0	10.0	-	-	14.3	-	-	8.1
Full-time	36.4	37.5	35.6	-	33.3	50.0	50.0	12.5	-	50.0	-	20.0	35.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	8	45	3	15	4	10	8	-	14	-	5	123
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	-	12.5	24.4	33.3	13.3	-	-	25.0	-	20.0	-	40.0	17.7
10 to 11	27.3	-	28.9	33.3	20.0	50.0	-	12.5	-	-	-	40.0	20.2
12	45.5	50.0	28.9	33.3	40.0	-	80.0	37.5	-	60.0	-	-	39.5
Greater than 12	27.3	37.5	17.8	-	26.7	50.0	20.0	25.0	-	20.0	-	20.0	22.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	8	45	3	15	4	10	8	-	15	-	5	124
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	90.9	100.0	48.9	66.7	60.0	75.0	90.0	100.0	-	80.0	-	80.0	70.2
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	-	-	13.3	33.3	20.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.1
Other private insurance	-	-	28.9	-	13.3	25.0	10.0	-	-	13.3	-	20.0	16.1
Medicaid/Medicare	9.1	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.7	-	-	2.4
CHAMPUS	-	-	6.7	-	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2
Other public funds for health care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	8	45	3	15	4	10	8	-	15	-	5	124
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	72.7	75.0	71.1	100.0	93.3	75.0	80.0	50.0	-	86.7	-	40.0	75.0
1	18.2	12.5	11.1	-	-	-	-	12.5	-	-	-	60.0	3.7
2	-	12.5	6.7	-	-	25.0	10.0	25.0	-	6.7	-	-	7.3
3	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	10.0	12.5	-	6.7	-	-	3.2
4	-	-	2.2	-	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6
5	9.1	-	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4
6-10	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8
11 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	8	45	3	15	4	10	8	-	15	-	5	124

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	100.0	100.0	88.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	86.7	-	100.0	94.4
Self referral	63.6	37.5	26.7	33.3	-	25.0	40.0	12.5	-	20.0	-	20.0	26.6
Hospital	9.1	-	-	33.3	6.7	-	-	12.5	-	-	-	-	3.2
Community mental health center	-	25.0	4.4	-	20.0	25.0	40.0	62.5	-	20.0	-	-	16.1
Community services agencies/individual	9.1	-	28.9	33.3	33.3	-	10.0	-	-	33.3	-	40.0	22.6
Family/friend	18.2	37.5	13.3	-	33.3	-	-	12.5	-	6.7	-	20.0	15.3
Employer	-	-	-	-	6.7	25.0	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	2.4
School	-	-	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.0	2.4
Other voluntary 1/	-	-	11.1	-	-	25.0	-	-	-	6.7	-	-	5.6
Non-voluntary	-	-	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.3	-	-	5.6
TASC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Federal/State/county probation	-	-	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0
Federal/State/county parole	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other non-voluntary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.3	-	-	1.6
Bureau of Prisons 2/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	8	45	3	15	4	10	8	-	15	-	5	124

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	45.5	-	86.7	33.3	33.3	-	40.0	25.0	-	73.3	-	80.0	58.2
Heroin	-	16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8
Other opiates	18.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6
Marijuana	-	-	-	-	33.3	50.0	-	12.5	-	-	-	-	6.6
Barbiturates	-	-	-	-	13.3	-	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	2.5
Amphetamines	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.0	25.0	-	-	-	20.0	3.3
Alcohol	9.1	16.7	11.1	-	-	-	30.0	37.5	-	6.7	-	-	11.5
Cocaine	18.2	-	2.2	33.3	13.3	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.7
Hallucinogens	-	-	-	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8
PCP 1/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tranquilizers	9.1	66.7	-	-	6.7	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.7
Other sedatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.0	-	-	13.3	-	-	2.5
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.7	-	-	.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	11	6	45	3	15	4	10	8	-	15	-	5	122
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	90.9	50.0	95.6	66.7	53.3	25.0	70.0	62.5	-	86.7	-	80.0	78.2
Heroin	-	-	-	-	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8
Other opiates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marijuana	-	12.5	-	-	6.7	25.0	-	25.0	-	-	-	20.0	4.8
Barbiturates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amphetamines	-	-	4.4	-	-	-	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	2.4
Alcohol	-	25.0	-	-	20.0	-	10.0	12.5	-	6.7	-	-	6.5
Cocaine	9.1	-	-	-	-	25.0	-	-	-	6.7	-	-	2.4
Hallucinogens	-	-	-	33.3	6.7	-	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	2.4
PCP 1/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tranquilizers	-	12.5	-	-	6.7	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4
Other sedatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	11	8	45	3	15	4	10	8	-	15	-	5	124

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	-	-	-	-	6.7	-	10.0	12.5	-	6.7	-	-	3.2
Less than once per week	-	-	6.7	33.3	6.7	-	-	37.5	-	-	-	-	6.5
Once per week	-	-	24.4	-	6.7	-	20.0	-	-	6.7	-	-	12.1
Several times per week	9.1	-	31.1	33.3	40.0	-	60.0	37.5	-	-	-	20.0	25.8
Daily	90.9	100.0	37.8	33.3	40.0	100.0	10.0	12.5	-	86.7	-	80.0	52.4
Once daily	9.1	12.5	24.4	-	13.3	25.0	-	12.5	-	13.3	-	20.0	16.1
2 or 3 times daily	63.6	37.5	11.1	33.3	6.7	25.0	-	-	-	46.7	-	20.0	21.0
More than 3 times daily	18.2	50.0	2.2	-	20.0	50.0	10.0	-	-	26.7	-	40.0	15.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	8	45	3	15	4	10	8	-	15	-	5	124
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	-	100.0	2.2	100.0	73.3	100.0	10.0	87.5	-	100.0	-	20.0	41.1
Smoking	-	-	97.8	-	-	-	-	12.5	-	-	-	-	36.3
Inhalation	-	-	-	-	6.7	-	30.0	-	-	-	-	80.0	6.5
Intramuscular	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Intravenous	100.0	-	-	-	20.0	-	60.0	-	-	-	-	-	16.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	8	45	3	15	4	10	8	-	15	-	5	124
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	-	-	17.8	-	-	-	-	12.5	-	-	-	60.0	9.7
14-15 years	-	-	22.2	-	13.3	25.0	10.0	25.0	-	13.3	-	20.0	15.3
16-17 years	-	12.5	33.3	33.3	20.0	75.0	10.0	12.5	-	13.3	-	-	21.8
18-19 years	45.5	12.5	13.3	-	40.0	-	30.0	12.5	-	-	-	-	17.7
20-21 years	9.1	12.5	2.2	33.3	-	-	20.0	12.5	-	6.7	-	-	6.5
22-23 years	-	25.0	6.7	-	-	-	10.0	12.5	-	13.3	-	-	7.3
24-25 years	27.3	-	-	-	13.3	-	10.0	-	-	6.7	-	-	5.6
Over 25 years	18.2	37.5	4.4	33.3	13.3	-	10.0	12.5	-	46.7	-	20.0	16.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	8	45	3	15	4	10	8	-	15	-	5	124
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	27.3	50.0	77.8	100.0	53.3	75.0	60.0	75.0	-	73.3	-	80.0	66.7
1	27.3	12.5	17.8	-	26.7	25.0	10.0	12.5	-	20.0	-	-	17.9
2	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	10.0	-	-	6.7	-	20.0	3.3
3	18.2	-	2.2	-	-	-	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	3.3
4	18.2	37.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.1
5 or more	9.1	-	-	-	20.0	-	10.0	12.5	-	-	-	-	4.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	8	45	2	15	4	10	8	-	15	-	5	123
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	-	-	11.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	27.3	-	-	8.5
1 year	-	25.0	14.3	50.0	12.5	-	-	16.7	-	-	-	-	11.0
2 years	-	50.0	8.6	-	25.0	-	16.7	-	-	-	-	25.0	11.0
3 years	-	-	17.1	-	-	-	-	33.3	-	-	-	-	9.8
4 years	-	-	2.9	50.0	-	-	16.7	-	-	9.1	-	25.0	6.1
5 years	-	-	2.9	-	12.5	-	16.7	33.3	-	-	-	50.0	8.5
6 years	33.3	-	8.6	-	-	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.1
7 years	-	-	5.7	-	12.5	-	-	16.7	-	9.1	-	-	6.1
8 years	66.7	25.0	11.4	-	-	-	16.7	-	-	18.2	-	-	12.2
Over 8 years	-	-	17.1	-	37.5	66.7	33.3	-	-	36.4	-	-	20.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3	4	35	2	8	3	6	6	-	11	-	4	82

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	100.0	100.0	97.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	93.3	-	100.0	98.4
Residential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.7	-	-	1.6
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug free	36.4	87.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	93.4
Outpatient	36.4	87.5	97.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	93.3	-	100.0	91.8
Residential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.7	-	-	1.6
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	54.5	12.5	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	5.7
Outpatient	54.5	12.5	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	5.7
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other modality	9.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	8	43	3	15	4	10	8	-	15	-	5	122

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	92.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	96.8
Residential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.0	-	-	-	-	2.1
Prison	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1
Drug free	92.9	83.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.5	-	88.9	-	100.0	95.7
Outpatient	85.7	83.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	62.5	-	88.9	-	100.0	92.6
Residential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.0	-	-	-	-	2.1
Prison	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1
Maintenance	7.1	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1
Outpatient	7.1	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	-	16.7	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	1.1
Outpatient	-	16.7	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	1.1
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.5	-	11.1	-	-	2.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	14	6	26	4	14	2	7	8	-	9	-	4	94

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	14	6	26	4	14	2	7	8	-	9	-	4	94
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	7.1	-	3.8	-	-	-	-	25.0	-	-	-	-	4.3
No	92.9	100.0	96.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	95.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	14	6	26	4	14	2	7	8	-	9	-	4	94
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	42.9	33.3	30.8	25.0	35.7	50.0	42.9	12.5	-	33.3	-	25.0	33.0
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	57.1	50.0	50.0	50.0	64.3	-	28.6	87.5	-	44.4	-	75.0	54.3
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	-	-	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.2	-	-	3.2
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	-	16.7	15.4	25.0	-	50.0	28.6	-	-	-	-	-	9.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	14	6	26	4	14	2	7	8	-	9	-	4	94
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	-	-	-	-	28.6	-	-	-	-	11.1	-	-	5.3
3 to 4	-	16.7	3.8	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2
5 to 8	21.4	16.7	7.7	25.0	14.3	-	-	25.0	-	22.2	-	25.0	14.9
9 to 16	14.3	16.7	30.8	25.0	28.6	-	28.6	37.5	-	22.2	-	50.0	26.6
17 to 26	7.1	33.3	23.1	-	7.1	-	71.4	12.5	-	11.1	-	25.0	19.1
27 to 52	28.6	16.7	30.8	50.0	21.4	50.0	-	25.0	-	33.3	-	-	25.5
53 to 78	14.3	-	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2
Greater than 78	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	14	6	26	4	14	2	7	8	-	9	-	4	94
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	7.1
3 to 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 to 16	-	-	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.1
17 to 26	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	21.4
27 to 52	50.0	-	50.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.9
53 to 78	50.0	-	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.4
Greater than 78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
Number of clients	4	-	4	1	-	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	14

\- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

WYOMING

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/ referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	14.3	14.3	28.6	-	35.7	7.1	-	100.0	14
Other opiates	-	-	16.7	-	83.3	-	-	100.0	6
Non-Rx methadone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other opiates and synthetics	-	-	16.7	-	83.3	-	-	100.0	6
Marijuana	11.5	3.8	19.2	-	61.5	3.8	-	100.0	26
Barbiturates	25.0	-	25.0	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	4
Amphetamines	-	-	50.0	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	14
Alcohol	-	50.0	50.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Cocaine	42.9	-	-	-	57.1	-	-	100.0	7
Hallucinogens	-	-	50.0	-	37.5	12.5	-	100.0	8
PCP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tranquilizers	-	11.1	44.4	-	44.4	-	-	100.0	9
Other sedatives or hypnotics	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other drug types	-	-	50.0	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	4
Inhalants	-	-	33.3	-	66.7	-	-	100.0	3
Over-the-counter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
All clients	9.6	5.3	30.9	-	51.1	3.2	-	100.0	94
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	10.0	10.0	25.0	-	50.0	5.0	-	100.0	20
Residential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug free	-	9.1	27.3	-	54.5	9.1	-	100.0	11
Outpatient	-	9.1	27.3	-	54.5	9.1	-	100.0	11
Residential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outpatient	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Detoxification	22.2	11.1	22.2	-	44.4	-	-	100.0	9
Outpatient	22.2	11.1	22.2	-	44.4	-	-	100.0	9
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other modality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All opiate clients	10.0	10.0	25.0	-	50.0	5.0	-	100.0	20
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	8.6	4.3	30.0	-	54.3	2.9	-	100.0	70
Outpatient	8.6	4.3	30.0	-	54.3	2.9	-	100.0	70
Residential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other modality	50.0	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
All non-opiate clients	9.7	4.2	30.6	-	52.8	2.8	-	100.0	72

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	73.7
Other opiates	1.8
Non-Rx methadone	1.8
Other opiates and synthetics	-
Marijuana	-
Barbiturates	-
Amphetamines	-
Alcohol	15.8
Cocaine	-
Hallucinogens	-
PCP 1/	-
Tranquilizers	1.8
Other sedatives or hypnotics	-
Other drug types	7.0
Inhalants	5.3
Over-the-counter	-
Other	1.8
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	57

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	43.0
Other opiates	.7
Non-Rx methadone	-
Other opiates and synthetics	.7
Marijuana	47.6
Barbiturates	.9
Amphetamines	-
Alcohol	.2
Cocaine	1.3
Hallucinogens	.6
PCP 1/	-
Tranquilizers	.9
Other sedatives or hypnotics	.2
Other drug types	4.6
Inhalants	4.6
Over-the-counter	-
Other	-
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	2,419

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	40.2	0.7	50.4	0.8	-	0.2	1.1	0.6	-	0.9	0.2	5.0	100.0	2,220
Female	74.9	1.0	16.6	2.5	-	-	3.5	1.0	-	-	.5	-	100.0	199
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	83.3	-	16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	12
Black	50.0	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Hispanic	42.8	.7	47.8	.9	-	.2	1.3	.6	-	.9	.2	4.6	100.0	2,404
Mexican	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Puerto Rican	42.8	.8	47.8	.9	-	.2	1.3	.6	-	.9	.2	4.6	100.0	2,399
Cuban	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Other Hispanic	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	3
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	7.5	-	57.4	.4	-	.8	2.6	.8	-	3.4	-	27.2	100.0	265
18 to 19 years	19.9	.5	67.5	1.0	-	-	1.0	1.0	-	2.4	.5	6.3	100.0	206
20 to 24 years	27.4	.6	65.5	1.0	-	.3	1.5	.4	-	.5	.1	2.7	100.0	786
25 to 29 years	58.3	1.3	37.1	.3	-	-	1.0	1.0	-	.2	.2	.8	100.0	618
30 to 44 years	75.0	.6	20.9	1.6	-	-	.8	.4	-	.4	.4	-	100.0	503
Over 44 years	68.3	2.4	26.8	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	41
All clients	43.0	.7	47.6	.9	-	.2	1.3	.6	-	.9	.2	4.6	100.0	2,419

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PUERTO RICO

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SEX													
Male	85.7	88.9	97.1	77.3	-	100.0	77.4	86.7	-	100.0	80.0	100.0	91.8
Female	14.3	11.1	2.9	22.7	-	-	22.6	13.3	-	-	20.0	-	8.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,041	18	1,151	22	-	4	31	15	-	21	5	111	2,419
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	1.0	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Black	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Hispanic	98.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.4
Mexican	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Puerto Rican	98.7	100.0	99.7	95.5	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.2
Cuban	-	-	-	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Other Hispanic	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,040	18	1,151	22	-	4	31	15	-	21	5	111	2,418
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	1.9	-	13.2	4.5	-	50.0	22.6	13.3	-	42.9	-	64.9	11.0
18 to 19 years	3.9	5.6	12.1	9.1	-	-	6.5	13.3	-	23.8	20.0	11.7	8.5
20 to 24 years	20.7	27.8	44.7	36.4	-	50.0	38.7	20.0	-	19.0	20.0	18.9	32.5
25 to 29 years	34.6	44.4	19.9	9.1	-	-	19.4	40.0	-	4.8	20.0	4.5	25.5
30 to 44 years	36.2	16.7	9.1	36.4	-	-	12.9	13.3	-	9.5	40.0	-	20.8
Over 44 years	2.7	5.6	1.0	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,041	18	1,151	22	-	4	31	15	-	21	5	111	2,419
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	72.4	94.4	53.7	86.4	-	75.0	80.6	86.7	-	90.5	100.0	99.1	65.4
Not seeking work	69.0	88.9	51.1	86.4	-	75.0	71.0	86.7	-	85.7	100.0	97.3	62.4
Seeking work	3.5	5.6	2.6	-	-	-	9.7	-	-	4.8	-	1.8	3.0
Employed	27.6	5.6	46.3	13.6	-	25.0	19.4	13.3	-	9.5	-	.9	34.6
Part-time	1.4	-	5.3	-	-	-	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	3.2
Full-time	26.1	5.6	41.0	13.6	-	25.0	16.1	13.3	-	9.5	-	.9	31.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,041	18	1,151	22	-	4	31	15	-	21	5	111	2,419
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	48.0	33.3	53.6	59.1	-	100.0	64.5	66.7	-	81.0	20.0	90.1	53.2
10 to 11	19.0	27.8	19.4	9.1	-	-	12.9	20.0	-	-	20.0	5.4	18.3
12	21.5	22.2	18.8	22.7	-	-	19.4	6.7	-	9.5	40.0	4.5	19.2
Greater than 12	11.4	16.7	8.3	9.1	-	-	3.2	6.7	-	9.5	20.0	-	9.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,041	18	1,151	22	-	4	31	15	-	21	5	111	2,419
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	73.0	55.6	58.9	68.2	-	50.0	66.7	60.0	-	14.3	40.0	27.0	63.2
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	4.0	5.6	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.8	-	2.7	3.6
Other private insurance	6.2	-	9.7	4.5	-	-	10.0	-	-	9.5	40.0	3.6	7.8
Medicaid/Medicare	14.1	27.8	25.9	27.3	-	50.0	23.3	40.0	-	71.4	20.0	65.8	23.2
CHAMPUS	2.6	11.1	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	2.1
Other public funds for health care	.1	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,031	18	1,150	22	-	4	30	15	-	21	5	111	2,407
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	59.4	77.8	20.8	50.0	-	25.0	29.0	60.0	-	57.1	20.0	42.3	39.7
1	25.8	11.1	64.7	31.8	-	50.0	54.8	20.0	-	19.0	60.0	31.5	44.9
2	8.0	5.6	10.4	9.1	-	25.0	6.5	-	-	9.5	-	19.8	9.6
3	3.1	5.6	2.4	-	-	-	9.7	13.3	-	4.8	20.0	4.5	3.0
4	1.2	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.5	-	.9	1.1
5	.5	-	.2	4.5	-	-	-	6.7	-	-	-	-	.4
6-10	1.3	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8
11 or more	.7	-	.1	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,041	18	1,151	22	-	4	31	15	-	21	5	111	2,419

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
Voluntary	75.5	88.9	21.0	54.5	-	50.0	54.8	66.7	-	57.1	80.0	43.2	47.5
Self referral	55.6	72.2	5.0	22.7	-	-	29.0	33.3	-	23.8	80.0	9.9	28.4
Hospital	.3	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.8	-	-	.2
Community mental health center	.6	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	.6
Community services agencies/individual	9.8	5.6	11.6	4.5	-	25.0	9.7	26.7	-	4.8	-	10.8	10.7
Family/friend	.1	-	1.0	-	-	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	5.4	.8
Employer	6.8	5.6	.8	22.7	-	-	3.2	-	-	4.8	-	7.2	4.0
School	.9	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.5	-	6.3	1.2
Other voluntary 1/	1.4	5.6	1.2	4.5	-	-	12.9	6.7	-	9.5	-	.9	1.6
Non-voluntary	23.2	11.1	77.6	45.5	-	50.0	41.9	33.3	-	42.9	20.0	56.8	51.2
TASC	7.6	5.6	22.3	27.3	-	-	19.4	6.7	-	-	-	7.2	14.8
Federal/State/county probation	10.4	5.6	40.7	9.1	-	25.0	12.9	13.3	-	4.8	20.0	24.3	25.4
Federal/State/county parole	.5	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	.5
Other non-voluntary	4.7	-	14.1	9.1	-	25.0	9.7	13.3	-	38.1	-	24.3	10.5
Bureau of Prisons 2/	1.3	-	1.5	-	-	-	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	1.3
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,040	18	1,150	22	-	4	31	15	-	21	5	111	2,417

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDP, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	17.6	22.2	59.9	27.3	-	75.0	9.7	6.7	-	19.0	20.0	48.6	39.2
Heroin	-	11.1	13.2	13.6	-	-	32.3	20.0	-	4.8	20.0	4.5	7.3
Other opiates	1.6	5.6	.3	-	-	-	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Marijuana	35.7	27.8	-	36.4	-	-	19.4	66.7	-	61.9	40.0	36.9	18.9
Barbiturates	7.2	22.2	9.0	-	-	25.0	6.5	-	-	-	20.0	2.7	7.9
Amphetamines	.1	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.8	-	-	.2
Alcohol	.7	-	2.6	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.6	1.7
Cocaine	33.2	-	3.8	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.1
Hallucinogens	1.1	-	1.7	4.5	-	-	12.9	-	-	9.5	-	-	1.5
PCP 1/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tranquilizers	1.4	-	5.0	4.5	-	-	16.1	-	-	-	-	3.6	3.4
Other sedatives	.8	11.1	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Other	.7	-	3.3	4.5	-	-	-	6.7	-	-	-	-	1.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	1,040	18	1,151	22	-	4	31	15	-	21	5	111	2,418
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	40.1	38.9	79.0	36.4	-	100.0	22.6	6.7	-	66.7	60.0	73.9	60.0
Heroin	-	11.1	3.6	27.3	-	-	6.5	6.7	-	9.5	20.0	4.5	2.5
Other opiates	1.4	-	.3	-	-	-	-	13.3	-	-	-	-	.8
Marijuana	24.4	27.8	-	27.3	-	-	45.2	20.0	-	4.8	20.0	7.2	12.1
Barbiturates	11.6	5.6	4.3	-	-	-	6.5	20.0	-	-	-	7.2	7.7
Amphetamines	.2	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Alcohol	1.2	-	1.3	-	-	-	3.2	6.7	-	-	-	.9	1.2
Cocaine	13.6	-	5.0	-	-	-	-	6.7	-	9.5	-	3.6	8.5
Hallucinogens	2.7	-	2.9	4.5	-	-	6.5	-	-	4.8	-	1.8	2.8
PCP 1/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tranquilizers	2.3	-	1.4	-	-	-	6.5	13.3	-	-	-	.9	1.9
Other sedatives	.4	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Other	2.1	16.7	1.7	4.5	-	-	3.2	6.7	-	4.8	-	-	2.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	1,040	18	1,151	22	-	4	31	15	-	21	5	111	2,418

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	7.3	-	6.2	9.1	-	-	16.1	6.7	-	-	-	5.4	6.7
Less than once per week	1.7	-	3.4	4.5	-	-	3.2	6.7	-	-	-	2.7	2.6
Once per week	1.0	-	5.5	-	-	-	6.5	40.0	-	14.3	-	7.2	3.8
Several times per week	2.1	5.6	10.9	4.5	-	25.0	9.7	-	-	14.3	-	19.8	11.2
Daily	87.9	94.4	66.1	81.8	-	75.0	64.5	46.7	-	71.4	100.0	64.9	75.7
Once daily	8.1	16.7	23.7	18.2	-	50.0	12.9	6.7	-	19.0	-	23.4	16.6
2 or 3 times daily	27.3	44.4	27.8	31.8	-	-	22.6	33.3	-	19.0	40.0	26.1	27.5
More than 3 times daily	52.5	33.3	14.5	31.8	-	25.0	29.0	6.7	-	33.3	60.0	15.3	31.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,038	18	1,150	22	-	4	31	15	-	21	5	111	2,415
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	.1	44.4	.1	90.9	-	50.0	-	80.0	-	100.0	60.0	.9	2.9
Smoking	.3	-	99.7	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	47.7
Inhalation	.9	11.1	.2	-	-	-	67.7	20.0	-	-	-	99.1	6.1
Intramuscular	1.0	5.6	-	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.0	-	.5
Intravenous	97.8	38.9	-	4.5	-	-	32.3	-	-	-	20.0	-	42.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,041	18	1,151	22	-	4	31	15	-	21	5	111	2,419
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	14.9	5.6	21.1	28.6	-	25.0	25.8	13.3	-	14.3	-	43.2	19.3
14-15 years	23.5	-	21.5	19.0	-	50.0	19.4	-	-	38.1	20.0	30.6	22.6
16-17 years	22.0	-	22.9	9.5	-	-	16.1	33.3	-	23.8	20.0	24.3	22.2
18-19 years	15.6	5.6	14.6	9.5	-	25.0	19.4	26.7	-	4.8	20.0	-	14.3
20-21 years	9.4	27.8	7.7	-	-	-	12.9	13.3	-	-	-	.9	8.2
22-23 years	4.3	11.1	4.4	4.8	-	-	3.2	-	-	14.3	-	-	4.2
24-25 years	2.4	22.2	2.5	4.8	-	-	-	6.7	-	-	40.0	.9	2.6
Over 25 years	8.0	27.8	5.2	23.8	-	-	3.2	6.7	-	4.8	-	-	6.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,035	18	1,150	21	-	4	31	15	-	21	5	111	2,411
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	20.6	55.6	69.7	59.1	-	75.0	41.9	40.0	-	61.9	20.0	50.5	46.7
1	22.3	16.7	18.4	18.2	-	-	29.0	33.3	-	28.6	60.0	23.9	20.7
2	22.1	27.8	7.7	4.5	-	25.0	16.1	20.0	-	4.8	-	11.9	14.4
3	15.0	-	2.8	4.5	-	-	3.2	-	-	-	20.0	8.3	8.3
4	7.4	-	.9	4.5	-	-	9.7	-	-	-	-	2.8	3.9
5 or more	12.6	-	.5	9.1	-	-	-	6.7	-	4.8	-	2.8	6.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,034	18	1,141	22	-	4	31	15	-	21	5	109	2,400
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION1/													
Under 1 year	10.8	10.0	3.5	-	-	33.3	15.4	33.3	-	15.4	-	18.2	6.2
1 year	5.6	40.0	13.5	8.3	-	-	7.7	16.7	-	38.5	-	45.5	13.9
2 years	6.6	10.0	12.7	-	-	33.3	-	16.7	-	23.1	-	9.1	11.2
3 years	4.2	10.0	11.6	8.3	-	-	30.8	-	-	7.7	-	10.9	10.2
4 years	3.8	20.0	9.2	8.3	-	-	7.7	-	-	-	-	5.5	7.9
5 years	8.0	-	8.4	8.3	-	-	15.4	-	-	-	-	1.8	7.9
6 years	5.6	-	7.8	16.7	-	-	-	16.7	-	-	-	1.8	7.0
7 years	7.0	-	7.8	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	7.7	-	5.5	7.3
8 years	3.3	-	5.9	33.3	-	33.3	7.7	-	-	-	100.0	-	5.4
Over 8 years	45.1	10.0	19.7	8.3	-	-	15.4	16.7	-	7.7	-	1.8	23.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	213	10	795	12	-	3	13	6	-	13	1	55	1,121

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

\- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	16.7	11.1	40.4	13.6	-	75.0	40.0	46.7	-	71.4	-	71.2	31.5
Residential	83.0	88.9	59.4	86.4	-	25.0	60.0	53.3	-	28.6	100.0	26.1	68.1
Day care	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	.2
Hospital	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Prison	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Drug free	31.9	16.7	98.8	54.5	-	100.0	76.7	86.7	-	95.2	40.0	95.5	68.6
Outpatient	16.4	11.1	40.4	13.6	-	75.0	40.0	46.7	-	71.4	-	71.2	31.4
Residential	15.4	5.6	58.2	40.9	-	25.0	36.7	40.0	-	23.8	40.0	21.6	36.9
Day care	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	.2
Hospital	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Prison	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Maintenance	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Outpatient	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Other environments	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
Detoxification	68.1	83.3	N/A	45.5	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.8	60.0	N/A	30.2
Outpatient	.3	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.1
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other environments	67.8	83.3	N/A	45.5	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.8	60.0	N/A	30.1
Other modality	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	23.3	13.3	-	-	-	4.5	1.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,018	18	1,146	22	-	4	30	15	-	21	5	111	2,390

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	31.9	10.0	44.7	32.0	100.0	66.7	40.7	37.5	-	59.0	-	54.7	39.5
Residential	65.3	85.0	47.6	54.0	-	16.7	57.4	50.0	-	28.2	85.7	26.5	54.2
Day care	2.6	5.0	7.6	14.0	-	16.7	1.9	12.5	-	12.8	14.3	18.8	6.2
Hospital	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Prison	.2	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Drug free	46.2	40.0	94.8	70.0	100.0	100.0	77.8	93.8	-	97.4	57.1	98.2	73.3
Outpatient	14.5	5.0	40.3	14.0	100.0	66.7	29.6	37.5	-	59.0	-	54.7	29.6
Residential	29.0	30.0	46.8	42.0	-	16.7	46.3	43.8	-	25.6	42.9	24.7	37.5
Day care	2.6	5.0	7.6	14.0	-	16.7	1.9	12.5	-	12.8	14.3	18.8	6.1
Hospital	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Prison	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Maintenance	15.6	5.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.8
Outpatient	15.3	5.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.7
Other environments	.3	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.2
Detoxification	36.3	55.0	N/A	12.0	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.6	42.9	N/A	16.7
Outpatient	.3	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.1
Hospital	-	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-
Other environments	36.1	55.0	N/A	12.0	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.6	42.9	N/A	16.6
Other modality	1.9	-	4.3	18.0	-	-	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	3.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,717	20	1,875	50	2	6	54	16	-	39	7	223	4,009

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PUERTO RICO

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	0.5	-	0.9	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	0.8
No	99.5	100.0	99.1	96.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	97.3	99.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,714	20	1,869	50	2	6	53	17	-	39	7	224	4,001
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	3.3	5.0	7.6	6.0	-	16.7	5.6	11.8	-	10.3	14.3	9.8	5.9
No	96.7	95.0	92.4	94.0	100.0	83.3	94.4	88.2	-	89.7	85.7	90.2	94.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,718	20	1,872	50	2	6	54	17	-	39	7	224	4,009
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	23.2	5.0	36.3	12.0	-	-	18.5	11.8	-	12.8	-	1.4	27.6
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	66.0	95.0	52.1	74.0	50.0	100.0	64.8	70.6	-	84.6	100.0	93.2	61.5
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	4.5	-	3.8	-	-	-	7.4	-	-	-	-	.5	3.9
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	6.3	-	7.7	14.0	50.0	-	9.3	17.6	-	2.6	-	5.0	7.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,715	20	1,874	50	2	6	54	17	-	39	7	222	4,006
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	49.8	50.0	51.9	40.0	-	50.0	44.4	47.1	-	51.3	71.4	48.2	50.5
3 to 4	11.9	30.0	7.1	8.0	-	-	9.3	11.8	-	7.7	14.3	4.9	9.2
5 to 8	6.8	-	7.5	16.0	-	-	9.3	5.9	-	7.7	-	7.1	7.2
9 to 16	5.7	10.0	7.6	2.0	-	-	5.6	17.6	-	10.3	-	5.8	6.7
17 to 26	4.0	10.0	5.7	4.0	-	16.7	3.7	-	-	5.1	-	7.6	5.0
27 to 52	6.3	-	8.6	8.0	50.0	-	16.7	-	-	7.7	14.3	6.7	7.5
53 to 78	6.3	-	7.0	12.0	-	16.7	7.4	5.9	-	10.3	-	11.6	7.0
Greater than 78	9.3	-	4.6	10.0	50.0	16.7	3.7	11.8	-	-	-	8.0	6.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,718	20	1,876	50	2	6	54	17	-	39	7	224	4,013
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	.7	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
3 to 4	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
5 to 8	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
9 to 16	-	-	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6
17 to 26	3.6	-	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.8	6.6
27 to 52	24.3	-	34.1	-	50.0	-	16.7	-	-	-	-	16.7	28.8
53 to 78	25.7	-	31.7	75.0	-	-	50.0	50.0	-	100.0	-	25.0	30.8
Greater than 78	45.7	-	19.8	25.0	50.0	100.0	33.3	50.0	-	-	-	37.5	29.7
TOTAL	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	140	-	252	8	2	1	6	2	-	3	-	24	438

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PUERTO RICO

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug and selected modality/environment combinations at admission	Reason for discharge								Number of clients
	Completed treatment, no drug use	Completed treatment, some drug use	Transferred/ referred	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completing treatment	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
Heroin	7.9	0.2	39.8	4.5	44.0	2.5	1.1	100.0	1,718
Other opiates	-	-	35.0	-	65.0	-	-	100.0	20
Non-Rx methadone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other opiates and synthetics	-	-	35.0	-	65.0	-	-	100.0	20
Marijuana	13.1	.4	63.1	3.5	18.1	1.7	.3	100.0	1,876
Barbiturates	16.0	-	44.0	2.0	34.0	4.0	-	100.0	50
Amphetamines	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Alcohol	16.7	-	50.0	-	33.3	-	-	100.0	6
Cocaine	11.1	-	44.4	1.9	37.0	5.6	-	100.0	54
Hallucinogens	5.9	5.9	58.8	-	23.5	5.9	-	100.0	17
PCP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tranquilizers	7.7	-	53.8	5.1	33.3	-	-	100.0	39
Other sedatives or hypnotics	-	-	57.1	-	28.6	14.3	-	100.0	7
Other drug types	10.7	-	52.7	4.0	25.0	7.6	-	100.0	224
Inhalants	10.7	-	52.7	4.0	25.0	7.6	-	100.0	224
Over-the-counter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All clients	10.6	.3	51.7	3.9	30.5	2.4	.6	100.0	4,013
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR OPIATES									
All modalities									
Outpatient	17.2	.2	44.3	4.8	27.1	4.2	2.2	100.0	501
Residential	2.8	.3	38.6	4.0	52.1	1.8	.6	100.0	1,121
Day care	20.5	-	15.4	10.3	50.0	2.6	1.3	100.0	78
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	33.3	-	66.7	-	-	100.0	3
Drug free	8.2	.6	49.8	5.9	31.3	3.4	.8	100.0	648
Outpatient	5.6	.5	75.1	1.0	16.2	1.0	.5	100.0	197
Residential	7.0	.8	43.1	7.3	36.0	5.0	.8	100.0	383
Day care	22.4	-	14.9	11.9	47.8	1.5	1.5	100.0	67
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Maintenance	19.8	-	25.1	7.1	37.8	7.1	3.2	100.0	283
Outpatient	20.4	-	25.2	7.4	36.7	7.0	3.3	100.0	270
Other environments	7.7	-	23.1	-	61.5	7.7	-	100.0	13
Detoxification	-	-	36.6	2.3	60.5	.1	.5	100.0	741
Outpatient	-	-	33.3	-	66.7	-	-	100.0	3
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other environments	-	-	36.6	2.3	60.4	.1	.5	100.0	738
Other modality	64.5	-	16.1	6.5	9.7	-	3.2	100.0	31
All opiate clients	7.6	.2	39.3	4.5	44.7	2.5	1.1	100.0	1,703
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION FOR NON-OPIATES									
Drug free	11.5	.3	63.5	3.2	18.9	2.5	.2	100.0	2,110
Outpatient	13.4	.1	70.7	1.6	12.8	1.3	-	100.0	818
Residential	2.9	.4	72.0	2.4	20.7	1.2	.3	100.0	990
Day care	34.2	.7	15.9	10.3	28.9	9.6	.3	100.0	301
Hospital	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other modality	32.1	-	24.6	7.5	33.6	1.5	.7	100.0	134
All non-opiate clients	12.7	.3	61.1	3.5	19.7	2.4	.2	100.0	2,244

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

VIRGIN ISLANDS

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	18.8
Other opiates	12.5
Non-Rx methadone	-
Other opiates and synthetics	12.5
Marijuana	56.3
Barbiturates	-
Amphetamines	-
Alcohol	-
Cocaine	6.3
Hallucinogens	-
PCP 1/	-
Tranquilizers	6.3
Other sedatives or hypnotics	-
Other drug types	-
Inhalants	-
Over-the-counter	-
Other	-
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	16

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

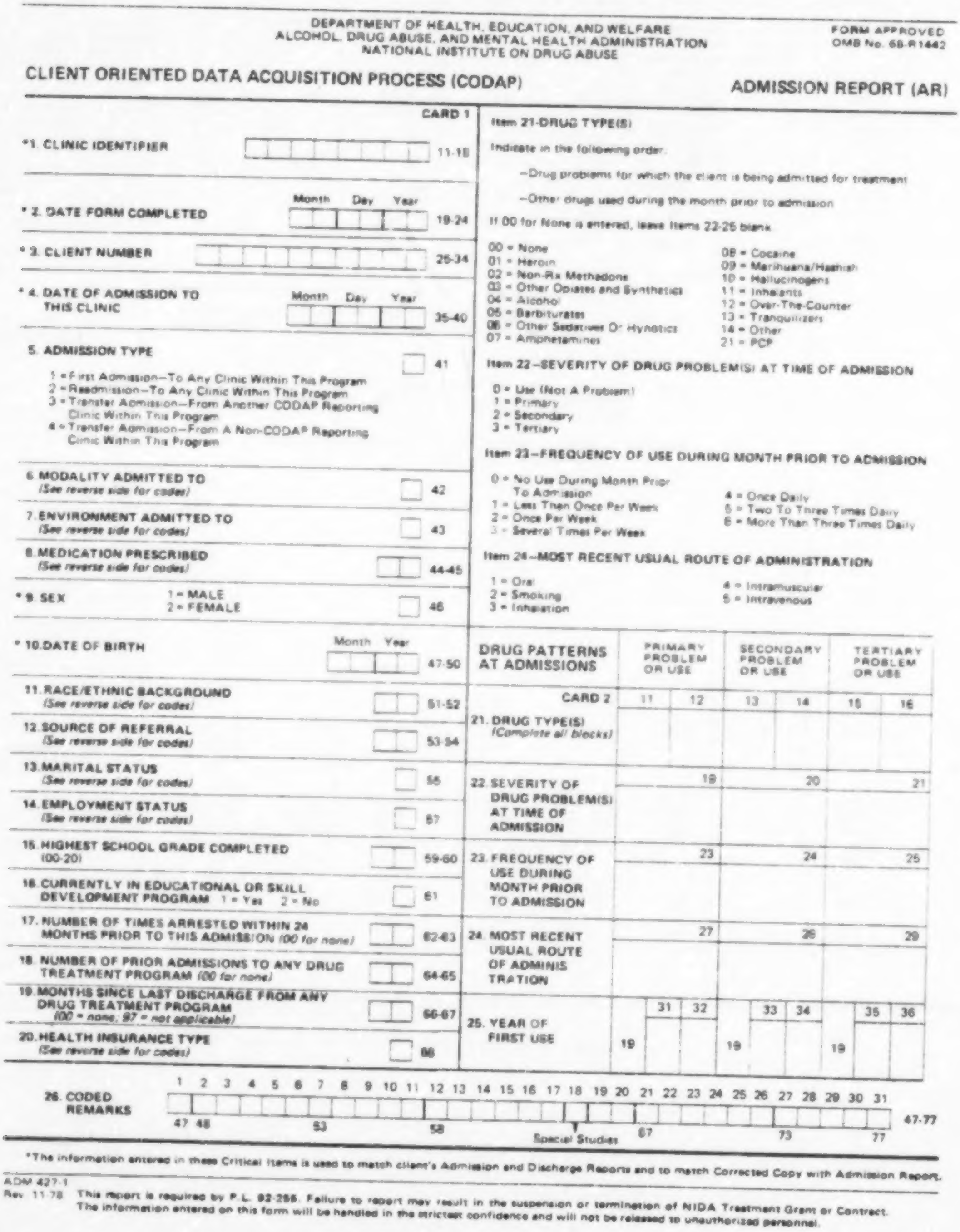
- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Appendix I

CODAP FORMS



DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE
ALCOHOL, DRUG ABUSE, AND MENTAL HEALTH ADMINISTRATION
NATIONAL INSTITUTE ON DRUG ABUSE

FORM APPROVED
OMB No. 68-R1442

CLIENT ORIENTED DATA ACQUISITION PROCESS (CODAP)

ADMISSION REPORT (AR)

CARD 1

*1. CLINIC IDENTIFIER ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐ 11-18

* 2. DATE FORM COMPLETED Month ☐☐ Day ☐☐ Year ☐☐ 19-24

* 3. CLIENT NUMBER ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐ 25-34

* 4. DATE OF ADMISSION TO THIS CLINIC Month ☐☐ Day ☐☐ Year ☐☐ 35-40

5. ADMISSION TYPE ☐ 41
   - 1 = First Admission—To Any Clinic Within This Program
   - 2 = Readmission—To Any Clinic Within This Program
   - 3 = Transfer Admission—From Another CODAP Reporting Clinic Within This Program
   - 4 = Transfer Admission—From A Non-CODAP Reporting Clinic Within This Program

6. MODALITY ADMITTED TO *(See reverse side for codes)* ☐ 42

7. ENVIRONMENT ADMITTED TO *(See reverse side for codes)* ☐ 43

8. MEDICATION PRESCRIBED *(See reverse side for codes)* ☐☐ 44-45

* 9. SEX 1 = MALE 2 = FEMALE ☐ 46

* 10. DATE OF BIRTH Month ☐☐ Year ☐☐ 47-50

11. RACE/ETHNIC BACKGROUND *(See reverse side for codes)* ☐☐ 51-52

12. SOURCE OF REFERRAL *(See reverse side for codes)* ☐☐ 53-54

13. MARITAL STATUS *(See reverse side for codes)* ☐ 55

14. EMPLOYMENT STATUS *(See reverse side for codes)* ☐ 57

15. HIGHEST SCHOOL GRADE COMPLETED (00-20) ☐☐ 59-60

16. CURRENTLY IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM 1 = Yes 2 = No ☐ 61

17. NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS PRIOR TO THIS ADMISSION *(00 for none)* ☐☐ 62-63

18. NUMBER OF PRIOR ADMISSIONS TO ANY DRUG TREATMENT PROGRAM *(00 for none)* ☐☐ 64-65

19. MONTHS SINCE LAST DISCHARGE FROM ANY DRUG TREATMENT PROGRAM *(00 = none; 97 = not applicable)* ☐☐ 66-67

20. HEALTH INSURANCE TYPE *(See reverse side for codes)* ☐ 68

Item 21-DRUG TYPE(S)

Indicate in the following order:

—Drug problems for which the client is being admitted for treatment

—Other drugs used during the month prior to admission

If 00 for None is entered, leave Items 22-25 blank.

00 = None
01 = Heroin
02 = Non-Rx Methadone
03 = Other Opiates and Synthetics
04 = Alcohol
05 = Barbiturates
06 = Other Sedatives Or Hynotics
07 = Amphetamines
08 = Cocaine
09 = Marihuana/Hashish
10 = Hallucinogens
11 = Inhalants
12 = Over-The-Counter
13 = Tranquilizers
14 = Other
21 = PCP

Item 22—SEVERITY OF DRUG PROBLEM(S) AT TIME OF ADMISSION

0 = Use (Not A Problem)
1 = Primary
2 = Secondary
3 = Tertiary

Item 23—FREQUENCY OF USE DURING MONTH PRIOR TO ADMISSION

0 = No Use During Month Prior To Admission
1 = Less Than Once Per Week
2 = Once Per Week
3 = Several Times Per Week
4 = Once Daily
5 = Two To Three Times Daily
6 = More Than Three Times Daily

Item 24—MOST RECENT USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION

1 = Oral
2 = Smoking
3 = Inhalation
4 = Intramuscular
5 = Intravenous

DRUG PATTERNS AT ADMISSIONS	PRIMARY PROBLEM OR USE		SECONDARY PROBLEM OR USE		TERTIARY PROBLEM OR USE	
CARD 2	11	12	13	14	15	16
21. DRUG TYPE(S) *(Complete all blocks)*						
22. SEVERITY OF DRUG PROBLEM(S) AT TIME OF ADMISSION	19		20		21	
23. FREQUENCY OF USE DURING MONTH PRIOR TO ADMISSION	23		24		25	
24. MOST RECENT USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION	27		28		29	
25. YEAR OF FIRST USE	19	31 32	19	33 34	19	35 36

26. CODED REMARKS
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31
☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐ 47-77
47 48 53 58 Special Studies 67 73 77

*The information entered in these Critical Items is used to match client's Admission and Discharge Reports and to match Corrected Copy with Admission Report.

ADM 427-1
Rev. 11-78 This report is required by P.L. 92-255. Failure to report may result in the suspension or termination of NIDA Treatment Grant or Contract. The information entered on this form will be handled in the strictest confidence and will not be released to unauthorized personnel.

ADMISSION REPORT CODES

Listed below are the codes required for the completion of Items on the front of this Admission Report. This aid is NOT designed to replace the comprehensive definitions and instructions contained in Chapter 2 – Admission Report of the CODAP Instruction Manual. *A thorough review of the Instruction Manual and its accessibility at the reporting unit is required.*

Item 6 – Modality Admitted To

1 = Detoxification
2 = Maintenance
3 = Drug Free
4 = Other

Item 7 – Environment Admitted To

1 = Prison
2 = Hospital
3 = Residential
4 = Day Care
5 = Outpatient

Item 8 – Medication Prescribed

00 = None
01 = Methadone
02 = LAAM
03 = Propoxyphene-N
04 = Naloxone
05 = Cyclazocine
06 = Disulfiram
07 = Other Antagonist
08 = Naltrexone
09 = Other

Item 11 – Race/Ethnic Background

01 = White (Not Of Hispanic Origin)
02 = Black (Not Of Hispanic Origin)
03 = American Indian
04 = Alaskan Native (Aleut, Eskimo Indian)
05 = Asian Or Pacific Islander
06 = Hispanic-Mexican
07 = Hispanic-Puerto Rican
08 = Hispanic-Cuban
09 = Other Hispanic

Item 13 – Marital Status

1 = Never Married
2 = Married
3 = Widowed
4 = Divorced
5 = Separated

Item 14 – Employment Status

1 = Unemployed, Has Not Sought Employment In Last 30 Days
2 = Unemployed, Has Sought Employment In Last 30 Days
3 = Part-Time (Less Than 35 Hours A Week)
4 = Full-Time (35 Or More Hours A Week)

Item 20 – Health Insurance Type

0 = No Health Insurance
1 = Blue Cross/Blue Shield
2 = Other Private Insurance
3 = Medicaid/Medicare
4 = CHAMPUS (Civilian Health And Medical Program Of The Uniformed Services)
5 = Other Public Funds For Health Care

Item 12 – Source of Referral

01 = Self Referral
02 = Hospital
03 = Community Mental Health Center
04 = Community Services Agencies/Individuals
05 = Family/Friend
06 = Employer
07 = School
08 = Other Voluntary
09 = Treatment Alternatives to Street Crime (TASC)
10 = Federal/State/County Probation
11 = Federal/State/County Parole
12 = Other Non-Voluntary

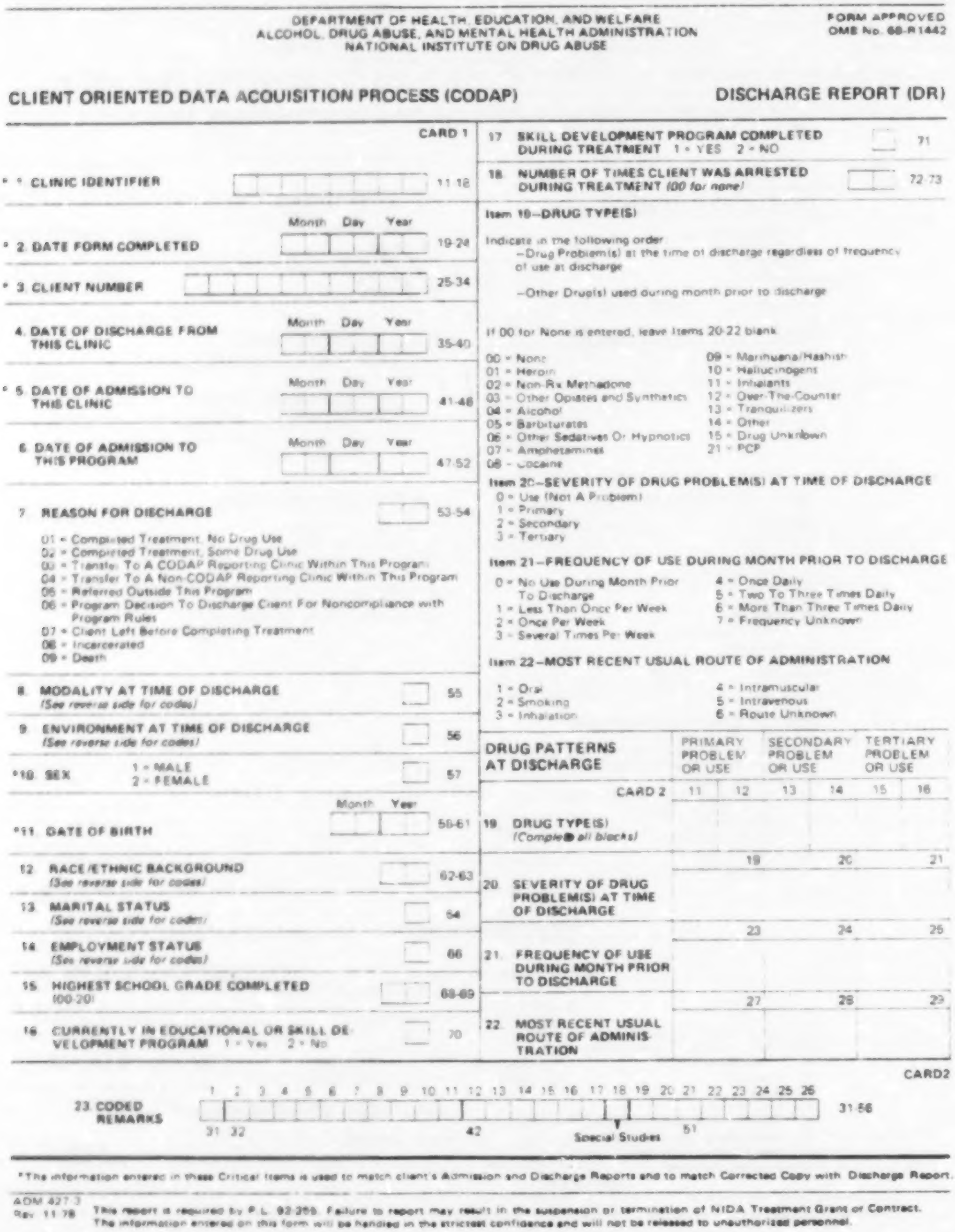
FOR BUREAU OF PRISONS ONLY

13 = BOP NARA II
14 = BOP - IPDDR
15 = BOP Study
16 = BOP Probationer
17 = Other BOP (Formerly DAP)

FOR VETERANS ADMINISTRATION ONLY

18 = VA ASMRO

ADM 427.1 (Back)
Rev. 11-78



DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE
ALCOHOL, DRUG ABUSE, AND MENTAL HEALTH ADMINISTRATION
NATIONAL INSTITUTE ON DRUG ABUSE

FORM APPROVED
OMB No. 68-R1442

CLIENT ORIENTED DATA ACQUISITION PROCESS (CODAP)

DISCHARGE REPORT (DR)

CARD 1

* 1. **CLINIC IDENTIFIER** ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐ 11-18

* 2. **DATE FORM COMPLETED** Month ☐☐ Day ☐☐ Year ☐☐ 19-24

* 3. **CLIENT NUMBER** ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐ 25-34

4. **DATE OF DISCHARGE FROM THIS CLINIC** Month ☐☐ Day ☐☐ Year ☐☐ 35-40

* 5. **DATE OF ADMISSION TO THIS CLINIC** Month ☐☐ Day ☐☐ Year ☐☐ 41-46

6. **DATE OF ADMISSION TO THIS PROGRAM** Month ☐☐ Day ☐☐ Year ☐☐ 47-52

7. **REASON FOR DISCHARGE** ☐☐ 53-54

01 = Completed Treatment, No Drug Use
02 = Completed Treatment, Some Drug Use
03 = Transfer To A CODAP Reporting Clinic Within This Program
04 = Transfer To A Non-CODAP Reporting Clinic Within This Program
05 = Referred Outside This Program
06 = Program Decision To Discharge Client For Noncompliance with Program Rules
07 = Client Left Before Completing Treatment
08 = Incarcerated
09 = Death

8. **MODALITY AT TIME OF DISCHARGE** *(See reverse side for codes)* ☐ 55

9. **ENVIRONMENT AT TIME OF DISCHARGE** *(See reverse side for codes)* ☐ 56

*10. **SEX** 1 = MALE 2 = FEMALE ☐ 57

*11. **DATE OF BIRTH** Month ☐☐ Year ☐☐ 58-61

12. **RACE/ETHNIC BACKGROUND** *(See reverse side for codes)* ☐☐ 62-63

13. **MARITAL STATUS** *(See reverse side for codes)* ☐ 64

14. **EMPLOYMENT STATUS** *(See reverse side for codes)* ☐ 66

15. **HIGHEST SCHOOL GRADE COMPLETED** (00-20) ☐☐ 68-69

16. **CURRENTLY IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM** 1 = Yes 2 = No ☐ 70

17. **SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT** 1 = YES 2 = NO ☐ 71

18. **NUMBER OF TIMES CLIENT WAS ARRESTED DURING TREATMENT** *(00 for none)* ☐☐ 72-73

Item 19—DRUG TYPE(S)

Indicate in the following order:
—Drug Problem(s) at the time of discharge regardless of frequency of use at discharge
—Other Drug(s) used during month prior to discharge

If 00 for None is entered, leave Items 20-22 blank.

00 = None
01 = Heroin
02 = Non-Rx Methadone
03 = Other Opiates and Synthetics
04 = Alcohol
05 = Barbiturates
06 = Other Sedatives Or Hypnotics
07 = Amphetamines
08 = Cocaine
09 = Marihuana/Hashish
10 = Hallucinogens
11 = Inhalants
12 = Over-The-Counter
13 = Tranquilizers
14 = Other
15 = Drug Unknown
21 = PCP

Item 20—SEVERITY OF DRUG PROBLEM(S) AT TIME OF DISCHARGE

0 = Use (Not A Problem)
1 = Primary
2 = Secondary
3 = Tertiary

Item 21—FREQUENCY OF USE DURING MONTH PRIOR TO DISCHARGE

0 = No Use During Month Prior To Discharge
1 = Less Than Once Per Week
2 = Once Per Week
3 = Several Times Per Week
4 = Once Daily
5 = Two To Three Times Daily
6 = More Than Three Times Daily
7 = Frequency Unknown

Item 22—MOST RECENT USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION

1 = Oral
2 = Smoking
3 = Inhalation
4 = Intramuscular
5 = Intravenous
6 = Route Unknown

DRUG PATTERNS AT DISCHARGE	PRIMARY PROBLEM OR USE		SECONDARY PROBLEM OR USE		TERTIARY PROBLEM OR USE	
CARD 2	11	12	13	14	15	16
19 DRUG TYPE(S) *(Complete all blocks)*						
	19		20		21	
20 SEVERITY OF DRUG PROBLEM(S) AT TIME OF DISCHARGE						
	23		24		25	
21 FREQUENCY OF USE DURING MONTH PRIOR TO DISCHARGE						
	27		28		29	
22 MOST RECENT USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION						

CARD2

23 **CODED REMARKS** 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐ 31-56

31 32 42 Special Studies 51

*The information entered in these Critical Items is used to match client's Admission and Discharge Reports and to match Corrected Copy with Discharge Report.

ADM 427-3
Rev. 11-78

This report is required by P.L. 92-255. Failure to report may result in the suspension or termination of NIDA Treatment Grant or Contract. The information entered on this form will be handled in the strictest confidence and will not be released to unauthorized personnel.

DISCHARGE REPORT CODES

Listed below are the codes required for the completion of Items on the front of this Discharge Report. This aid is NOT designed to replace the comprehensive definitions and instructions contained in Chapter 3 – Discharge Report of the CODAP Instruction Manual. *A thorough review of the Instruction Manual and its accessibility at the reporting unit is required.*

Item 8 – Modality At Time Of Discharge

1 = Detoxification
2 = Maintenance
3 = Drug Free
4 = Other

Item 9 – Environment At Time Of Discharge

1 = Prison
2 = Hospital
3 = Residential
4 = Day Care
5 = Outpatient

Item 12 – Race/Ethnic Background

01 = White (Not Of Hispanic Origin)
02 = Black (Not Of Hispanic Origin)
03 = American Indian
04 = Alaskan Native (Aleut, Eskimo Indian)
05 = Asian Or Pacific Islander
06 = Hispanic-Mexican
07 = Hispanic-Puerto Rican
08 = Hispanic-Cuban
09 = Other Hispanic

Item 13 – Marital Status

1 = Never Married
2 = Married
3 = Widowed
4 = Divorced
5 = Separated

Item 14 – Employment Status

1 = Unemployed, Has Not Sought Employment In Last 30 Days
2 = Unemployed, Has Sought Employment In Last 30 Days
3 = Part-Time (Less Than 35 Hours A Week)
4 = Full-Time (35 Or More Hours A Week)

ADM 427-3 (Back)
Rev. 11/78

Appendix II

Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to states and outlying areas: January-December 1979

States and outlying areas	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
Alabama	10.2	17.9	19.5	10.9	7.6	4.1	2.7	3.3	1.5	8.1	8.1	6.0	100.0	2,592
Alaska	29.7	13.3	19.5	1.5	3.1	1.5	23.1	2.6	-	2.6	2.6	.5	100.0	395
Arizona	41.1	12.1	15.2	3.5	6.2	1.8	3.0	2.8	1.7	3.8	2.2	6.6	100.0	3,202
Arkansas	6.5	6.5	26.4	5.5	10.1	20.1	3.2	3.6	.9	8.6	5.1	3.5	100.0	1,581
California	54.1	3.4	12.4	2.7	4.5	3.0	3.9	1.1	11.0	1.6	1.0	1.6	100.0	44,235
Colorado	19.5	10.9	17.2	4.1	14.8	2.9	11.2	6.9	-	5.9	1.7	4.9	100.0	2,514
Connecticut	51.4	7.6	17.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	5.1	3.2	.3	2.6	1.5	1.1	100.0	6,019
Delaware	23.9	4.9	28.5	3.3	21.1	1.7	3.0	2.3	4.3	2.8	3.3	1.0	100.0	905
District of Columbia	88.6	2.3	.9	.1	2.3	3.2	1.1	.4	.6	.2	.1	.1	100.0	1,402
Florida	15.0	11.7	20.7	4.5	4.8	5.5	9.9	4.6	1.3	3.2	16.7	2.0	100.0	9,627
Georgia	24.5	20.0	20.1	4.9	6.6	1.4	4.3	3.0	1.4	6.5	4.1	3.2	100.0	2,706
Hawaii	36.2	1.7	19.5	6.8	2.2	15.9	2.0	2.8	.3	1.5	1.6	9.4	100.0	953
Idaho	4.2	7.8	36.7	3.9	17.9	1.9	3.2	7.1	1.0	6.8	3.6	5.8	100.0	308
Illinois	51.3	6.8	9.5	4.3	7.2	1.7	3.1	4.8	4.4	3.3	1.4	2.3	100.0	6,536
Indiana	26.5	7.3	13.7	4.2	6.9	26.9	1.5	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.0	1.7	100.0	1,897
Iowa	5.9	2.6	40.3	4.5	26.4	1.0	4.7	5.8	.5	5.2	1.3	1.7	100.0	1,832
Kansas	15.2	6.1	53.0	2.7	5.3	1.5	3.4	2.7	.4	3.8	1.1	4.9	100.0	264
Kentucky	13.9	14.2	21.9	5.9	8.0	6.8	2.8	4.2	.4	7.9	2.7	11.4	100.0	1,578
Louisiana	27.8	16.6	15.1	5.3	8.0	13.4	1.8	1.0	1.5	3.3	1.8	4.4	100.0	3,562
Maine	.7	3.0	31.9	5.6	11.9	1.7	5.2	14.1	1.1	13.2	8.5	2.8	100.0	461
Maryland	38.4	6.0	27.3	2.3	2.4	8.5	2.2	1.5	6.2	2.6	1.1	1.6	100.0	9,937
Massachusetts	33.4	11.6	20.5	4.9	4.3	5.1	4.0	4.7	2.6	6.2	1.9	.9	100.0	6,235
Michigan	56.1	4.9	15.3	2.4	3.7	3.9	2.6	3.7	2.1	3.0	1.2	1.0	100.0	10,045
Minnesota	28.1	7.9	16.1	3.9	15.0	8.0	4.4	5.5	5.1	2.6	.9	2.3	100.0	1,172
Mississippi	3.2	27.1	36.4	5.5	10.7	.3	2.3	1.3	1.0	10.7	5.2	1.3	100.0	308
Missouri	27.9	16.8	2.4	5.9	14.7	.5	4.3	4.4	3.5	6.7	2.2	7.3	100.0	1,313
Montana	4.0	7.8	20.5	5.0	29.2	7.9	5.0	8.4	1.1	5.5	1.7	4.1	100.0	658
Nebraska	12.0	2.8	41.7	3.8	14.0	6.3	4.4	5.4	.3	3.7	1.4	4.3	100.0	1,196
Nevada	22.1	1.1	24.0	4.8	4.1	19.0	3.9	1.9	8.1	1.7	8.3	.9	100.0	1,390
New Hampshire	2.9	4.9	13.2	4.8	13.6	1.1	5.9	26.1	3.1	10.8	4.4	3.7	100.0	547
New Jersey	76.0	4.7	5.8	3.0	3.4	.3	2.0	1.1	.5	1.9	.8	.6	100.0	17,249
New Mexico	28.1	5.5	23.0	3.4	10.6	4.7	1.6	2.7	.8	5.5	1.8	12.4	100.0	1,749
New York	49.4	6.7	17.2	4.5	2.6	7.0	5.4	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	100.0	32,874
North Carolina	19.6	16.0	27.1	4.6	7.6	.8	5.5	7.6	.4	4.3	4.3	2.2	100.0	2,797
North Dakota	.8	.6	7.6	.8	11.0	70.3	1.4	3.6	.6	2.2	.2	.8	100.0	499
Ohio	21.1	11.1	22.9	7.7	6.5	8.7	2.7	4.3	4.4	3.3	4.7	2.6	100.0	7,617
Oklahoma	20.8	23.2	8.4	7.5	7.0	20.2	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.1	1.3	4.4	100.0	1,141
Oregon	21.3	13.6	14.0	4.2	20.3	.3	7.7	5.3	.9	6.4	2.6	3.5	100.0	1,782
Pennsylvania	32.6	9.0	8.6	3.6	13.7	20.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.5	2.2	2.4	100.0	12,217
Rhode Island	9.2	13.8	11.3	5.5	6.4	14.1	3.6	14.7	5.5	12.0	1.8	2.2	100.0	1,939
South Carolina	15.3	8.0	28.7	11.6	16.4	1.2	4.1	2.9	.6	5.0	1.4	4.7	100.0	1,271
South Dakota	.9	-	42.9	2.7	11.6	-	8.9	9.8	-	7.1	.9	15.2	100.0	112
Tennessee	6.5	4.5	7.1	2.2	8.6	59.1	1.3	1.4	.6	4.0	2.5	2.0	100.0	4,327
Texas	39.7	9.0	8.1	4.5	19.4	1.1	2.3	2.4	.5	2.1	1.1	9.8	100.0	7,605
Utah	8.7	8.6	14.3	3.3	14.0	33.9	4.4	4.6	-	3.4	2.2	2.6	100.0	2,230
Vermont	1.6	5.6	43.4	5.1	9.0	2.6	3.8	6.4	.8	9.6	4.8	7.4	100.0	731
Virginia	24.1	8.6	31.3	3.1	6.8	12.1	2.3	2.5	3.2	3.2	1.0	1.6	100.0	4,328
Washington	22.9	10.6	16.2	3.3	10.6	18.2	3.9	2.6	1.4	7.1	2.1	1.4	100.0	3,457
West Virginia	6.3	8.6	22.0	7.8	10.5	5.2	4.3	6.1	6.2	9.1	2.1	4.8	100.0	694
Wisconsin	23.8	10.0	25.2	6.9	11.2	2.5	6.0	3.7	.2	7.9	1.2	1.5	100.0	1,986
Wyoming	8.9	6.5	36.3	2.4	12.1	3.2	8.1	6.5	-	12.1	-	4.0	100.0	124
Guam	73.7	1.8	-	-	-	15.8	-	-	-	1.8	-	7.0	100.0	57
Puerto Rico	43.0	.7	47.6	.9	-	.2	1.3	.6	-	.9	.2	4.6	100.0	2,419
Virgin Islands	18.8	12.5	56.3	-	-	-	6.3	-	-	6.3	-	-	100.0	16
All clients	40.4	7.5	16.2	3.9	6.5	7.5	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.1	2.4	2.8	100.0	235,419

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Appendix III

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

Age at admission: Derived by subtracting a client's year of birth from year of admission to treatment.

Age at first use: The chronological age at which a person first used the drug now listed as his/her primary drug problem.

Clients: Persons admitted to a clinic for the prevention or treatment of a drug problem; they are assigned a treatment plan and receive the clinical and supportive services identified in the regimen. Criteria for completing treatment are established at this time. When a clinic's Federal contract or grant states that both prevention and treatment services are to be provided, the persons receiving prevention services are also considered clients. The guidelines of the Federal funding agencies state that a client is considered active if he/she receives treatment services at least once every thirty days. Only active clients are reported on CODAP. If the client has not received treatment or direct services for 30 days, he/she must be discharged from the CODAP reporting system. Partial services are occasionally offered to community groups, clients' families, and individuals; this activity is not reported by CODAP clinics because the people involved in receiving partial services are not treated for diagnosed drug problems.

Clinics: Units that provide drug abuse treatment services. Several types of treatment may be provided by a single clinic.

Drug types: Drugs are classified into 12 categories:

- Heroin
- Other opiates - Non-Rx methadone, opium, morphine, codeine, Demerol, Dilaudid, etc.
- Marijuana/hashish - includes THC, "hash oil," other cannabis preparations.
- Barbiturates - phenobarbital, Seconal, Nembutal, etc.
- Amphetamines - Benzedrine, Dexedrine, methamphetamine, "speed," and related compounds such as Preludin, Ritalin, etc.
- Alcohol
- Cocaine
- Hallucinogens - LSD, mescaline, psilocybin, MCA, DMT, mushrooms, peyote, etc.
- PCP - phencyclidine
- Tranquilizers - Librium, Valium, Miltown, etc.
- Other sedatives or hypnotics - methaqualone, chloral hydrate, Placidyl, Doriden, etc.

- Other - includes inhalants (glue, nitrous oxide, organic solvents, etc.), over-the-counter (those drugs legally obtained, non-prescription medication), as well as any drug not falling into one of the above categories.

For this report, these classifications are sometimes merged into two general categories; for example, the general category "opiates" is composed of the first two specific categories cited above.

Educational or skill development program, participation in: Participation in an educational program is attendance at a school or college from which the client will receive a diploma or degree. High school equivalency programs are included. Participation in a skill development program provides the client with vocational training, e.g., secretary, barber, mechanic.

Employment status: The following categories are used to indicate if the client is legally employed (includes self-employment) at the time of admission. To qualify as being employed, the client's earnings must be subject to income taxes. For example, stipends and welfare payments are not taxable; therefore, the client receiving these monies would not be considered employed. The categories are:

- Unemployed, not seeking work - has not sought employment in last 30 days.
- Unemployed, seeking work - has sought employment in last 30 days. This includes registering with employment agencies, etc.
- Part-time - working less than 35 hours a week.
- Full-time - working 35 or more hours a week. This category also includes clients with concurrent full-time and part-time positions.

Environment: The physical setting and circumstances in which clients receive treatment. There are five categories:

- Prison - treatment takes place within a Federal, State, or local correctional institution.
- Hospital - this environment applies to inpatients who are being treated primarily for a drug abuse problem; the patients may also receive care for medical or psychiatric problems.
- Residential - this category includes halfway houses, therapeutic communities, and all settings other than prisons and hospitals that provide both living arrangements and treatment.
- Day care - a setting in which clients reside outside the clinic but spend a substantial amount of time at the treatment center, usually amounting to five or more hours per day for at least five days per week. The client is assigned supervised work at the clinic and may be provided a variety of counseling, legal, vocational, and educational services.
- Outpatient - a setting similar to day care; less time is spent at the clinic by the client, and supervised work is not regularly assigned. Treatment, counseling, and supportive services are provided to the client.

Frequency of use of primary drug: The number of times a client uses the primary drug during the month prior to admission. There are seven categories:

- No use during month prior to admission

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- Less than once per week
- Once per week
- Several times per week
- Once daily
- Two or three times daily
- More than three times daily

Health insurance type: The following categories indicate the client's health insurance status at the time of admission to the clinic:

- No health insurance
- Blue Cross/Blue Shield
- Other private insurance
- Medicaid/Medicare
- CHAMPUS (Civilian Health and Medical Program of the Uniformed Services)
- Other public funds for health care

Last formal school year completed: Number of years of education the client completed.

Modality: The type of therapy or treatment a client receives. There are four categories:

- Detoxification - the planned withdrawal of a client from a drug. Prescribed medication, or decreasing doses of the problem drug, must be used as the primary element of the detoxification process; if drugs are not used therapeutically (e.g., the client undergoes "cold turkey"), the modality classification would be "drug free" rather than detoxification. The detoxification period may not exceed 21 days when methadone is prescribed in detoxifying opiate addicts; after 21 days, the modality becomes "maintenance." Detoxification from non-opiate substances, such as barbiturates, may take longer.
- Maintenance - treatment of an addicted client only by the continued administration of methadone, L-alpha-acetylmethadol (LAAM), or propoxyphene napsylate (Darvon-N) to achieve stabilization. Slow methadone withdrawal, detoxification from a maintenance regimen, and the abstinence phase of maintenance are included in this category.
- Drug free - treatment regimen that does not include any chemical agent or medication. However, drugs may be used as an adjunct to treatment or to treat any medical problems the client may have. Temporary use of medication (e.g., tranquilizers) for treating psychiatric problems may occur in drug free modalities. Primary treatment method is traditional counseling.
- Other - the primary treatment modality assigned the client is other than those specified above. It may be with or without medication and includes acupuncture, chemotherapy, and transcendental meditation.

Primary drug: The drug type that is the major problem in that it has caused the most dysfunction. It is the drug problem for which the client was admitted to treatment. Only one primary problem may be reported. (See also "Drug types".)

Prior treatment experiences, number of: The number of uninterrupted periods, from admission to discharge, in any drug treatment program.

Race/ethnicity: Based on staff observation and client self-identification, the following categories have been selected to conform with the FICE Ad Hoc Subcommittee on Racial and Ethnic Definitions:

- White (not of Hispanic origin) - a person having origins in any of the people of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.
- Black (not of Hispanic origin) - a person having origins in any of the people of sub-Saharan Africa.
- American Indian - a person having origins in any of the original people of North America.
- Alaskan Native (Aleut, Eskimo Indian) - a person having origins in any of the original people of North America.
- Asian or Pacific Islander - a person having origins in any of the original people of the Far East, Indian subcontinent, Southeast Asia, or the Pacific Islands.
- Hispanic - Mexican
- Hispanic - Puerto Rican
- Hispanic - Cuban
- Other Hispanic

Reason for discharge: The circumstances under which a client leaves treatment. Several types of discharge are reported as follows:

- Completed treatment, no drug use - the client has successfully completed the prescribed treatment regimen in the program and no further treatment services are prescribed within this program or any other program; however, follow-up contact may be recommended. The client is no longer using illegal drugs or abusing alcohol.
- Completed treatment, some drug use - the decision of the clinic staff is that the client has successfully completed the prescribed treatment regimen in the program, and no further treatment services are prescribed within this program or any other program. The client meets all other criteria for completion of treatment except concerning the use of drugs during the month prior to discharge.
- Transfer to a CODAP reporting clinic within this program - the client is discharged from the clinic and, with no interruption in treatment, is transferred to another clinic that does submit CODAP reports to NIDA and is within the same program.
- Transfer to a non-CODAP reporting clinic within this program - the client is discharged from the clinic and, with no interruption in treatment, is transferred to another clinic that does not submit CODAP reports to NIDA and is within the same program.
- Referred outside this program - the client is discharged from the clinic; treatment is not completed. The client is referred to another drug treatment program or to a medical or psychiatric institution.
- Program decision to discharge client for noncompliance with program rules - treatment is not completed; the client is discharged for violation of program rules.

- Left before completing treatment - the client is discharged because of his/her decision to leave the clinic before completion of treatment, or his/her refusal to continue a further phase of treatment in this or any other program.

- Incarcerated - treatment is not completed; the client is discharged because of incarceration.

- Died - the client died before completing treatment; however, this does not necessarily imply a drug-related death.

Route of administration, most recent usual: Indicates the most recent method employed by the client to use the drug type(s) identified. If more than one recent method of administration of a drug type has been used, the most usual or frequent route is indicated. There are five categories:

- Oral - ingested by mouth.

- Smoking - absorbed through lungs and respiratory system by mouth.

- Inhalation - absorbed through lungs and respiratory system by nose.

- Intramuscular - administered by injection into muscles.

- Intravenous - administered by injection into veins.

Secondary drug: The drug type, if any, that has resulted in a lesser degree of dysfunction than the primary drug problem. (See also "Primary drug" and "Drug types".)

Skill development program: See "Educational or skill development program, participation in:".

Source of referral: The following categories indicate the agency, individual, or legal situation through which the client is committed to or referred to treatment:

- Self referral

- Hospital - includes a medical or psychiatric hospital, or affiliated clinics.

- Community mental health center

- Community services agencies/individuals - includes Federal, State, or local agencies another drug program, and a private physician, psychiatrist, or other mental health professional.

- Family/friend

- Employer

- School

- Other voluntary

- TASC (Treatment Alternatives to Street Crime)

- Federal/State/county probation

- Federal/State/county parole

- Other non-voluntary - includes police, NARA I, and NARA III.
- Bureau of Prisons (BOP) - includes BOP NARA II, BOP study, BOP-IPDDR, BOP probationer, and other BOP (formerly DAP).
- VA SAMRO (Veterans Administration Armed Services Medical Referral Office)

Times arrested within 24 months prior to this admission, number of: Indicates the number of times the client has been arrested and booked during the 24 months prior to admission. This item does not imply conviction and relates to alleged offenses. Arrests for traffic infractions are not included. However, arrests for driving while under the influence of alcohol or drugs and driving while intoxicated because of alcohol or drugs are included.

Tertiary drug: The drug type, if any, that has resulted in a lesser degree of dysfunction than the secondary drug problem. (See also "Primary drug," "Secondary drug," and "Drug types".)

Weeks in treatment: The number of uninterrupted weeks a client spends in treatment at a clinic.

Years between first use and admission: The number of years between the first use of a drug and admission to a drug treatment clinic.

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